

*Global @dvisor*

# The Economic Pulse of the World

Citizens in 26 Countries Assess the Current State of their Country's Economy for a Total Global Perspective

# These are the findings of the *Global @dvisor* Wave 103 (G@103), an Ipsos survey conducted between November 27<sup>th</sup> and December 8<sup>th</sup>, 2017.

- The survey instrument is conducted monthly in 26 countries around the world via the Ipsos Online Panel system. The countries reporting herein are Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Great Britain, Germany, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America.
- For the results of the survey presented herein, an international sample of 19,463 adults aged 18-64 in the US, Israel and Canada, and age 16-64 in all other countries, were interviewed. Approximately 1000+ individuals participated on a country by country basis via the Ipsos Online Panel with the exception of Argentina, Belgium, Hungary, Israel, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden and Turkey, where each have a sample approximately 500+. The precision of Ipsos online polls are calculated using a credibility interval with a poll of 1,000 accurate to +/- 3.1 percentage points and of 500 accurate to +/- 4.5 percentage points. For more information on the Ipsos use of credibility intervals, please visit the Ipsos website.
- **The results for this wave include extra countries:** Chile, Colombia, Malaysia. While these have been added, the total average scores for each section have been calculated without taking these countries into account in order to keep the core 26 country tracking scores consistent with previous waves. Each country has 500+ completed. We occasionally add extra countries to the report in order to either benchmark them or track them on a less frequent basis (perhaps trimester or quarterly) for regional insight.
- 17 of the 26 countries surveyed online generate nationally representative samples in their countries (Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Japan, Poland, Serbia, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, and United States).
- Brazil, China, India, Mexico, Peru, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey produce a national sample that is more urban & educated, and with higher incomes than their fellow citizens. We refer to these respondents as “Upper Deck Consumer Citizens”. They are not nationally representative of their country.

## ANALYTIC COMPONENTS...

There are three analytic components that make up the findings of this monthly Economic Pulse report. Each question is tracked and analyzed from questions dealing with:

### ① The currently perceived macroeconomic state of the respondent's country:

- Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### ② The currently perceived state of the local economy:

- Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

### ③ A six month outlook for the local economy:

- Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# THE WORLD at a GLANCE

# Global Average of National Economic Assessment Down One Point: 46%

- The average global economic assessment of national economies surveyed in 26 countries is down one point this wave with 46% of global citizens rating their national economies as 'good'.
- China (86%) has the top spot in the national economic assessment category again this month, followed by Saudi Arabia (81%), India (81%), Germany (80%), Sweden (77%), Canada (61%), Australia (61%), the United States (61%) and Peru (59%). Brazil (11%) is at the lowest spot in this assessment once again, followed by South Africa (12%), Italy (17%), Spain (21%), Hungary (23%), France (27%), Mexico (27%), Argentina (28%), South Korea (30%) and Russia (34%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* India (81%, +5 pts.), Belgium (58%, +5 pts.), Serbia (37%, +4 pts.), Poland (53%, +4 pts.), South Korea (30%, +3 pts.), Sweden (77%, +2 pts.), France (27%, +2 pts.), the United States (61%, +1 pts.), Turkey (37%, +1 pts.), Saudi Arabia (81%, +1 pts.) and Australia (61%, +1 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines:* Argentina (28%, -10 pts.), Russia (34%, -10 pts.), Canada (61%, -7 pts.), Great Britain (35%, -5 pts.), Spain (21%, -5 pts.), Hungary (23%, -4 pts.), Japan (37%, -3 pts.), South Africa (12%, -3 pts.), Peru (59%, -2 pts.) and China (86%, -1 pts.).

# Global Average of Local Economic Assessment (34%) Unchanged

- When asked to assess their local economy, over one third (34%) of those surveyed in 26 countries agree that the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good'. The local economic assessment remain unchanged since last sounding.
- China (73%) remains the top country in the local assessment category, followed by Saudi Arabia (63%), Sweden (60%), Germany (60%), India (57%), Israel (56%), the United States (47%), Canada (41%), Australia (37%), Poland (37%) and Belgium (35%). South Africa (12%) is the lowest ranked country again in this category this month, followed by Serbia (13%), Brazil (13%), Italy (16%), Spain (17%), Japan (18%), Hungary (18%), Russia (20%), Mexico (22%), France (23%) and Argentina (23%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Saudi Arabia (63%, +6 pts.), Israel (56%, +5 pts.), South Korea (24%, +3 pts.), India (57%, +3 pts.), France (23%, +3 pts.), Belgium (35%, +3pts.), Serbia (13%, +2pts.), Germany (60%, +2pts.) and Poland (37%, +1 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave:* Russia (20%, -9 pts.), Argentina (23%, -7 pts.), Spain (17%, -5 pts.), Australia (37%, -3 pts.), Brazil (13%, -3 pts.), Canada (41%, -3 pts.), Great Britain (26%, -3 pts.), Peru (33%, -3 pts.) and Sweden (60%, -3 pts.).

# Global Average of Future Outlook for Local Economy (27%) Down One Point

- The future outlook is down one point since last sounding, with over one quarter (27%) of global citizens surveyed in 26 countries expecting their local economy to be stronger six months from now.
- India (63%) takes the lead at the top of this assessment category, followed by China (62%), Saudi Arabia (57%), Brazil (53%), Peru (49%), Argentina (44%), the United States (33%), South Korea (33%) and Turkey (28%). Italy and Hungary (both 8%) share the lowest future outlook score this month, followed by Great Britain (13%), France (13%), South Africa (13%), Japan (14%), (12%), Israel (14%), Serbia (16%), Sweden (16%), Australia (17%) and Russia (17%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* South Korea (33%, +9 pts.), India (63%, +7 pts.), Belgium (22%, +4 pts.), Great Britain (13%, +4 pts.), France (13%, +3 pts.), South Africa (13%, +2 pts.), Brazil (53%, +2 pts.), Turkey (28%, +1pts.) and Saudi Arabia (57%, +1 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave:* Sweden (16%, -15 pts.), Russia (17%, -8 pts.), Argentina (44%, -7 pts.), Canada (18%, -5 pts.), Australia (17%, -4 pts.), Germany (20%, -4 pts.), Hungary (8%, -4 pts.), Italy (8%, -4 pts.), Mexico (26%, -4 pts.), Poland(23%, -4 pts.) and China (62%, -2 pts.).

Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# 1. National Economic Assessments: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Those Countries Where the Local National Economic Assessment...							
is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
China	86%	India	5%	Argentina	-10%	Turkey	37%
Saudi Arabia	81%	Belgium	5%	Russia	-10%	Serbia	37%
India	81%	Serbia	4%	Canada	-7%	Great Britain	35%
Germany	80%	Poland	4%	Great Britain	-5%	Russia	34%
Sweden	77%	South Korea	3%	Spain	-5%	South Korea	30%
Canada	61%	Sweden	2%	Hungary	-4%	Argentina	28%
Australia	61%	France	2%	Japan	-3%	Mexico	27%
US	61%	US	1%	South Africa	-3%	France	27%
Peru	59%	Turkey	1%	Peru	-2%	Hungary	23%
Belgium	58%	Saudi Arabia	1%	China	-1%	Spain	21%
Israel	57%	Australia	1%			Italy	17%
Poland	53%					South Africa	12%
Japan	37%					Brazil	11%



Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# 1. National Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Good'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
North America	61%	-3%
APAC	55%	-1%
BRIC	53%	-2%
Middle East/Africa	47%	0%
G-8 Countries	44%	-3%
Europe	43%	0%
LATAM	32%	-2%

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

## 2. Local Economic Assessment: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Those Countries Where the Local Area Economic Assessment...							
is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
China	73%	Saudi Arabia	6%	Russia	-9%	Great Britain	26%
Saudi Arabia	63%	Israel	5%	Argentina	-7%	South Korea	24%
Sweden	60%	South Korea	3%	Spain	-5%	Argentina	23%
Germany	60%	India	3%	Australia	-3%	France	23%
India	57%	France	3%	Brazil	-3%	Mexico	22%
Israel	56%	Belgium	3%	Canada	-3%	Russia	20%
US	47%	Serbia	2%	Great Britain	-3%	Hungary	18%
Canada	41%	Germany	2%	Peru	-3%	Japan	18%
Australia	37%	Poland	1%	Sweden	-3%	Spain	17%
Poland	37%			Hungary	-2%	Italy	16%
Belgium	35%			Japan	-2%	Brazil	13%
Peru	33%			South Africa	-2%	Serbia	13%
Turkey	30%			US	-2%	South Africa	12%

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

## 2. Local Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Strong' Top 3 Box (5-6-7)	CHANGE (since last sounding)
North America	44%	-3%
BRIC	41%	-2%
Middle East/Africa	40%	2%
APAC	38%	-2%
G-8 Countries	31%	-2%
Europe	30%	-1%
LATAM	23%	-3%

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

### 3. Six Month Outlook on the Local Economy: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Countries where the Assessment of the Local Economic Strengthening ...							
is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
India	63%	South Korea	9%	Sweden	-15%	Spain	19%
China	62%	India	7%	Russia	-8%	Canada	18%
Saudi Arabia	57%	Belgium	4%	Argentina	-7%	Russia	17%
Brazil	53%	Great Britain	3%	Canada	-5%	Australia	17%
Peru	49%	France	3%	Australia	-4%	Sweden	16%
Argentina	44%	South Africa	2%	Germany	-4%	Serbia	16%
US	33%	Brazil	2%	Hungary	-4%	Israel	14%
South Korea	33%	Turkey	1%	Italy	-4%	Japan	14%
Turkey	28%	Saudi Arabia	1%	Mexico	-4%	South Africa	13%
Mexico	26%			Poland	-4%	France	13%
Poland	23%			China	-2%	Great Britain	13%
Belgium	22%			Israel	-1%	Hungary	8%
Germany	20%			Japan	-1%	Italy	8%

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

### 3. Six Month Outlook on Local Economy: Regions at a Glance Compared to Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Stronger'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
BRIC	49%	0%
LATAM	43%	-3%
APAC	34%	0%
Middle East/Africa	28%	1%
North America	25%	-3%
G-8 Countries	17%	-2%
Europe	16%	-2%

# DETAILED FINDINGS



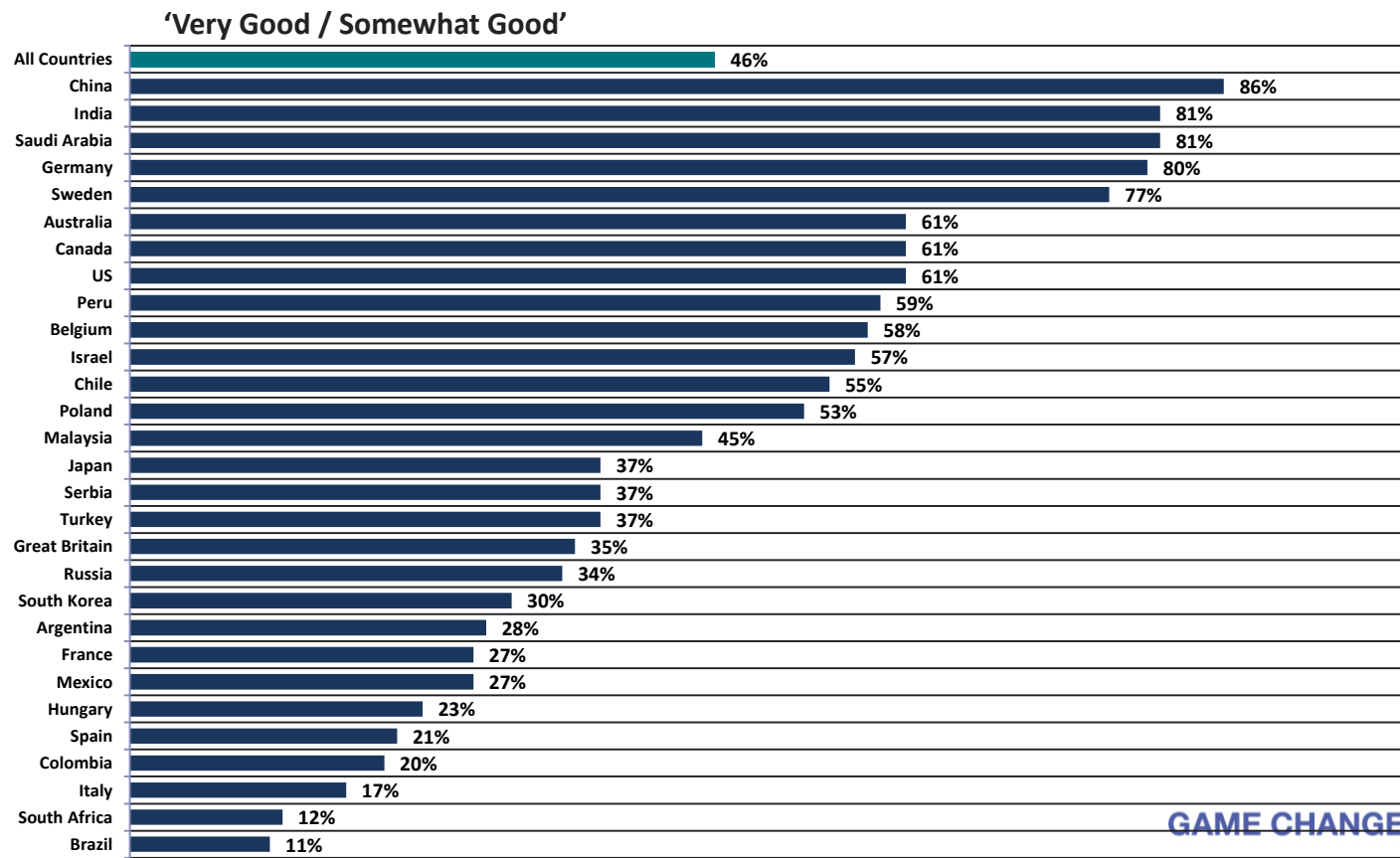
# ① Assessing The Current Economic Situation .....

## in Their Country



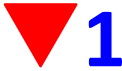
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”



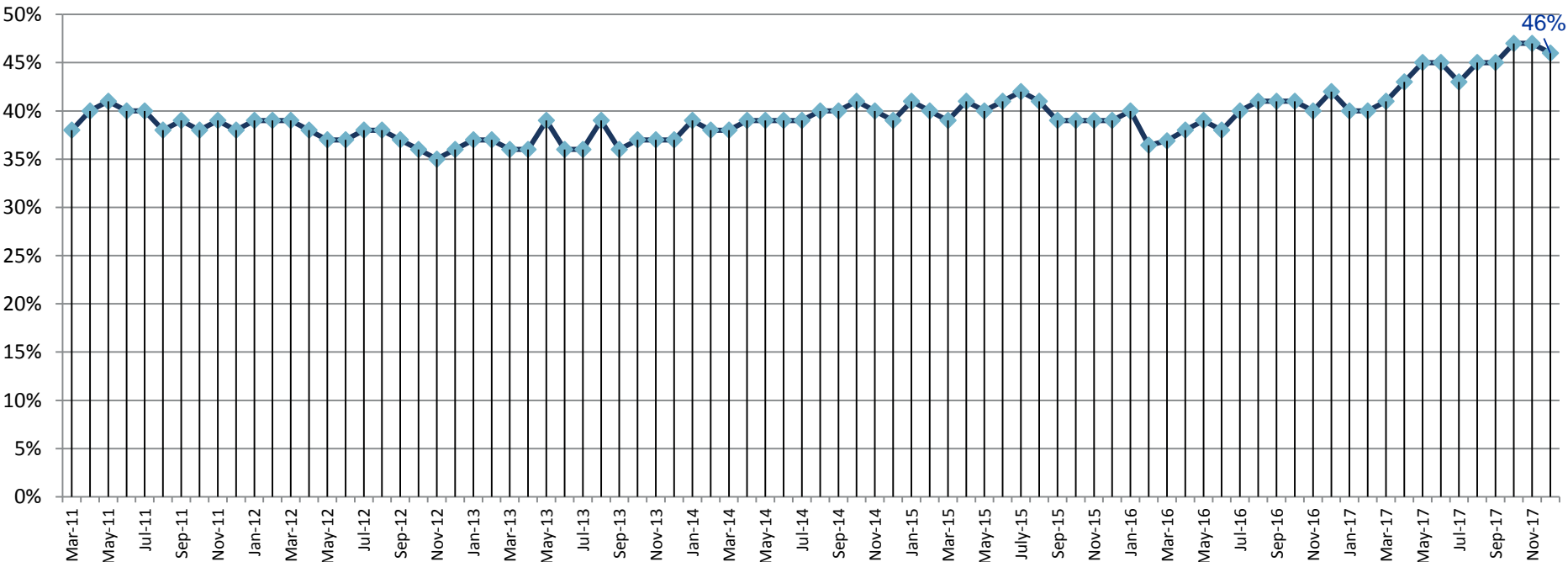


Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



# Global Average Tracked - Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”...

Total Good



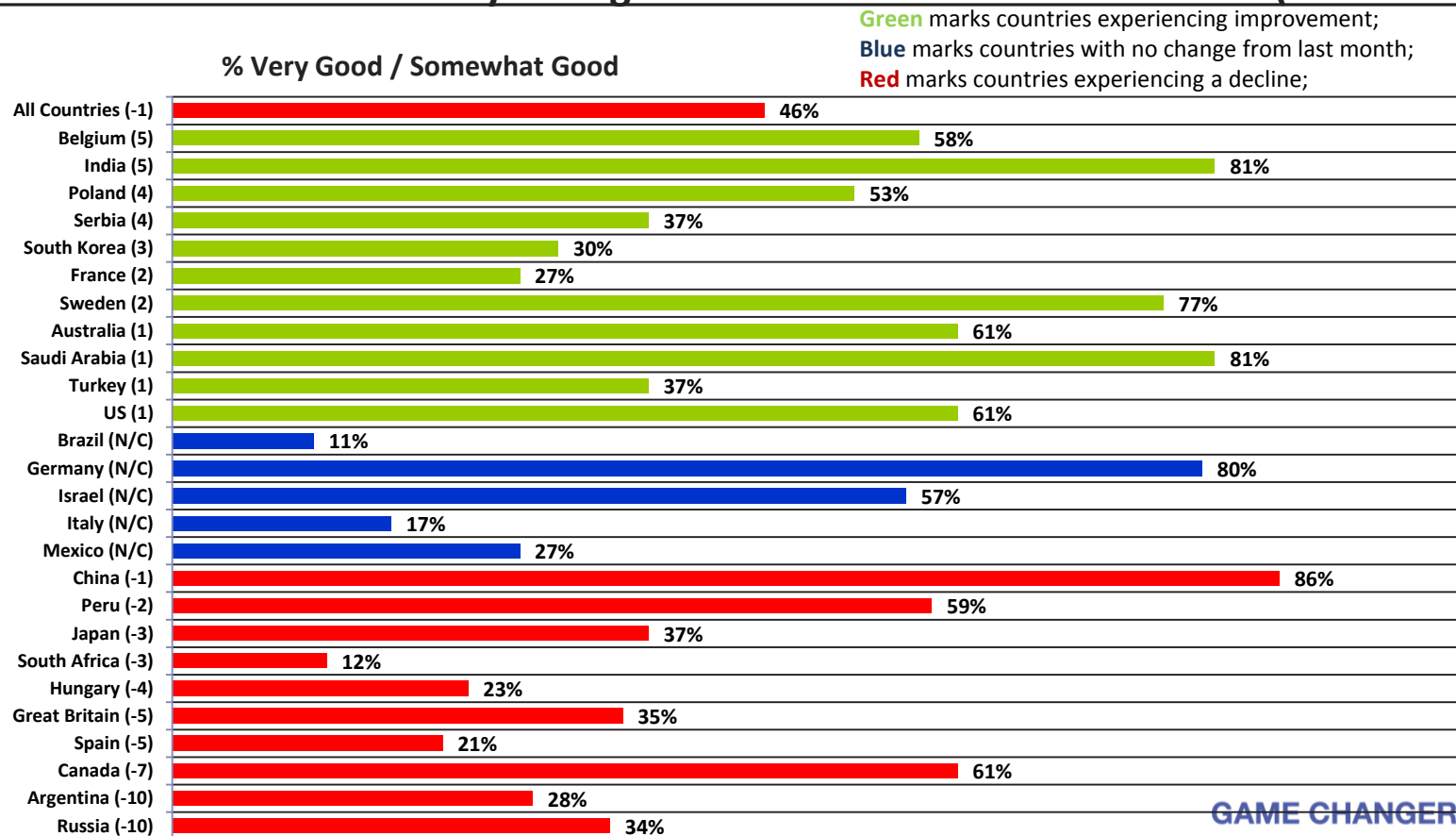
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

For All Countries Tracked: Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”

	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16	Jun '16	Jul '16	Aug '16	Sep '16	Oct '16	Nov '16	Dec '16	Jan '17	Feb '17	Mar '17	Apr '17	May '17	Jun '17	Jul '17	Aug '17	Sep '17	Oct '17	Nov '17	Dec '17	
Total	39%	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	41%	42%	41%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	36%	37%	38%	39%	38%	40%	41%	41%	41%	40%	42%	40%	40%	41%	43%	45%	45%	43%	45%	45%	47%	47%	46%	
Argentina	20%	21%	24%	25%	29%	28%	28%	29%	24%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%	24%	15%	15%	17%	21%	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	23%	20%	23%	21%	21%	27%	22%	19%	20%	33%	34%	38%	28%	
Australia	57%	58%	56%	51%	54%	56%	56%	57%	56%	54%	53%	55%	57%	59%	56%	52%	52%	59%	51%	56%	55%	55%	58%	60%	62%	60%	57%	58%	60%	59%	58%	58%	56%	60%	60%	69%	60%	61%
Belgium	31%	33%	39%	41%	35%	38%	44%	46%	45%	42%	35%	43%	35%	40%	38%	39%	33%	36%	27%	33%	39%	37%	28%	33%	36%	37%	41%	34%	45%	47%	49%	48%	46%	45%	51%	53%	58%	
Brazil	22%	17%	12%	11%	11%	14%	9%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	17%	13%	11%	11%	
Canada	66%	63%	59%	61%	57%	63%	60%	65%	47%	45%	51%	52%	51%	44%	34%	36%	49%	52%	53%	57%	59%	56%	54%	53%	61%	52%	55%	56%	59%	56%	59%	62%	69%	67%	68%	61%		
China	71%	80%	71%	75%	79%	76%	75%	72%	70%	68%	69%	72%	74%	66%	61%	67%	67%	65%	69%	71%	72%	72%	76%	76%	79%	74%	76%	78%	80%	81%	82%	78%	84%	86%	84%	87%	86%	
France	7%	7%	10%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	13%	18%	9%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	16%	13%	11%	14%	21%	16%	14%	17%	15%	17%	25%	24%	22%	23%	25%	25%	27%	
Germany	75%	81%	76%	79%	74%	76%	75%	78%	79%	77%	73%	71%	74%	79%	72%	67%	74%	73%	74%	78%	76%	75%	75%	77%	76%	77%	74%	81%	79%	81%	82%	79%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	
Great Britain	39%	46%	44%	48%	51%	51%	55%	49%	48%	53%	48%	45%	45%	48%	49%	49%	39%	44%	48%	37%	42%	45%	50%	41%	38%	43%	44%	44%	48%	47%	42%	39%	40%	36%	41%	40%	35%	
Hungary	15%	16%	16%	13%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	19%	23%	16%	19%	20%	22%	16%	18%	18%	19%	21%	21%	17%	24%	25%	23%	22%	22%	25%	27%	19%	26%	29%	27%	27%	23%	
India	81%		80%	80%	82%	78%	83%	82%	79%	79%	82%	76%	79%	84%	76%	82%	81%	80%	81%	81%	83%	84%	82%	86%	79%	78%	80%	77%	82%	83%	82%	80%	82%	80%	74%	76%	81%	
Israel			36%	34%	46%	47%	48%	51%	53%	52%	44%	42%	46%	42%	47%	43%	52%	42%	48%	50%	48%	52%	53%	49%	46%	46%	48%	54%	57%	60%	59%	52%	57%	50%	58%	57%	57%	
Italy	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	18%	15%	15%	16%	12%	14%	17%	17%	14%	16%	17%	17%	17%	
Japan	19%	23%	26%	31%	31%	31%	30%	36%	30%	27%	29%	26%	27%	29%	26%	23%	21%	19%	19%	21%	23%	26%	29%	28%	38%	29%	32%	30%	34%	34%	38%	37%	34%	34%	39%	40%	37%	
Mexico	20%	19%	22%	16%	30%	16%	28%	33%	20%	21%	23%	27%	24%	24%	17%	23%	24%	20%	19%	14%	23%	20%	17%	20%	21%	14%	14%	17%	20%	27%	25%	22%	31%	31%	28%	27%	27%	
Peru													52%	52%	46%	45%	52%	54%	54%	61%	62%	69%	65%	65%	72%	67%	61%	60%	62%	77%	69%	52%	60%	58%	63%	61%	59%	
Poland	33%	28%	27%	29%	30%	29%	33%	29%	35%	35%	36%	30%	36%	35%	33%	29%	36%	31%	31%	38%	41%	42%	37%	36%	39%	36%	35%	40%	41%	44%	46%	48%	49%	52%	60%	49%	53%	
Russia	36%	26%	28%	32%	33%	43%	36%	37%	38%	34%	30%	29%	36%	32%	21%	28%	25%	28%	26%	27%	29%	28%	28%	29%	29%	33%	32%	33%	34%	35%	32%	36%	37%	34%	36%	44%	34%	
Saudi Arabia	84%	87%	94%	92%	93%	90%	91%	91%	90%	87%	90%	91%	90%	86%	88%	89%	86%	91%	88%	91%	87%	78%	80%	82%	79%	80%	78%	74%	79%	87%	84%	80%	76%	81%	83%	80%	81%	
Serbia																											21%	27%	32%	31%	32%	33%	32%	27%	25%	33%	37%	
South Africa	23%	26%	27%	18%	25%	17%	20%	17%	21%	16%	19%	18%	12%	12%	13%	9%	11%	17%	13%	12%	12%	17%	18%	15%	15%	16%	18%	18%	17%	13%	14%	9%	13%	14%	10%	15%	12%	
South Korea	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%	15%	10%	15%	7%	7%	7%	10%	13%	23%	24%	24%	20%	25%	27%	30%	
Spain	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	20%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%	14%	15%	15%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	17%	16%	18%	21%	22%	22%	24%	25%	28%	26%	21%		
Sweden	74%	72%	73%	69%	66%	65%	66%	66%	70%	65%	72%	63%	58%	65%	56%	63%	69%	68%	65%	74%	68%	70%	65%	66%	66%	69%	69%	70%	69%	77%	69%	72%	75%	72%	78%	75%	77%	
Turkey	39%	45%	43%	39%	36%	38%	32%	38%	39%	28%	29%	42%	40%	45%	36%	38%	40%	42%	39%	41%	40%	43%	50%	45%	37%	37%	29%	38%	39%	42%	37%	40%	41%	47%	40%	36%	37%	
United States	44%	51%	47%	47%	48%	47%	44%	43%	48%	42%	43%	44%	45%	45%	44%	45%	46%	48%	48%	49%	53%	50%	48%	45%	55%	52%	55%	57%	59%	57%	62%	57%	61%	61%	63%	60%	61%	

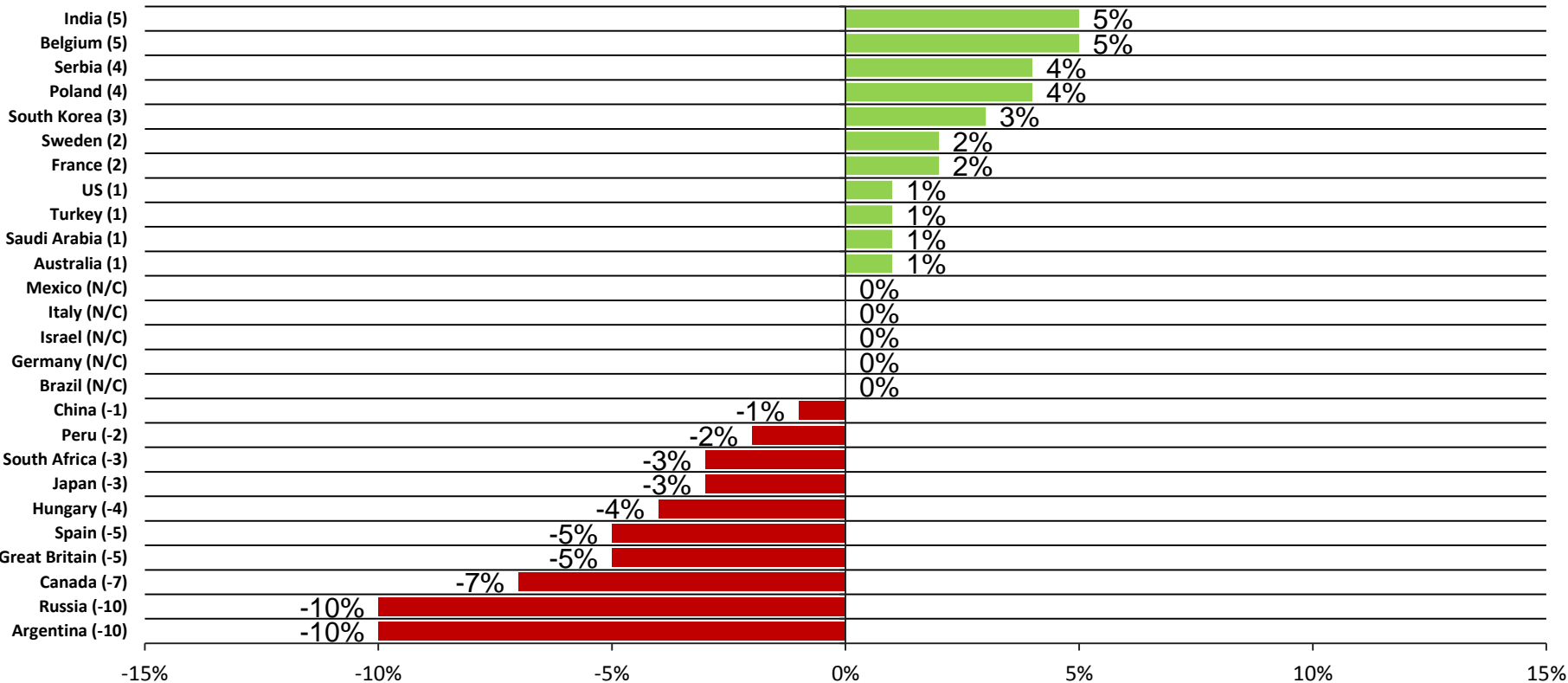
Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

## Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column)



Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

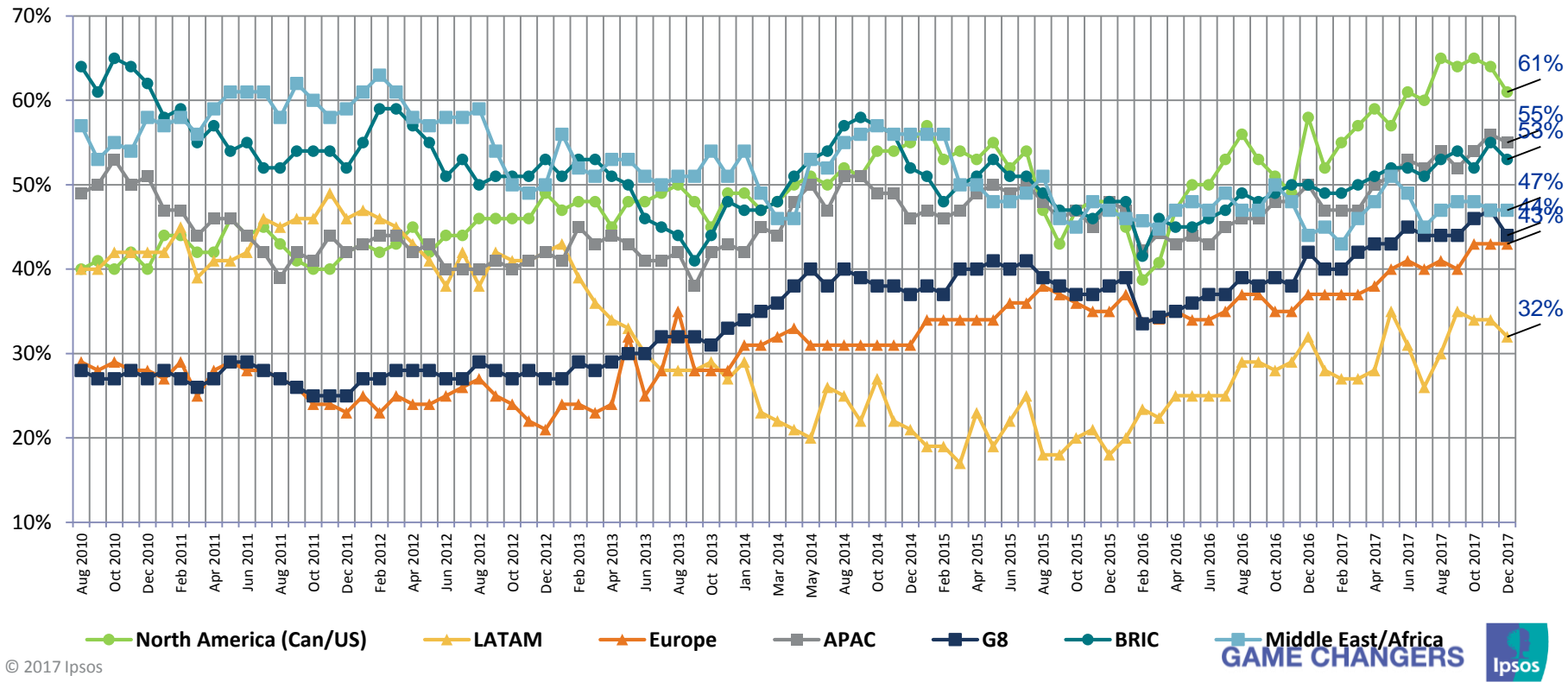
## Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# Assessing the Current Economic Situation by All Regions:

Very Good / Somewhat Good

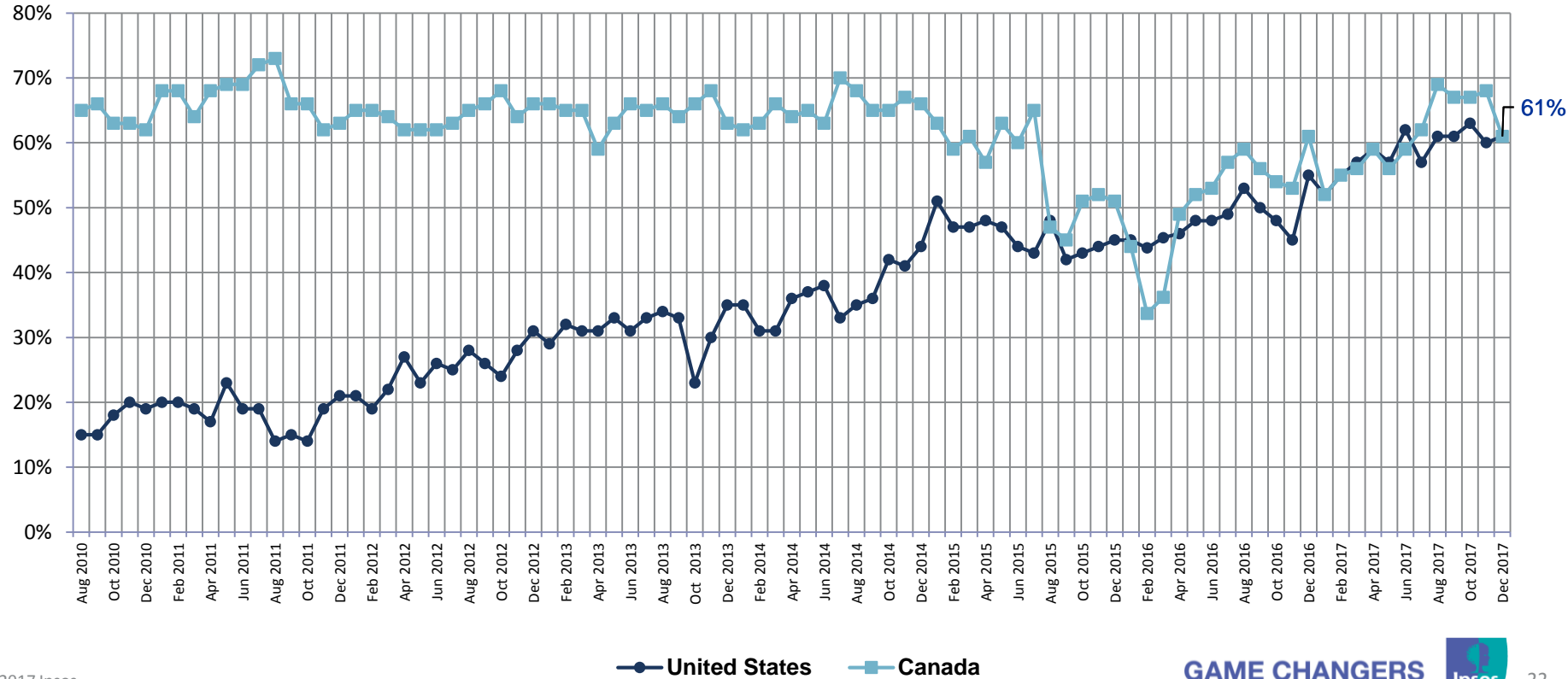


Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



# North American (Canada/US) Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

Very Good / Somewhat Good

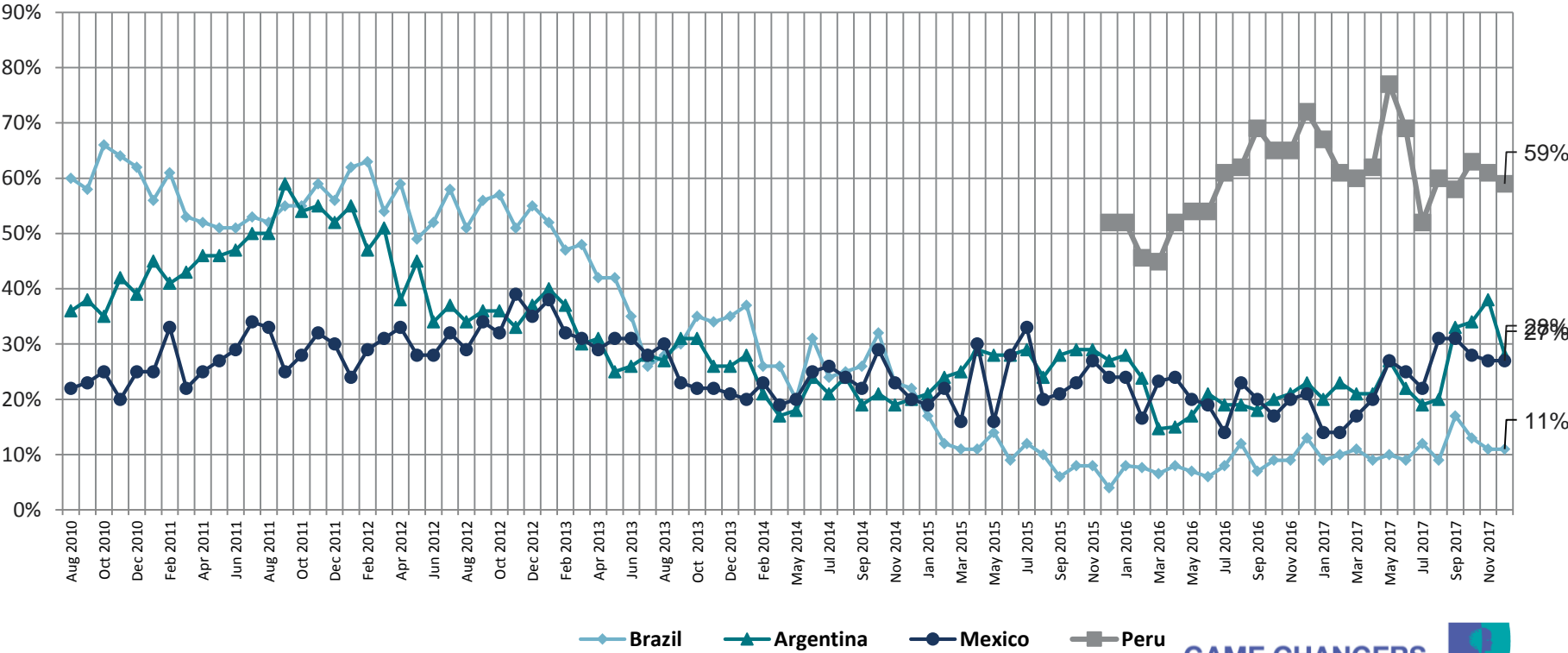


Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



# LATAM Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

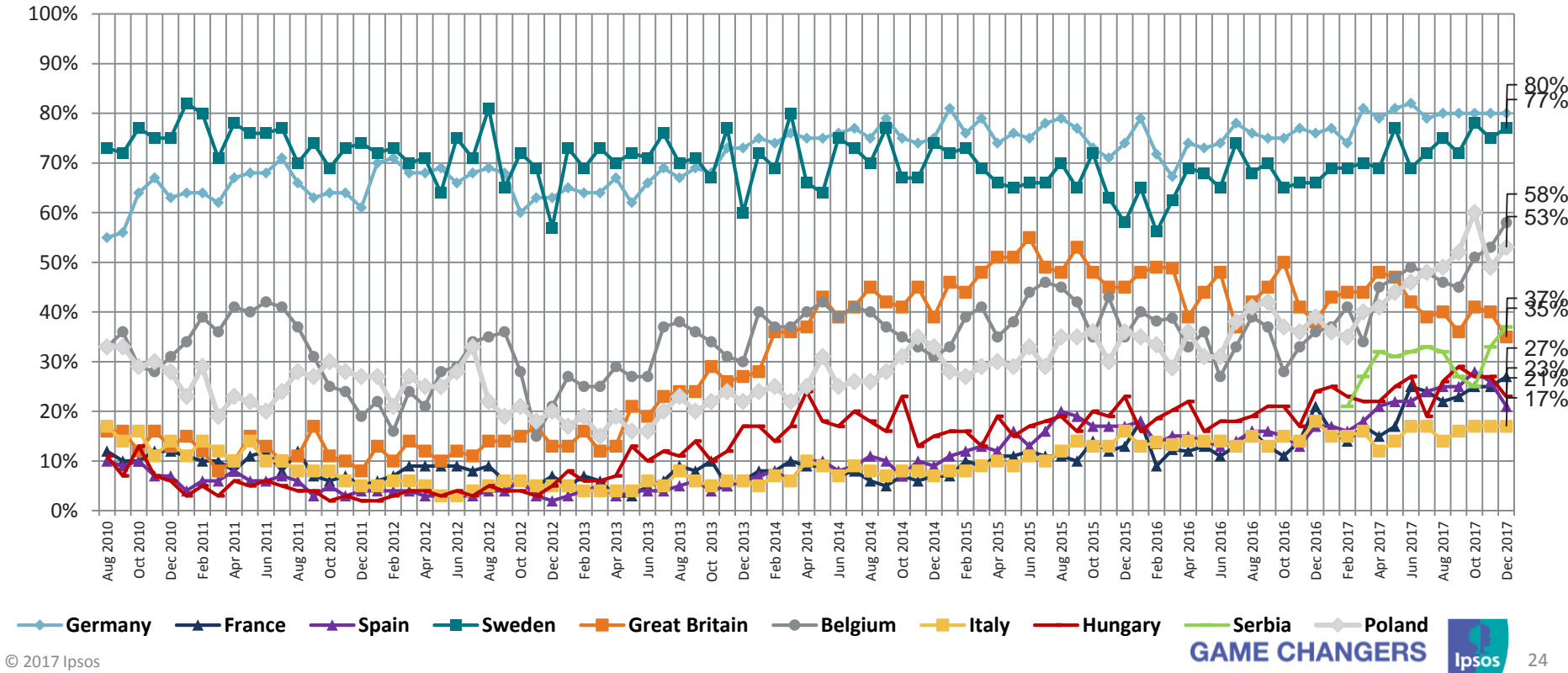
## Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# European Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

## Very Good / Somewhat Good



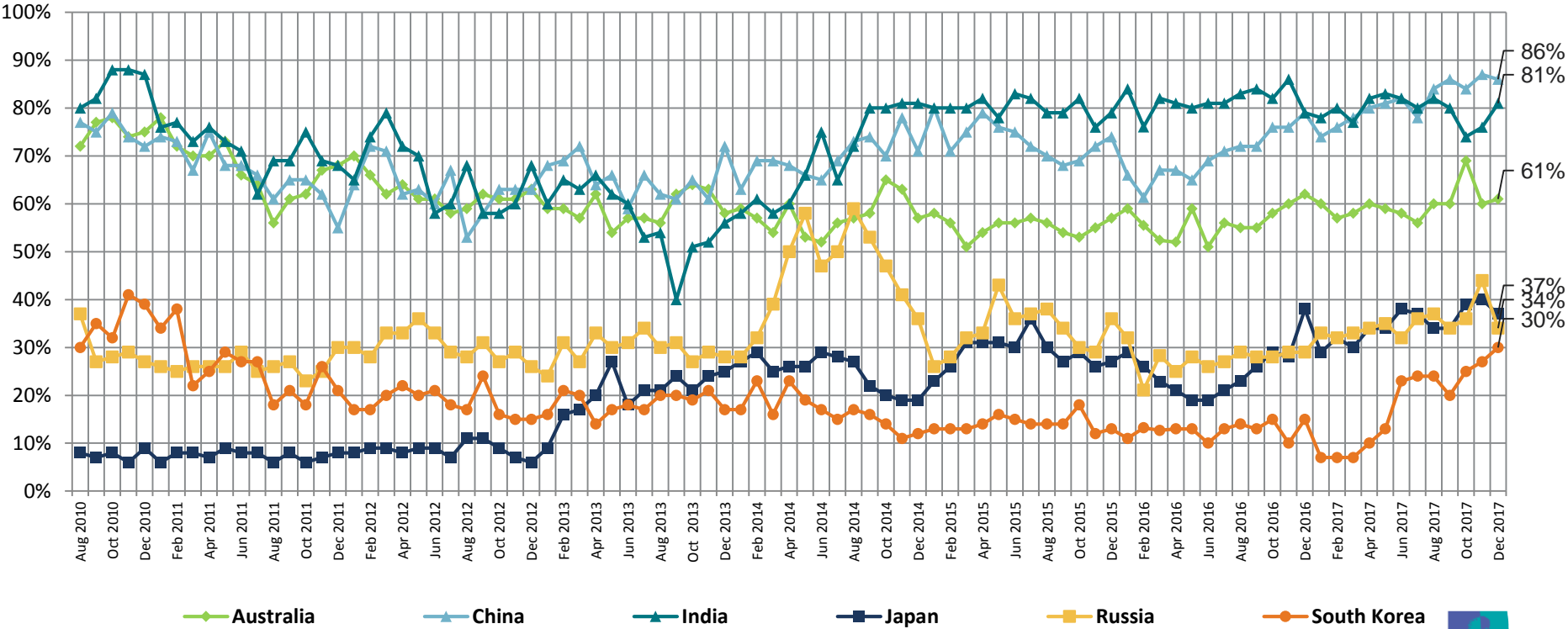


Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



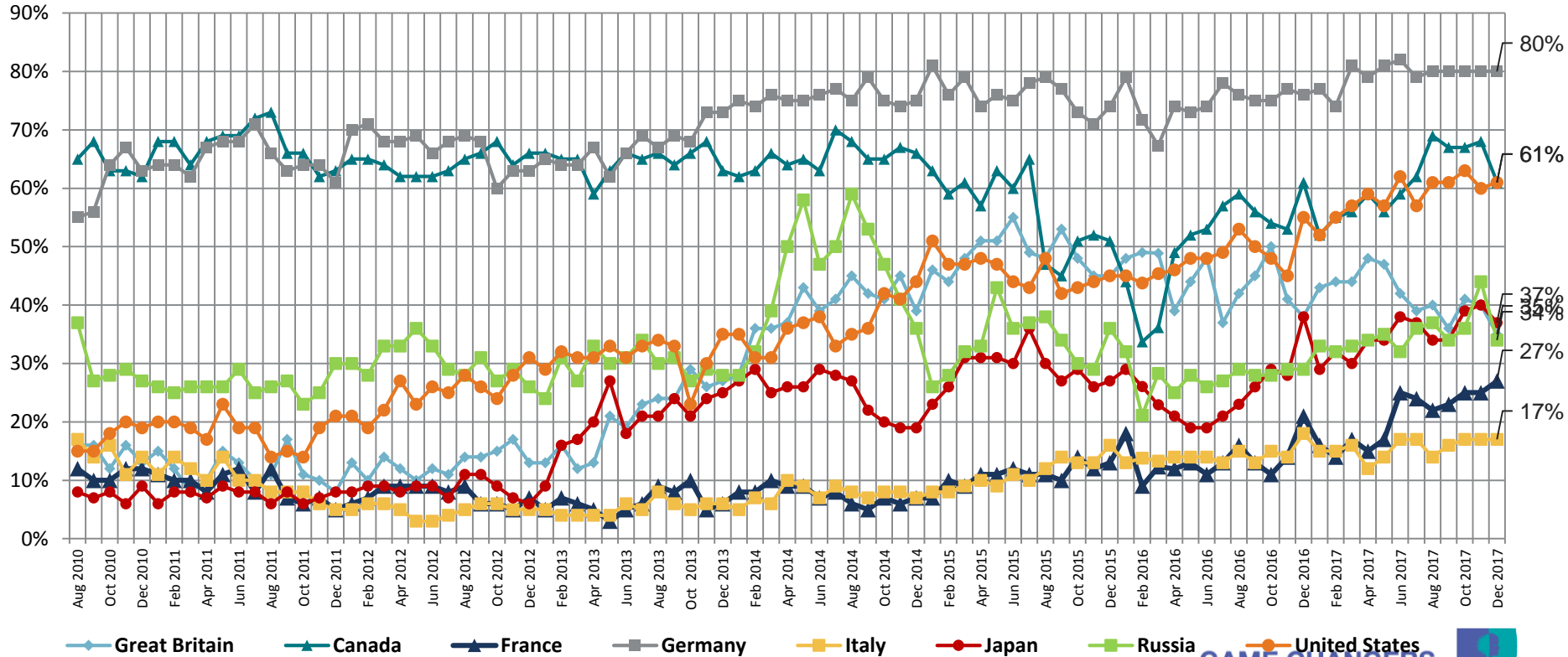
# APAC Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

## Very Good / Somewhat Good



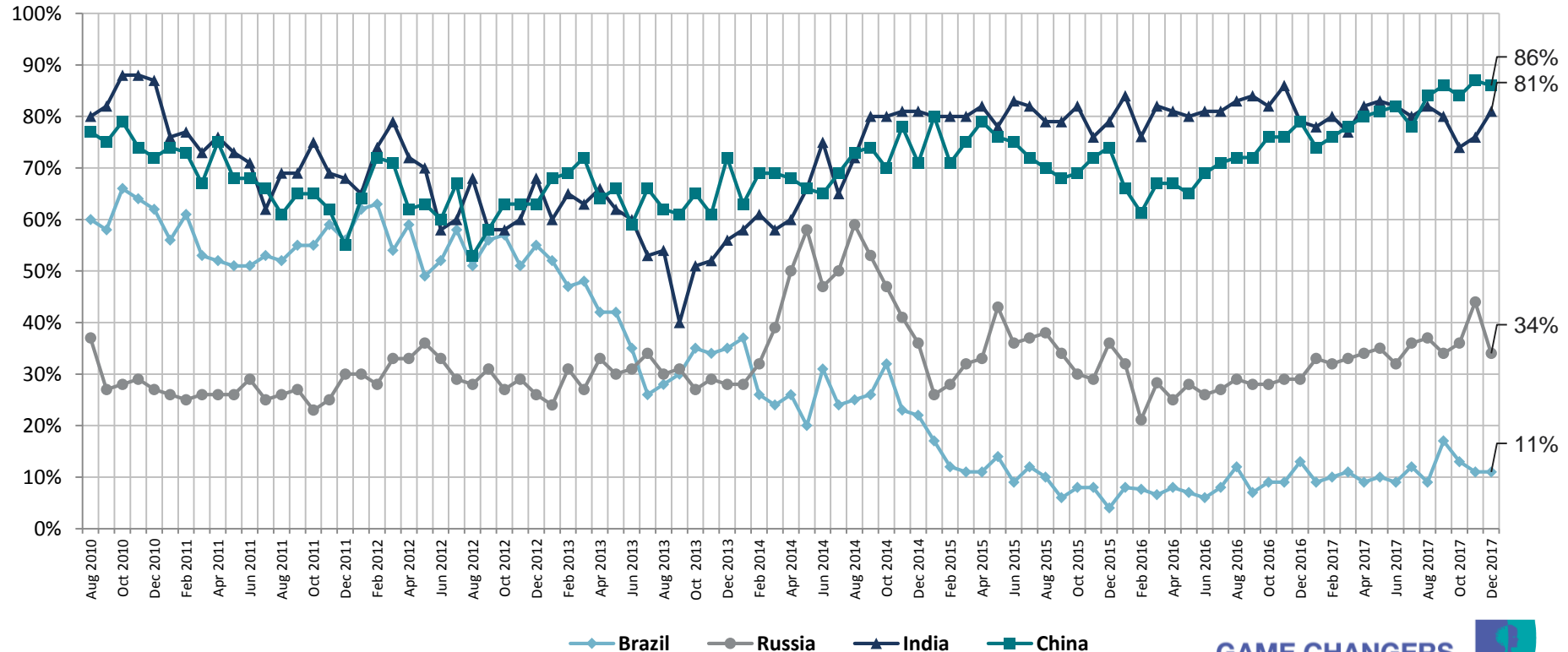
# G8 Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

Very Good / Somewhat Good



# BRIC Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

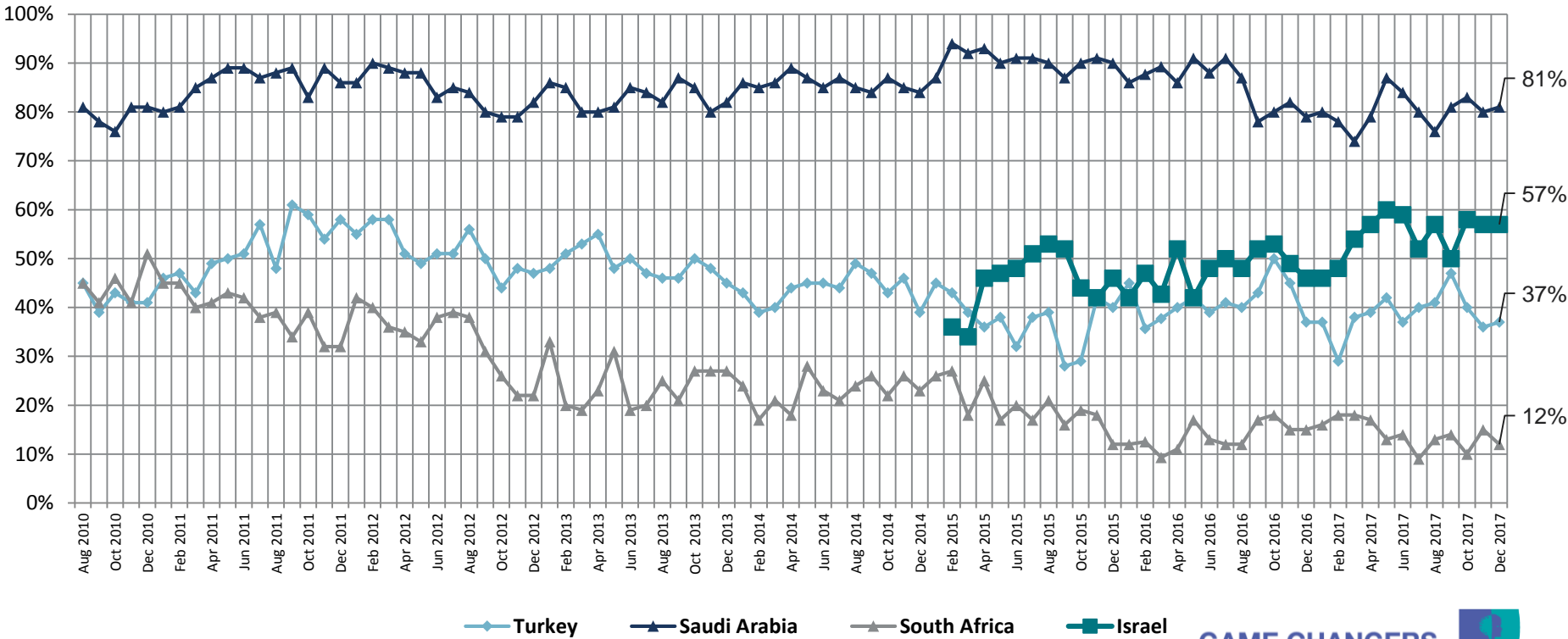
Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# Middle East/African Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

## Very Good / Somewhat Good



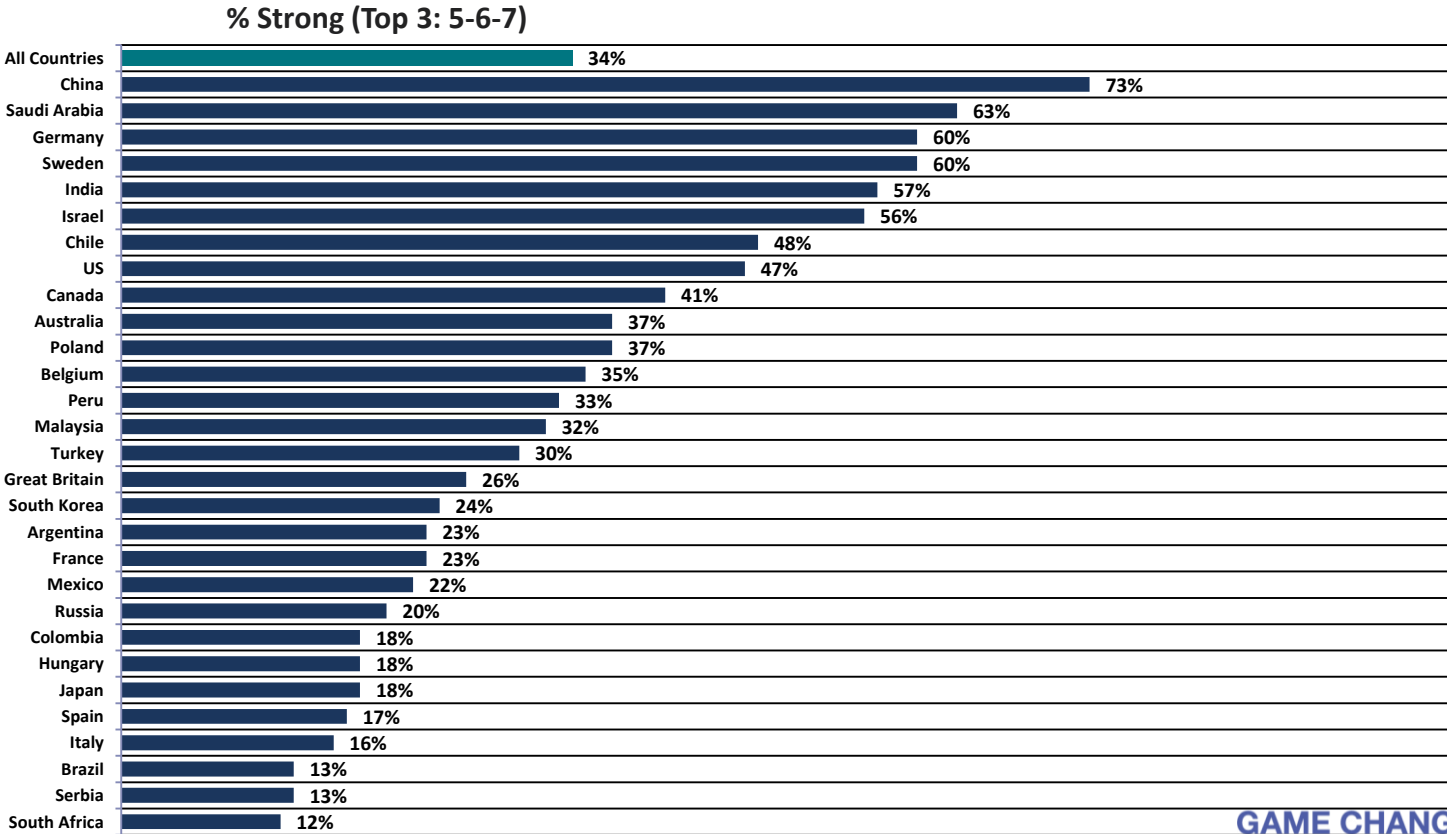
## 2 Assessing The Economy...

...in Their Local Area



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

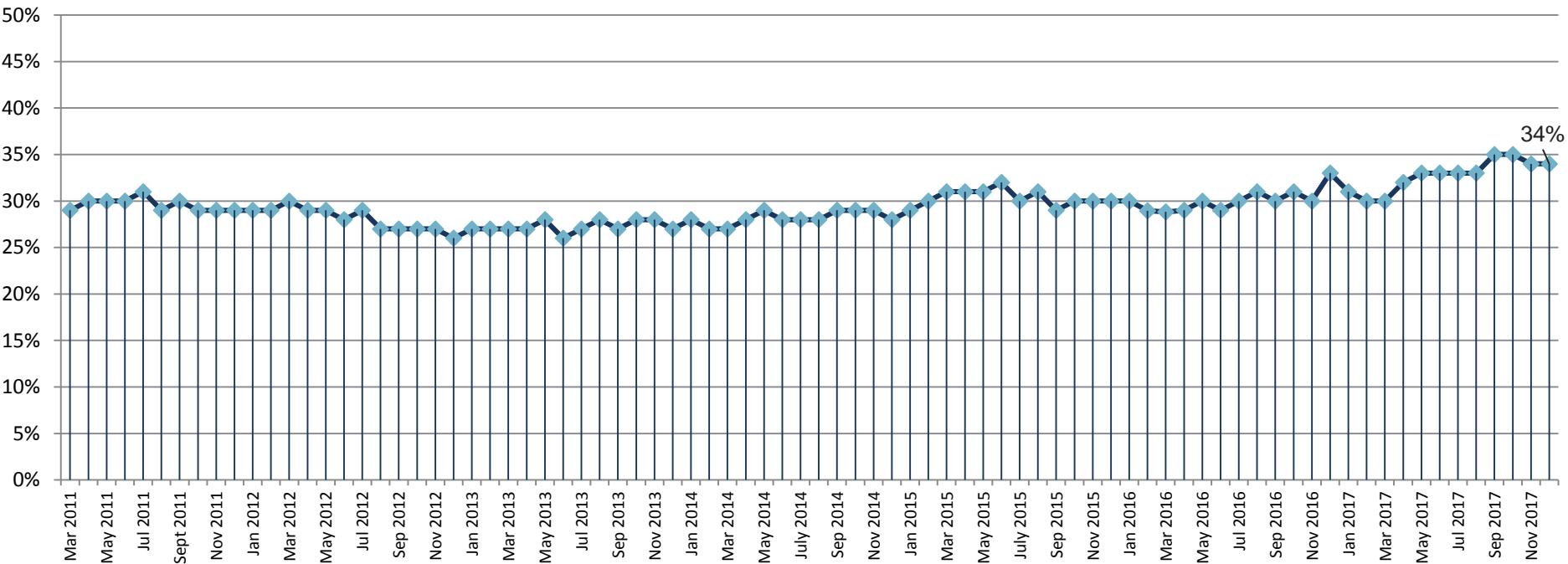
# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong...



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

Total - % Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.  
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

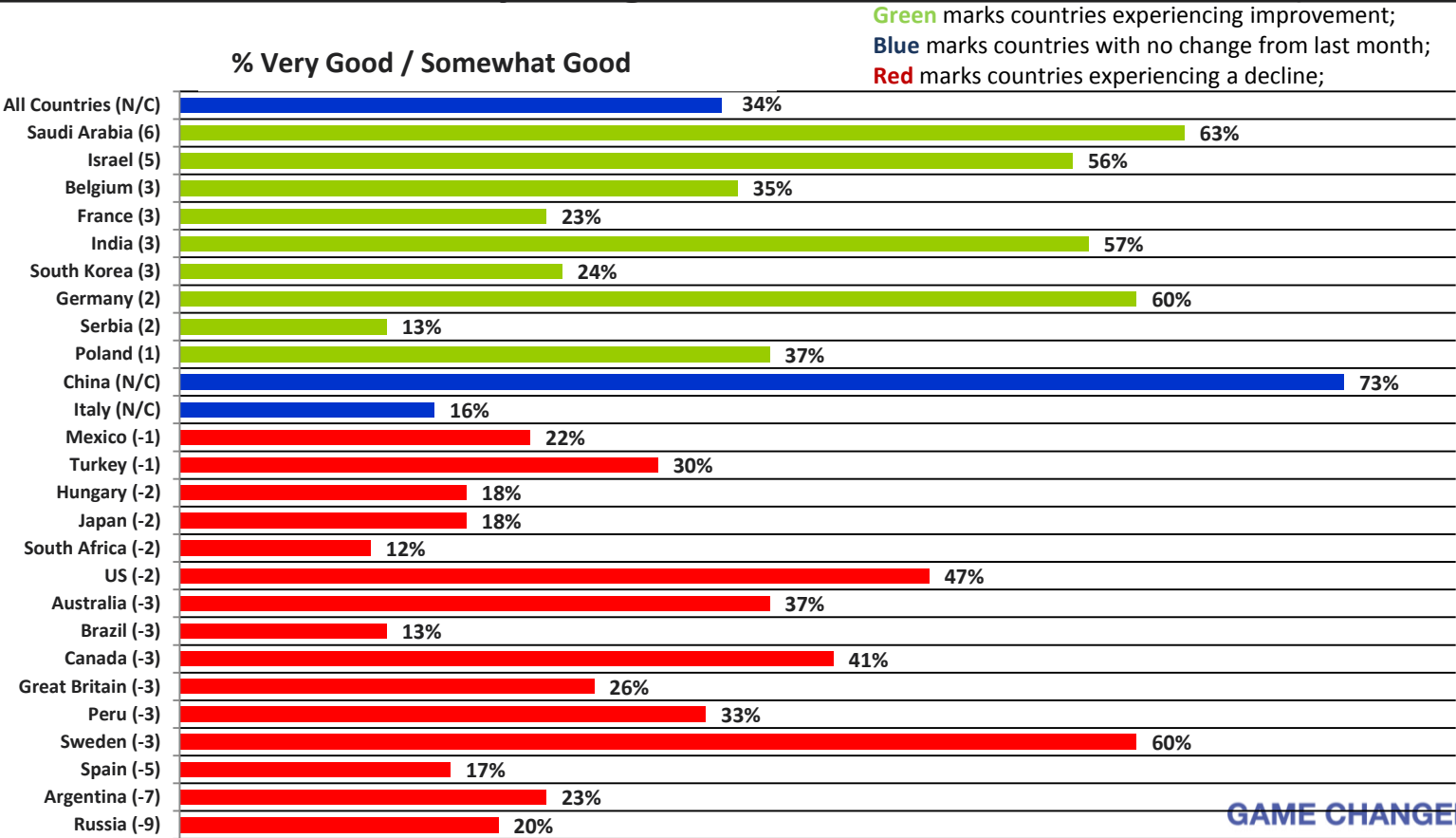
# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	Jun '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16	Jun '16	Jul '16	Aug '16	Sep '16	Oct '16	Nov '16	Dec '16	Jan '17	Feb '17	Mar '17	Apr '17	May '17	Jun '17	Jul '17	Aug '17	Sep '17	Oct '17	Nov '17	Dec '17
Total	28%	29%	30%	31%	31%	31%	32%	30%	31%	29%	30%	30%	30%	29%	29%	29%	30%	29%	30%	31%	30%	31%	30%	33%	31%	30%	30%	32%	33%	33%	33%	33%	35%	35%	34%	34%	
Argentina	17%	17%	19%	22%	22%	21%	19%	21%	20%	20%	22%	22%	18%	20%	20%	14%	16%	18%	17%	18%	15%	14%	16%	15%	21%	17%	19%	18%	19%	19%	19%	16%	18%	29%	29%	30%	23%
Australia	38%	37%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	34%	35%	35%	33%	36%	42%	32%	38%	34%	33%	39%	32%	37%	36%	34%	38%	39%	38%	38%	37%	40%	40%	38%	39%	41%	41%	50%	40%	37%	
Belgium	14%	20%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%	26%	26%	24%	22%	26%	19%	19%	24%	26%	19%	21%	16%	20%	24%	22%	20%	20%	23%	20%	25%	23%	28%	31%	28%	30%	28%	30%	34%	32%	35%
Brazil	26%	25%	22%	20%	18%	17%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	18%	14%	16%	13%	10%	13%	14%	12%	14%	16%	13%	15%	14%	17%	14%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	15%	19%	18%	16%	13%	
Canada	41%	41%	40%	37%	35%	40%	40%	40%	32%	35%	31%	34%	33%	32%	21%	24%	33%	33%	34%	37%	36%	39%	34%	36%	42%	36%	34%	38%	39%	38%	41%	44%	46%	48%	44%	44%	41%
China	60%	66%	53%	56%	63%	60%	60%	58%	53%	49%	54%	57%	58%	54%	50%	54%	55%	54%	55%	57%	58%	58%	59%	61%	62%	58%	57%	60%	60%	67%	62%	65%	66%	71%	69%	73%	73%
France	10%	12%	15%	11%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	15%	17%	20%	16%	15%	13%	16%	15%	14%	14%	15%	13%	17%	18%	16%	16%	19%	16%	19%	21%	23%	22%	23%	21%	20%	23%
Germany	55%	56%	53%	55%	53%	53%	55%	54%	58%	56%	52%	51%	49%	56%	53%	52%	54%	51%	51%	55%	51%	55%	53%	56%	59%	54%	53%	59%	55%	58%	61%	62%	61%	59%	61%	58%	60%
Great Britain	28%	33%	32%	38%	38%	41%	42%	34%	35%	36%	33%	29%	29%	33%	32%	33%	24%	30%	27%	27%	28%	30%	32%	32%	30%	30%	31%	31%	34%	35%	34%	31%	29%	27%	29%	29%	26%
Hungary	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	17%	17%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	17%	15%	19%	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%	22%	18%	26%	18%	24%	20%	18%
India	51%	56%	50%	58%	53%	51%	56%	53%	52%	56%	53%	55%	50%	61%	52%	55%	57%	57%	54%	55%	55%	53%	62%	60%	62%	60%	61%	56%	65%	61%	61%	62%	62%	62%	57%	54%	57%
Israel			51%	49%	51%	56%	57%	59%	56%	59%	56%	53%	59%	50%	58%	53%	59%	55%	56%	50%	58%	53%	55%	62%	53%	56%	55%	56%	60%	59%	56%	54%	56%	57%	56%	51%	56%
Italy	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	12%	12%	13%	12%	14%	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%
Japan	10%	12%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	18%	16%	16%	18%	17%	20%	18%
Mexico	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	22%	23%	10%	19%	24%	16%	20%	9%	18%	16%	24%	12%	10%	19%	17%	13%	11%	17%	10%	10%	16%	17%	20%	16%	17%	22%	22%	22%	23%	22%
Peru													25%	24%	20%	17%	22%	25%	28%	30%	32%	36%	35%	35%	42%	39%	29%	34%	35%	48%	36%	25%	37%	31%	35%	36%	33%
Poland	23%	19%	17%	22%	20%	22%	21%	18%	24%	21%	29%	20%	27%	26%	28%	19%	22%	25%	27%	26%	28%	28%	28%	23%	22%	26%	24%	27%	28%	31%	31%	35%	33%	34%	39%	36%	37%
Russia	26%	29%	22%	30%	27%	27%	32%	24%	29%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	20%	21%	17%	23%	20%	17%	19%	18%	24%	22%	23%	20%	22%	21%	22%	24%	18%	25%	25%	29%	20%
Saudi Arabia	61%	56%	68%	73%	72%	67%	71%	62%	65%	60%	65%	62%	66%	59%	61%	68%	59%	68%	64%	70%	62%	51%	57%	58%	56%	58%	56%	53%	57%	65%	63%	64%	50%	58%	58%	57%	63%
Serbia																											8%	9%	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	13%
South Africa	15%	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	12%	19%	11%	16%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	17%	11%	11%	11%	15%	16%	16%	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%
South Korea	9%	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	14%	12%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%	5%	15%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	19%	23%	20%	22%	20%	21%	24%
Spain	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	12%	14%	14%	19%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	17%	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	17%
Sweden	53%	54%	59%	53%	51%	51%	62%	54%	53%	58%	60%	50%	53%	59%	58%	57%	55%	57%	57%	51%	58%	48%	59%	54%	51%	56%	52%	55%	60%	60%	55%	56%	60%	60%	63%	63%	60%
Turkey	27%	30%	29%	38%	30%	29%	28%	27%	31%	23%	23%	33%	27%	39%	29%	33%	30%	31%	29%	29%	29%	36%	42%	33%	29%	30%	21%	28%	36%	27%	31%	31%	30%	33%	26%	31%	30%
United States	34%	40%	38%	40%	39%	38%	37%	35%	38%	35%	37%	36%	36%	36%	40%	40%	38%	40%	39%	39%	48%	43%	46%	39%	46%	43%	47%	46%	50%	49%	53%	46%	49%	53%	54%	49%	47%



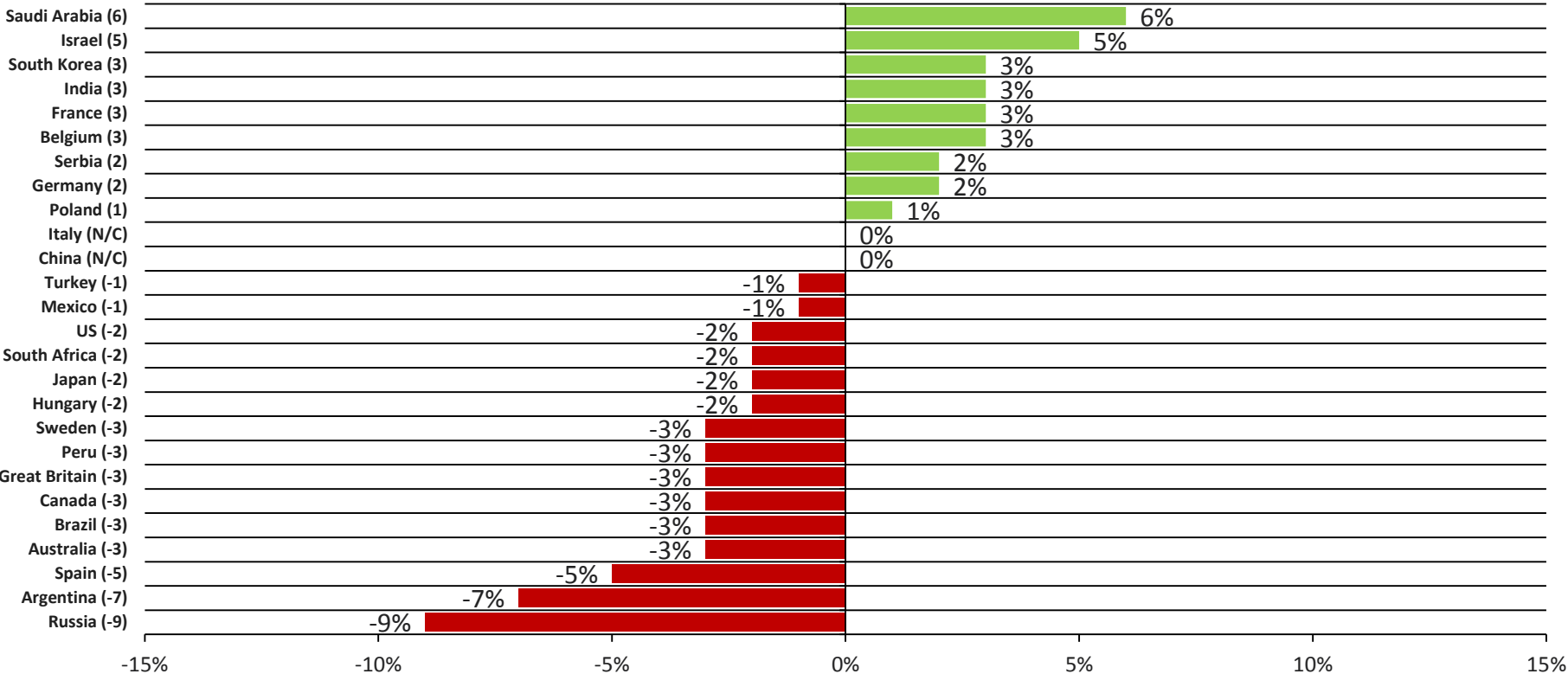
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...

## Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...

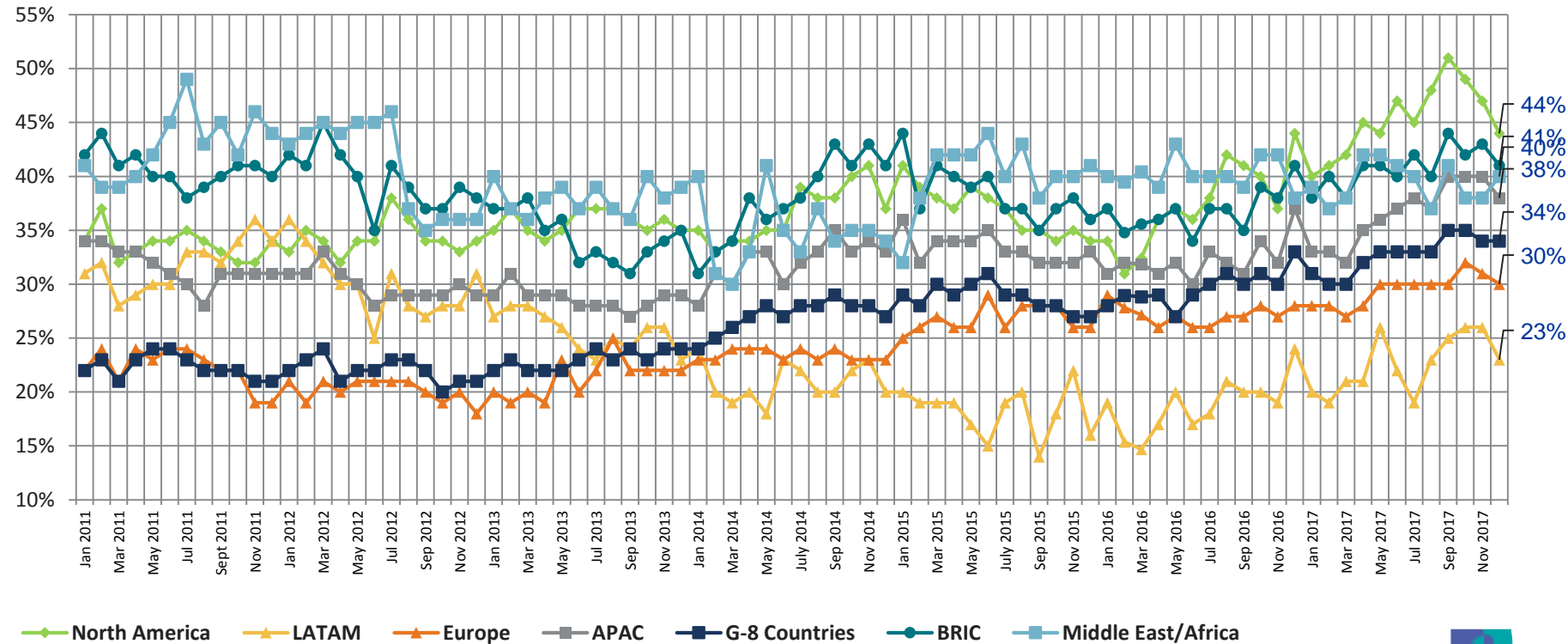
## Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

# All Regions - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

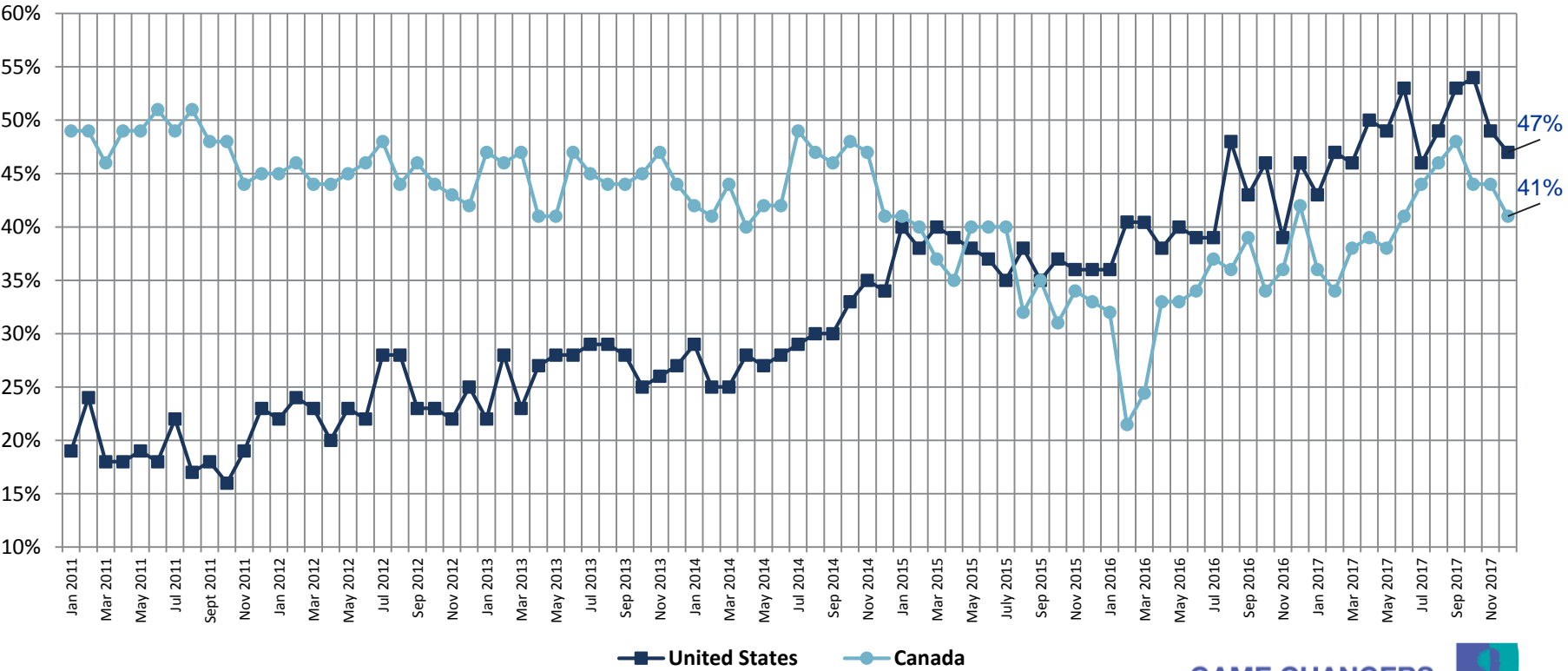


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# North American Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

## % Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

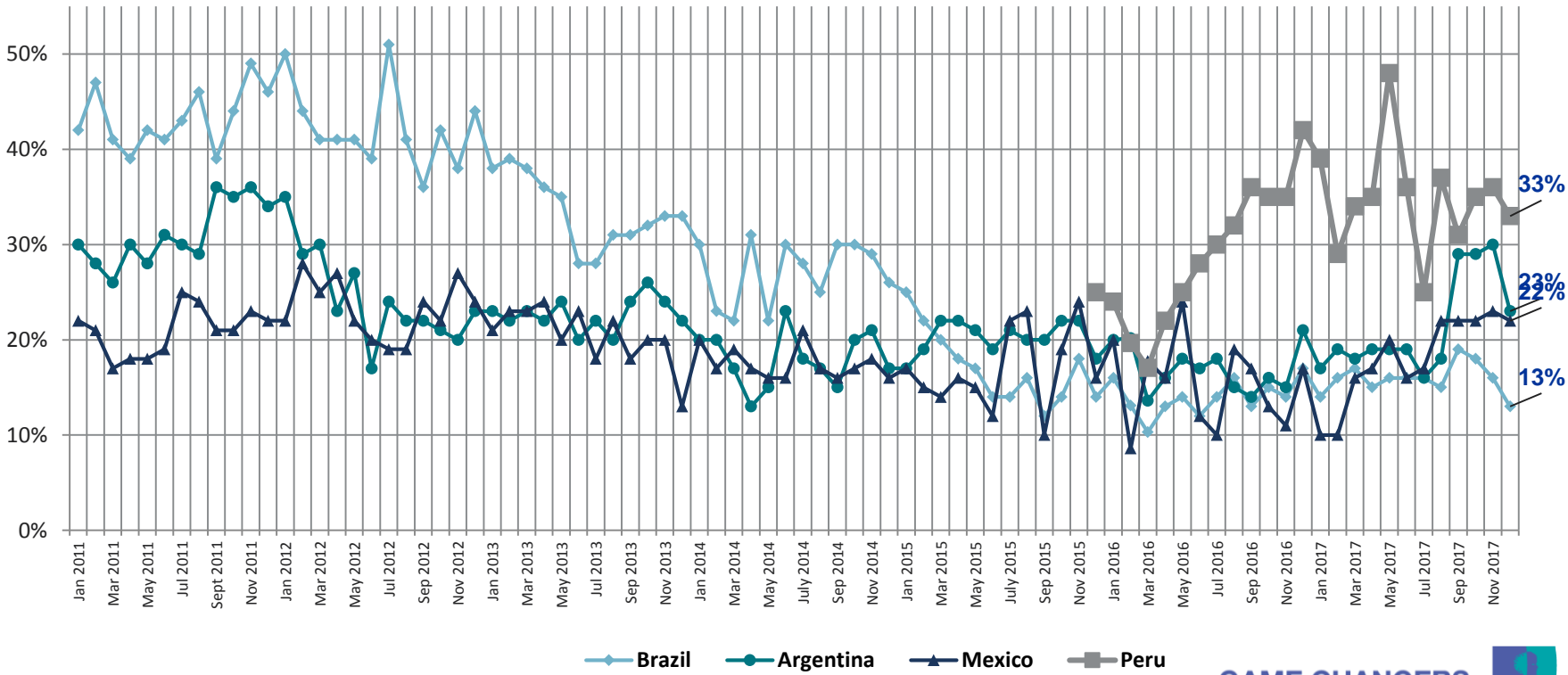


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# LATAM Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

## % Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

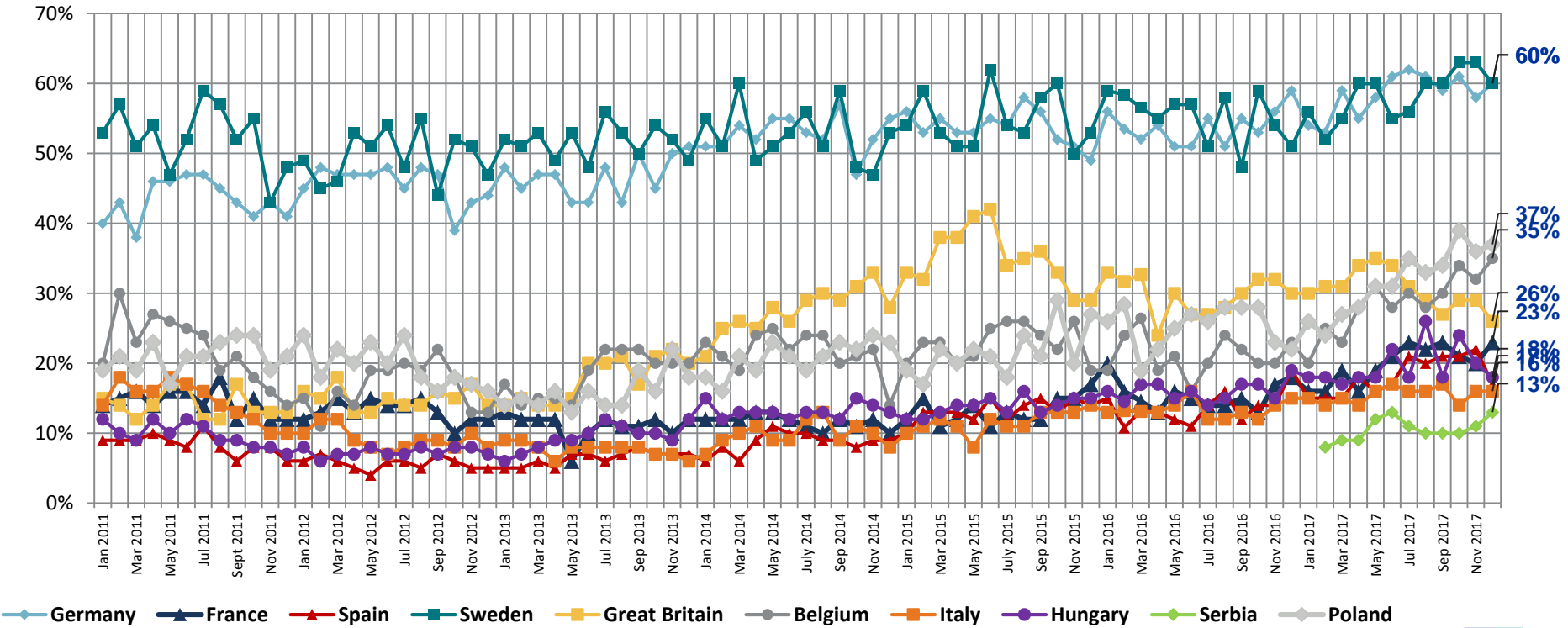


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# European Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

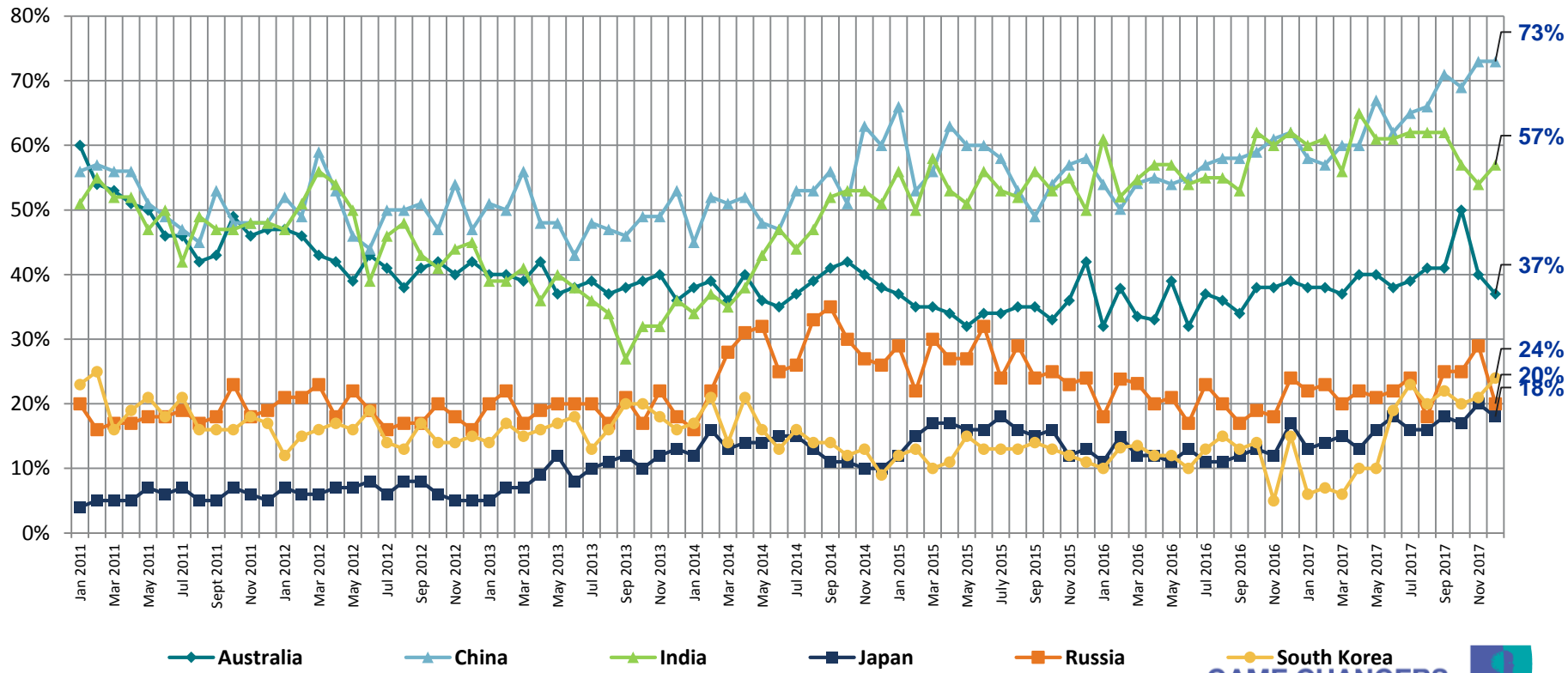


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# APAC Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

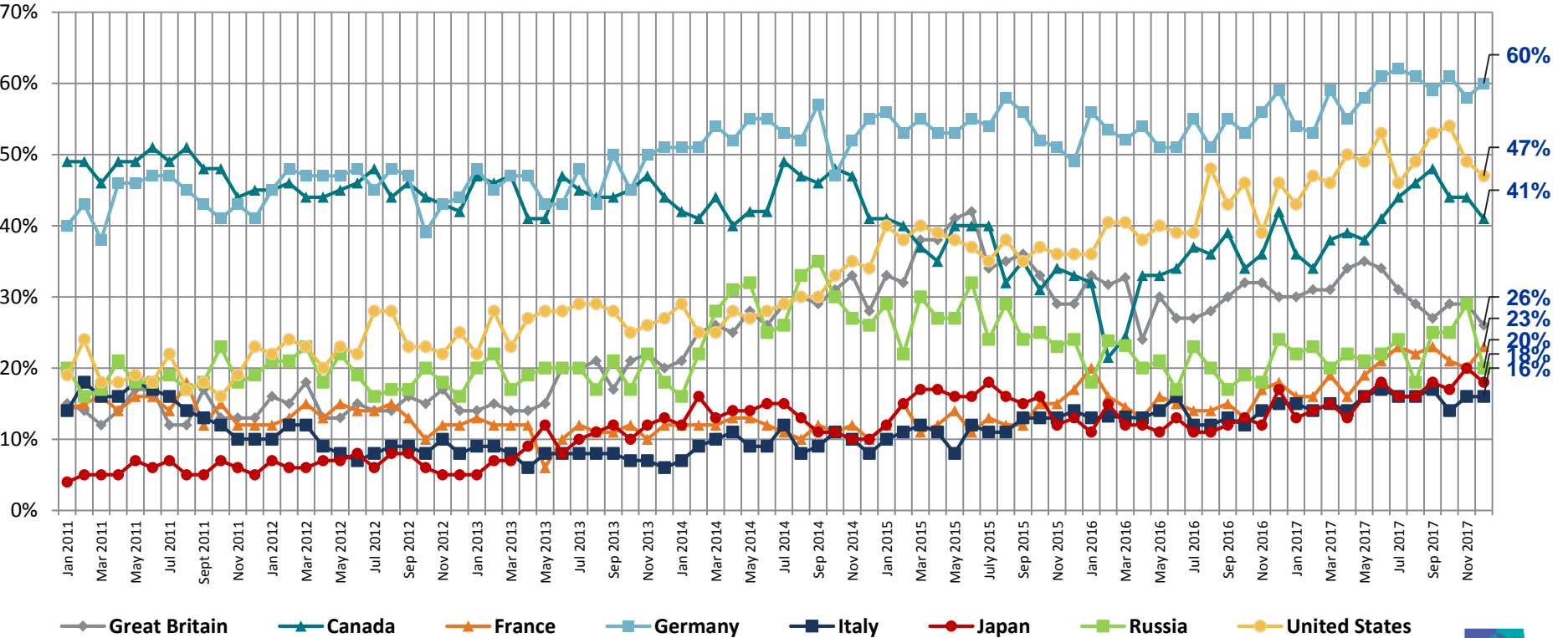


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# G8 Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



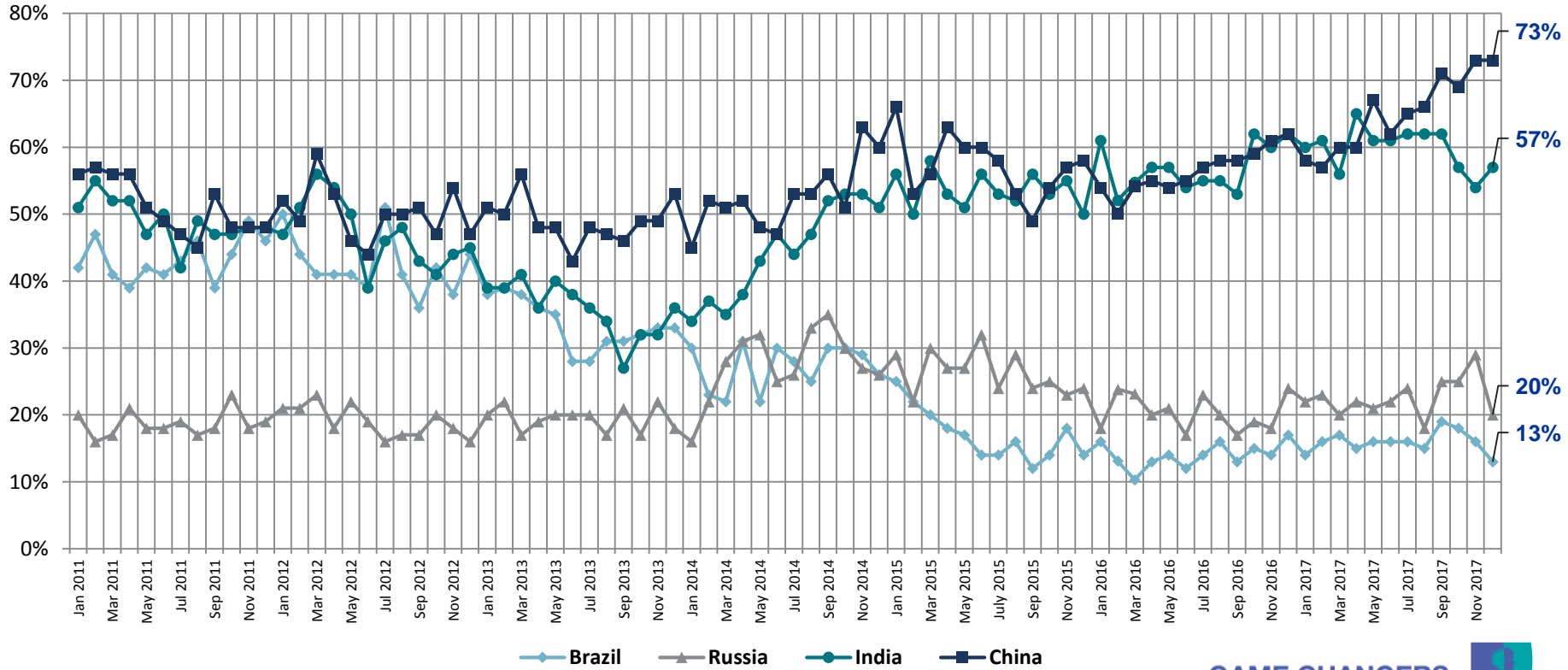


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# BRIC Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

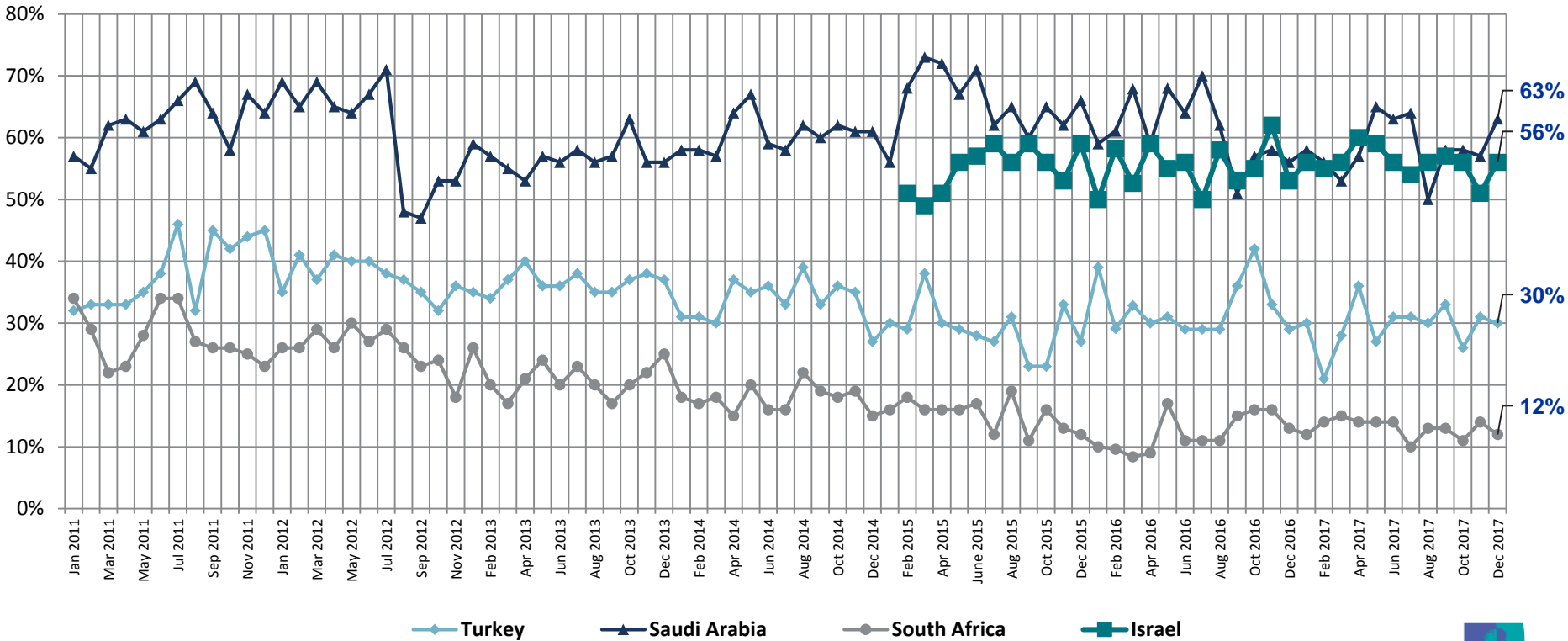


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.



# Middle East/African Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

## % Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



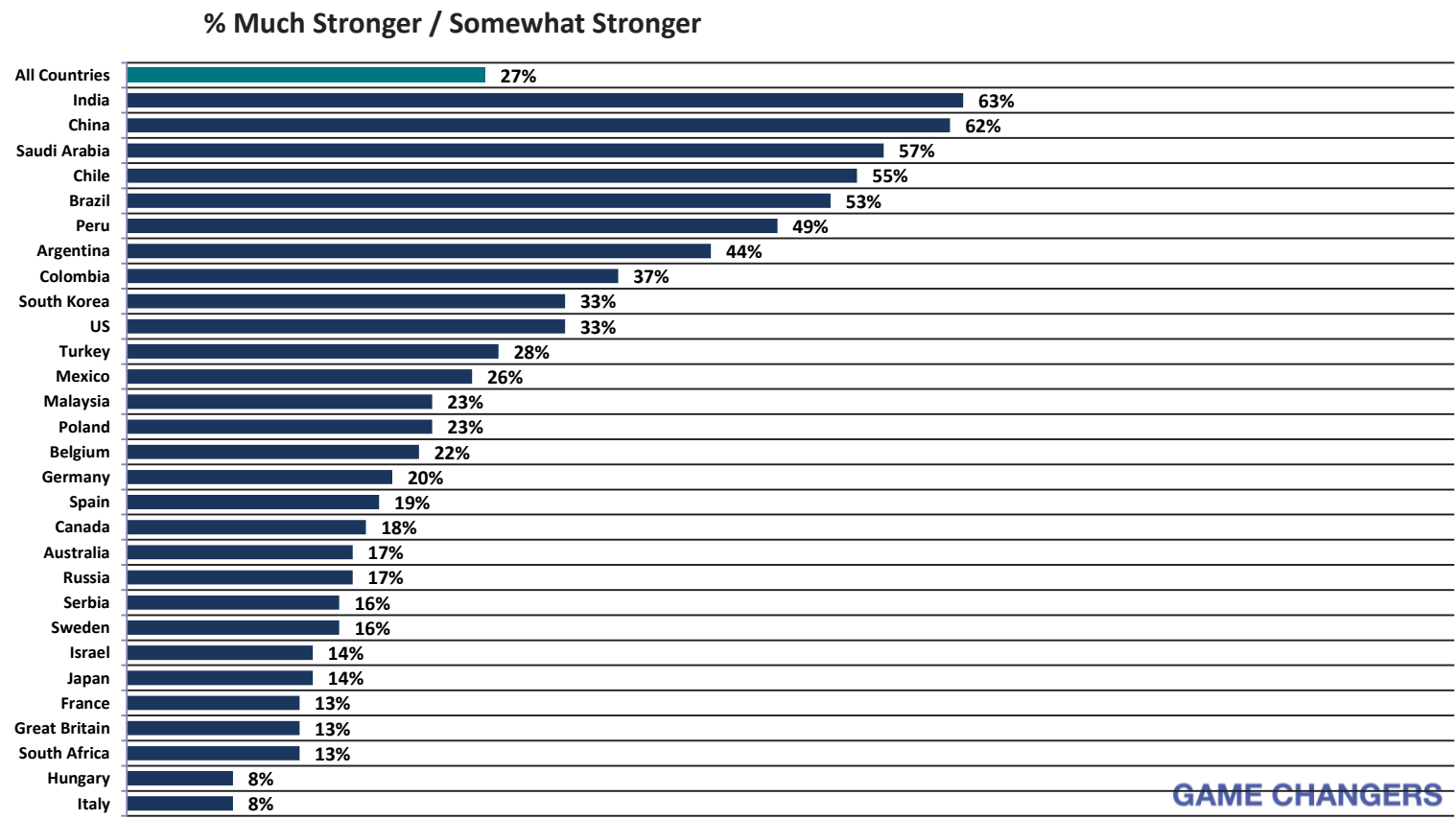
## ③ Assessing the Strength of The Local Economy...

...Six Months From Now

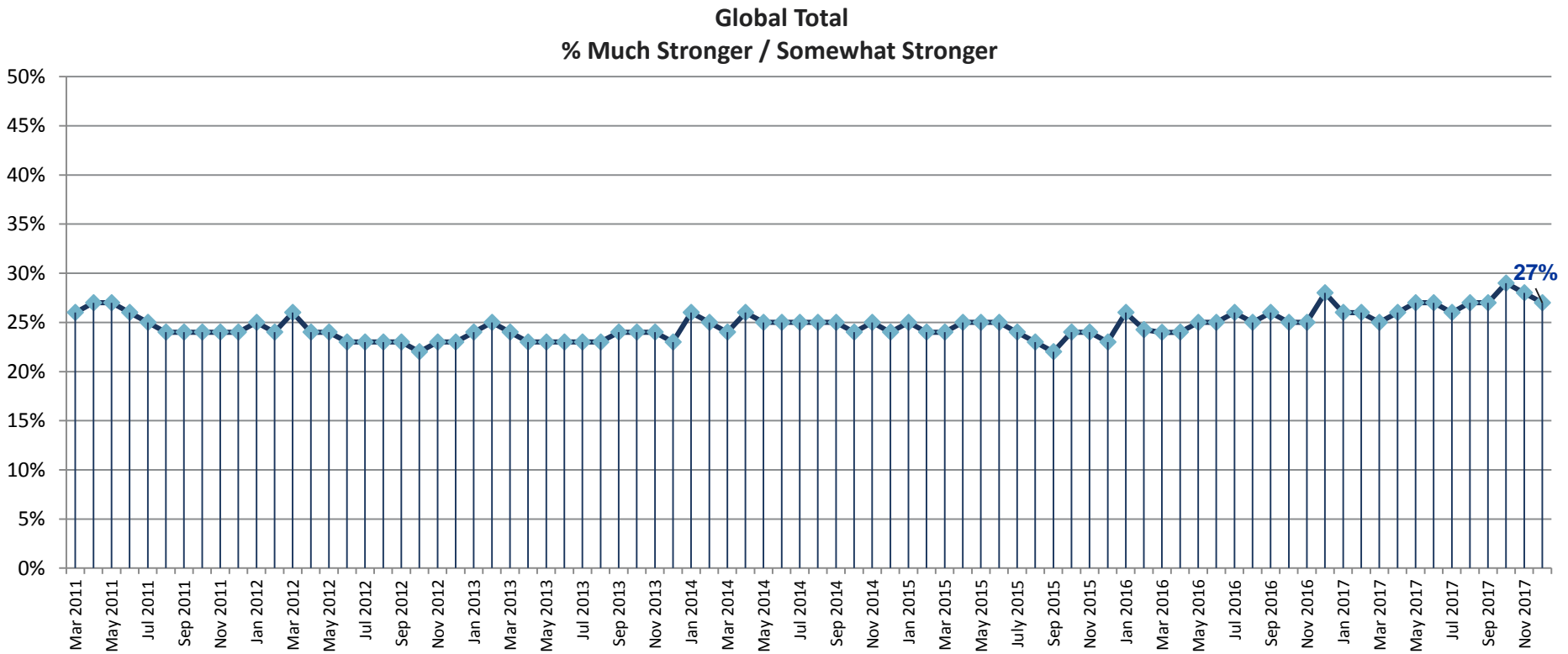


Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...



# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...



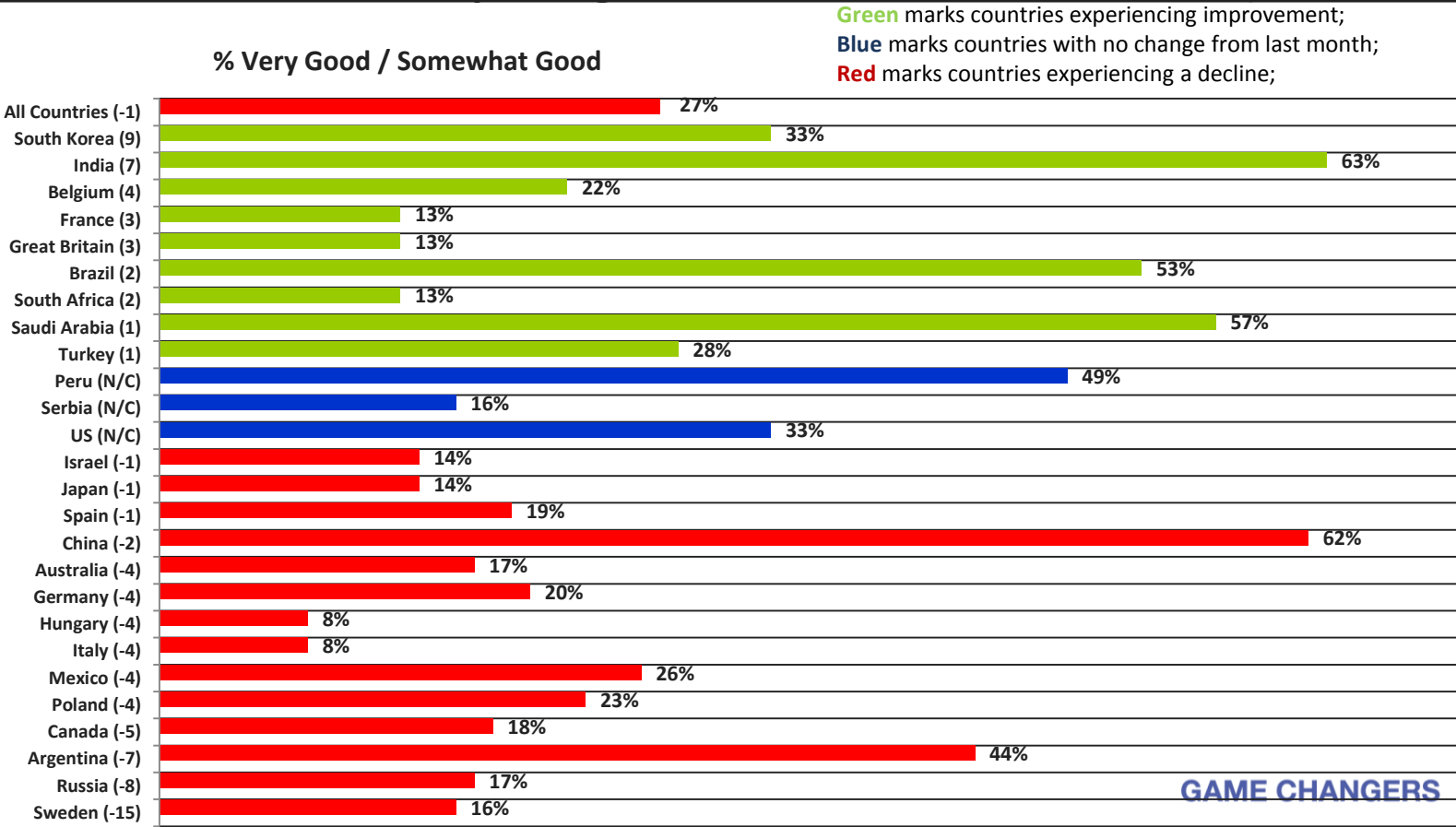
Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?  
 % Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger

## Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16	Jun '16	Jul '16	Aug '16	Sep '16	Oct '16	Nov '16	Dec '16	Jan '17	Feb '17	Mar '17	Apr '17	May '17	Jun '17	Jul '17	Aug '17	Sep '17	Oct '17	Nov '17	Dec '17
Total	24%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	26%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	28%	26%	26%	25%	26%	27%	27%	26%	27%	27%	29%	28%	27%
Argentina	27%	33%	32%	32%	33%	34%	33%	36%	37%	35%	42%	61%	58%	65%	56%	49%	53%	59%	57%	54%	52%	53%	50%	50%	52%	45%	46%	42%	49%	51%	44%	39%	43%	51%	54%	51%	44%
Australia	18%	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	19%	15%	14%	12%	14%	18%	17%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	19%	16%	27%	21%	17%
Belgium	6%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	6%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	10%	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	22%
Brazil	57%	55%	51%	52%	53%	51%	51%	53%	52%	52%	52%	51%	53%	53%	53%	53%	54%	54%	55%	57%	56%	59%	59%	59%	54%	59%	62%	58%	55%	48%	55%	52%	50%	49%	57%	51%	53%
Canada	19%	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%	18%	24%	18%	15%	17%	16%	19%	20%	17%	18%	16%	17%	15%	16%	27%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	21%	20%	22%	23%	18%
China	46%	51%	44%	49%	50%	52%	52%	52%	46%	47%	44%	52%	49%	48%	41%	47%	49%	44%	49%	52%	50%	52%	53%	49%	56%	53%	52%	57%	53%	56%	54%	48%	58%	60%	59%	64%	62%
France	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%
Germany	14%	17%	21%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%	15%	13%	16%	18%	13%	15%	13%	15%	26%	19%	17%	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	17%	21%	26%	24%	20%
Great Britain	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%	22%	25%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%	14%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	15%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%
Hungary	9%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	9%	13%	15%	13%	11%	10%	15%	14%	12%	15%	14%	12%	8%	
India	65%	62%	64%	67%	59%	61%	66%	63%	56%	62%	63%	58%	56%	69%	57%	65%	63%	59%	61%	62%	60%	60%	62%	66%	67%	65%	67%	62%	69%	70%	66%	64%	65%	65%	62%	56%	63%
Israel			8%	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%	9%	14%	17%	12%	14%	18%	13%	13%	10%	9%	17%	16%	12%	16%	15%	15%	16%	12%	10%	15%	14%
Italy	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	7%	11%	12%	8%
Japan	12%	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	15%	14%
Mexico	30%	33%	38%	25%	30%	28%	30%	30%	30%	22%	41%	32%	24%	32%	31%	31%	26%	27%	30%	27%	28%	32%	27%	22%	25%	20%	20%	27%	26%	28%	27%	23%	29%	29%	31%	30%	26%
Peru													47%	49%	53%	48%	47%	58%	58%	67%	69%	65%	60%	64%	58%	52%	46%	54%	48%	53%	54%	53%	57%	51%	52%	49%	49%
Poland	18%	13%	12%	15%	20%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	14%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	14%	13%	18%	16%	21%	20%	23%	23%	21%	24%	29%	24%	27%	23%
Russia	20%	26%	18%	26%	25%	24%	33%	22%	30%	21%	20%	24%	21%	19%	31%	24%	21%	22%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	19%	21%	22%	22%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%	30%	25%	17%	
Saudi Arabia	51%	47%	60%	66%	58%	63%	66%	58%	58%	48%	55%	49%	53%	51%	51%	52%	51%	62%	58%	64%	52%	47%	48%	55%	55%	55%	51%	49%	52%	64%	55%	52%	45%	52%	55%	56%	57%
Serbia																											11%	15%	20%	18%	15%	19%	16%	15%	15%	16%	16%
South Africa	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	15%	18%	16%	16%	16%	20%	22%	13%	16%	13%	19%	16%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	11%	13%
South Korea	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	17%	8%	10%	10%	13%	13%	37%	32%	30%	24%	22%	24%	33%
Spain	16%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	23%	19%	19%	19%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	15%	18%	26%	20%	19%	18%	20%	23%	21%	18%	21%	18%	22%	20%	19%
Sweden	14%	11%	10%	11%	16%	13%	8%	16%	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	5%	10%	11%	14%	12%	16%	11%	15%	12%	11%	18%	20%	10%	16%	22%	27%	17%	14%	27%	24%	27%	31%	16%
Turkey	22%	26%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	23%	23%	20%	32%	22%	35%	26%	24%	27%	24%	25%	26%	31%	32%	38%	32%	31%	31%	25%	27%	34%	31%	26%	30%	32%	31%	25%	27%	28%
United States	26%	29%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%	24%	26%	24%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	27%	29%	29%	31%	33%	31%	31%	25%	38%	38%	42%	40%	39%	37%	39%	34%	31%	36%	34%	33%	33%

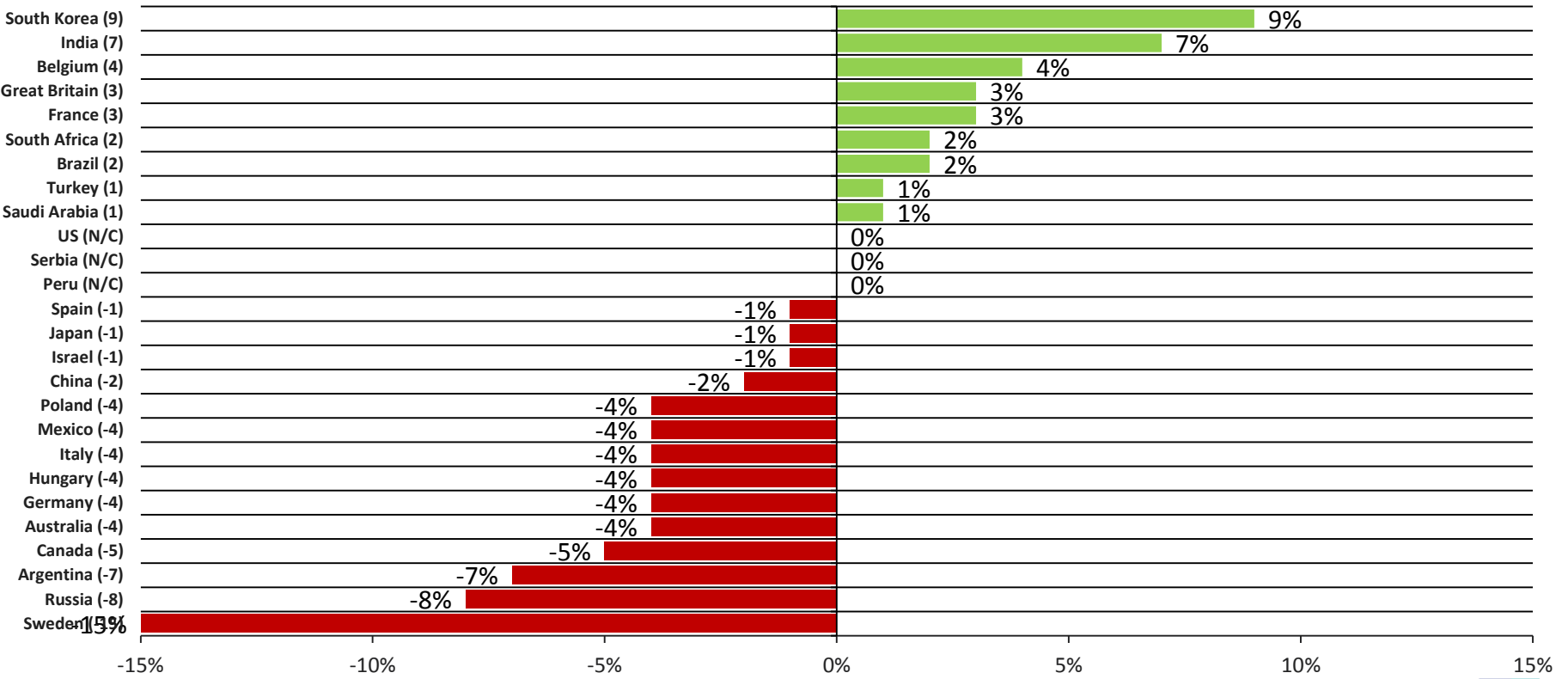
Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

## Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

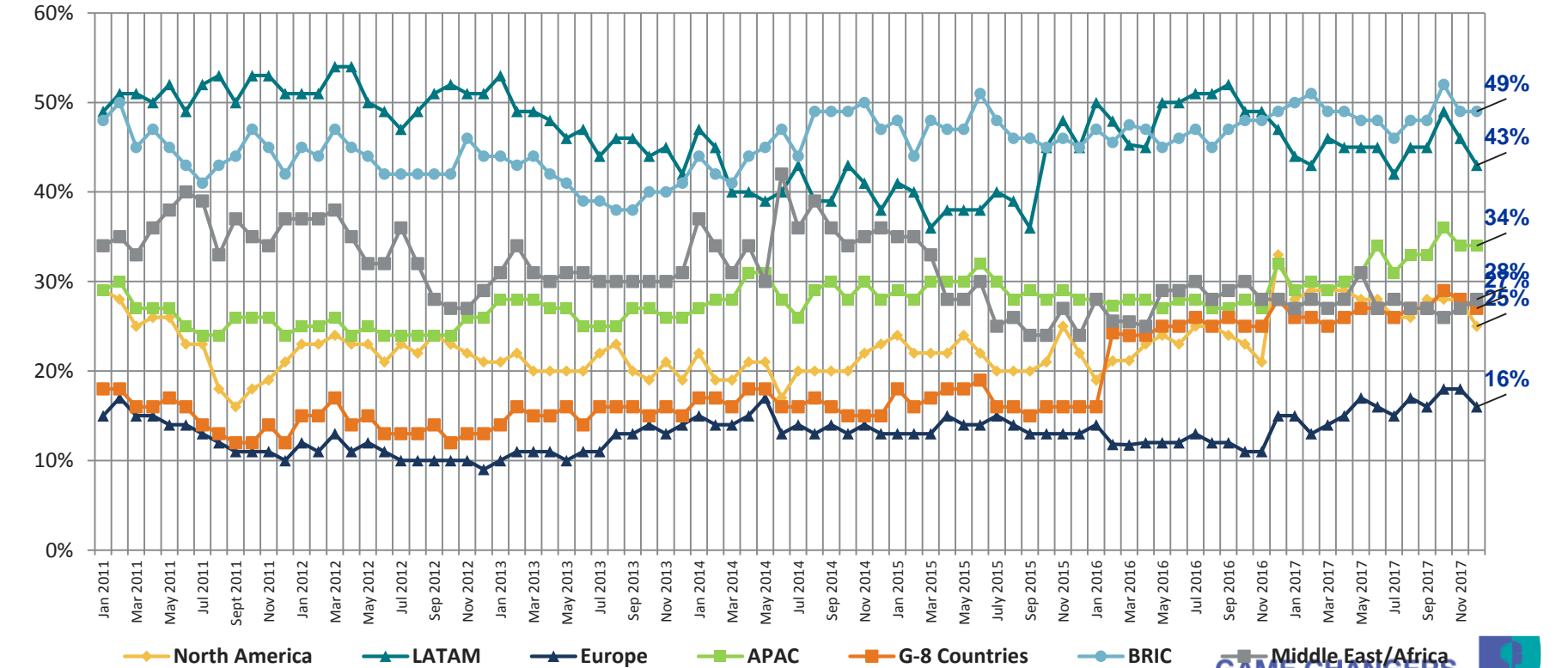




Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# All Regions - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger

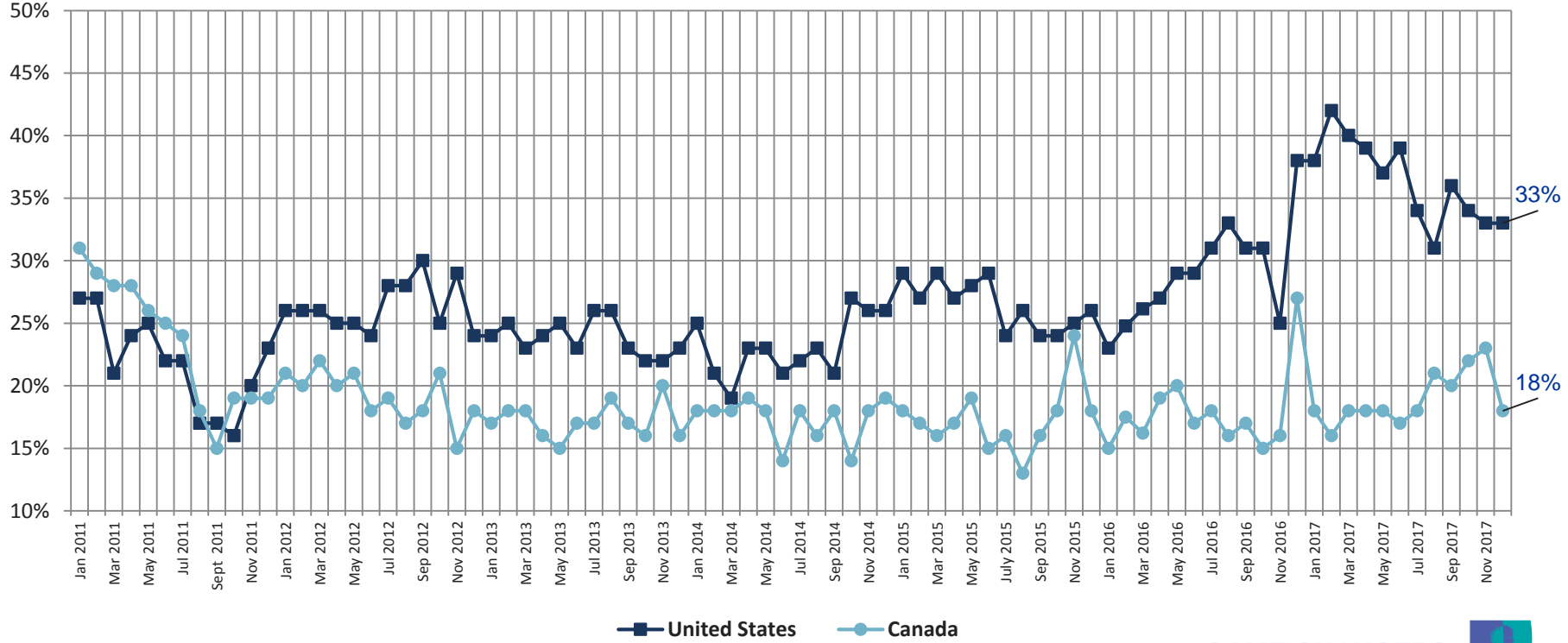


Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# North American Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger

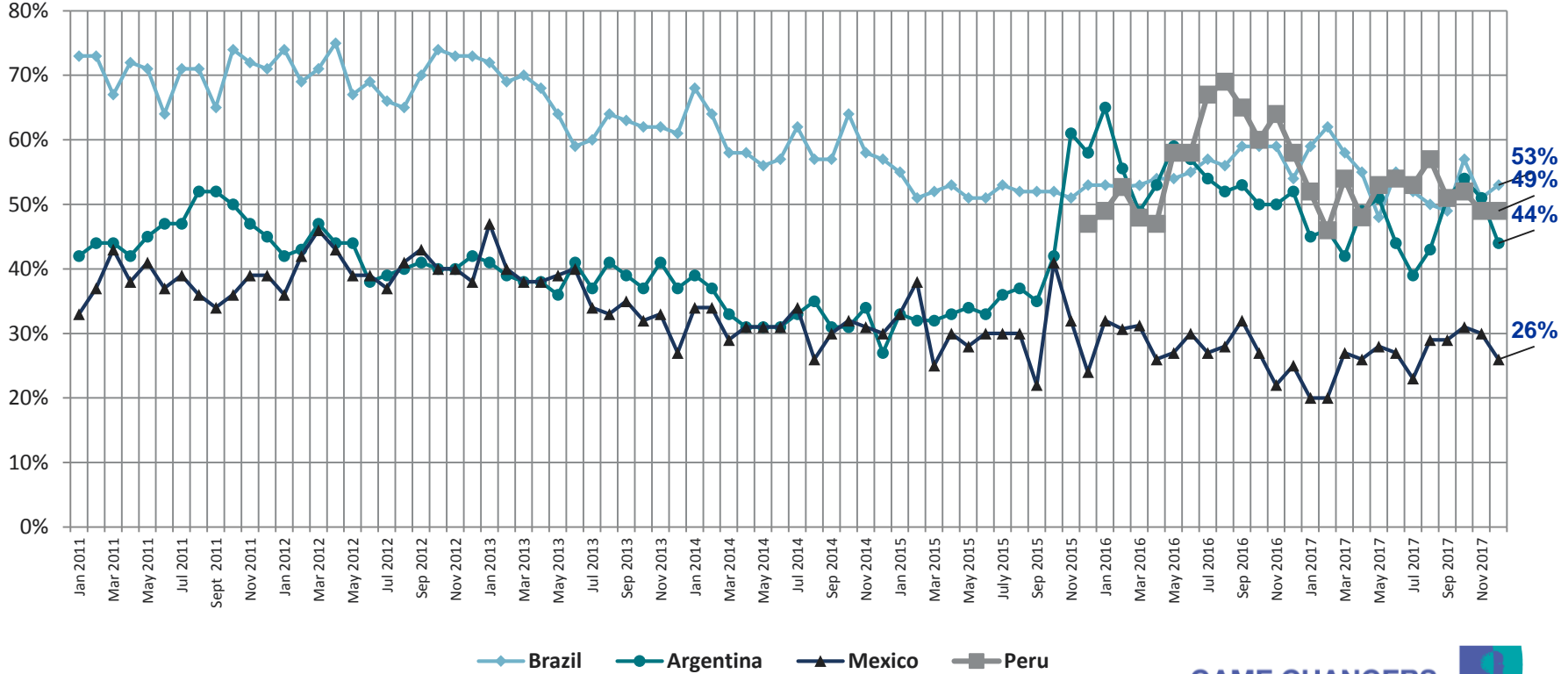


Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# LATAM Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

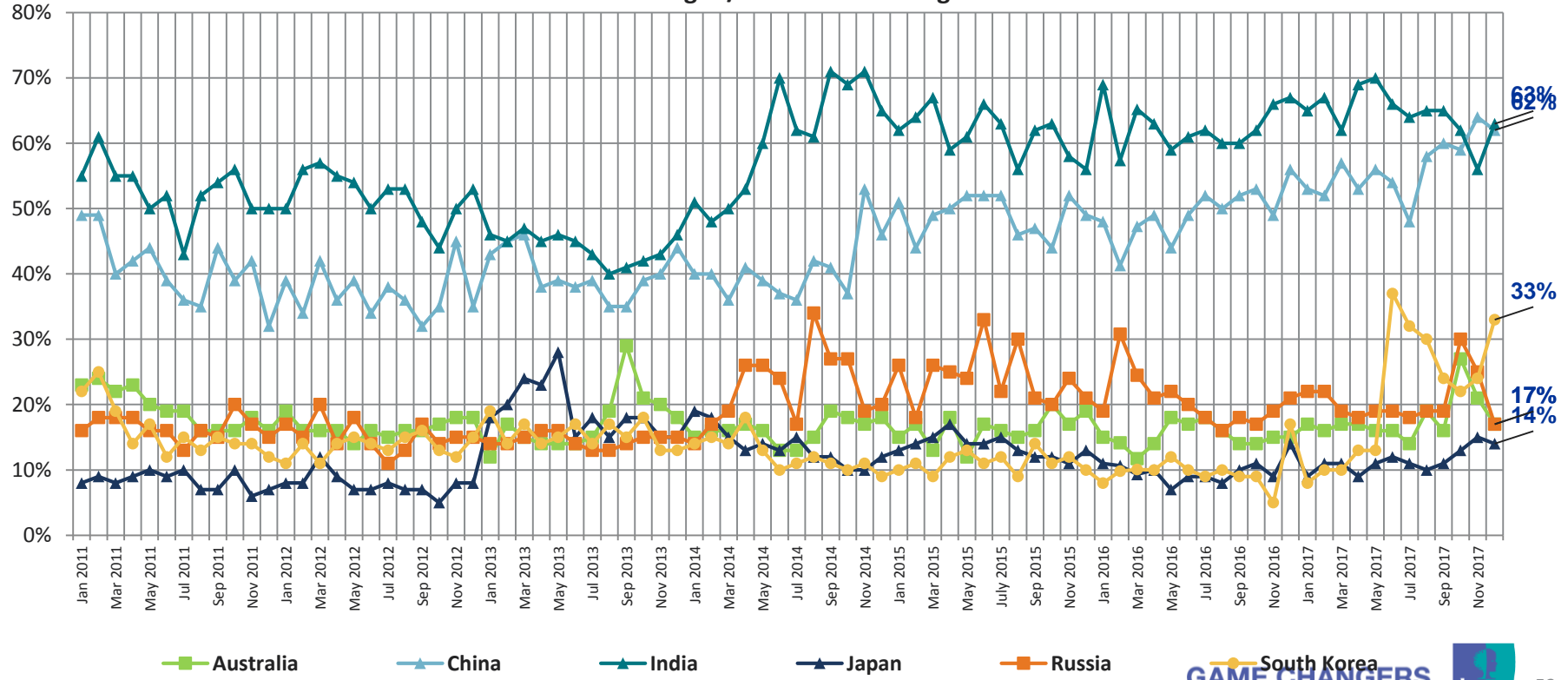
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# APAC Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger

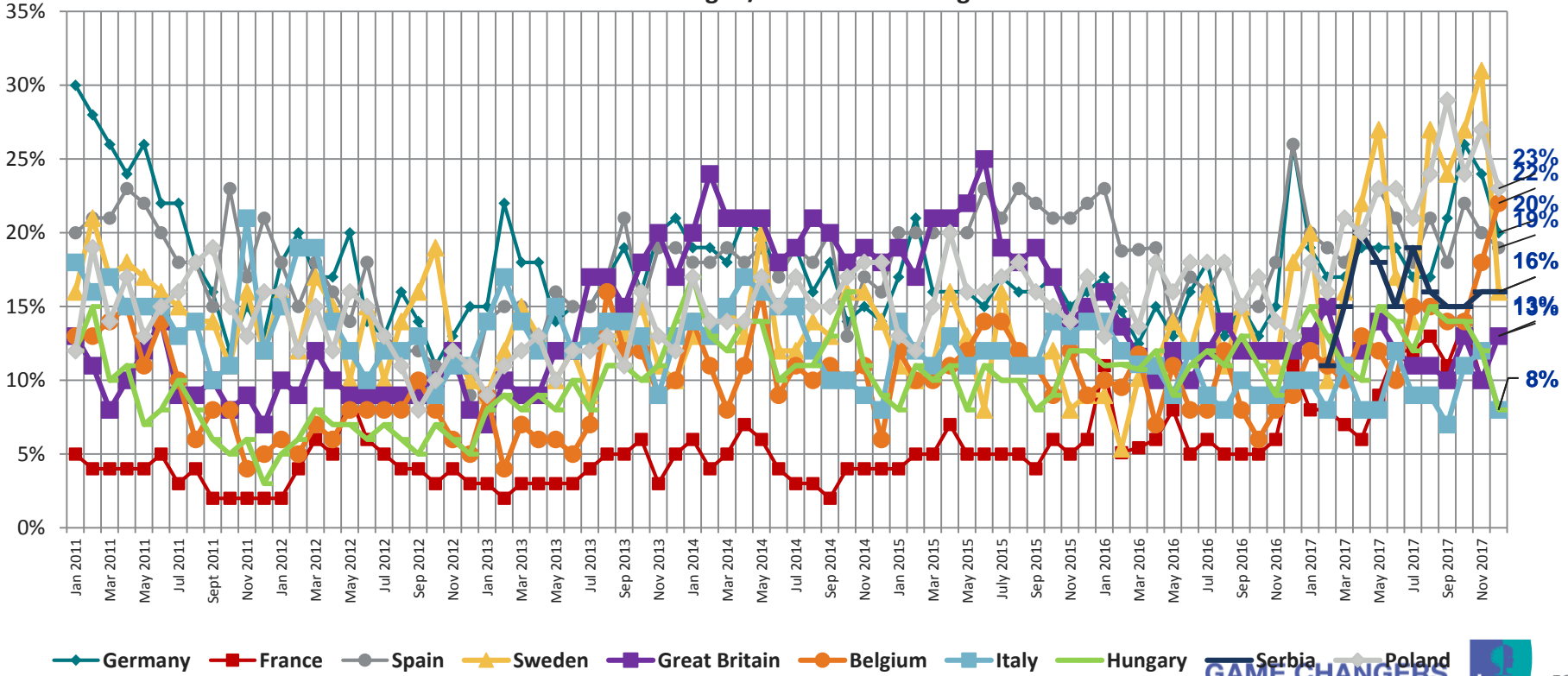


Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# European Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

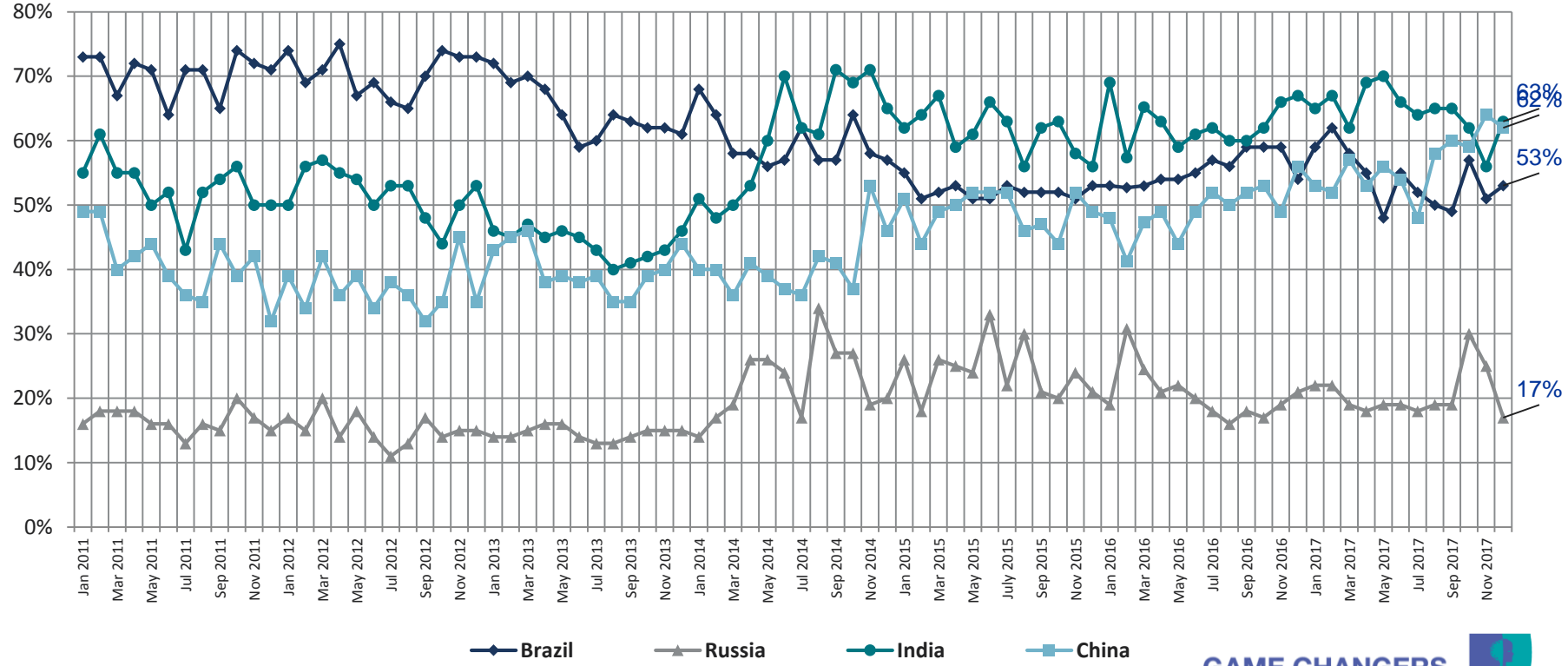
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# BRIC Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

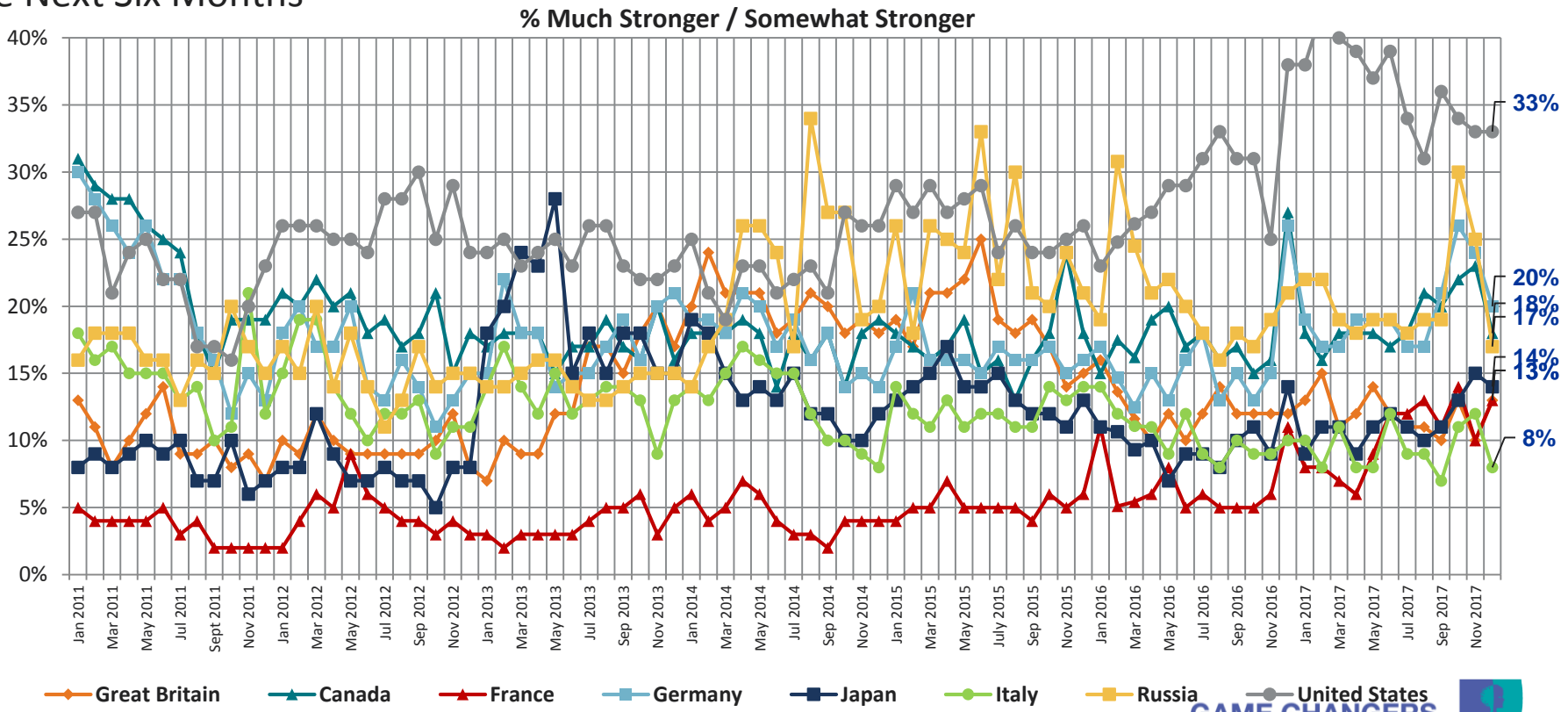
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



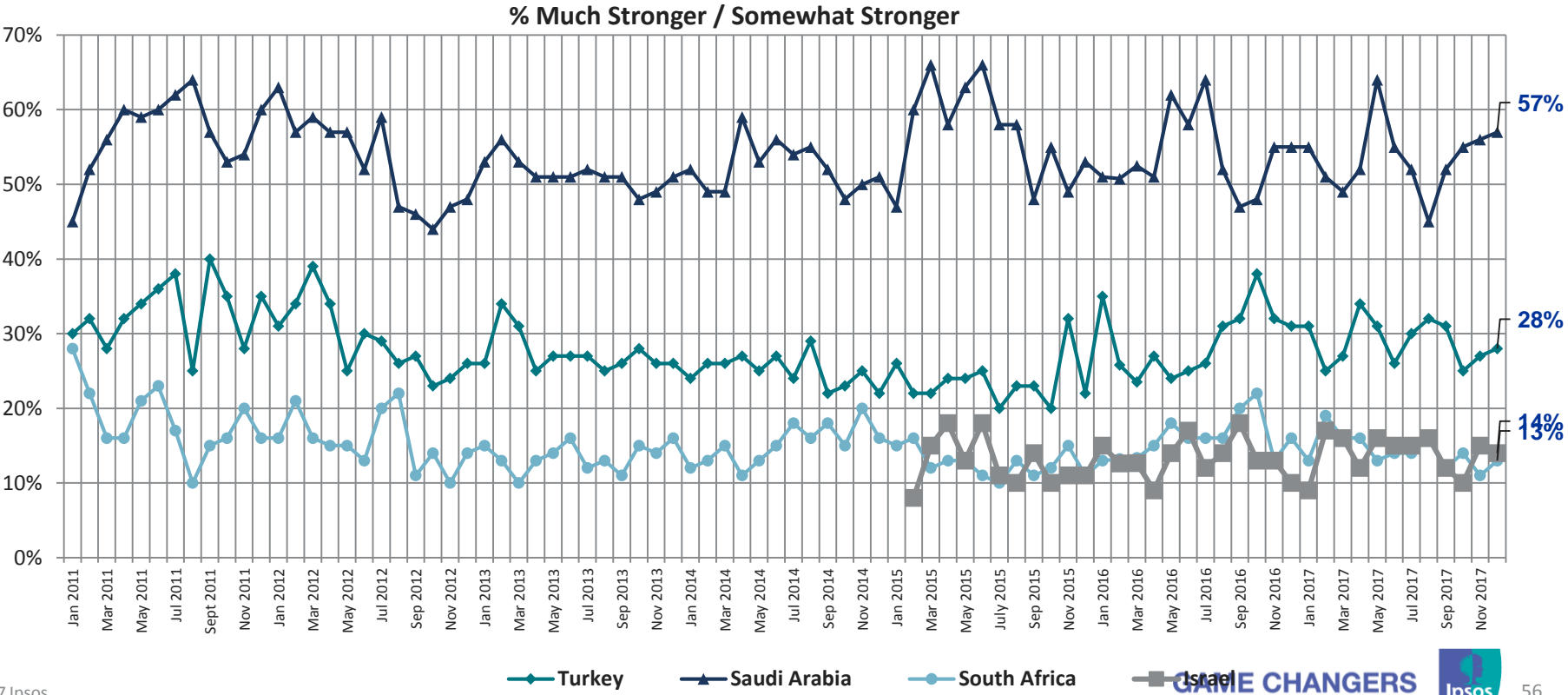
# G8 Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months



Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# Middle East/African Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months





# About Ipsos

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