



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Ipsos Poll on Consumer Behavior

Washington, DC, July 31, 2026

1. **[ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time?

	Working at my workplace only	Working from home only	Working both from home and at my workplace
7/28-29, 2026 (N=583)	56%	15%	29%
7/14-15, 2026 (N=576)	53%	20%	27%
6/16-17, 2026 (N=592)	61%	13%	26%
6/2-3, 2026 (N=608)	60%	16%	24%
5/19-20, 2026 (N=577)	54%	15%	31%
5/5-6, 2026 (N=626)	56%	19%	25%
4/7-8, 2026 (N=582)	57%	18%	25%
3/24-25, 2026 (N=582)	56%	21%	23%
3/10-11, 2026 (N=585)	58%	15%	27%
2/24-25, 2026 (N=606)	51%	21%	28%
2/10-11, 2026 (N=632)	56%	21%	23%
1/27-28, 2026 (N=584)	54%	20%	26%
1/13-14, 2026 (N=734)	51%	21%	28%
12/9-10, 2025 (N=615)	57%	16%	27%
11/18-19, 2025 (N=579)	52%	24%	24%
11/4-5, 2025 (N=610)	52%	23%	25%
10/22-23, 2025 (N=598)	53%	24%	24%
10/7-8, 2025 (N=590)	56%	21%	23%
9/23-24, 2025 (N=634)	54%	20%	25%
9/9-10, 2025 (N=619)	54%	21%	25%
8/26-27, 2025 (N=611)	58%	16%	26%
8/12-13, 2025 (N=615)	55%	23%	23%
7/29-30, 2025 (N=634)	61%	17%	23%
7/15-16, 2025 (N=611)	58%	20%	22%
6/17-18, 2025 (N=620)	56%	20%	24%
6/3-4, 2025 (N=573)	58%	19%	23%
5/21-22, 2025 (N=604)	54%	18%	28%
5/6-7, 2025 (N=610)	49%	22%	29%
4/23-24, 2025 (N=628)	60%	20%	20%
4/8-9, 2025 (N=606)	51%	24%	24%
3/25-26, 2025 (N=599)	50%	25%	26%
3/11-12, 2025 (N=569)	52%	24%	24%
2/25-26, 2025 (N=582)	52%	27%	22%
2/11-12, 2025 (N=603)	52%	22%	26%
1/28-29, 2025 (N=599)	59%	18%	23%
1/14-15, 2025 (N=559)	59%	17%	24%



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1. **[ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time? *(Continued)*

	Working at my workplace only	Working from home only	Working both from home and at my workplace
12/10-11, 2024 (N=597)	56%	20%	25%
11/13-14, 2024 (N=555)	55%	22%	23%
10/29-30, 2024 (N=596)	53%	21%	25%
10/15-16, 2024 (N=622)	57%	17%	27%
10/1-2, 2024 (N=565)	59%	15%	26%
9/17-18, 2024 (N=599)	61%	17%	22%
9/3-4, 2024 (N=569)	58%	18%	24%
8/20-21, 2024 (N=586)	58%	17%	24%
8/6-7, 2024 (N=599)	58%	16%	26%
7/23-24, 2024 (N=603)	49%	21%	30%
6/25-26, 2024 (N=591)	59%	18%	23%
6/11-12, 2024 (N=639)	59%	20%	21%
5/30-31, 2024 (N=612)	56%	21%	23%
5/14-15, 2024 (N=583)	55%	19%	27%
4/30-5/1, 2024 (N=550)	51%	20%	29%
4/16-17, 2024 (N=531)	51%	21%	28%
4/2-3, 2024 (N=573)	53%	20%	26%
3/19-20, 2024 (N=614)	52%	20%	27%
3/5-6, 2024 (N=526)	56%	19%	25%
2/21-22, 2024 (N=555)	50%	23%	26%
2/6-7, 2024 (N=554)	52%	21%	27%
1/23-24, 2024 (N=551)	47%	21%	32%
1/9-10, 2024 (N=574)	51%	17%	32%





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1. **[ASKED ONLY IF EMPLOYED]** Are you currently working from home, at your workplace, or both a majority of the time? *(Continued)*

	Working at my workplace only	Working from home only	Working both from home and at my workplace
12/5-6, 2023 (N=567)	55%	25%	20%
11/7-8, 2023 (N=595)	54%	24%	22%
10/24-25, 2023 (N=551)	55%	22%	23%
10/10-11, 2023 (N=570)	58%	19%	23%
9/26-27, 2023 (N=612)	57%	18%	25%
9/12-13, 2023 (N=594)	55%	20%	26%
8/29-30, 2023 (N=586)	57%	25%	19%
8/15-16, 2023 (N=568)	51%	23%	26%
8/1-2, 2023 (N=623)	50%	28%	22%
7/18-19, 2023 (N=574)	60%	20%	20%
6/21-22, 2023 (N=580)	52%	25%	23%
6/6-7, 2023 (N=582)	60%	21%	19%
5/23-24, 2023 (N=599)	52%	24%	23%
5/9-10, 2023 (N=615)	59%	20%	21%
4/25-26, 2023 (N=582)	52%	29%	19%
4/11-12, 2023 (N=557)	58%	21%	22%
3/28-29, 2023 (N=620)	46%	24%	30%
3/14-15, 2023 (N=625)	55%	25%	20%
2/28-3/1, 2023 (N=616)	61%	20%	19%
2/14-15, 2023 (N=603)	56%	24%	20%
1/18-19, 2023 (N=639)	56%	22%	22%
11/9-10, 2022 (N=628)	54%	22%	24%
10/25-26, 2022 (N=594)	56%	24%	20%
10/11-12, 2022 (N=611)	62%	21%	18%
9/27-28, 2022 (N=616)	56%	23%	21%
9/13-14, 2022 (N=596)	55%	21%	24%
8/30-31, 2022 (N=584)	57%	20%	23%
8/16-17, 2022 (N=598)	55%	25%	20%
8/2-3, 2022 (N=613)	54%	25%	21%
7/19-20, 2022 (N=588)	58%	25%	17%
6/22-23, 2022 (N=622)	56%	27%	17%
6/7-8, 2022 (N=593)	56%	24%	20%
5/24-25, 2022 (N=571)	56%	26%	18%
5/10-11, 2022 (N=628)	56%	24%	20%
4/26-27, 2022 (N=657)	57%	24%	19%
4/12-13, 2022 (N=663)	58%	24%	19%
3/29-30, 2022 (N=666)	57%	23%	20%
3/15-16, 2022 (N=611)	57%	23%	20%
2/2-3, 2022 (N=1,086)	56%	24%	20%
1/20-21, 2021 (N=603)	34%	48%	18%

2. As you may know, AI tools are already being used in a variety of fields and professions. Please indicate whether you would trust humans, AI, humans using AI, or none of these to conduct these functions.

a. Create news reports

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	55%	59%
I trust AI to do this	15%	14%
I trust humans using AI to do this	24%	26%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	11%	9%
I don't know	5%	6%

b. Evaluate the efficacy of new medications

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	58%	60%
I trust AI to do this	11%	13%
I trust humans using AI to do this	32%	28%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	6%	7%
I don't know	7%	6%

c. Reading medical test results

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	59%	62%
I trust AI to do this	18%	14%
I trust humans using AI to do this	33%	30%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	4%	5%
I don't know	4%	5%

d. Create advertising content

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	44%	43%
I trust AI to do this	31%	24%
I trust humans using AI to do this	37%	37%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	4%	7%
I don't know	5%	8%

2. As you may know, AI tools are already being used in a variety of fields and professions. Please indicate whether you would trust humans, AI, humans using AI, or none of these to conduct these functions. *(Continued)*

e. Plan vacation itineraries

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	53%	50%
I trust AI to do this	25%	23%
I trust humans using AI to do this	33%	36%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	5%	6%
I don't know	5%	7%

f. Innovate new products and services

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	53%	49%
I trust AI to do this	18%	21%
I trust humans using AI to do this	40%	38%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	4%	4%
I don't know	6%	10%

g. Create movies for streaming networks or theatrical release

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	56%	53%
I trust AI to do this	14%	13%
I trust humans using AI to do this	34%	28%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	5%	5%
I don't know	7%	11%

h. Control air traffic

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	64%	59%
I trust AI to do this	8%	11%
I trust humans using AI to do this	26%	26%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	7%	6%
I don't know	5%	7%

2. As you may know, AI tools are already being used in a variety of fields and professions. Please indicate whether you would trust humans, AI, humans using AI, or none of these to conduct these functions. *(Continued)*

i. Analyze business data

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	40%	40%
I trust AI to do this	30%	27%
I trust humans using AI to do this	42%	41%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	4%	6%
I don't know	6%	8%

j. Identify potential criminal activity

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	49%	47%
I trust AI to do this	16%	20%
I trust humans using AI to do this	36%	38%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	8%	7%
I don't know	9%	8%

k. Screen job applicants

	7/28-29, 2026	7/29-30, 2025
I trust humans to do this	59%	60%
I trust AI to do this	16%	15%
I trust humans using AI to do this	29%	30%
I don't trust humans or AI to do this	5%	6%
I don't know	4%	7%

3. **[ASK IF PARENT]** Thinking about the next school year (beginning in fall 2026), when did you, or when do you anticipate you will, start back-to-school shopping?

	7/28-29, 2026 (N=301)
I already have	30%
August	48%
September	4%
I don't plan to do back-to-school shopping	18%

4. How familiar, if at all, are you with each of the following?

Familiar Summary

	7/28-29, 2026
An outbreak of a stomach illness (cyclosporiasis) linked to contaminated lettuce	76%
Spain winning the World Cup	70%
Canadian wildfire smoke causing record levels of bad air quality across the Midwest and East Coast	69%
President Trump's teleprompter operator being investigated for insider trading on prediction markets	36%
France banning social media for those under age 15	36%

a. Canadian wildfire smoke causing record levels of bad air quality across the Midwest and East Coast

	7/28-29, 2026
Very familiar	42%
Somewhat familiar	27%
Heard of it, but that's it	17%
Never heard of it	14%
<i>Familiar Summary</i>	69%
<i>Not familiar Summary</i>	31%

b. President Trump's teleprompter operator being investigated for insider trading on prediction markets

	7/28-29, 2026
Very familiar	17%
Somewhat familiar	19%
Heard of it, but that's it	19%
Never heard of it	45%
<i>Familiar Summary</i>	36%
<i>Not familiar Summary</i>	64%

c. An outbreak of a stomach illness (cyclosporiasis) linked to contaminated lettuce

	7/28-29, 2026
Very familiar	44%
Somewhat familiar	32%
Heard of it, but that's it	17%
Never heard of it	8%
<i>Familiar Summary</i>	76%
<i>Not familiar Summary</i>	24%

4. How familiar, if at all, are you with each of the following? *(Continued)*

d. Spain winning the World Cup

	7/28-29, 2026
Very familiar	44%
Somewhat familiar	27%
Heard of it, but that's it	20%
Never heard of it	10%
<i>Familiar Summary</i>	<i>70%</i>
<i>Not familiar Summary</i>	<i>30%</i>

e. France banning social media for those under age 15

	7/28-29, 2026
Very familiar	13%
Somewhat familiar	23%
Heard of it, but that's it	23%
Never heard of it	41%
<i>Familiar Summary</i>	<i>36%</i>
<i>Not familiar Summary</i>	<i>64%</i>

5. As you may know, the following topics were in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them?

a. Canadian wildfire smoke causing record levels of bad air quality across the Midwest and East Coast

	7/28-29, 2026
I care a lot	50%
I care a little	38%
I don't care at all	8%
Don't know	4%

b. President Trump's teleprompter operator being investigated for insider trading on prediction markets

	7/28-29, 2026
I care a lot	23%
I care a little	30%
I don't care at all	39%
Don't know	8%



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5. As you may know, the following topics were in the news recently. Regardless of how familiar you may be with them, how much, if at all, do you care about them? *(Continued)*

- c. An outbreak of a stomach illness (cyclosporiasis) linked to contaminated lettuce

	7/28-29, 2026
I care a lot	60%
I care a little	32%
I don't care at all	6%
Don't know	3%

- d. Spain winning the World Cup

	7/28-29, 2026
I care a lot	17%
I care a little	35%
I don't care at all	44%
Don't know	4%

- e. France banning social media for those under age 15

	7/28-29, 2026
I care a lot	17%
I care a little	36%
I don't care at all	38%
Don't know	8%

6. **[ASK IF FAMILIAR WITH CYCLOSPORIASIS]** Has the cyclospora outbreak that's causing stomach illness led you to change any behaviors?

	7/28-29, 2026 (N=1,000)
I'm making sure to wash my produce at home	35%
I'm buying less fresh produce at the grocery store	30%
I'm eating less fresh produce when I dine out	25%
I'm buying more frozen produce instead of fresh	15%
I'm buying less fresh produce at farmers markets	10%
Other	2%
No, I have not changed any behaviors because of this	33%





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7. Which of the following actions, if any, have you taken in the past six months?

	7/28-29, 2026
Turned off notification for some or all apps	41%
Tried to limit your screen time	29%
Removed apps from your phone/tablet to avoid distractions	27%
Muted group chats that had too many messages	24%
Taken a break from your screen for a day or more	21%
Designated "do not disturb" times or bedtimes for your devices	20%
Start or end your day without screens to reduce stress and improve sleep quality	15%
Used an app to help reduce your screen time	8%
Create areas in your home or workplace where no electronic devices are allowed	7%
None of the above	31%

8. What impact, if any, does it have on your purchase decisions when you hear that a company you're considering buying from is going bankrupt?

	7/28-29, 2026
It makes me less likely to purchase from them	41%
It has no impact on my decisions	46%
It makes me more likely to purchase from them	13%

9. The following are some permissions and data practices that mobile apps often ask for. How concerned, if at all, would you be about an app doing each of the following?

Concerned Summary

	7/28-29, 2026
Sharing your data with 3rd parties	88%
Requiring access to your files	88%
Requiring access to your contacts	87%
Requiring access to other devices on your network	84%
Requiring access to your photos	84%
Tracking your location	83%
Requiring access to your camera	83%
Requiring access to your microphone	77%
Saving your preferences in the cloud	66%
Saving your preferences on your local devices	60%



9. The following are some permissions and data practices that mobile apps often ask for. How concerned, if at all, would you be about an app doing each of the following? (*Continued*)

a. Tracking your location

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	48%
Somewhat concerned	35%
Not very concerned	12%
Not at all concerned	3%
Don't know	2%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	83%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	15%

b. Sharing your data with 3rd parties

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	64%
Somewhat concerned	24%
Not very concerned	7%
Not at all concerned	2%
Don't know	3%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	88%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	9%

c. Saving your preferences on your local devices

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	28%
Somewhat concerned	31%
Not very concerned	27%
Not at all concerned	11%
Don't know	3%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	60%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	38%

d. Requiring access to other devices on your network

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	55%
Somewhat concerned	30%
Not very concerned	11%
Not at all concerned	2%
Don't know	2%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	84%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	14%



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9. The following are some permissions and data practices that mobile apps often ask for. How concerned, if at all, would you be about an app doing each of the following? (*Continued*)

e. Saving your preferences in the cloud

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	33%
Somewhat concerned	33%
Not very concerned	23%
Not at all concerned	7%
Don't know	3%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	66%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	30%

f. Requiring access to your contacts

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	59%
Somewhat concerned	28%
Not very concerned	10%
Not at all concerned	1%
Don't know	1%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	87%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	11%

g. Requiring access to your camera

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	52%
Somewhat concerned	31%
Not very concerned	13%
Not at all concerned	2%
Don't know	1%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	83%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	16%

h. Requiring access to your microphone

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	45%
Somewhat concerned	32%
Not very concerned	16%
Not at all concerned	4%
Don't know	3%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	77%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	20%



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9. The following are some permissions and data practices that mobile apps often ask for. How concerned, if at all, would you be about an app doing each of the following? (*Continued*)

i. Requiring access to your photos

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	54%
Somewhat concerned	30%
Not very concerned	13%
Not at all concerned	2%
Don't know	1%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	84%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	15%

j. Requiring access to your files

	7/28-29, 2026
Very concerned	66%
Somewhat concerned	23%
Not very concerned	8%
Not at all concerned	3%
Don't know	1%
<i>Concerned Summary</i>	88%
<i>Not concerned Summary</i>	10%





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10. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Agree Summary

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
I buy large items only when I need to, such as when they break or need replacing	87%	89%
The overall economy right now (prices, inflation, stock market, etc.) impacts how I spend today	76%	76%
I plan large purchases (appliances, cars, homes) in advance so I can budget for them	76%	80%
Brand names mean less to me now than they did in the past	73%	73%
Where I think the economy is headed in the future (up or down) impacts how I spend today	68%	67%
I am just spending on daily necessities right now, nothing more	61%	56%
When prices go up, I can't always buy the things I need	60%	60%
I feel too uncertain about the economy and costs to really make a budget	47%	43%
I am putting more purchases on credit cards than usual	37%	37%
When money is tight, I will treat myself to a small luxury purchase (like designer lipstick, or a designer key chain)	27%	25%
I am worried about losing my job in the next six months	22%	23%





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10. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

- a. The overall economy right now (prices, inflation, stock market, etc.) impacts how I spend today

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	35%	34%
Somewhat agree	41%	42%
Somewhat disagree	15%	17%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%
Don't know	3%	2%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	76%	76%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	21%	21%

- b. Where I think the economy is headed in the future (up or down) impacts how I spend today

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	25%	25%
Somewhat agree	43%	42%
Somewhat disagree	18%	20%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%
Don't know	6%	4%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	68%	67%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	26%	29%

- c. I plan large purchases (appliances, cars, homes) in advance so I can budget for them

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	38%	42%
Somewhat agree	38%	38%
Somewhat disagree	12%	12%
Strongly disagree	8%	5%
Don't know	4%	3%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	76%	80%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	20%	17%

10. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Continued)

d. I buy large items only when I need to, such as when they break or need replacing

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	47%	53%
Somewhat agree	40%	36%
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	3%
Don't know	2%	2%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	<i>87%</i>	<i>89%</i>
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>10%</i>

e. When prices go up, I can't always buy the things I need

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	25%	26%
Somewhat agree	35%	34%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%
Strongly disagree	17%	16%
Don't know	2%	2%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>60%</i>
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>38%</i>

f. I feel too uncertain about the economy and costs to really make a budget

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	19%	12%
Somewhat agree	29%	30%
Somewhat disagree	27%	33%
Strongly disagree	20%	19%
Don't know	6%	6%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>43%</i>
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>51%</i>

g. I am worried about losing my job in the next six months

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	8%	10%
Somewhat agree	13%	13%
Somewhat disagree	20%	17%
Strongly disagree	47%	52%
Don't know	12%	8%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>23%</i>
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>68%</i>

10. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *(Continued)*

h. I am just spending on daily necessities right now, nothing more

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	23%	23%
Somewhat agree	39%	33%
Somewhat disagree	26%	34%
Strongly disagree	12%	8%
Don't know	1%	2%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	61%	56%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	38%	42%

i. I am putting more purchases on credit cards than usual

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	17%	17%
Somewhat agree	21%	21%
Somewhat disagree	29%	24%
Strongly disagree	31%	35%
Don't know	3%	4%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	37%	37%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	59%	59%

j. When money is tight, I will treat myself to a small luxury purchase (like designer lipstick, or a designer key chain)

	7/28-29, 2026	11/18-19, 2025
Strongly agree	10%	6%
Somewhat agree	18%	19%
Somewhat disagree	29%	27%
Strongly disagree	40%	46%
Don't know	3%	2%
<i>Agree Summary</i>	27%	25%
<i>Disagree Summary</i>	69%	73%



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

About the Study

These are some of the findings of the one hundred and forty-fifth wave of an Ipsos poll conducted between July 28-29, 2026. For this survey, a sample of 1,085 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English.

- The first wave was conducted between April 10-13, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The second was conducted April 17-20, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The third was conducted April 27-28, 2020, among 1,112 U.S. adults
- The fourth was conducted May 4-5, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The fifth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixth wave was conducted May 28-29, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The seventh wave was conducted June 8-9, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The eighth wave was conducted June 23-24, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The ninth wave was conducted July 21-22, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The tenth wave was conducted August 4-5, 2020, among 1,111 U.S. adults
- The eleventh wave was conducted August 18-10, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The twelfth wave was conducted September 1-2, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The thirteenth wave was conducted September 15-16, 2020, among 1,113 U.S. adults
- The fourteenth wave was conducted September 29-30, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The fifteenth wave was conducted October 13-14, 2020, among 1,114 U.S. adults
- The sixteenth wave was conducted October 27-28, 2020, among 1,115 U.S. adults
- The seventeenth wave was conducted November 10-12, 2020, among 1,113 adults
- The eighteenth wave was conducted November 24-25, 2020, among 1,114 adults
- The nineteenth wave was conducted December 9-10, 2020, among 1,112 adults
- The twentieth wave was conducted January 20-21, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-first wave was conducted February 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-second wave was conducted February 17-18, 2021, among 1,115 adults
- The twenty-third wave was conducted March 2-3, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fourth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-fifth wave was conducted March 30-31, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-sixth wave was conducted April 13-14, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-seventh wave was conducted April 27-28, 2021, among 1,115 adults.
- The twenty-eighth wave was conducted May 11-12, 2021, among 1,167 adults.
- The twenty-ninth wave was conducted May 25-26, 2021, among 1,178 adults.
- The thirtieth wave was conducted June 8-9, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-first wave was conducted June 22-23, 2021, among 1,176 adults.
- The thirty-second wave was conducted July 6-7, 2021, among 1,179 adults.
- The thirty-third wave was conducted July 20-21, 2021, among 1,137 adults.
- The thirty-fourth wave was conducted August 3-4, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The thirty-fifth wave was conducted August 18-19, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-sixth wave was conducted August 31-September 1, 2021, among 1,166 adults.
- The thirty-seventh wave was conducted September 14-15, 2021, among 1,177 adults.
- The thirty-eighth wave was conducted September 28-29, 2021, among 1,173 adults.
- The thirty-ninth wave was conducted October 12-13, 2021, among 1,174 adults.
- The fortieth wave was conducted October 26-27, 2021, among 1,160 adults.
- The forty-first wave was conducted November 9-10, 2021, among 1,160 adults





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- The forty-second wave was conducted November 22-23, 2021, among 1,162 adults
- The forty-third wave was conducted December 7-8, 2021, among 1,160 adults
- The forty-fourth wave was conducted January 4-5, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-fifth wave was conducted January 18-19, 2022, among 1,158 adults
- The forty-sixth wave was conducted February 2-3, 2022, among 2,010 adults
- The forty-seventh wave was conducted February 15-16, 2022, among 1,156 adults
- The forty-eighth wave was conducted March 1-2, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The forty-ninth wave was conducted March 15-16, 2022, among 1,154 adults
- The fiftieth wave was conducted March 29-30, 2022, among 1,152 adults
- The fifty-first wave was conducted April 12-13, 2022, among 1,165 adults
- The fifty-second wave was conducted April 26-27, 2022, among 1,136 adults
- The fifty-third wave was conducted May 10-11, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fourth wave was conducted May 24-25, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-fifth wave was conducted June 7-8, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-sixth wave was conducted June 22-23, 2022, among 1,117 adults
- The fifty-seventh wave was conducted July 19-20, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The fifty-eighth wave was conducted August 2-3, 2022, among 1,119 adults
- The fifty-ninth wave was conducted August 16-17, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixtieth wave was conducted August 30-31, 2022, among 1,110 adults
- The sixty-first wave was conducted September 13-14, 2022, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-second wave was conducted September 27-28, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-third wave was conducted October 11-12, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-fourth wave was conducted October 25-26, 2022, among 1,120 adults
- The sixty-fifth wave was conducted November 11-12, 2022, among 1,115 adults
- The sixty-sixth wave was conducted December 7-8, 2022, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-seventh wave was conducted January 18-19, 2023, among 1,119 adults
- The sixty-eighth wave was conducted January 31-February 1, 2023, among 1,118 adults
- The sixty-ninth wave was conducted February 14-15, 2023, among 1,109 adults
- The seventieth wave was conducted February 28- March 1, 2023 among 1,105 adults
- The seventy-first wave was conducted March 14-15, 2023 among 1,119 adults
- The seventy-second wave was conducted March 28-29, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-third wave was conducted April 11-12, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-fourth wave was conducted April 25-26, 2023, among 1,120 adults
- The seventy-fifth wave was conducted May 9-10, 2023, among 1,117 adults
- The seventy-sixth wave was conducted May 23-24, 2023, among 1,116 adults
- The seventy-seventh wave was conducted June 6-7, 2023 among 1,108 adults
- The seventy-eighth wave was conducted June 21-22, 2023 among 1,109 adults
- The seventy-ninth wave was conducted July 18-19, 2023 among 1,109 adults
- The eightieth wave was conducted August 1-2, 2023 among 1,118 adults
- The eighty-first wave was conducted August 15-16, 2023 among 1,115 adults
- The eighty-second wave was conducted August 29-30, 2023 among 1,103 adults
- The eighty-third wave was conducted September 12-13, 2023 among 1,116 adults
- The eighty-fourth wave was conducted September 26-27, 2023 among 1,116 adults





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- The eighty-fifth wave was conducted October 10-11, 2023 among 1,119 adults
- The eighty-sixth wave was conducted October 24-25, 2023 among 1,118 adults
- The eighty-seventh wave was conducted November 7-8, 2023 among 1,120 adults
- The eighty-eighth wave was conducted December 5-6, 2023 among 1,120 adults
- The eighty-eighth and a half wave was conducted January 9-10, 2024 among 1,119 adults
- The eighty-ninth wave was conducted January 23-24, 2024 among 1,118 adults
- The ninetieth wave was conducted February 6-7, 2024 among 1,120 adults
- The ninety-first wave was conducted February 21-22, 2024 among 1,119 adults
- The ninety-second wave was conducted March 5-6, 2024 among 1,084 adults
- The ninety-third wave was conducted March 19-20, 2024 among 1,120 adults
- The ninety-third and a half wave was conducted April 2-3, 2024 among 1,082 adults
- The ninety-fourth wave was conducted April 16-17, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-fifth wave was conducted April 30-May 1, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-sixth wave was conducted May 14-15, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The ninety-sixth and a half wave was conducted May 30-31, 2024 among 1,086 adults
- The ninety-seventh wave was conducted June 11-12, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The ninety-eighth wave was conducted June 25-26, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The ninety-ninth wave was conducted July 23-24, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The one hundredth wave was conducted August 6-7, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and first wave was conducted August 20-21, 2024 among 1,083 adults
- The one hundred and second wave was conducted September 4-5, 2024 among 1,081 adults
- The one hundred and third wave was conducted September 17-18, 2024 among 1,084 adults
- The one hundred and fourth wave was conducted October 1-2, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and fifth wave was conducted October 15-16, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and sixth wave was conducted October 29-30, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and seventh wave was conducted November 13-14, 2024 among 1,095 adults
- The one hundred and eighth wave was conducted December 10-11, 2024 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and ninth wave was conducted January 14-15, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and tenth wave was conducted January 28-29, 2025 among 1,080 adults
- The one hundred and eleventh wave was conducted February 11-12, 2025 among 1,082 adults
- The one hundred and twelfth wave was conducted February 25-26, 2025 among 1,083 adults
- The one hundred and thirteenth wave was conducted March 11-12, 2025 among 1,077 adults
- The one hundred and fourteenth wave was conducted March 25-26, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and fifteenth wave was conducted April 8-9, 2025 among 1,090 adults
- The one hundred and sixteenth wave was conducted April 23-24, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and seventeenth wave was conducted May 6-7, 2025 among 1,094 adults





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- The one hundred and eighteenth wave was conducted May 21-22, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and nineteenth wave was conducted June 3-4, 2025 among 1,080 adults
- The one hundred and twentieth wave was conducted June 17-18, 2025 among 1,096 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-first wave was conducted July 15-16, 2025 among 1,083 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-second wave was conducted July 29-30, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-third wave conducted August 12-13, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-fourth wave conducted August 26-27, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-fifth wave conducted September 9-10, 2025 among 1,082 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-sixth wave conducted September 23-24, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-seventh wave conducted October 7-8, 2025 among 1,093 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-eighth wave conducted October 22-23, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and twenty-ninth wave conducted November 4-5, 2025 among 1,086 adults
- The one hundred and thirtieth wave conducted November 18-19, 2025 among 1,090 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-first wave conducted December 9-10, 2025 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-second wave conducted January 13-14, 2026 among 1,290 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-third wave conducted January 27-28, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-fourth wave conducted February 10-11, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-fifth wave conducted February 24-25, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-sixth wave conducted March 10-11, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-seventh wave conducted March 24-25, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-eighth wave conducted April 7-8, 2026 among 1,082 adults
- The one hundred and thirty-ninth wave conducted April 21-22, 2026 among 1,091 adults
- The one hundred and fortieth wave conducted May 5-6, 2026 among 1,078 adults
- The one hundred and forty-first wave conducted May 19-20, 2026 among 1,081 adults
- The one hundred and forty-second wave conducted June 2-3, 2026 among 1,084 adults
- The one hundred and forty-third wave conducted June 16-17, 2026 among 1,082 adults
- The one hundred and forty-fourth wave conducted July 14-15, 2026 among 1,085 adults
- The one hundred and forty-fifth wave conducted July 28-29, 2026 among 1,085 adults





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The sample for this study was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is the 2025 March Supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Posthoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, and education.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,085, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 5.1 percentage points).



- The forty-sixth wave of this study has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.5 percentage points.
- The first, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, twenty-third, twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirtieth, thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh, thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, forty-first, forty second, forty-third, forty-fourth, forty-fifth, and one hundred and thirty-second waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points for all respondents.
- The second, third, tenth, and nineteenth waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for all respondents.
- The forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first waves of this study have a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.
- The fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, sixty-first, sixty-second, sixty-third, sixty-fourth, sixty-fifth, sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh, sixty-eighth, sixty-ninth, seventieth, seventy-first, seventy-second, seventy-third, seventy-fourth, seventy-fifth, seventy-sixth, seventy-seventh, seventy-eighth, seventy-ninth, eightieth, eighty-first, eighty-second, eighty-third, eighty-fourth, eighty-fifth, eighty-sixth, eighty-seventh, eighty-eighth, eighty-eighth and a half, eighty-ninth, ninetieth, ninety-first, ninety-second, ninety-third, ninety-third and a half, ninety-fourth, ninety-fifth, ninety-sixth, ninety-sixth and a half, ninety-seventh, ninety-eighth, ninety-ninth, one hundredth, one hundred and first, one hundred and second, one hundred and third, one hundred and fourth, one hundred and fifth, one hundred and sixth, one hundred and seventh, one hundred and eighth, one hundred and ninth, one hundred and tenth, one hundred and eleventh, one hundred and twelfth, one hundred and thirteenth, one hundred and fourteenth, one hundred and fifteenth, one hundred and sixteenth, and one hundred and seventeenth, one hundred and eighteenth, one hundred and nineteenth, one hundred and twentieth, one hundred and twenty first, one hundred and twenty second, one hundred and twenty third, one hundred and twenty fourth, one hundred and twenty fifth waves, one hundred and twenty sixth, one hundred and twenty seventh, one hundred and twenty eighth, one hundred and twenty ninth, one hundred and thirtieth, one hundred and thirty-first, one hundred and thirty-third, one hundred and thirty-fourth, one hundred and thirty-fifth, one hundred and thirty-sixth, one hundred and thirty-seventh, one hundred and thirty-eighth, one hundred and thirty-ninth, and one hundred and fortieth, and one hundred and forty-first, one hundred and forty-second, one hundred and forty-third, and one hundred and forty-fourth waves of this study have a credibility interval of 3.6 percentage points.



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About Ipsos

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