

Global @dvisor

The Economic Pulse of the World

Citizens in 28 Countries Assess the Current State of their Country's Economy for a Total Global Perspective

These are the findings of the *Global @dvisor* Wave 104 (G@104), an Ipsos survey conducted between December 22nd and January 5th, 2018.

- The survey instrument is conducted monthly in 28 countries around the world via the Ipsos Online Panel system. The countries reporting herein are Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, Chile, France, Great Britain, Germany, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America.
- For the results of the survey presented herein, an international sample of 20,702 adults aged 18-64 in the US, Israel and Canada, and age 16-64 in all other countries, were interviewed. Approximately 1000+ individuals participated on a country by country basis via the Ipsos Online Panel with the exception of Argentina, Belgium, Chile, Hungary, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden and Turkey, where each have a sample approximately 500+. The precision of Ipsos online polls are calculated using a credibility interval with a poll of 1,000 accurate to +/- 3.1 percentage points and of 500 accurate to +/- 4.5 percentage points. For more information on the Ipsos use of credibility intervals, please visit the Ipsos website.
- 15 of the 28 countries surveyed online generate nationally representative samples in their countries (Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, and United States).
- Brazil, China, Chile, India, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, South Africa and Turkey produce a national sample that is more urban & educated, and with higher incomes than their fellow citizens. We refer to these respondents as "Upper Deck Consumer Citizens". They are not nationally representative of their country.



ANALYTIC COMPONENTS...

There are three analytic components that make up the findings of this monthly Economic Pulse report. Each question is tracked and analyzed from questions dealing with:

- ① The currently perceived macroeconomic state of the respondent's country:
- Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?
- **②** The currently perceived state of the local economy:
- Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.
- ③ A six month outlook for the local economy:
- Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



Global @dvisor Welcomes Chile and Malaysia

- After a brief pullback at the end of 2017, the global national economic assessment is up 3 points in the first month of 2018, as nearly half (49%) of respondents around the world rate their national economy as 'good'. The national assessment is given a little nudge up by two new countries added to the monthly economic pulse this year: Chile and Malaysia. While Malaysia's national average (45%) is on par with global numbers, Chilean citizens rate their national economy above the global average, with 57% saying their national economy is 'good'.
- The local economic assessment average is up one point since last sounding, as over one third (35%) of global citizens agree that the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good'. Similar to the national assessment, respondents in Chile (50%) rate their local economy above the global average, while those in Malaysia (33%) are on par with the average.
- After losing ground for two months in a row, the future national economic assessment is up 3 points this month, with 30% of global citizens surveyed in 28 countries expecting their local economy to be stronger six months from now. Chile (61%) is one of the top 3 countries, with India (62%) and China (61%), driving the future assessment up this month. Only one quarter (25%) of respondents in Malaysia expect the strongest economy in the near future.

	*	*
Global average	Chile average	Malaysia average
49%	57%	45%
35%	50%	33%
30%	61%	25%
	49% 35%	Global average 49% 57% 35% 50%

Global Average of National Economic Assessment Up Three Points: 49%

- The average global economic assessment of national economies surveyed in 28 countries is up three points this wave with 49% of global citizens rating their national economies as 'good'.
- China (90%) has the top spot in the national economic assessment category again this month, followed by India (81%), Germany (81%), Saudi Arabia (73%), Sweden (71%), Australia (67%), the United States (66%), Canada (65%) and Peru (63%). Brazil (17%) share the lowest spot in this assessment with Italy (17%), followed by South Africa (19%), Spain (24%), Hungary (26%), South Korea (29%), Mexico (31%), Argentina (32%) and France (27%).
- Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave: Russia (42%, +8 pts.), Great Britain (43%, +8 pts.), South Africa (19%, +7 pts.), France (34%, +7 pts.), Poland (59%, +6 pts.), Brazil (17%, +6 pts.), Australia (67%, +6 pts.), the United States (66%, +5 pts.), Japan (42%, +5 pts.), Peru (63%, +4 pts.), Mexico (31%, +4 pts.), China (90%, +4 pts.), Canada (65%, +4 pts.) and Argentina (32%, +4 pts.).
- Countries with the greatest declines: Saudi Arabia (73%, -8 pts.), Sweden (71%, -6 pts.), Belgium (56%, -2 pts.), Turkey (35%, -2 pts.) and South Korea (29%, -1 pts.).

Global Average of Local Economic Assessment (35%) Up One Point

- When asked to assess their local economy, <u>over one third (35%) of those surveyed in 28 countries agree that the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good'. The local economic assessment is up one point since last sounding.</u>
- China (73%) remains the top country in the local assessment category, followed by Sweden (62%), India (60%), Germany (58%), Israel (57%), Saudi Arabia (56%), the United States (53%), Chile (50%) Canada (44%), Australia (43%), Poland (38%) and Belgium (37%). Serbia (14%) and Russia (14%) are the lowest ranked countries in this category this month, followed by Italy (15%), South Africa (17%) Spain (18%), Brazil (19%), Japan (19%), Hungary (21%), Mexico (23%), South Korea (24%), Argentina (26%) and France (26%).
- Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave: the United States (53%, +6 pts.), Brazil (19%, +6 pts.), Australia (43%, +6 pts.), South Africa (17%, +5 pts.), Great Britain (31%, +5 pts.), India (60%, +3pts.), Hungary (21%, +3pts.), France (26%, +3pts.), Canada (44%, +3 pts.) and Argentina (26%, +3 pts.).
- Countries with the greatest declines in this wave: Saudi Arabia (56%, -7 pts.), Russia (14%, -6 pts.), Germany (58%, -2 pts.), Turkey (28%, -2 pts.) and Italy (15%, -1 pts.).

Global Average of <u>Future Outlook for Local Economy (30%) Up Three</u> Points

- The future outlook is up three points since last sounding, with nearly one third (30%) of global citizens surveyed in 26 countries expecting their local economy to be stronger six months from now.
- India (62%) remains at the top of this assessment category, followed by China (61%), Chile (61%), Saudi Arabia (53%), Brazil (53%), Peru (49%), Argentina (44%), the United States (35%), South Africa (32%), Mexico (31%) and Poland (31%). Italy (10%) has the lowest future outlook score this month, followed by Great Britain (12%), Hungary (14%), France (16%), Japan (16%), Russia (16%), Serbia (17%), Australia (17%), Spain (17%), Israel (18%) and Belgium (21%).
- Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave: South Africa (32%, +19 pts.), Sweden (24%, +8 pts.), Poland (31%, +8 pts.), Hungary (14%, +6 pts.), Mexico (31%, +5 pts.), Germany (25%, +5 pts.), Israel (18%, +4 pts.), Canada (22%, +4 pts.), France (16%, +4 pts.), the United States (35%, +2 pts.), Japan (16%, +2 pts.) and Italy (10%, +2 pts.).
- Countries with the greatest declines in this wave: South Korea (25%, -8 pts.), Saudi Arabia (53%, -4 pts.), Spain (17%, -2 pts.), Belgium (21%, -1 pts.), China (61%, -1 pts.), Great Britain (12%, -1 pts.), India (62%, -1 pts.), Russia (16%, -1 pts.) and Turkey (27%, -1 pts.).



1. National Economic Assessments: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

	Tł	Assessme	nt									
is HIGHEST this	month	has experience IMPROVEMENT sin sounding		has experienced a since last soun		is LOWEST this month						
China	90%	Russia	8%	Saudi Arabia	-8%	Great Britain	43%					
India	81%	Great Britain	8%	Sweden	-6%	Japan	42%					
Germany	81%	South Africa	7%	Belgium	-2%	Russia	42%					
Saudi Arabia	73%	France	7%	Turkey	-2%	Serbia	38%					
Sweden	71%	Poland	6%	South Korea	-1%	Turkey	35%					
Australia	67%	Brazil	6%			France	34%					
US	66%	Australia	6%			Argentina	32%					
Canada	65%	US	5%			Mexico	31%					
Peru	63%	Japan	5%			South Korea	29%					
Israel	60%	Peru	4%			Hungary	26%					
Poland	59%	Mexico	4%			Spain	24%					
Chile	57%	China	4%			South Africa	19%					
Belgium	56%	Canada	4%			Italy	17%					
Malaysia	45%	Argentina	Brazil	17%								

1. National Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Good'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
North America	66%	5%
APAC	58%	3%
BRIC	57%	4%
G-8 Countries	49%	5%
Middle East/Africa	46%	-1%
Europe	45%	2%
LATAM	40%	8%

2. Local Economic Assessment: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

		Those Countries Who	ere the Loc	cal Area Economic A	ssessment							
is HIGHEST this	month	has experience IMPROVEMENT sin sounding		has experienced a since last soun		is LOWEST this month						
China	73%	US	6%	-7%	Great Britain	31%						
Sweden	62%	Brazil	6%	Russia	-6%	Turkey	28%					
India	60%	Australia	6%	Germany	-2%	Argentina	26%					
Germany	58%	South Africa	5%	Turkey	-2%	France	26%					
Israel	57%	Great Britain	5%	Italy	-1%	South Korea	24%					
Saudi Arabia	56%	India	3%			Mexico	23%					
US	53%	Hungary	3%			Hungary	21%					
Chile	50%	France	3%			Japan	19%					
Canada	44%	Canada	3%			Brazil	19%					
Australia	43%	Argentina	3%			Spain	18%					
Poland	38%	Sweden	2%			South Africa	17%					
Belgium	37%	Belgium	2%			Italy	15%					
Peru	34%	Spain	1%			Russia	14%					
Malaysia	33%	Serbia	Serbia	14%								

2. Local Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last

Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Strong' Top 3 Box (5-6-7)	CHANGE (since last sounding)
North America	49%	5%
BRIC	41%	0%
Middle East/Africa	40%	0%
APAC	39%	1%
G-8 Countries	33%	2%
Europe	32%	2%
LATAM	30%	7%

3. Six Month Outlook on the Local Economy: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

	Coun	Strengthe	ning									
is HIGHEST this	month	has experienced IMPROVEMENT sir sounding		has experienced a since last sour		is LOWEST this month						
India	62%	South Africa	19%	-8%	Germany	25%						
China	61%	Sweden	8%	Saudi Arabia	-4%	Sweden	24%					
Chile	61%	Poland	8%	Spain	-2%	Canada	22%					
Saudi Arabia	53%	Hungary	6%	Belgium	-1%	Belgium	21%					
Brazil	53%	Mexico	5%	China	-1%	Israel	18%					
Peru	49%	Germany	5%	Great Britain	-1%	Spain	17%					
Argentina	44%	Israel	4%	India	-1%	Australia	17%					
US	35%	Canada	4%	Russia	-1%	Serbia	17%					
South Africa	32%	France	3%	Turkey	-1%	Russia	16%					
Mexico	31%	US	2%			Japan	16%					
Poland	31%	Japan	2%			France	16%					
Turkey	27%	Italy	2%			Hungary	14%					
South Korea	25%	Serbia	1%			Great Britain	12%					
Malaysia	25%					Italy	10%					

3. Six Month Outlook on Local Economy: Regions at a Glance Compared to Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Stronger'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
BRIC	48%	-1%
LATAM	48%	5%
APAC	33%	-1%
Middle East/Africa	32%	4%
North America	29%	4%
Europe	19%	3%
G-8 Countries	19%	2%

DETAILED FINDINGS



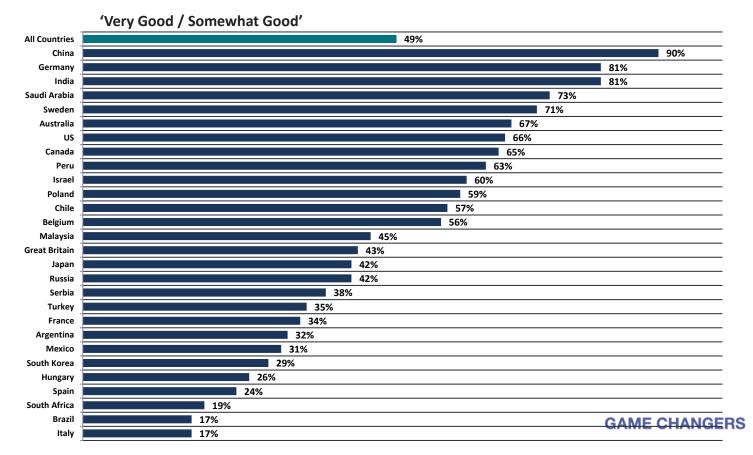


Assessing The Current Economic Situation

in Their Country

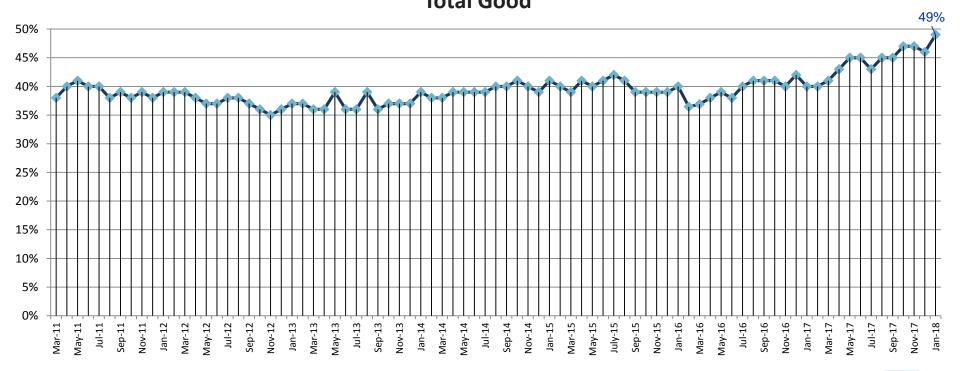


Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as "Good"





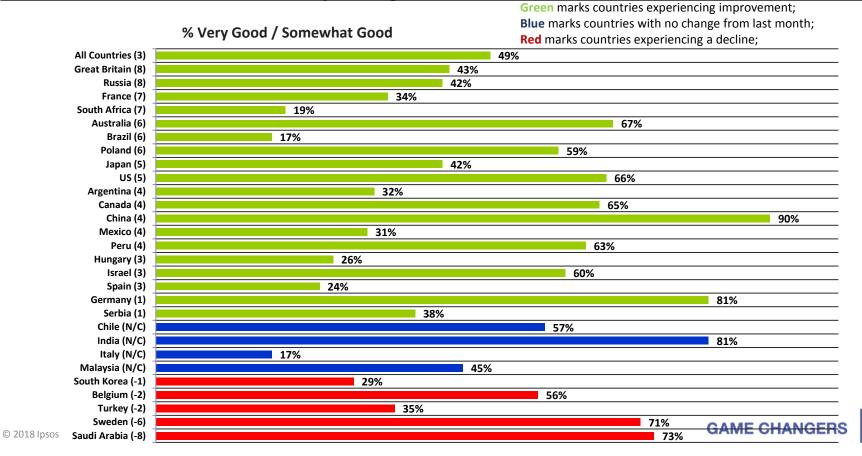
Global Average Tracked - Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as "Good":... Total Good



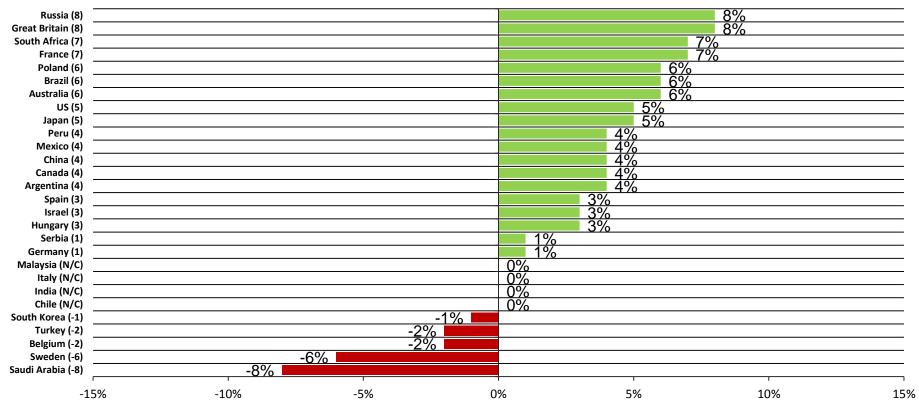
For All Countries Tracked: Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as "Good"

																																				Dec	
	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`18
Total	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	41%	42%	41%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	36%	37%	38%	39%	38%	40%	41%	41%	41%	40%	42%	40%	40%	41%	43%	45%	45%	43%	45%	45%	47%	47%	46%	49%
Argentina	21%	24%	25%	29%	28%	28%	29%	24%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%	24%	15%	15%	17%	21%	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	23%	20%	23%	21%	21%	27%	22%	19%	20%	33%	34%	38%	28%	32%
Australia	58%	56%	51%	54%	56%	56%	57%	56%	54%	53%	55%	57%	59%	56%	52%	52%	59%	51%	56%	55%	55%	58%	60%	62%	60%	57%	58%	60%	59%	58%	56%	60%	60%	69%	60%	61%	67%
Belgium	33%	39%	41%	35%	38%	44%	46%	45%	42%	35%	43%	35%	40%	38%	39%	33%	36%	27%	33%	39%	37%	28%	33%	36%	37%	41%	34%	45%	47%	49%	48%	46%	45%	51%	53%	58%	56%
Brazil	17%	12%	11%	11%	14%	9%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	17%	13%	11%	11%	17%
Chile																																					57%
Canada																																				61%	
China												_					_	_		_		_				_				_			_			86%	
France								11%										_																		27%	
Germany	81%	76%	79%	74%	76%	75%	78%	79%	77%	73%	71%	74%	79%	72%	67%	74%	73%	74%	78%	76%	75%	75%	77%	76%	77%	74%	81%	79%	81%	82%	79%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	81%
Great Britain	46%	44%	48%	51%	51%	55%	49%	48%	53%	48%	45%	45%	48%	49%	49%	39%	44%	48%	37%	42%	45%	50%	41%	38%	43%	44%	44%	48%	47%	42%	39%	40%	36%	41%	40%	35%	43%
Hungary	16%	16%	13%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	19%	23%	16%	19%	20%	22%	16%	18%	18%	19%	21%	21%	17%	24%	25%	23%	22%	22%	25%	27%	19%	26%	29%	27%	27%	23%	26%
India	80%	80%	80%	82%	78%	83%	82%	79%	79%	82%	76%	79%	84%	76%	82%	81%	80%	81%	81%	83%	84%	82%	86%	79%	78%	80%	77%	82%	83%	82%	80%	82%	80%	74%	76%	81%	81%
Israel		36%	34%	46%	47%	48%	51%	53%	52%	44%	42%	46%	42%	47%	43%	52%	42%	48%	50%	48%	52%	53%	49%	46%	46%	48%	54%	57%	60%	59%	52%	57%	50%	58%	57%	57%	60%
Italy	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	18%	15%	15%	16%	12%	14%	17%	17%	14%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Japan	23%	26%	31%	31%	31%	30%	36%	30%	27%	29%	26%	27%	29%	26%	23%	21%	19%	19%	21%	23%	26%	29%	28%	38%	29%	32%	30%	34%	34%	38%	37%	34%	34%	39%	40%	37%	42%
Malaysia																																					45%
Mexico	19%	22%	16%	30%	16%	28%	33%	20%	21%	23%	27%	24%	24%	17%	23%	24%	20%	19%	14%	23%	20%	17%	20%	21%	14%	14%	17%	20%	27%	25%	22%	31%	31%	28%	27%	27%	31%
Peru												_						_								_				_			_			59%	
Poland								35%																39%					44%							53%	
Russia	26%	28%	32%	33%	43%	36%	37%	38%	34%	30%	29%	36%	32%	21%	28%	25%	28%	26%	27%	29%	28%	28%	29%	29%	33%	32%	33%	34%	35%	32%	36%	37%	34%	36%	44%	34%	42%
Saudi Arabia	87%	94%	92%	93%	90%	91%	91%	90%	87%	90%	91%	90%	86%	88%	89%	86%	91%	88%	91%	87%	78%	80%	82%	79%	80%	78%	74%	79%	87%	84%	80%	76%	81%	83%	80%	81%	73%
Serbia																										21%	27%	32%	31%	32%	33%	32%	27%	25%	33%	37%	38%
South Africa	26%	27%	18%	25%	17%	20%	17%	21%	16%	19%	18%	12%	12%	13%	9%	11%	17%	13%	12%	12%	17%	18%	15%	15%	16%	18%	18%	17%	13%	14%	9%	13%	14%	10%	15%	12%	19%
South Korea	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%	15%	10%	15%	7%	7%	7%	10%	13%	23%	24%	24%	20%	25%	27%	30%	29%
Spain	11%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	20%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%	14%	15%	15%	14%	13%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	17%	16%	18%	21%	22%	22%	24%	25%	25%	28%	26%	21%	24%
Sweden	72%	73%	69%	66%	65%	66%	66%	70%	65%	72%	63%	58%	65%	56%	63%	69%	68%	65%	74%	68%	70%	65%	66%	66%	69%	69%	70%	69%	77%	69%	72%	75%	72%	78%	75%	77%	71%
Turkey	45%	43%	39%	36%	38%	32%	38%	39%	28%	29%	42%	40%	45%	36%	38%	40%	42%	39%	41%	40%	43%	50%	45%	37%	37%	29%	38%	39%	42%	37%	40%	41%	47%	40%	36%	37%	35%
United States	51%	47%	47%	48%	47%	44%	43%	48%	42%	43%	44%	45%	45%	44%	45%	46%	48%	48%	49%	53%	50%	48%	45%	55%	52%	55%	57%	59%	57%	62%	57%	61%	61%	63%	60%	61%	66%

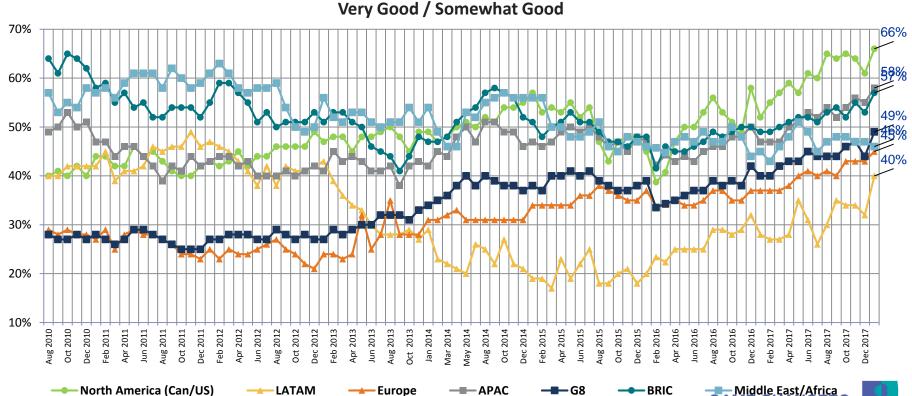
Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column)



Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:



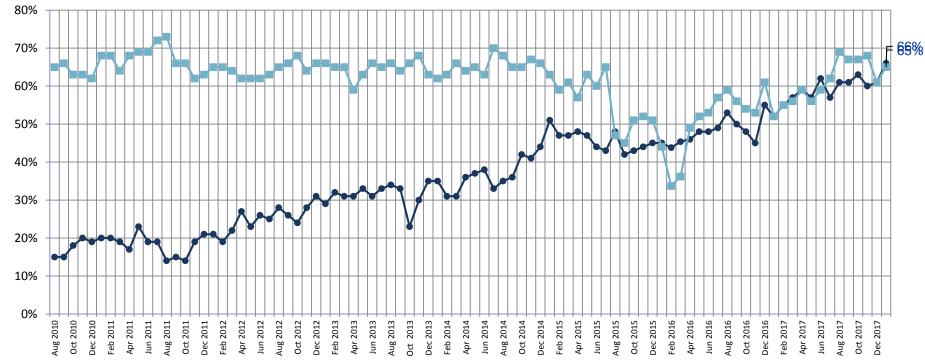
Assessing the Current Economic Situation by All Regions:





North American (Canada/US) Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation











LATAM Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

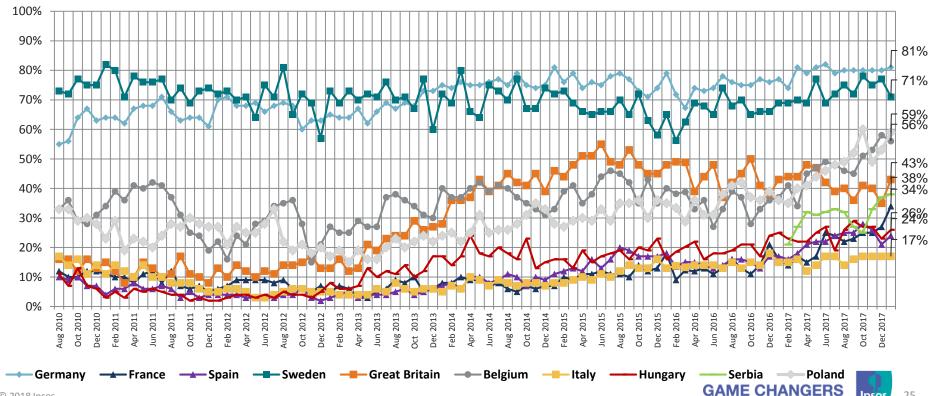
Very Good / Somewhat Good





European Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

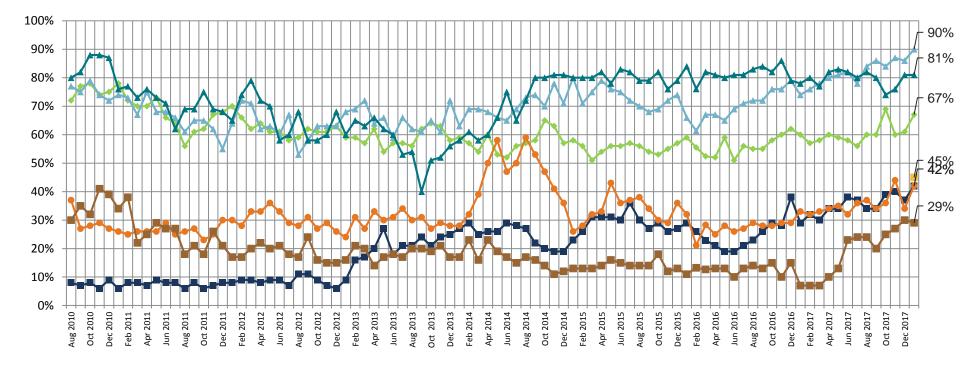
Very Good / Somewhat Good





APAC Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

Very Good / Somewhat Good



---- Malaysia

---- Russia

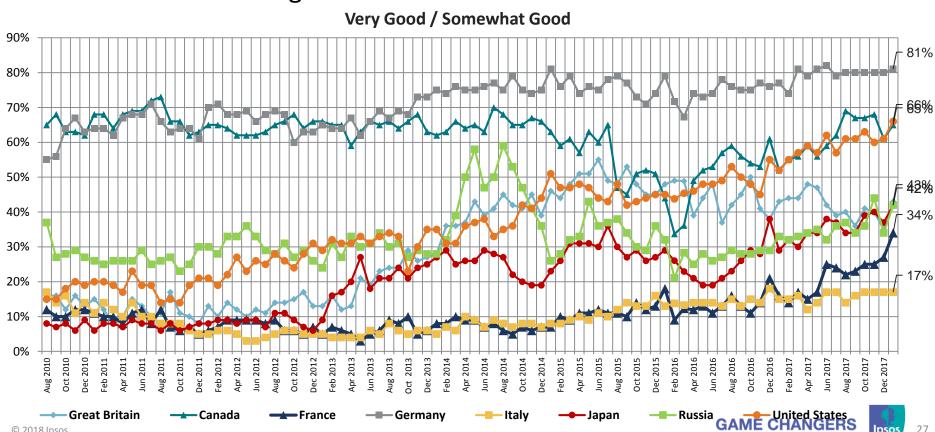
-South Korea

- Australia

→ China → India → Japan



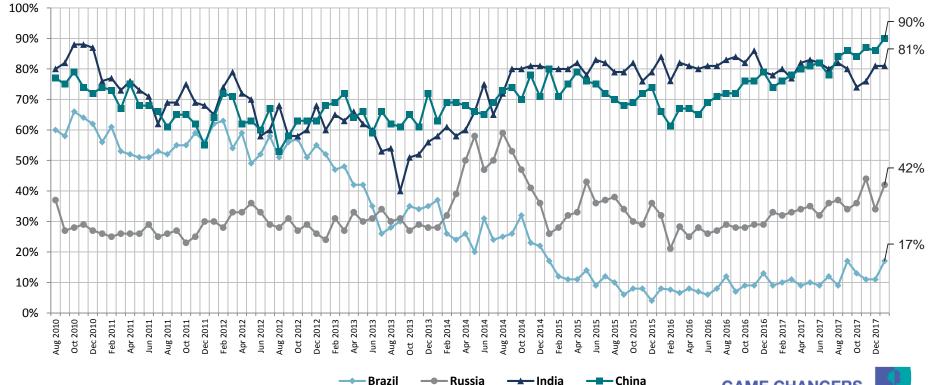
G8 Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation





BRIC Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation

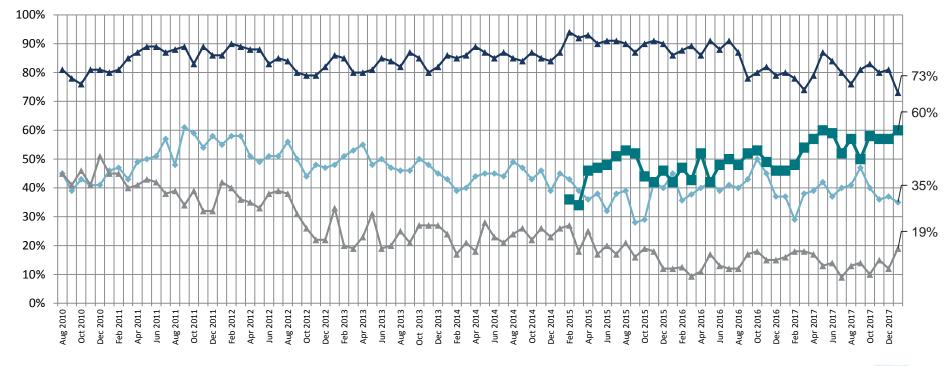
Very Good / Somewhat Good



Turkev



Middle East/African Countries - Assessing the Current Economic Situation Very Good / Somewhat Good



----South Africa

----Israel

→ Saudi Arabia



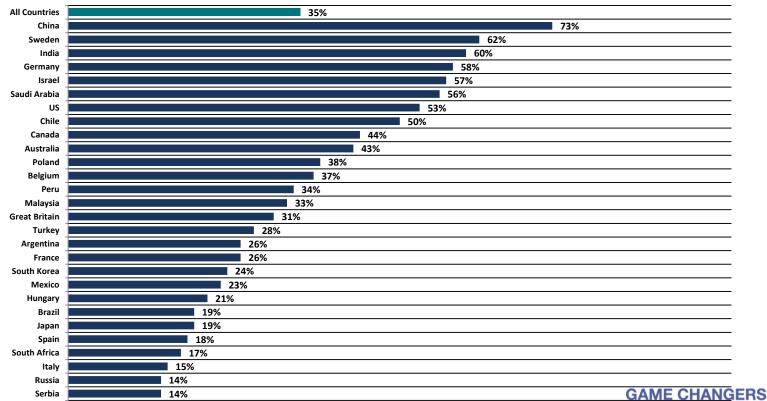
2 Assessing The Economy...

...in Their Local Area



Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong...

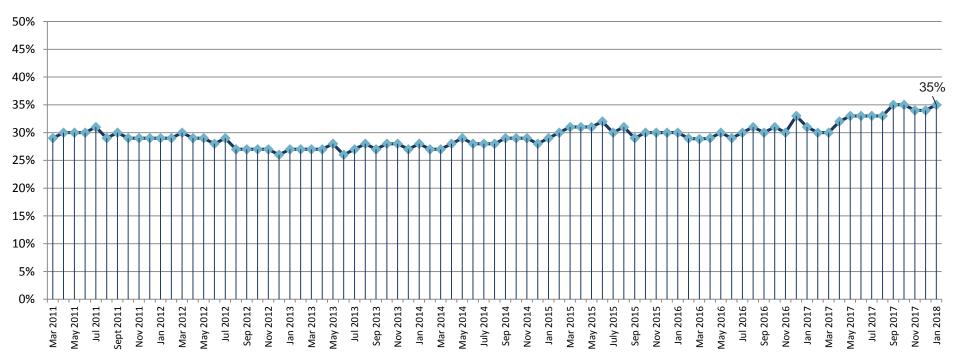
% Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)





Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

Total - % Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)

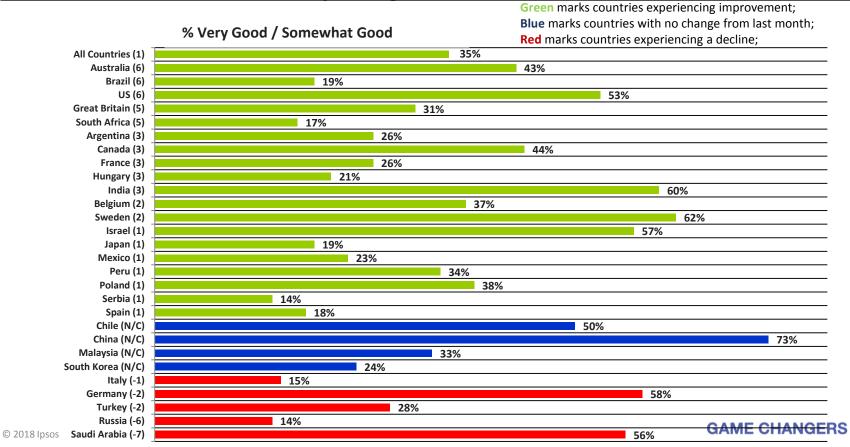


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy. % Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

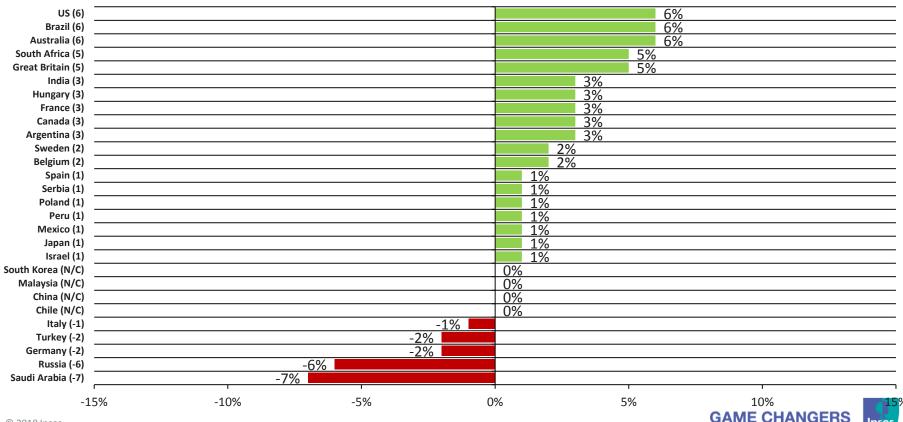
Citizen Consumers Who Say The **Economy In Their Local Area** is Strong

	Laur	Fab	Man	A	Mari	l	Luke	A	Com	0-4	Mass	Dee	lan	Fak	Man	A	Mari	Lon	Last	A	Can	0-4	Marr	Dee	lan	Fab	Man	A	Mari	Lun	Lui	A	Can	0-4	Mari	Doo	lan
	Jan	15°		Apr '15	way 15			Aug '15		'15	115	иес 15	Jan '16	`16	Mar `16	Apr `16	May 16	Jun `16	Jui `16	Aug `16			NOV `16		Jan `17	Feb `17	Mar 117	Apr `17	May 17	Jun `17	Jui `17	Aug `17	Sep			Dec `17	Jan
Total	10		'15			'15	'15		'15												`16	`16		`16			<u></u>			<u></u>			2504	`17	`17		10
Total							30%							29%	29%							31%			31%				33%		33%					34%	
Argentina					1		21%								- 1			17%				16%						19%			16%			29%		23%	
Australia							34%																			38%								50%			
Belgium																																				35%	
Brazil			_																_			_											_			13%	
Canada	41%	40%	3/%	35%	40%	40%	40%	32%	35%	31%	34%	33%	32%	21%	24%	33%	33%	34%	3/%	36%	39%	34%	36%	42%	36%	34%	38%	39%	38%	41%	44%	46%	48%	44%	44%	41%	
Chile	6604	F20/	F.CO/	620/	600/	600/	F00/	F20/	400/	E 40/	F70/	E00/	E 40/	E00/	E 40/	·	E 40/	·	F70/	F00/	E00/	E00/	640/	620/	E00/	F70/	C00/	600/	670/	620/	650/	6604	740/	600/	720/	720/	50%
China																																				73% 23%	
France																																				60%	
Germany																																					
Great Britain																																				26%	31%
Hungary	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	17%	17%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	17%	15%	19%	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%	22%	18%	26%	18%	24%	20%	18%	21%
India	56%						53%																			61%								57%		-	
Israel																																				56%	
Italy																																				16%	
Japan	12%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	17%	13%	14%	15%	13%	16%	18%	16%	16%	18%	17%	20%	18%	19%
Malaysia																																					33%
Mexico	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	22%	23%	10%	19%	24%	16%																								22%	
Peru												25%	24%	20%	17%	22%	25%	28%	30%	32%	36%	35%	35%	42%	39%	29%	34%	35%	48%	36%	25%	37%	31%	35%	36%	33%	34%
Poland	19%	17%	22%	20%	22%	21%	18%	24%	21%	29%	20%	27%	26%	28%	19%	22%	25%	27%	26%	28%	28%	28%	23%	22%	26%	24%	27%	28%	31%	31%	35%	33%	34%	39%	36%	37%	38%
Russia	29%	22%	30%	27%	27%	32%	24%	29%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	20%	21%	17%	23%	20%	17%	19%	18%	24%	22%	23%	20%	22%	21%	22%	24%	18%	25%	25%	29%	20%	14%
Saudi Arabia	56%	68%	73%	72%	67%	71%	62%	65%	60%	65%	62%	66%	59%	61%	68%	59%	68%	64%	70%	62%	51%	57%	58%	56%	58%	56%	53%	57%	65%	63%	64%	50%	58%	58%	57%	63%	56%
Serbia																										8%	9%	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	13%	14%
	4.50/	400/	4.00/	4.50/	4.60/	470/	420/	400/	440/	4.00/	420/	420/	4.00/	4.00/	00/	00/	470/	440/	440/	440/	450/	4.00/	4.50/	420/	420/												
South Africa	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	1/%	12%	19%	11%	16%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	1/%	11%	11%	11%	15%	16%	16%	13%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	1/%
South Korea	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	14%	12%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%	5%	15%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	19%	23%	20%	22%	20%	21%	24%	24%
Spain	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	16%	12%	14%	14%	19%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	17%	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	17%	18%
Sweden	54%	59%	53%	51%	51%	62%	54%	53%	58%	60%	50%	53%	59%	58%	57%	55%	57%	57%	51%	58%	48%	59%	54%	51%	56%	52%	55%	60%	60%	55%	56%	60%	60%	63%	63%	60%	62%
Turkey	30%	29%	38%	30%	29%	28%	27%	31%	23%	23%	33%	27%	39%	29%	33%	30%	31%	29%	29%	29%	36%	42%	33%	29%	30%	21%	28%	36%	27%	31%	31%	30%	33%	26%	31%	30%	28%
United States	40%	38%	40%	39%	38%	37%	35%	38%	35%	37%	36%	36%	36%	40%	40%	38%	40%	39%	39%	48%	43%	46%	39%	46%	43%	47%	46%	50%	49%	53%	46%	49%	53%	54%	49%	47%	53%
Office States	4070	3070	1070	3578	3070	37,0	3370	3070	3370	37,70	3070	3070	3070	1070	1070	3070	10/0	3370	3570	10/3	13/0	10/0	3370	1070	1370	1773	10/0	3070	1570	3370	1070	13/3	3370	3470	15/3	.,,,,	3370

Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):

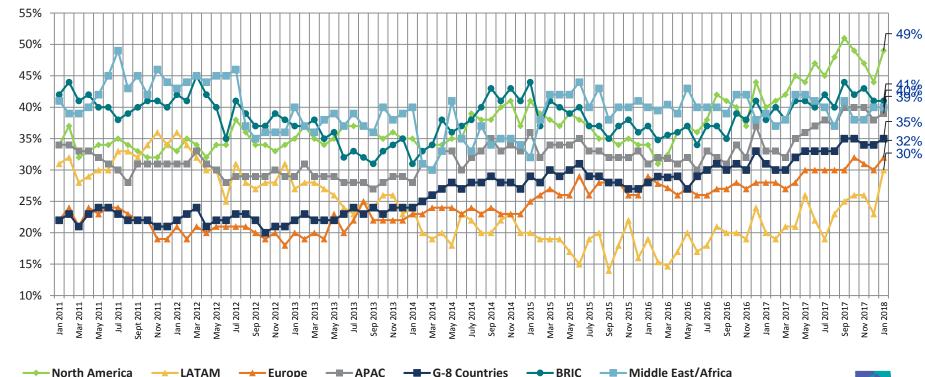


Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:



All Regions - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

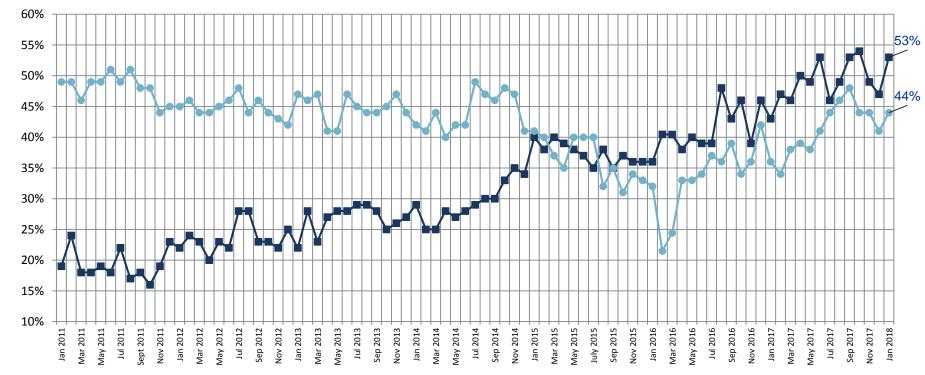
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)





North American Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)









LATAM Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

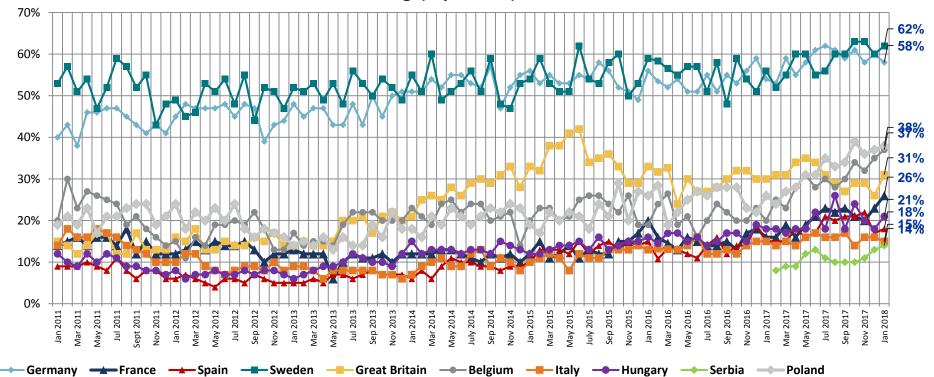
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)





European Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

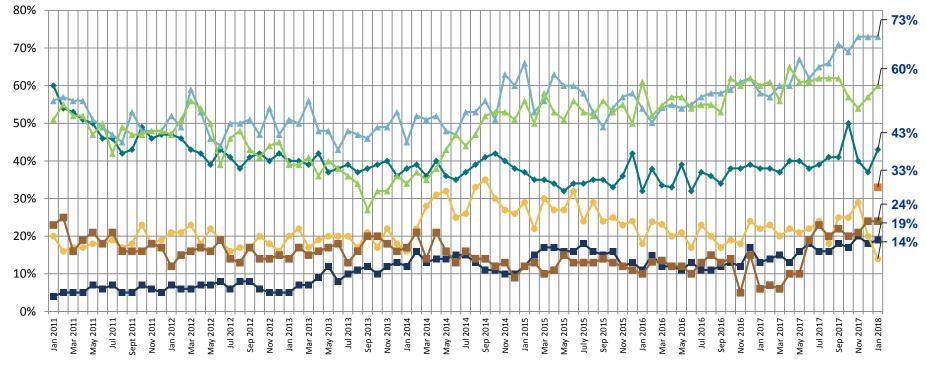


→ Australia → China → India → Japan → Malaysia



APAC Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

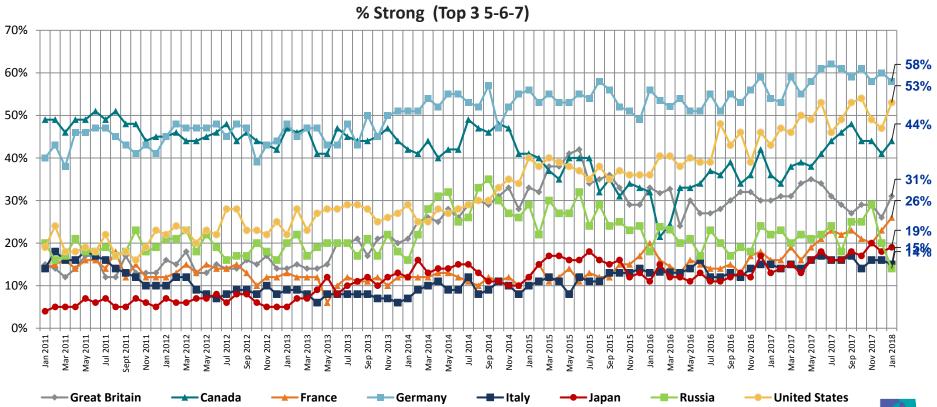
% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



--- Russia --- South Korea

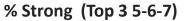


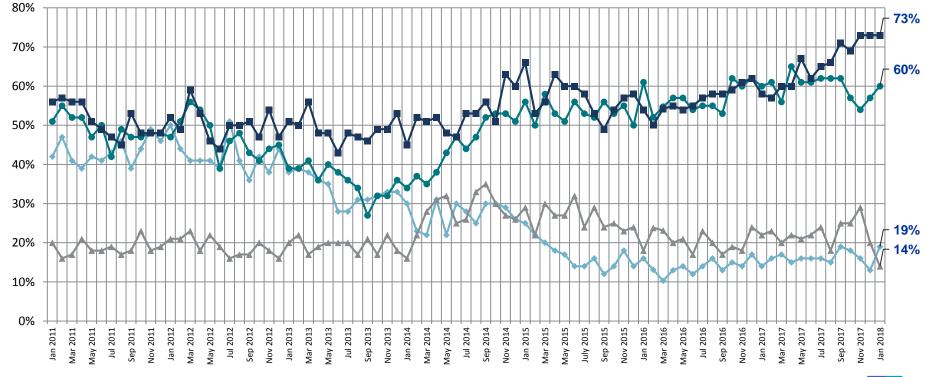
G8 Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy





BRIC Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

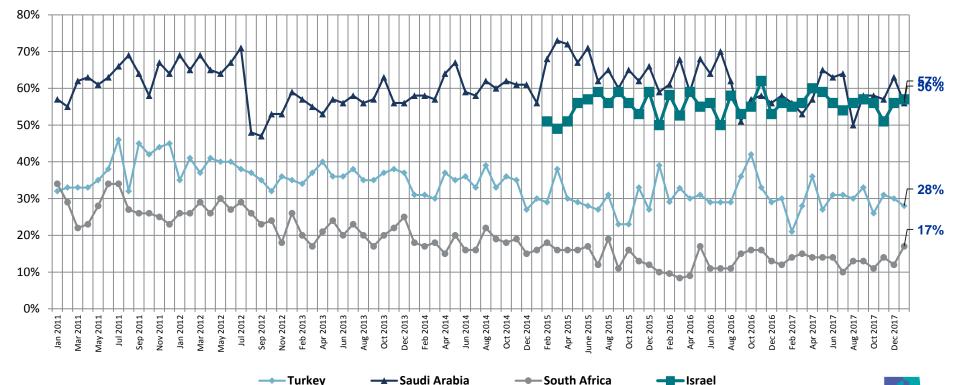




China



Middle East/African Countries - Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy % Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



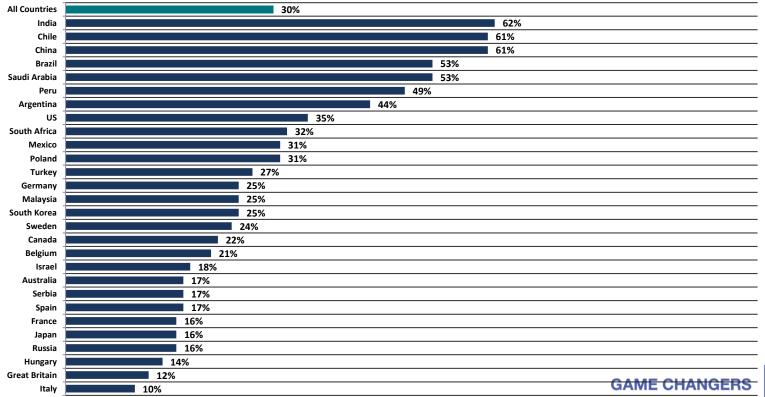
3 Assessing the Strength of The Local Economy...

...Six Months From Now



Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

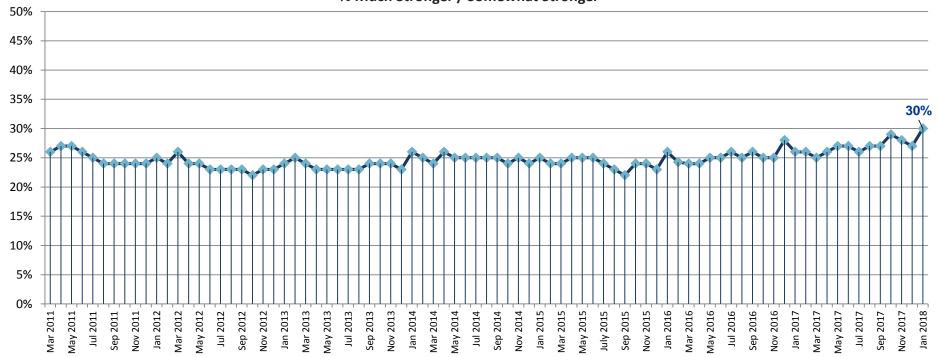
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger





Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...



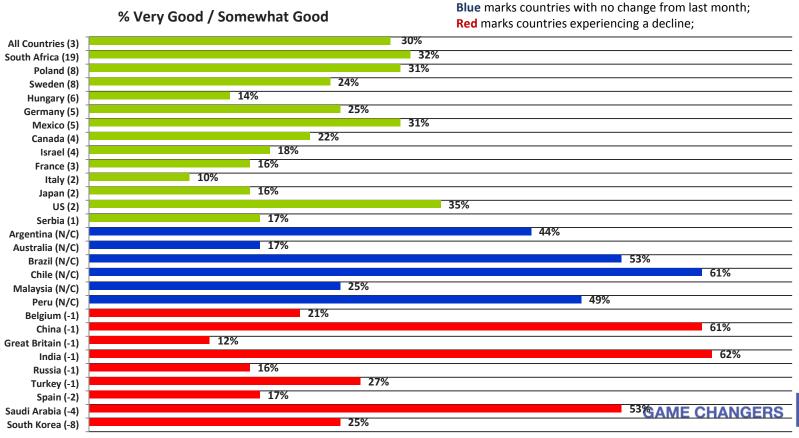


Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now? % Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger

Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

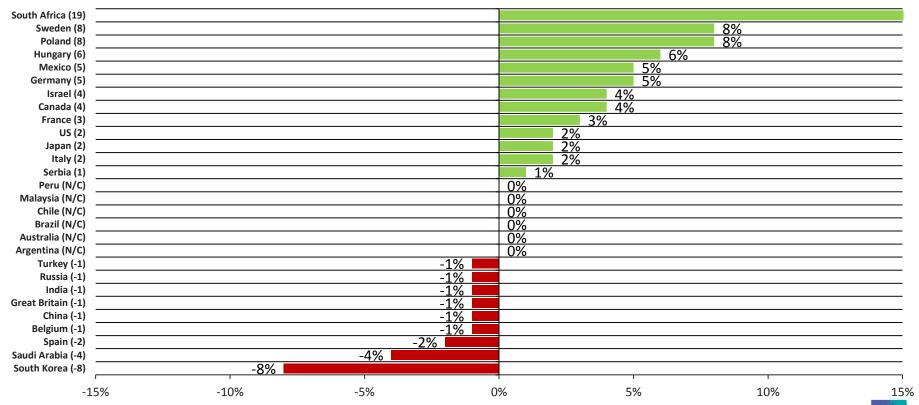
CICIZCII								<u>~ , </u>	•••				,	•••	•••		-00	<u> </u>	• • • •	<u></u>	to be stronger in the itext six months.																
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'15	'16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`16	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`17	`18
Total	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	26%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%	28%	26%	26%	25%	26%	27%	27%	26%	27%	27%	29%	28%	27%	30%
Argentina	33%	32%	32%	33%	34%	33%	36%	37%	35%	42%	61%	58%	65%	56%	49%	53%	59%	57%	54%	52%	53%	50%	50%	52%	45%	46%	42%	49%	51%	44%	39%	43%	51%	54%	51%	44%	44%
Australia	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	19%	15%	14%	12%	14%	18%	17%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	19%	16%	27%	21%	17%	17%
Belgium	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	6%	8%	9%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	10%	15%	15%	14%	14%	18%	22%	21%
Brazil	55%	51%	52%	53%	51%	51%	53%	52%	52%	52%	51%	53%	53%	53%	53%	54%	54%	55%	57%	56%	59%	59%	59%	54%	59%	62%	58%	55%	48%	55%	52%	50%	49%	57%	51%	53%	53%
Canada	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%	18%	24%	18%	15%	17%	16%	19%	20%	17%	18%	16%	17%	15%	16%	27%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	21%	20%	22%	23%	18%	22%
Chile																																					61%
China	51%	44%	49%	50%	52%	52%	52%	46%	47%	44%	52%	49%	48%	41%	47%	49%	44%	49%	52%	50%	52%	53%	49%	56%	53%	52%	57%	53%	56%	54%	48%	58%	60%	59%	64%	62%	61%
France	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	11%	8%	8%	7%	6%	9%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%	16%
Germany	17%	21%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%	15%	13%	16%	18%	13%	15%	13%	15%	26%	19%	17%	17%	19%	19%	19%	17%	17%	21%	26%	24%	20%	25%
Great Britain	19%	17%	21%	21%	22%	25%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%	14%	12%	10%	12%	10%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	15%	11%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%	12%
Hungary	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	9%	13%	15%	13%	11%	10%	15%	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%	8%	14%
India	62%	64%	67%	59%	61%	66%	63%	56%	62%	63%	58%	56%	69%	57%	65%	63%	59%	61%	62%	60%	60%	62%	66%	67%	65%	67%	62%	69%	70%	66%	64%	65%	65%	62%	56%	63%	62%
Israel		8%	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%	9%	14%	17%	12%	14%	18%	13%	13%	10%	9%	17%	16%	12%	16%	15%	15%	16%	12%	10%	15%	14%	18%
Italy	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	12%	9%	9%	7%	11%	12%	8%	10%
Japan	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	14%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	15%	14%	16%
Malaysia																																					25%
Mexico	33%	38%	25%	30%	28%	30%	30%	30%	22%	41%	32%	24%	32%	31%	31%	26%	27%	30%	27%	28%	32%	27%	22%	25%	20%	20%	27%	26%	28%	27%	23%	29%	29%	31%	30%	26%	31%
Peru												47%	49%	53%	48%	47%	58%	58%	67%	69%	65%	60%	64%	58%	52%	46%	54%	48%	53%	54%	53%	57%	51%	52%	49%	49%	49%
Poland	13%	12%	15%	20%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	14%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	14%	13%	18%	16%	21%	20%	23%	23%	21%	24%	29%	24%	27%	23%	31%
Russia	26%	18%	26%	25%	24%	33%	22%	30%	21%	20%	24%	21%	19%	31%	24%	21%	22%	20%	18%	16%	18%	17%	19%	21%	22%	22%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	30%	25%	17%	16%
Saudi Arabia	47%	60%	66%	58%	63%	66%	58%	58%	48%	55%	49%	53%	51%	51%	52%	51%	62%	58%	64%	52%	47%	48%	55%	55%	55%	51%	49%	52%	64%	55%	52%	45%	52%	55%	56%	57%	53%
Serbia																										11%	15%	20%	18%	15%	19%	16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%
South Africa	15%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	15%	18%	16%	16%	16%	20%	22%	13%	16%	13%	19%	16%	16%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	11%	13%	32%
South Korea	10%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	17%	8%	10%	10%	13%	13%	37%	32%	30%	24%	22%	24%	33%	25%
Spain	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	23%	19%	19%	19%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	15%	18%	26%	20%	19%	18%	20%	23%	21%	18%	21%	18%	22%	20%	19%	17%
Sweden	11%	10%	11%	16%	13%	8%	16%	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	5%	10%	11%	14%	12%	16%	11%	15%	12%	11%	18%	20%	10%	16%	22%	27%	17%	14%	27%	24%	27%	31%	16%	24%
Turkey	26%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	23%	23%	20%	32%	22%	35%	26%	24%	27%	24%	25%	26%	31%	32%	38%	32%	31%	31%	25%	27%	34%	31%	26%	30%	32%	31%	25%	27%	28%	27%
United States	29%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%	24%	26%	24%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	27%	29%	29%	31%	33%	31%	31%	25%	38%	38%	42%	40%	39%	37%	39%	34%	31%	36%	34%	33%	33%	35%

Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column): Green marks countries experiencing improvement;

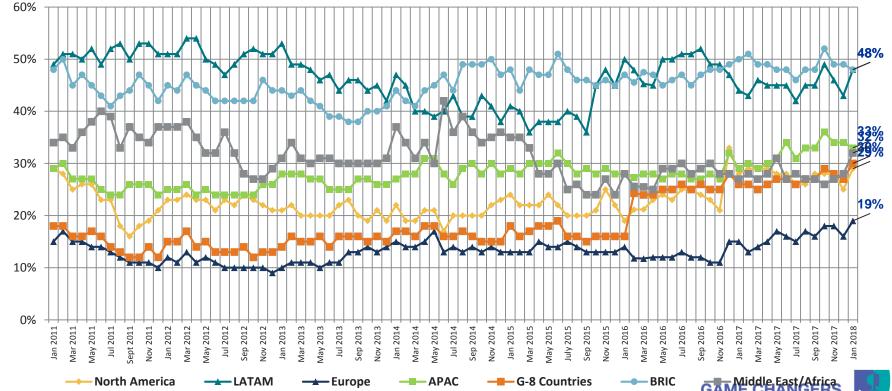


© 2018 lpsos

Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

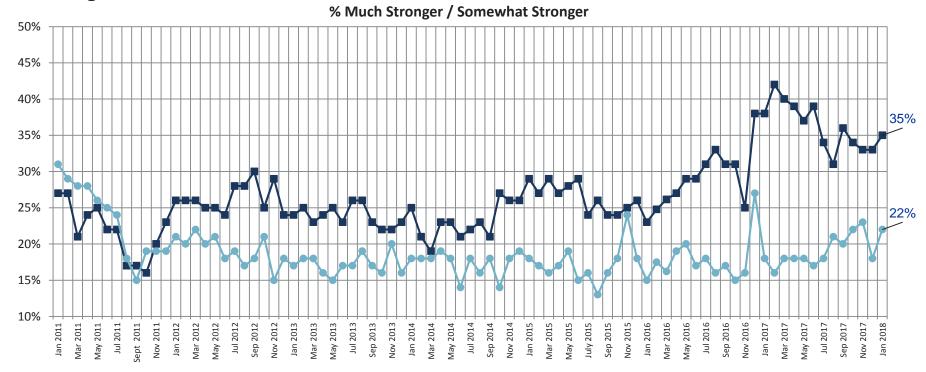


All Regions - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months % Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger





North American Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

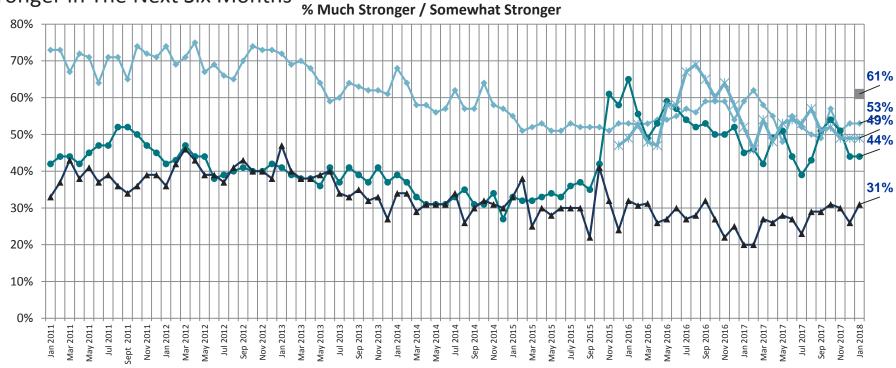


---- Canada

── United States



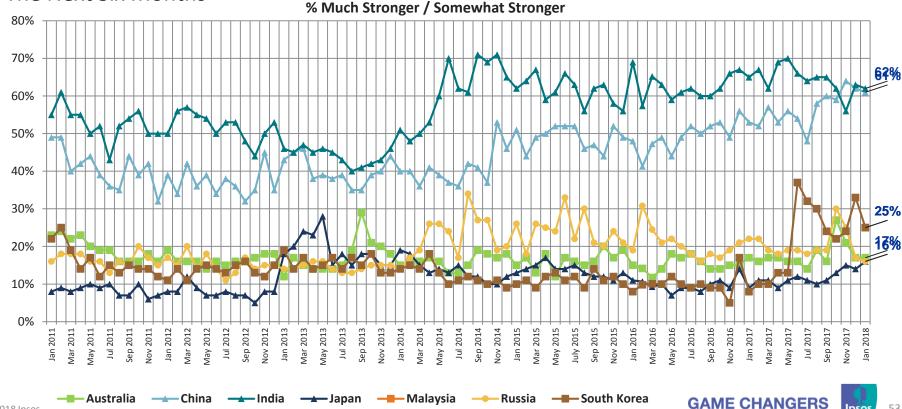
LATAM Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months





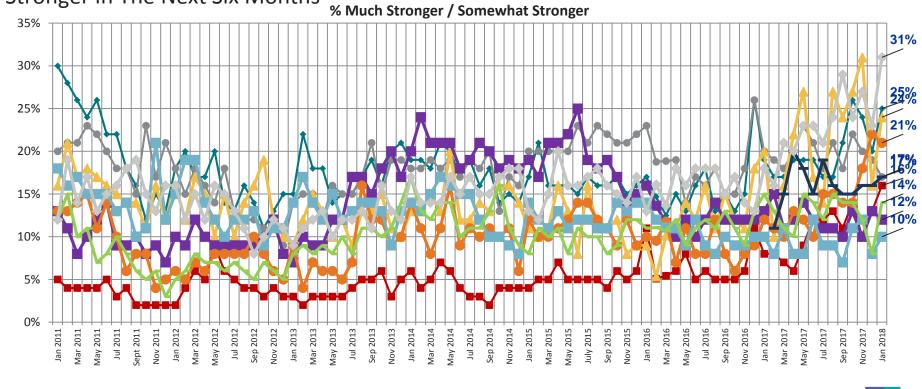


APAC Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months





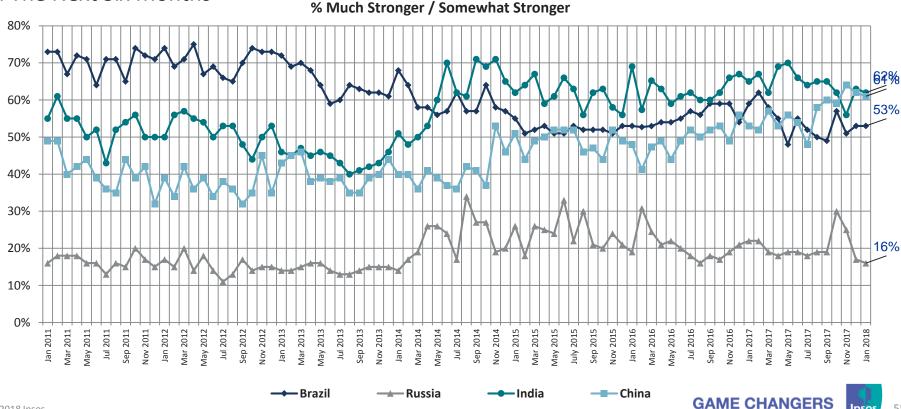
European Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months



Germany France Spain Sweden France France Spain Sweden France Great Britain Belgium Hungary

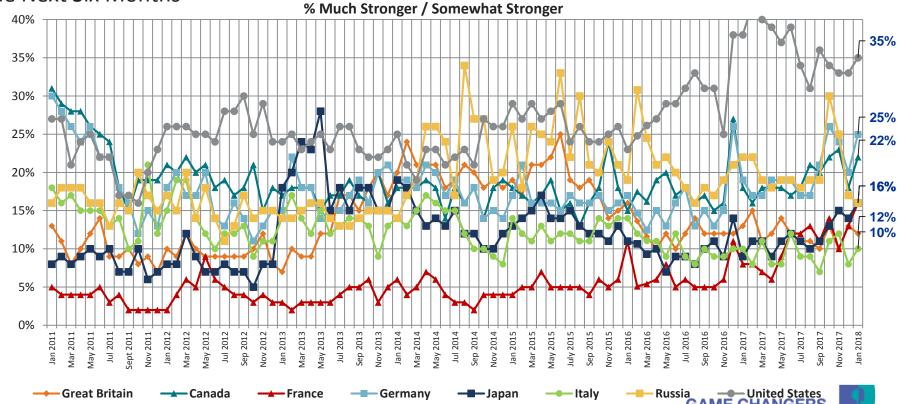


BRIC Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months



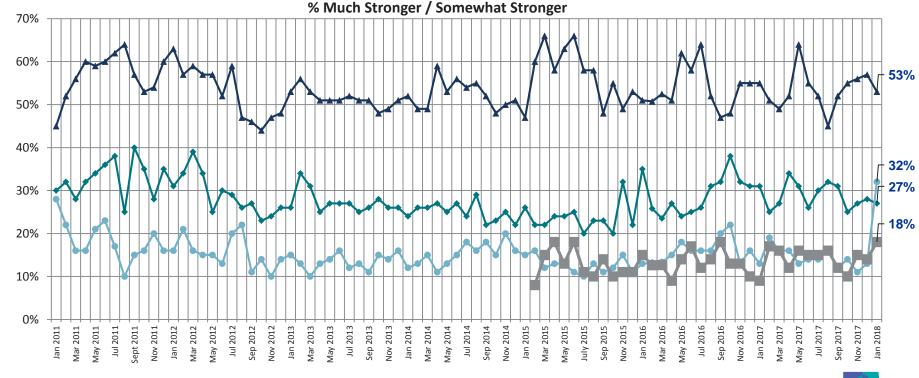


G8 Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months





Middle East/African Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months



---- Saudi Arabia

— Turkey

-South Africa

About Ipsos

- Ipsos is an independent market research company controlled and managed by research professionals. Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has grown into a worldwide research group with a strong presence in all key markets. Ipsos ranks third in the global research industry.
- With offices in 87 countries, Ipsos delivers insightful expertise across five research specializations: brand, advertising and media, customer loyalty, marketing, public affairs research, and survey management.
- Ipsos researchers assess market potential and interpret market trends. They develop and build brands. They help
 clients build long-term relationships with their customers. They test advertising and study audience responses to
 various media and they measure public opinion around the globe.
- Ipsos has been listed on the Paris Stock Exchange since 1999 and generated global revenues €1,669.5 (\$2,218.4 million) in 2014.
- Visit www.ipsos.com to learn more about Ipsos' offerings and capabilities.



For information about this and other *Global @dvisor* products contact http://www.ipsosglobaladvisor.com/ or:

Julia Clark

Senior Vice President Ipsos Public Affairs +1 (312) 526-4919 julia.clark@ipsos.com

Nik Samoylov Senior Research Manager

Ipsos Public Affairs +1 (416) 572-4471

nik.samoylov@ipsos.com

• The Ipsos *Global @dvisor* Syndicate Study is a monthly, online survey of consumer citizens in 24 countries and produces syndicated reports and studies specifically tailored to the needs of corporations, advertising and PR agencies, and governments. For information contact:

Chris Deeney

Senior Vice President and Managing Director Ipsos Public Affairs +1 (312) 665-0551 chris.deeny@ipsos.com

Visit <u>www.ipsos.com</u> for information about all of our products and services.
 Copyright Ipsos 2010. All rights reserved. The contents of this publication constitute the sole and exclusive property of Ipsos.

