

This Washington Post-Ipsos poll was conducted among 2,648 U.S. adults, July 8-13, 2026, via the probability-based Ipsos KnowledgePanel®. Results have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 1.9 percentage points for the full sample, including design effects due to weighting. The error margin is plus or minus 2.2 points for the sample of 2,092 registered voters. Sampling error is not the only source of error in polls. Sampling, fieldwork and data processing were provided by Ipsos Public Affairs.

Where noted, trend comparisons are to random-digit-dialed telephone surveys ("CATI mode") by The Washington Post and ABC News or others. Questions were reformatted as of January 2024 given the change to a self-administered online questionnaire. Differences from previous results may reflect mode effects.

See full methodological details at the end of this document.

In the tables below, asterisks in data columns indicate <0.5 percent. "Skipped" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question in online administration. "Skipped/No opinion" shows the share of respondents who skipped the question or who selected an explicit "no opinion" option in online administration. Respondents interviewed via telephone were able to volunteer a "no opinion" response. Phrases surrounded by parentheses within questions indicate clauses that were randomly rotated for respondents.

RV=Registered voters

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

|                | ----- Approve ----- |          |          | ----- Disapprove ----- |          |          | No opinion |
|----------------|---------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|------------|
|                | NET                 | Strongly | Somewhat | NET                    | Somewhat | Strongly | /Skipped   |
| 7/13/26        | 37                  | 15       | 22       | 61                     | 14       | 47       | 2          |
| 4/28/26        | 37                  | 17       | 20       | 62                     | 13       | 49       | 1          |
| 2/17/26        | 39                  | 19       | 21       | 60                     | 13       | 47       | 1          |
| 10/28/25       | 41                  | 20       | 20       | 59                     | 13       | 46       | *          |
| 9/15/25*       | 43                  | 21       | 22       | 56                     | 14       | 43       | 1          |
| 4/22/25**      | 39                  | 21       | 19       | 55                     | 11       | 44       | 5          |
| 2/18/25        | 45                  | 27       | 19       | 53                     | 13       | 39       | 2          |
| Previous term: |                     |          |          |                        |          |          |            |
| 1/13/21***     | 38                  | 27       | 10       | 60                     | 8        | 52       | 2          |
| 10/9/20        | 44                  | 30       | 13       | 54                     | 9        | 45       | 3          |
| 9/24/20        | 44                  | 28       | 16       | 53                     | 8        | 46       | 2          |
| 8/15/20        | 43                  | 29       | 15       | 55                     | 7        | 47       | 2          |
| 7/15/20        | 39                  | 28       | 11       | 57                     | 9        | 48       | 3          |
| 5/28/20        | 45                  | 32       | 12       | 53                     | 11       | 42       | 3          |
| 3/25/20        | 48                  | 34       | 15       | 46                     | 11       | 35       | 6          |
| 2/17/20        | 43                  | 31       | 12       | 53                     | 11       | 42       | 4          |
| 1/23/20        | 44                  | 35       | 10       | 51                     | 9        | 42       | 4          |
| 10/30/19       | 38                  | 30       | 8        | 58                     | 10       | 48       | 5          |
| 9/5/19         | 38                  | 27       | 11       | 56                     | 8        | 48       | 6          |
| 7/1/19         | 44                  | 32       | 12       | 53                     | 8        | 45       | 3          |
| 4/25/19        | 39                  | 28       | 12       | 54                     | 9        | 45       | 6          |
| 1/24/19        | 37                  | 28       | 9        | 58                     | 9        | 49       | 5          |
| 11/1/18        | 40                  | 28       | 12       | 53                     | 9        | 43       | 8          |
| 10/11/18       | 41                  | 29       | 12       | 54                     | 7        | 46       | 6          |
| 8/29/18        | 36                  | 24       | 12       | 60                     | 7        | 53       | 4          |
| 4/11/18        | 40                  | 25       | 15       | 56                     | 10       | 46       | 4          |
| 1/18/18        | 36                  | 24       | 13       | 58                     | 9        | 49       | 5          |
| 11/1/17        | 37                  | 25       | 12       | 59                     | 8        | 50       | 4          |
| 9/21/17        | 39                  | 26       | 13       | 57                     | 9        | 48       | 4          |
| 8/20/17        | 37                  | 22       | 15       | 58                     | 13       | 45       | 5          |
| 7/13/17        | 36                  | 25       | 11       | 58                     | 10       | 48       | 6          |
| 4/20/17        | 42                  | 27       | 15       | 53                     | 10       | 43       | 5          |

\*Washington Post-Ipsos

\*\*April 2025 and previous Washington Post-ABC News.

\*\*\*"No opinion" option was listed as a response option; results account for an initial approval question and follow-up asking whether respondents lean towards approval/disapproval.

\*\*\*"has handled." 2021 and previous in CATI mode.

Compare to: Looking back, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

|          | ----- Approve ----- |          |          | ----- Disapprove ----- |          |          | Skip/      |
|----------|---------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|------------|
|          | NET                 | Strongly | Somewhat | NET                    | Somewhat | Strongly | No opinion |
| 8/13/24  | 44                  | 23       | 20       | 49                     | 10       | 39       | 7          |
| 7/9/24   | 43                  | 22       | 21       | 52                     | 11       | 41       | 6          |
| 4/30/24  | 44                  | 22       | 22       | 50                     | 11       | 39       | 7          |
| 1/8/24   | 41                  | 19       | 22       | 53                     | 12       | 40       | 7          |
| 9/20/23* | 48                  | 33       | 14       | 49                     | 8        | 41       | 3          |

(If no opinion or question: Which way do you lean on how Trump handled his job as president? Leaners are netted with somewhat.)

\*2023: CATI mode

EMBARGOED THURSDAY 7/16 6 A.M.

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Trump is handling each of the following?

7/13/26 - Summary table of U.S. adults

|                            | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
|----------------------------|---------|------------|------------|
| a. The economy             | 33      | 65         | 2          |
| b. Immigration             | 40      | 59         | 2          |
| c. The situation with Iran | 29      | 69         | 2          |

Trend, where available:

a. The economy

|              | ----- Approve ----- |          |          | ----- Disapprove ----- |          |          |         |
|--------------|---------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
|              | NET                 | Strongly | Somewhat | NET                    | Somewhat | Strongly | Skipped |
| 7/13/26      | 33                  | NA       | NA       | 65                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 4/28/26      | 34                  | NA       | NA       | 65                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 2/17/26      | 41                  | NA       | NA       | 57                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 10/28/25     | 37                  | NA       | NA       | 62                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 9/15/25*     | 40                  | NA       | NA       | 59                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 4/22/25      | 39                  | NA       | NA       | 61                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 2/18/25      | 45                  | NA       | NA       | 53                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 10/9/20 RV** | 54                  | 40       | 14       | 45                     | 11       | 34       | 1       |
| 9/24/20 RV   | 51                  | 38       | 13       | 46                     | 11       | 35       | 3       |
| 9/24/20      | 52                  | 36       | 16       | 45                     | 13       | 32       | 3       |
| 7/15/20      | 50                  | 36       | 14       | 47                     | 11       | 36       | 3       |
| 5/28/20      | 52                  | 37       | 15       | 44                     | 13       | 30       | 4       |
| 3/25/20      | 57                  | 38       | 19       | 38                     | 13       | 24       | 6       |
| 2/17/20      | 52                  | NA       | NA       | 40                     | NA       | NA       | 7       |
| 1/23/20      | 56                  | NA       | NA       | 38                     | NA       | NA       | 6       |
| 9/5/19       | 46                  | NA       | NA       | 47                     | NA       | NA       | 7       |
| 7/1/19       | 51                  | NA       | NA       | 42                     | NA       | NA       | 6       |
| 10/11/18     | 49                  | 35       | 14       | 46                     | 11       | 35       | 5       |
| 8/29/18      | 45                  | 30       | 15       | 47                     | 12       | 36       | 8       |
| 4/11/18      | 46                  | 30       | 16       | 48                     | 12       | 36       | 6       |
| 9/21/17      | 43                  | 27       | 16       | 49                     | 13       | 36       | 8       |
| 7/13/17      | 43                  | 26       | 17       | 41                     | 12       | 29       | 16      |

\*Sept. 2025 Washington Post-Ipsos, all others Post-ABC.

\*\*Oct. 2020 and previous: CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion."

b. Immigration

|          | ----- Approve ----- |          |          | ----- Disapprove ----- |          |          |         |
|----------|---------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|---------|
|          | NET                 | Strongly | Somewhat | NET                    | Somewhat | Strongly | Skipped |
| 7/13/26  | 40                  | NA       | NA       | 59                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 4/28/26  | 40                  | NA       | NA       | 59                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 2/17/26  | 40                  | NA       | NA       | 58                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 10/28/25 | 43                  | NA       | NA       | 56                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 9/15/25* | 44                  | NA       | NA       | 55                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 4/22/25  | 46                  | NA       | NA       | 53                     | NA       | NA       | 1       |
| 2/18/25  | 50                  | NA       | NA       | 48                     | NA       | NA       | 3       |
| 7/1/19** | 40                  | NA       | NA       | 57                     | NA       | NA       | 2       |
| 4/25/19  | 39                  | 29       | 10       | 57                     | 11       | 46       | 4       |
| 9/21/17  | 35                  | 24       | 11       | 62                     | 11       | 51       | 3       |

\*Sept. 2025: Washington Post-Ipsos, all others Post-ABC.

\*\*July 2019 and previous: CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion."

c. The situation with Iran

|         | Approve | Disapprove | Skipped/<br>No opinion |
|---------|---------|------------|------------------------|
| 7/13/26 | 29      | 69         | 2                      |
| 4/28/26 | 33      | 66         | 2                      |
| 1/23/20 | 45      | 47         | 7                      |

Questions 3-11 held for future release.

12. In the next year, do you think the nation's economy will (get better), (get worse), or stay about the same?

|         | Get<br>better | Get<br>worse | Stay about<br>the same | Skipped |
|---------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|---------|
| 7/13/26 | 20            | 48           | 31                     | 1       |

(Get better and get worse randomized.)

13. The way things are in America, do you think people like you and your family have a good chance of improving your standard of living, or not?

|         | Yes | No | Skipped/<br>No opinion |
|---------|-----|----|------------------------|
| 7/13/26 | 40  | 59 | 1                      |

Compare to:

The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living -- do you agree or disagree?

|       | Agree | Neither | Disagree | No opinion |
|-------|-------|---------|----------|------------|
| 2024* | 45    | 24      | 30       | 1          |
| 2022  | 48    | 23      | 29       | 1          |
| 2021  | 47    | 28      | 25       | 0          |
| 2018  | 65    | 19      | 16       | 1          |
| 2016  | 58    | 17      | 24       | 0          |
| 2014  | 60    | 17      | 23       | 0          |
| 2010  | 58    | 17      | 25       | 1          |
| 2012  | 55    | 18      | 27       | 0          |
| 2008  | 60    | 14      | 26       | 1          |
| 2006  | 70    | 15      | 15       | 0          |
| 2004  | 69    | 13      | 18       | 0          |
| 2000  | 77    | 9       | 13       | 1          |
| 1998  | 73    | 11      | 14       | 1          |

|      |    |    |    |   |
|------|----|----|----|---|
| 2002 | 74 | 12 | 13 | 1 |
| 1996 | 64 | 11 | 24 | 1 |
| 1994 | 61 | 11 | 25 | 2 |
| 1987 | 71 | 16 | 10 | 3 |

\*General Social Survey.

14. Thinking about your household budget and the cost of things these days, would you describe the cost of groceries as affordable or unaffordable?

|          | Affordable | Unaffordable | Skipped/<br>No opinion |
|----------|------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 7/13/26  | 33         | 66           | 1                      |
| 2/17/26* | 54         | 45           | 1                      |

\*Asked in series with other items.

15. Would you say you, yourself, are better off financially than you were when Trump became president in January 2025, not as well off, or in about the same shape financially?

|          | Better off | Not as well off | About the same | Skip |
|----------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------|
| 7/13/26  | 17         | 43              | 39             | 1    |
| 4/28/26  | 17         | 40              | 42             | 1    |
| 2/17/26  | 22         | 33              | 44             | 1    |
| 10/28/25 | 18         | 37              | 45             | 1    |
| 4/22/25  | 10         | 41              | 48             | 1    |
| 11/1/18* | 25         | 13              | 60             | 2    |

Compare to: Biden

|         |    |    |    |   |
|---------|----|----|----|---|
| 11/1/24 | 16 | 42 | 42 | 1 |
| 10/8/24 | 18 | 44 | 37 | 1 |
| 7/9/24  | 17 | 42 | 41 | 1 |
| 4/30/24 | 16 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| 1/8/24  | 13 | 43 | 41 | 3 |
| 9/20/23 | 15 | 44 | 39 | 1 |
| 2/1/23  | 16 | 41 | 42 | 1 |
| 2/24/22 | 17 | 35 | 47 | 1 |

Obama

|             |    |    |    |   |
|-------------|----|----|----|---|
| 9/22/16     | 29 | 25 | 45 | 2 |
| 1/15/15     | 25 | 25 | 49 | 2 |
| 10/12/14    | 22 | 30 | 46 | 2 |
| 10/28/12 LV | 22 | 33 | 45 | 1 |
| 9/9/12 RV   | 20 | 32 | 47 | * |
| 5/20/12 RV  | 17 | 31 | 51 | 1 |
| 1/15/12 RV  | 15 | 31 | 53 | 1 |
| 11/3/11 RV  | 13 | 35 | 51 | 1 |
| 9/1/11 RV   | 14 | 36 | 50 | 1 |
| 7/18/09     | 8  | 27 | 64 | * |

G.W. Bush

|            |    |    |    |   |
|------------|----|----|----|---|
| 10/5/04 LV | 30 | 30 | 40 | 1 |
| 10/29/03   | 22 | 27 | 50 | 1 |
| 9/13/03    | 21 | 30 | 49 | * |
| 8/11/03    | 17 | 25 | 58 | 1 |

Clinton

|         |    |    |    |   |
|---------|----|----|----|---|
| 6/11/00 | 34 | 14 | 50 | 2 |
| 7/19/98 | 30 | 15 | 52 | 3 |
| 3/1/98  | 32 | 9  | 57 | 1 |
| 6/23/96 | 29 | 22 | 49 | 0 |
| 2/27/94 | 12 | 17 | 71 | * |

|             |    |    |    |   |
|-------------|----|----|----|---|
| G.H.W. Bush |    |    |    |   |
| 1/17/93     | 27 | 28 | 44 | 1 |
| 8/9/92      | 22 | 32 | 45 | 1 |
| 6/7/92      | 19 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 3/11/92     | 20 | 33 | 46 | 1 |
| 2/2/92      | 19 | 31 | 49 | * |
| 12/15/91    | 17 | 33 | 49 | * |
| 10/21/91    | 20 | 27 | 53 | 1 |
| 3/4/91      | 19 | 18 | 63 | 1 |

|         |    |    |    |   |
|---------|----|----|----|---|
| Reagan  |    |    |    |   |
| 1/16/89 | 42 | 18 | 39 | 1 |
| 1/18/87 | 37 | 23 | 40 | 1 |
| 9/8/86  | 41 | 20 | 39 | 1 |

\*Sept. 2023 and previous in CATI mode. "Skip" was "no opinion."  
("better off" and "not as well off" randomized)

16. Do you think the tax and spending bill passed by Congress signed by Trump last year resulted in you (paying more in taxes) this year, (paying less in taxes), or no difference?

|         | Paying more<br>in taxes | Paying less<br>in taxes | No difference | Not sure | Skipped |
|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------|---------|
| 7/13/26 | 25                      | 19                      | 25            | 30       | 1       |

("paying more" and "paying less" in taxes randomized.)

17. Under Trump, do you think America's leadership in the world has gotten (stronger), gotten (weaker), or remained about the same?

|          | Stronger | Weaker | Same | Skipped |
|----------|----------|--------|------|---------|
| 7/13/26  | 29       | 52     | 18   | 1       |
| 10/28/25 | 33       | 48     | 18   | 1       |
| 9/15/25  | 36       | 46     | 17   | 1       |
| 4/22/25  | 34       | 49     | 17   | 1       |
| 7/20/18* | 30       | 47     | 20   | 4       |
| 11/1/17  | 26       | 53     | 20   | 1       |
| 7/13/17  | 27       | 48     | 23   | 3       |

("stronger" and "weaker" order randomized)

18. All in all, considering the costs to the United States versus the benefits to the United States, do you think the war in Iran was worth fighting, or not?

|         | Worth<br>Fighting | Not worth<br>fighting | Skipped |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| 7/13/26 | 28                | 68                    | 3       |

Compare to:

The war in Afghanistan:

|          | ----- Worth fighting ----- |          |          | --- Not worth fighting --- |          |          | No<br>opinion |
|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|---------------|
|          | NET                        | Strongly | Somewhat | NET                        | Somewhat | Strongly |               |
| 9/1/21   | 36                         | 22       | 14       | 54                         | 16       | 38       | 10            |
| 12/14/14 | 38                         | 19       | 19       | 56                         | 18       | 38       | 6             |
| 12/15/13 | 30                         | 16       | 14       | 66                         | 15       | 50       | 4             |
| 7/21/13  | 28                         | 15       | 14       | 67                         | 18       | 49       | 5             |
| 3/10/13  | 39                         | 18       | 21       | 56                         | 17       | 38       | 5             |
| 4/8/12   | 30                         | 15       | 15       | 66                         | 19       | 47       | 4             |
| 3/10/12  | 35                         | 17       | 18       | 60                         | 16       | 44       | 5             |
| 6/5/11   | 43                         | 23       | 20       | 54                         | 15       | 40       | 3             |

|           |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 3/13/11   | 31 | 17 | 14 | 64 | 16 | 49 | 5 |
| 12/12/10  | 34 | 18 | 16 | 60 | 18 | 43 | 5 |
| 7/11/10   | 43 | 24 | 19 | 53 | 15 | 38 | 4 |
| 6/6/10    | 44 | 26 | 18 | 53 | 13 | 41 | 3 |
| 4/25/10   | 45 | 26 | 19 | 52 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| 12/13/09  | 52 | 33 | 19 | 44 | 10 | 35 | 4 |
| 11/15/09  | 44 | 30 | 14 | 52 | 14 | 38 | 4 |
| 10/18/09* | 47 | 28 | 19 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 4 |
| 9/12/09   | 46 | 28 | 18 | 51 | 14 | 37 | 3 |
| 8/17/09   | 47 | 31 | 15 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 3 |
| 7/18/09   | 51 | 34 | 18 | 45 | 11 | 34 | 4 |
| 3/29/09   | 56 | 37 | 19 | 41 | 12 | 28 | 4 |
| 2/22/09   | 50 | 34 | 17 | 47 | 9  | 37 | 3 |
| 12/14/08  | 55 | NA | NA | 39 | NA | NA | 5 |
| 7/13/08   | 51 |    |    | 45 |    |    | 4 |
| 2/25/07   | 56 | "  | "  | 41 | "  | "  | 3 |

\*10/18/09 "was" and "has been" wording half sampled. Previous "was."

The war in Iraq:

|            | NET | Strongly | Somewhat | NET | Somewhat | Strongly | No<br>opin |
|------------|-----|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|------------|
| 5/31/15    | 33  | 19       | 14       | 64  | 16       | 47       | 4          |
| 3/10/13    | 38  | 19       | 18       | 58  | 15       | 43       | 4          |
| 11/3/11    | 33  | 20       | 14       | 62  | 17       | 45       | 5          |
| 9/2/10     | 34  | 21       | 14       | 62  | 16       | 46       | 4          |
| 7/11/10    | 42  | 26       | 16       | 55  | 13       | 42       | 3          |
| 7/18/09    | 34  | 21       | 12       | 62  | 11       | 51       | 4          |
| 2/22/09    | 38  | 24       | 14       | 60  | 13       | 48       | 2          |
| 1/16/09    | 39  | 21       | 17       | 61  | 12       | 49       | 1          |
| 12/14/08   | 34  | 21       | 13       | 64  | 14       | 50       | 2          |
| 9/7/08     | 36  | 24       | 13       | 61  | 13       | 48       | 3          |
| 8/22/08    | 35  | 22       | 13       | 63  | 13       | 50       | 2          |
| 7/13/08    | 36  | 22       | 13       | 63  | 13       | 50       | 1          |
| 6/15/08    | 34  | 21       | 13       | 63  | 9        | 54       | 3          |
| 4/13/08    | 34  | 24       | 11       | 64  | 11       | 52       | 2          |
| 3/2/08     | 34  | 24       | 11       | 63  | 12       | 51       | 2          |
| 2/1/08     | 34  | 23       | 11       | 65  | 11       | 53       | 1          |
| 1/12/08    | 35  | 21       | 13       | 64  | 13       | 51       | 2          |
| 12/9/07    | 37  | 25       | 12       | 61  | 11       | 50       | 2          |
| 11/1/07    | 35  | 23       | 12       | 63  | 12       | 51       | 2          |
| 9/30/07    | 38  | 25       | 14       | 59  | 12       | 47       | 3          |
| 9/7/07     | 36  | 23       | 13       | 62  | 11       | 51       | 2          |
| 7/21/07    | 36  | 25       | 12       | 63  | 10       | 53       | 1          |
| 6/1/07     | 37  | 24       | 12       | 61  | 12       | 50       | 2          |
| 4/15/07    | 33  | 22       | 11       | 66  | 12       | 54       | 1          |
| 2/25/07    | 34  | 22       | 12       | 64  | 13       | 51       | 2          |
| 1/10/07    | 40  | 28       | 12       | 58  | 11       | 47       | 2          |
| 12/11/06   | 36  | 25       | 11       | 61  | 12       | 50       | 2          |
| 11/4/06 RV | 44  | 33       | 12       | 53  | 10       | 44       | 2          |
| 10/22/06   | 40  | 28       | 12       | 57  | 11       | 47       | 2          |
| 10/8/06    | 35  | 25       | 10       | 63  | 13       | 50       | 2          |
| 9/7/06     | 42  | 29       | 13       | 56  | 11       | 45       | 2          |
| 8/6/06     | 39  | 29       | 10       | 59  | 12       | 47       | 1          |
| 6/25/06    | 40  | 25       | 15       | 58  | 13       | 45       | 2          |
| 5/15/06    | 37  | 24       | 14       | 62  | 12       | 50       | 1          |
| 4/9/06     | 41  | 30       | 11       | 58  | 10       | 48       | 1          |
| 3/5/06     | 42  | 29       | 14       | 57  | 11       | 46       | 1          |
| 1/26/06    | 44  | 32       | 12       | 55  | 13       | 42       | 1          |
| 1/8/06     | 43  | 30       | 13       | 55  | 12       | 43       | 2          |
| 12/18/05   | 46  | 33       | 14       | 52  | 11       | 42       | 1          |
| 11/2/05    | 39  | 25       | 13       | 60  | 12       | 48       | 1          |
| 8/28/05    | 46  | 33       | 12       | 53  | 9        | 44       | 1          |
| 6/26/05    | 46  | 33       | 13       | 53  | 10       | 43       | 1          |

|            |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 6/5/05     | 41 | 29 | 12 | 58 | 12 | 46 | 1 |
| 4/24/05    | 44 | 31 | 13 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 2 |
| 3/13/05    | 45 | 34 | 11 | 53 | 11 | 42 | 2 |
| 1/16/05    | 44 | 32 | 12 | 55 | 10 | 45 | 1 |
| 12/19/04   | 42 | 31 | 11 | 56 | 10 | 47 | 2 |
| 10/3/04 LV | 49 | 34 | 15 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 3 |
| 9/26/04 RV | 46 | 35 | 12 | 51 | 8  | 42 | 3 |
| 9/8/04 RV  | 51 | 38 | 13 | 45 | 10 | 34 | 4 |
| 8/29/04 RV | 48 | 34 | 14 | 50 | 11 | 39 | 2 |
| 7/25/04    | 49 | 36 | 13 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 3 |
| 7/11/04    | 45 | 34 | 10 | 53 | 12 | 42 | 2 |
| 6/20/04    | 47 | 32 | 14 | 52 | 13 | 39 | 2 |
| 5/23/04    | 48 | 35 | 13 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 1 |
| 5/6/04     | 49 | NA | NA | 47 | NA | NA | 5 |
| 4/18/04    | 51 |    |    | 47 |    |    | 2 |
| 3/7/04     | 52 |    |    | 44 |    |    | 3 |
| 2/11/04    | 48 |    |    | 50 |    |    | 2 |
| 1/18/04    | 56 |    |    | 41 |    |    | 3 |
| 12/21/03   | 59 |    |    | 39 |    |    | 2 |
| 12/14/03   | 53 |    |    | 42 |    |    | 5 |
| 11/16/03   | 52 |    |    | 44 |    |    | 4 |
| 10/29/03   | 54 |    |    | 44 |    |    | 2 |
| 10/13/03   | 54 |    |    | 44 |    |    | 2 |
| 9/13/03    | 61 |    |    | 37 |    |    | 2 |
| 9/7/03     | 54 |    |    | 42 |    |    | 4 |
| 8/24/03    | 57 |    |    | 37 |    |    | 5 |
| 8/11/03    | 61 |    |    | 35 |    |    | 4 |
| 7/10/03    | 57 |    |    | 40 |    |    | 3 |
| 6/22/03    | 64 |    |    | 33 |    |    | 3 |
| 4/30/03    | 70 |    |    | 27 |    |    | 4 |
| 2/2/92*    | 66 |    |    | 32 |    |    | 2 |
| 7/28/91    | 67 |    |    | 30 |    |    | 3 |
| 6/2/91     | 70 |    |    | 26 |    |    | 3 |
| 3/4/91     | 86 | "  | "  | 13 | "  | "  | 1 |

\*2/2/92 and previous: "the Persian Gulf war"; 3/4/91: "this war"

19. How confident are you that the military actions taken by the U.S. and Israel in Iran and negotiations to end the war will prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons?

|         | ----- Confident ----- |      |          | ----- Not confident ----- |        |            |         |
|---------|-----------------------|------|----------|---------------------------|--------|------------|---------|
|         | NET                   | Very | Somewhat | NET                       | Not so | Not at all | Skipped |
| 7/13/26 | 31                    | 8    | 23       | 66                        | 34     | 32         | 3       |

(Response options shown in reverse order for half sample.)

Compare to:

How confident are you that an agreement to end the war with Iran will prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons?

|           | ----- Confident ----- |      |          | ----- Not confident ----- |        |            | Skipped/   |
|-----------|-----------------------|------|----------|---------------------------|--------|------------|------------|
|           | NET                   | Very | Somewhat | NET                       | Not so | Not at all | No opinion |
| 4/28/26   | 32                    | 8    | 24       | 65                        | 39     | 27         | 3          |
| 7/19/15*  | 35                    | 6    | 29       | 64                        | 22     | 42         | 1          |
| 3/29/15** | 37                    | 4    | 33       | 59                        | 26     | 34         | 3          |
| 11/17/13  | 36                    | 4    | 32       | 61                        | 27     | 34         | 3          |

\*7/15: "How confident are you that this agreement will prevent Iran from developing nuclear weapons?" this and previous CATI mode and Obama administration

\*\*3/15 and previous: "How confident are you that such an agreement would..."

Compare to:

How confident are you that the U.S. airstrikes over the weekend will prevent Iran from developing a nuclear weapon?

|         | -- More confident --- |      |          | ---- Less confident ----- |        |            |
|---------|-----------------------|------|----------|---------------------------|--------|------------|
|         | NET                   | Very | Somewhat | NET                       | Not so | Not at all |
| 6/24/25 | 52                    | 16   | 36       | 48                        | 25     | 23         |

20. How confident are you negotiations to end the war will bring gas prices down to normal?

|         | ----- Confident ----- |      |          | ----- Not confident ----- |        |            |         |
|---------|-----------------------|------|----------|---------------------------|--------|------------|---------|
|         | NET                   | Very | Somewhat | NET                       | Not so | Not at all | Skipped |
| 7/13/26 | 39                    | 10   | 29       | 59                        | 34     | 25         | 2       |

21. The U.S. and Iran made a deal with Iran over its nuclear program in 2015 when Barack Obama was president, which President Trump cancelled during his first term. Do you think the current deal being negotiated between the Trump administration and Iran will be...

|         | Better for the U.S. than 2015 |    | Worse for the U.S. than 2015 |    | About the same | Not sure | Skipped |
|---------|-------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|----------------|----------|---------|
| 7/13/26 | 23                            | 37 | 12                           | 26 | 1              |          |         |

("better for the U.S. than the 2015 deal" and "worse for the U.S. than the 2015 Deal" randomized.)

22. Do you think the U.S. should...

|         | ----- Increase/Keep ----- |            |                                | ----- Reduce/End support ----- |            |                      |         |
|---------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------|
|         | Increase military support |            | Keep support at current levels | Reduce military support        |            | End military support | Skipped |
|         | NET                       | for Israel |                                | NET                            | for Israel | for Israel           |         |
| 7/13/26 | 39                        | 8          | 32                             | 55                             | 26         | 29                   | 5       |

(Response options shown in reverse order for half sample.)

Questions 23-35 held for future release.

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

This poll was jointly sponsored and funded by The Washington Post and Ipsos. The poll includes a random sample of 2,648 U.S. adults. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish.

The questionnaire was administered with the exact questions in the exact order as they appear in this document. Demographic questions are not shown. If a question was asked of a reduced base of the sample, a parenthetical preceding the question identifies the group asked. Phrases surrounded by parentheticals within questions indicate clauses that were randomly rotated for respondents.

Ipsos conducted sampling, interviewing and tabulation for the survey using the KnowledgePanel, a nationwide survey panel designed to be representative of the U.S. adult population. KnowledgePanel members are recruited through probability sampling methods using address-based sampling. Panel members who do not have internet access are provided with a tablet and internet service. KnowledgePanel members receive a per survey incentive, usually the equivalent of \$1 (though for some it is \$2) in points that can be redeemed for cash or prizes.

In this poll, invitations were sent to 3,861 panelists, resulting in 2,699 completed interviews. In quality control, 51 respondents were removed for skipping half or more of the questions for which they were eligible or for completing the survey among the fastest 1 percent of interviews.

Ipsos used probability-proportional-to-size sampling to draw a national sample of adults using the KnowledgePanel matching U.S. population benchmarks. This survey uses statistical weighting procedures to account for deviations in the survey sample from known population characteristics, which helps correct for differential survey participation and random variation in samples.

The following table shows unweighted, weighted and benchmark values for weighting variables:

|                                | Unweighted | Weighted | Benchmark |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Age by sex</b>              | %          | %        | %         |
| 18-29, Male                    | 8.6        | 10.1     | 10.1      |
| 18-29, Female                  | 8.1        | 9.9      | 9.9       |
| 30-44, Male                    | 12.4       | 13.1     | 13.1      |
| 30-44, Female                  | 11.7       | 13.0     | 13.0      |
| 45-59, Male                    | 11.5       | 11.3     | 11.3      |
| 45-59, Female                  | 11.2       | 11.5     | 11.5      |
| 60+, Male                      | 17.7       | 14.4     | 14.4      |
| 60+, Female                    | 18.8       | 16.7     | 16.7      |
|                                |            |          |           |
| <b>Race/ethnicity</b>          |            |          |           |
| White/Non-Hispanic             | 64.0       | 59.9     | 59.9      |
| Black/Non-Hispanic             | 11.5       | 12.0     | 12.0      |
| Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic | 9.2        | 9.6      | 9.6       |
| Hispanic                       | 15.3       | 18.4     | 18.4      |
|                                |            |          |           |
| <b>Education</b>               |            |          |           |
| Less than HS                   | 7.5        | 9.1      | 9.1       |
| HS graduate or equivalent      | 27.5       | 28.3     | 28.4      |
| Some college                   | 25.8       | 26.2     | 26.2      |
| Bachelor's degree              | 23.6       | 22.7     | 22.7      |
| Master's or above              | 15.6       | 13.6     | 13.6      |
|                                |            |          |           |
| <b>Region by metro status</b>  |            |          |           |
| Northeast, metro               | 16.2       | 16.0     | 16.0      |
| Northeast, non-metro           | 1.3        | 1.2      | 1.2       |
| Midwest, metro                 | 17.0       | 16.2     | 16.2      |
| Midwest, non-metro             | 3.7        | 4.2      | 4.2       |
| South, metro                   | 33.6       | 33.2     | 33.2      |
| South, non-metro               | 5.4        | 5.4      | 5.4       |
| West, metro                    | 20.1       | 21.4     | 21.4      |
| West, non-metro                | 2.7        | 2.3      | 2.3       |
|                                |            |          |           |
| <b>Household income</b>        |            |          |           |
| Under \$25,000                 | 7.9        | 9.3      | 9.3       |
| \$25,000-\$49,999              | 13.1       | 13.5     | 13.5      |
| \$50,000-\$74,999              | 14.1       | 14.1     | 14.1      |
| \$75,000-\$99,999              | 12.1       | 12.1     | 12.2      |
| \$100,000-\$149,999            | 20.0       | 18.6     | 18.6      |
| \$150,000 and over             | 32.7       | 32.4     | 32.4      |
|                                |            |          |           |
| <b>Language dominance</b>      |            |          |           |

|                               |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Not Hispanic                  | 84.7 | 81.6 | 81.6 |
| Hispanic - English dominant   | 4.5  | 5.2  | 5.2  |
| Hispanic - Bilingual          | 7.9  | 9.6  | 9.6  |
| Hispanic - Spanish dominant   | 3.0  | 3.7  | 3.7  |
|                               |      |      |      |
| <b>2024 presidential vote</b> |      |      |      |
| Donald Trump                  | 33.3 | 29.5 | 29.5 |
| Kamala Harris                 | 31.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Another candidate             | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| Did not vote/Refused          | 34.2 | 40.9 | 40.9 |
|                               |      |      |      |
| <b>Party identification</b>   |      |      |      |
| Democrat                      | 29.5 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
| Ind/Other - lean Democrat     | 17.2 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| Refused to lean               | 6.1  | 8.2  | 8.2  |
| Ind/Other - lean Republican   | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Republican                    | 32.5 | 30.1 | 30.1 |

Sources:

- Census Bureau Current Population Survey 2025 March Supplement (age by sex, race/ethnicity, education, region by metro status, household income)
- Census Bureau 2024 American Community Survey (language dominance)
- Associated Press tabulation of certified results (2024 presidential vote)

Political party identification benchmarks are from the 2025 NPORS annual survey, with a midyear adjustment estimated across aggregated KnowledgePanel surveys accounting for changes in panelists' party identification over time.

All error margins have been adjusted to account for the survey's design effect, which is 1.04 for this survey. The design effect is a factor representing the survey's deviation from a simple random sample and takes into account decreases in precision due to sample design and weighting procedures.

The Washington Post and Ipsos are charter members of AAPOR's Transparency Initiative, which recognizes organizations that disclose key methodological details on the research they produce.

