

Weight variable

Total sample

Q5._scale. [T2B - Summary] - How concerned are you about the current state of housing affordability in

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
The GTA, overall	1763	795
	88%	88%
Your area of the GTA	1716	773
	86%	86%

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q6. How likely are you to leave the GTA to live in another jurisdiction due to affordability reasons within the next 5 years?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	855 43%	371 41%
		G
Very likely (4)	316 16%	111 12%
Somewhat likely (3)	539 27%	260 29%
		G
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1145 57%	529 59%
		EHK
Not very likely (2)	653 33%	304 34%
		K
Not at all likely (1)	492 25%	225 25%
		EK
Sigma	2000 100%	900 100%
Mean	2.34	2.28
		G
Std. Dev.	1.02	0.98
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Building more multi-unit (4-6 units) homes in existing neighbourhoods?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1446	662
	72%	74%
Strongly support (4)	534	259
	27%	29%
		J
Somewhat support (3)	912	403
	46%	45%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	554	238
	28%	26%
Somewhat oppose (2)	381	165
	19%	18%
Strongly oppose (1)	173	73
	9%	8%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.9	2.94
		J
Std. Dev.	0.89	0.89
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Development intensification around transit hubs?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to address housing affordability

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1621	745
	81%	83%
Strongly support (4)	537	273
	27%	30%
		CHIJ
Somewhat support (3)	1084	471
	54%	52%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	379	155
	19%	17%
Somewhat oppose (2)	296	118
	15%	13%
Strongly oppose (1)	83	37
	4%	4%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.04	3.09
		CHJ
Std. Dev.	0.76	0.77
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Lowering the taxes charged to first-time home buyers?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to address housing

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1700	756
	85%	84%
Strongly support (4)	857	375
	43%	42%
Somewhat support (3)	843	381
	42%	42%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	300	144
	15%	16%
Somewhat oppose (2)	233	106
	12%	12%
Strongly oppose (1)	67	38
	3%	4%
		E
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.24	3.22
Std. Dev.	0.79	0.81
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Lowering taxes for all home buyers?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to address housing affordability issues in the

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1643	698
	82%	78%
Strongly support (4)	885	380
	44%	42%
Somewhat support (3)	758	319
	38%	35%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	357	202
	18%	22%
		CEFGJ
Somewhat oppose (2)	288	162
	14%	18%
		CEJ
Strongly oppose (1)	69	40
	3%	4%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.23	3.15
Std. Dev.	0.82	0.87
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Removing HST from the purchase of a new home under \$1.5 million?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1671	734
	84%	82%
Strongly support (4)	902	391
	45%	43%
Somewhat support (3)	770	342
	38%	38%
		K
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	329	166
	16%	18%
Somewhat oppose (2)	249	124
	12%	14%
Strongly oppose (1)	80	42
	4%	5%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.25	3.2
Std. Dev.	0.82	0.85
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Allowing those who sell a multi-unit residential building to defer capital gains taxes if they reinvest the proceeds into building new purpose-built rental housing?]. Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1550	701
	78%	78%
Strongly support (4)	440	192
	22%	21%
Somewhat support (3)	1111	509
	56%	57%
		L
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	450	199
	22%	22%
Somewhat oppose (2)	338	148
	17%	16%
Strongly oppose (1)	111	51
	6%	6%
		G
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.94	2.93
Std. Dev.	0.78	0.78
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Placing limits on the size of municipal fees or charges for small infill housing projects?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1702	764
	85%	85%
Strongly support (4)	561	289
	28%	32%
		CFJ
Somewhat support (3)	1142	476
	57%	53%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	298	136
	15%	15%
Somewhat oppose (2)	244	110
	12%	12%
Strongly oppose (1)	53	26
	3%	3%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.1	3.14
Std. Dev.	0.71	0.73
Std. Err.	0.02	0.02

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Standardizing Community Benefits Charges across municipalities to make them more transparent and predictable?] - Do you support or oppose

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1772	794
	89%	88%
Strongly support (4)	599	277
	30%	31%
Somewhat support (3)	1174	516
	59%	57%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	228	106
	11%	12%
Somewhat oppose (2)	197	92
	10%	10%
Strongly oppose (1)	30	14
	2%	2%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.17	3.17
Std. Dev.	0.66	0.67
Std. Err.	0.01	0.02

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Reducing or capping municipal development charges to help lower the cost of new housing?] - Do you support or oppose the following as

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1679	762
	84%	85%
Strongly support (4)	644	292
	32%	32%
Somewhat support (3)	1035	471
	52%	52%
		K
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	321	138
	16%	15%
Somewhat oppose (2)	247	100
	12%	11%
Strongly oppose (1)	74	38
	4%	4%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.12	3.13
Std. Dev.	0.76	0.77
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Requiring municipalities to meet firm timelines for development approvals, with penalties if deadlines are missed?] - Do you support or oppose

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1754	794
	88%	88%
Strongly support (4)	757	361
	38%	40%
Somewhat support (3)	998	433
	50%	48%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	246	106
	12%	12%
Somewhat oppose (2)	205	88
	10%	10%
Strongly oppose (1)	41	17
	2%	2%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.24	3.26
Std. Dev.	0.71	0.71
Std. Err.	0.02	0.02

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Preventing municipalities from implementing by-laws that could prohibit rental property owners from renovating their properties without approval?]. Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1264	573
	63%	64%
Strongly support (4)	452	196
	23%	22%
Somewhat support (3)	812	377
	41%	42%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	736	327
	37%	36%
Somewhat oppose (2)	531	222
	27%	25%
Strongly oppose (1)	205	105
	10%	12%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.75	2.74
Std. Dev.	0.92	0.93
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Limiting the use of bulk heritage designations that freeze redevelopment of properties with limited heritage value?] - Do you support or

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1379	601
	69%	67%
Strongly support (4)	387	180
	19%	20%
Somewhat support (3)	992	421
	50%	47%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	621	299
	31%	33%
Somewhat oppose (2)	479	215
	24%	24%
Strongly oppose (1)	143	84
	7%	9%
		CEKL
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.81	2.77
Std. Dev.	0.83	0.87
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Relaxing building design rules and minimum lot sizes that could prevent small-scale infill housing?] - Do you support or oppose the following as

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1336	618
	67%	69%
		H
Strongly support (4)	356	158
	18%	18%
Somewhat support (3)	980	460
	49%	51%
		H
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	664	282
	33%	31%
Somewhat oppose (2)	508	215
	25%	24%
Strongly oppose (1)	156	67
	8%	7%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.77	2.79
		H
Std. Dev.	0.83	0.82
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q8._scale. [Better align Canada's immigration strategy with our capacity to build housing?] - Do you support or oppose the following as potential ways to

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1785	814
	89%	90%
		EK
Strongly support (4)	976	438
	49%	49%
Somewhat support (3)	809	376
	40%	42%
		K
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	215	86
	11%	10%
Somewhat oppose (2)	161	61
	8%	7%
Strongly oppose (1)	54	24
	3%	3%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.35	3.36
Std. Dev.	0.74	0.73
Std. Err.	0.02	0.02

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q9_scale: [T2B - Summary] - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following

	Regions	
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
We're not building enough homes	1426 71%	663 74%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Governments are doing a good job addressing housing affordability	591 30%	228 25%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
We need to do everything we can to make housing more affordable	1750 87%	789 88%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
I am worried about the next generation's ability to afford a home	1741 87%	780 87%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Municipalities are not doing enough to make housing more affordable	1607 80%	734 82%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
The housing situation in my city will have an impact on how I vote in the municipal elections being held in 2026	1356 68%	652 72%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
If I were to buy a home in the GTA right now, I'm confident that I could find the type of home I want, in a location I want to live in, at a price I could afford	712 36%	295 33%
Base: Total Answering	1962	884
I've given up on being able to afford a home in the GTA	1019 52%	460 52%
Base: Total Answering	1962	884
I dream of owning a home in the GTA	1129 58%	543 61%
Base: Total Answering	1322	529
I'm proud to own a home in the GTA	1185 90%	479 91%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
I'm frustrated by the lack of progress on housing affordability in the GTA	1589 79%	735 82%

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q9_scale: [B2B - Summary] - To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following

	Regions	
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
We're not building enough homes	574 29%	237 26%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Governments are doing a good job addressing housing affordability	1409 70%	672 75%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
We need to do everything we can to make housing more affordable	250 13%	111 12%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
I am worried about the next generation's ability to afford a home	259 13%	120 13%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Municipalities are not doing enough to make housing more affordable	393 20%	166 18%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
The housing situation in my city will have an impact on how I vote in the municipal elections being held in 2026	644 32%	248 28%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
If I were to buy a home in the GTA right now, I'm confident that I could find the type of home I want, in a location I want to live in, at a price I could afford	1288 64%	605 67%
Base: Total Answering	1962	884
I've given up on being able to afford a home in the GTA	943 48%	424 48%
Base: Total Answering	1962	884
I dream of owning a home in the GTA	833 42%	341 39%
Base: Total Answering	1322	529
I'm proud to own a home in the GTA	138 10%	50 9%
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
I'm frustrated by the lack of progress on housing affordability in the GTA	411 21%	165 18%

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q11. Do you believe that this is a reasonable or unreasonable amount of taxes, fees and levies to pay on an average new single-detached home in the GTA?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	570	258
	28%	29%
Very reasonable (4)	168	74
	8%	8%
Somewhat reasonable (3)	402	184
	20%	20%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1430	642
	72%	71%
Not very reasonable (2)	720	331
	36%	37%
Not at all reasonable (1)	710	311
	36%	35%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.01	2.02
		H
Std. Dev.	0.94	0.94
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q12. Development charges (DCs) in Ontario are levied by municipalities on new home buyers to help fund the growth of communities and upgrade/expand existing infrastructure. They range in size, but some development charges can

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	650	285
	32%	32%
Very reasonable (4)	167	73
	8%	8%
Somewhat reasonable (3)	482	212
	24%	24%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1350	615
	68%	68%
Not very reasonable (2)	681	305
	34%	34%
Not at all reasonable (1)	669	310
	33%	34%
		F
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	2.07	2.05
		H
Std. Dev.	0.95	0.95
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

Q14. Would you support or oppose your local municipality reducing development charges on new homes by 50%?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1650	746
	82%	83%
		F
Strongly support (4)	766	344
	38%	38%
Somewhat support (3)	883	402
	44%	45%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	350	154
	18%	17%
Somewhat oppose (2)	261	112
	13%	12%
Strongly oppose (1)	89	42
	4%	5%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%
Mean	3.16	3.16
		F
Std. Dev.	0.82	0.82
Std. Err.	0.02	0.03

Overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q15._scale. [Taxes on housing in Ontario are too high and the province needs to reform the system to build more homes and make life more affordable] - Do

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Top 2 Box (Net)	1787	790
	89%	88%
Strongly agree	944	419
	47%	47%
Somewhat agree	844	371
	42%	41%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	213	110
	11%	12%
		E
Somewhat disagree	179	90
	9%	10%
Strongly disagree	33	20
	2%	2%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Property taxes] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the balance about right?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	1224	540
	61%	60%
About right	662	295
	33%	33%
Too little	114	65
	6%	7%
		CJ
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Municipal land-transfer taxes] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the balance about right?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	1043	504
	52%	56%
		CFI
About right	849	351
	42%	39%
Too little	108	45
	5%	5%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Transfers from federal or provincial governments] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	569	249
	28%	28%
About right	910	399
	46%	44%
Too little	520	251
	26%	28%
		EK
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Housing development charges] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the balance about right?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	1032	496
	52%	55%
		CFI
About right	802	332
	40%	37%
Too little	165	72
	8%	8%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [User fees and charges (i.e. utilities, recreational services, etc.)] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	758	342
	38%	38%
About right	1087	490
	54%	54%
		K
Too little	155	69
	8%	8%
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Fines and penalties] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the balance about right?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	767	329
	38%	37%
About right	981	449
	49%	50%
Too little	252	122
	13%	14%
		L
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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Weight variable

Total sample

q19._scale. [Licenses and permits] - Do you believe that your city relies too much or too little on these revenue streams, or is the balance about right?

		Regions
	Total	GTA 416
	A	B
Unweighted Base	2000	750
Base: Total Answering	2000	900
Too much	688	308
	34%	34%
About right	1139	501
	57%	56%
Too little	173	91
	9%	10%
		I
Sigma	2000	900
	100%	100%

Grid overlap formula used

- Column Means:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Proportions:

Columns Tested (5%): A, B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L, M/N/O/P, Q/R, S/T, U/V

Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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