



PERC

Partnership for Evidence-based
Response to COVID-19

Responding to COVID-19 in African Countries:

Data Deck of Polling Results: Cameroon

August 2020



INTRODUCTION

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact societies across health, financial and day to day life.

This document provides the findings from public opinion polls in Cameroon to understand the public's knowledge, risk perception, attitudes, access to information, reactions, behaviors and practices related to COVID-19.

This Data Deck is supplemented by an Executive Summary of the findings by country.

METHODOLOGY

The public opinion poll in Cameroon was conducted from 3 August to 18 August 2020. The polling was conducted by telephone.

Samples were drawn to be nationally representative of each Member State; weighting was applied by gender and region to align the final data with the population. The national unweighted sample size in Cameroon is 1,449 interviews.

Additional Methodology Details

- The public opinion polling was conducted using a telephone interviewing methodology.
- The questionnaire was developed by Resolve to Save Lives, Ipsos and members of the PERC consortium.
- The polling program was approved by local review boards and all respondents gave explicit permission to participate in the polling.
- Note that where referenced, income categories should be interpreted as indicative as sample sizes vary and income reporting can be subject to bias.
- The weighted sample sizes for the demographic breaks in this report are as follows:

	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104

- The percentages reported in this document may be different from percentages reported in other PERC products and communication of this data. Differences may be reconciled by investigating the denominator used, as indicated in each instance of use.



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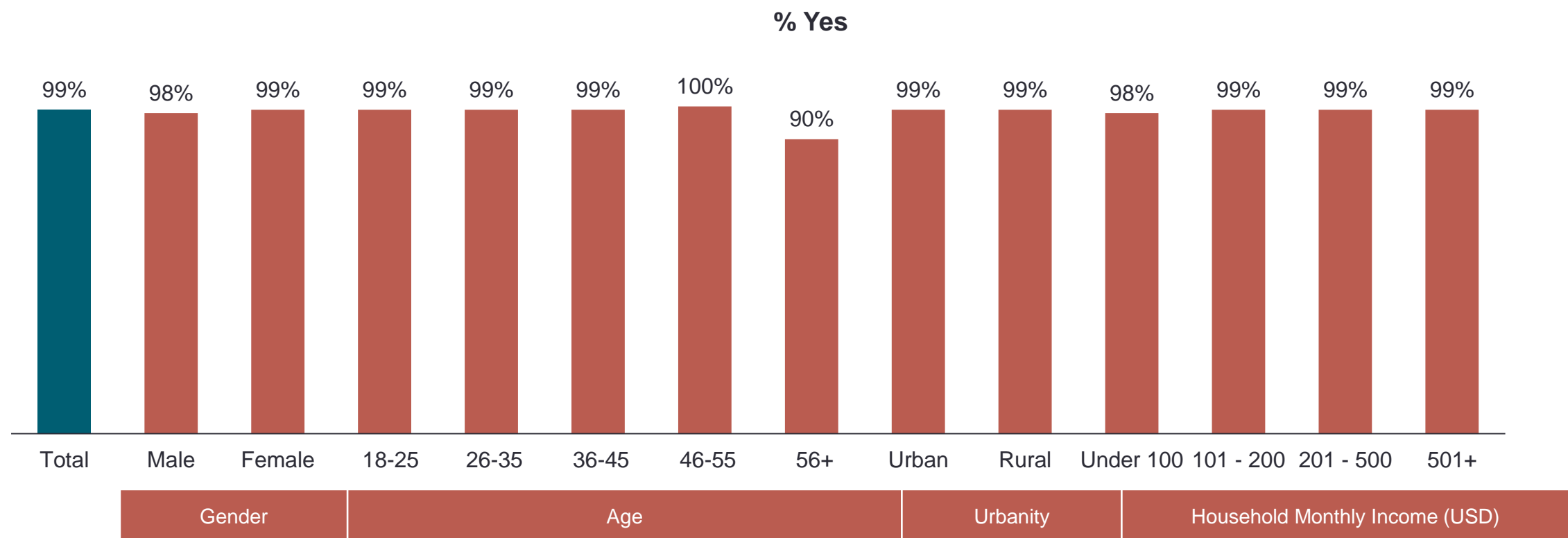


Awareness & perceptions

1

Awareness

Q1. Before now, had you heard of something called the Coronavirus or COVID-19?



Perception of the virus - % definitely true

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely true)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	50%	47%	53%	53%	45%	52%	50%	64%	54%	46%	55%	50%	45%	47%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	28%	29%	26%	30%	25%	25%	30%	36%	30%	25%	32%	25%	24%	20%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	40%	38%	41%	39%	40%	39%	44%	34%	41%	38%	40%	41%	40%	51%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	48%	48%	47%	49%	47%	42%	54%	50%	53%	43%	53%	48%	46%	49%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	44%	43%	46%	41%	43%	53%	50%	52%	41%	47%	42%	51%	46%	49%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	34%	35%	32%	33%	32%	33%	42%	53%	33%	34%	35%	39%	38%	29%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	31%	30%	32%	36%	28%	26%	31%	29%	31%	31%	32%	29%	29%	40%
Close contact with livestock and other animals is a risk for catching COVID-19	28%	26%	30%	31%	26%	27%	25%	41%	30%	27%	31%	28%	27%	29%

Information & misinformation - % definitely/probably true

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely true or Probably true)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	89%	88%	90%	91%	86%	90%	90%	95%	90%	87%	89%	90%	87%	83%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	53%	53%	52%	56%	50%	47%	54%	70%	54%	51%	56%	55%	48%	37%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	76%	74%	77%	73%	77%	78%	82%	64%	77%	75%	71%	77%	83%	84%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	85%	86%	84%	85%	86%	84%	88%	90%	86%	85%	85%	87%	85%	88%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	82%	81%	83%	77%	84%	85%	87%	86%	80%	84%	81%	81%	86%	85%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	64%	63%	64%	59%	66%	66%	74%	62%	65%	62%	62%	69%	71%	68%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	62%	60%	64%	66%	61%	59%	60%	47%	60%	64%	61%	61%	64%	75%

Information and misinformation - % definitely/probably false

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely false or Probably false)

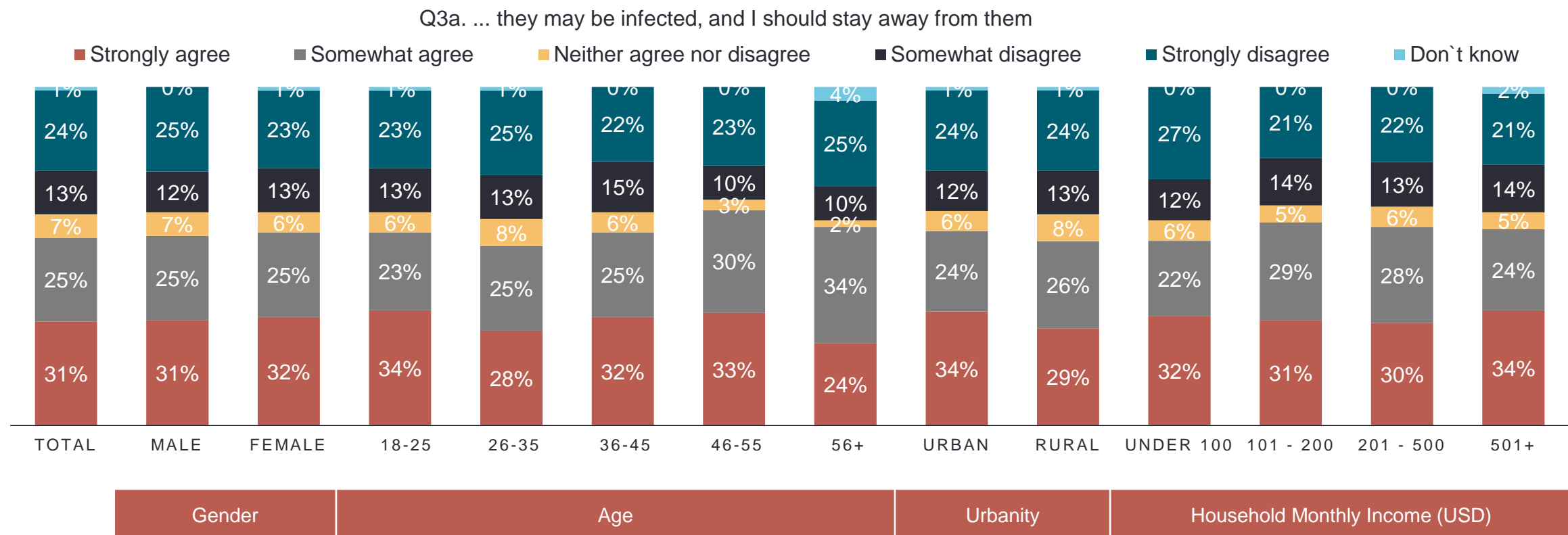
		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	10%	11%	9%	8%	13%	9%	10%	4%	9%	12%	10%	10%	12%	14%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	44%	42%	46%	41%	48%	49%	40%	23%	43%	46%	41%	42%	48%	59%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	15%	16%	14%	19%	13%	13%	8%	10%	15%	15%	18%	14%	10%	10%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	13%	12%	13%	14%	12%	14%	9%	9%	12%	13%	14%	11%	13%	11%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	9%	10%	9%	13%	7%	6%	9%	14%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	5%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	25%	27%	23%	27%	24%	24%	19%	20%	23%	27%	24%	25%	21%	23%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	22%	25%	20%	22%	25%	19%	15%	25%	22%	22%	23%	22%	24%	15%

Attitudes toward face masks

2

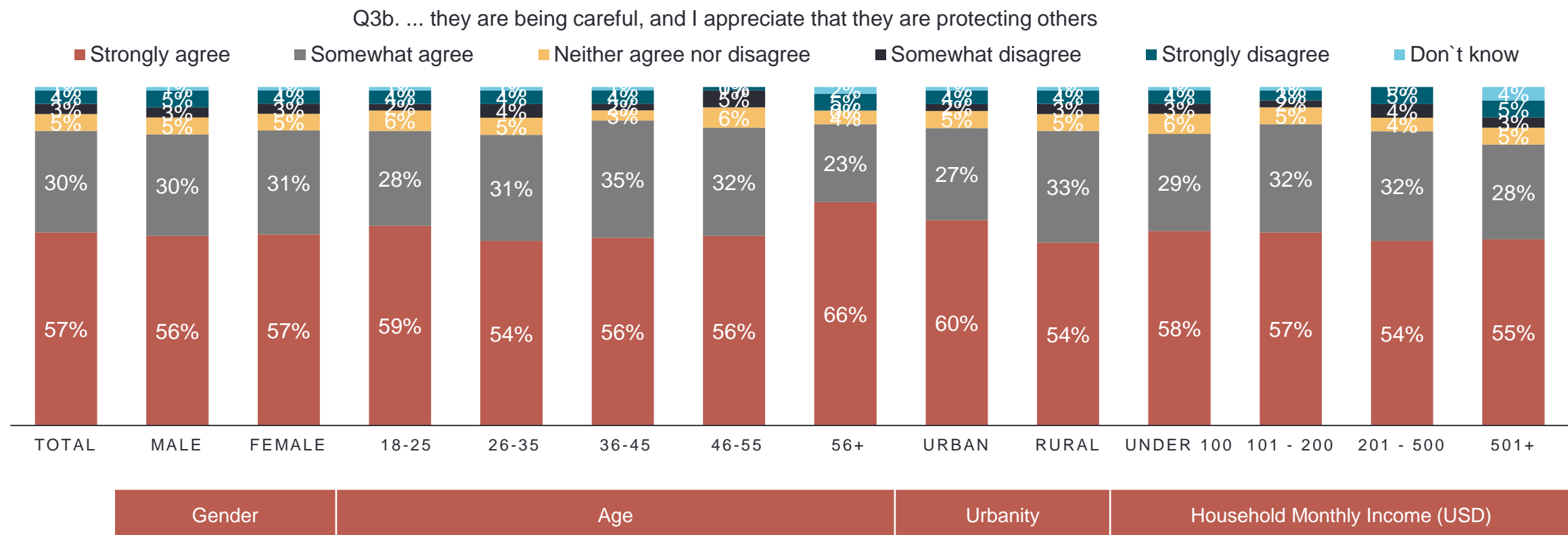
Perceptions of face masks

Q3 I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...



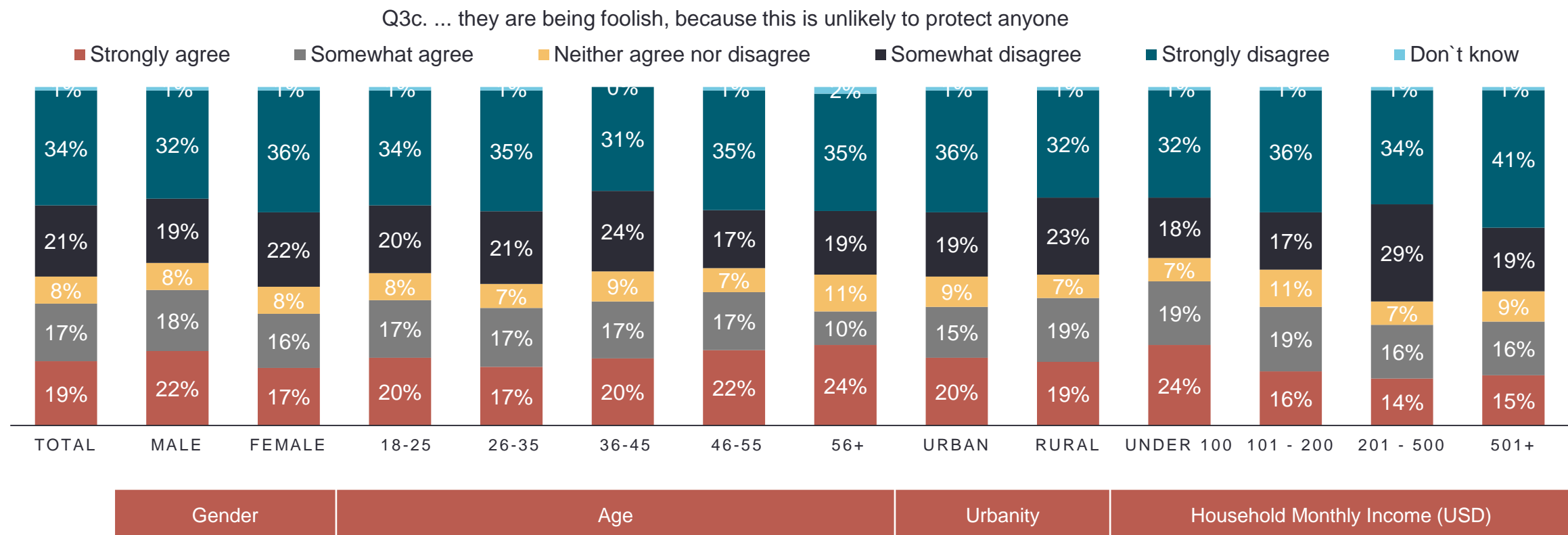
Perceptions of face masks

Q3 I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...



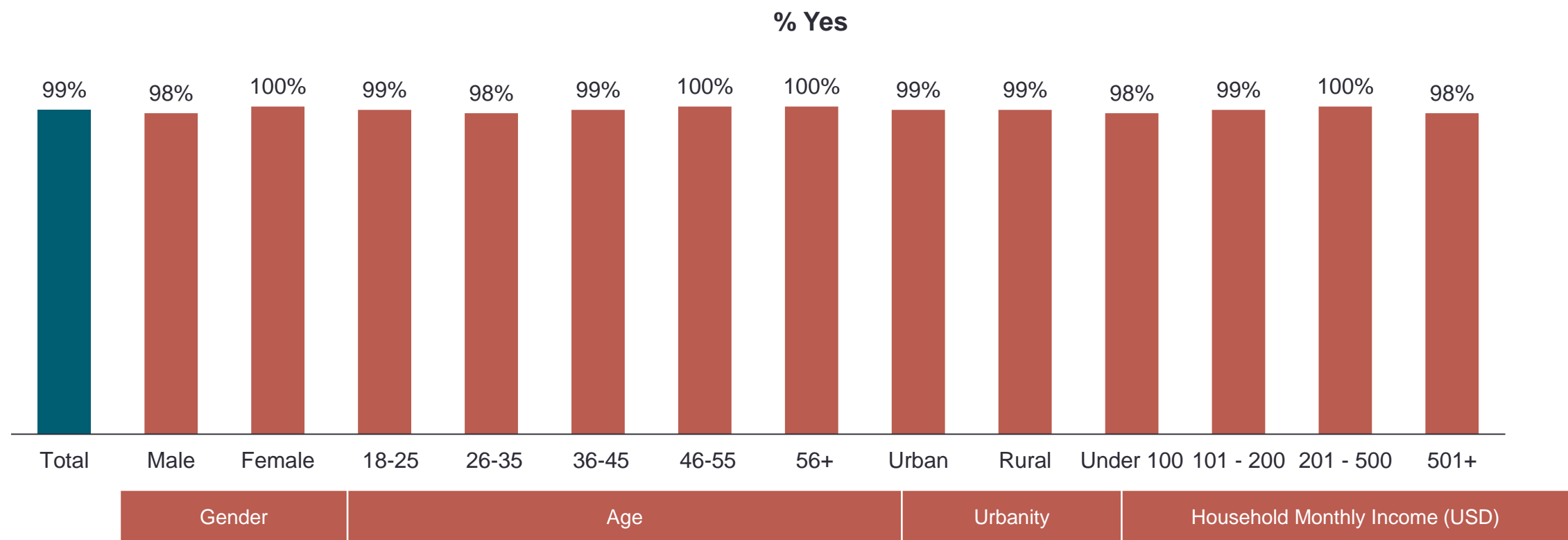
Perceptions of face masks

Q3I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...



Access to face masks

Q4. Do you have a face mask of any kind that is ready for you to wear?



Type of face masks used

Q5. What type of face mask do you have?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have a face mask	1187	582	606	442	468	175	76	27	579	608	286	268	228	102
Cloth face covering (purchased)	59	59	58	55	61	63	57	51	52	65	56	59	59	68
Surgical mask	38	36	39	40	37	32	35	41	40	35	31	39	47	44
Cloth face covering (home-made)	24	19	28	24	23	23	27	26	25	22	24	26	24	19
Washable face covering (purchased)	14	13	14	11	16	14	16	15	14	14	13	13	17	15
Dust mask	3	3	3	2	3	5	5	0	3	3	3	2	4	4
Respirator/filtering facepiece/N95/N99/FFP1,2,3	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	7	2	1	2	0	2	2
Face visor	1	2	0	1	0	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	3

Reasons for not wearing a face mask

Q6. We are trying to better understand why some people have a face mask and some don't. You say that you currently don't have a mask. Why is that?



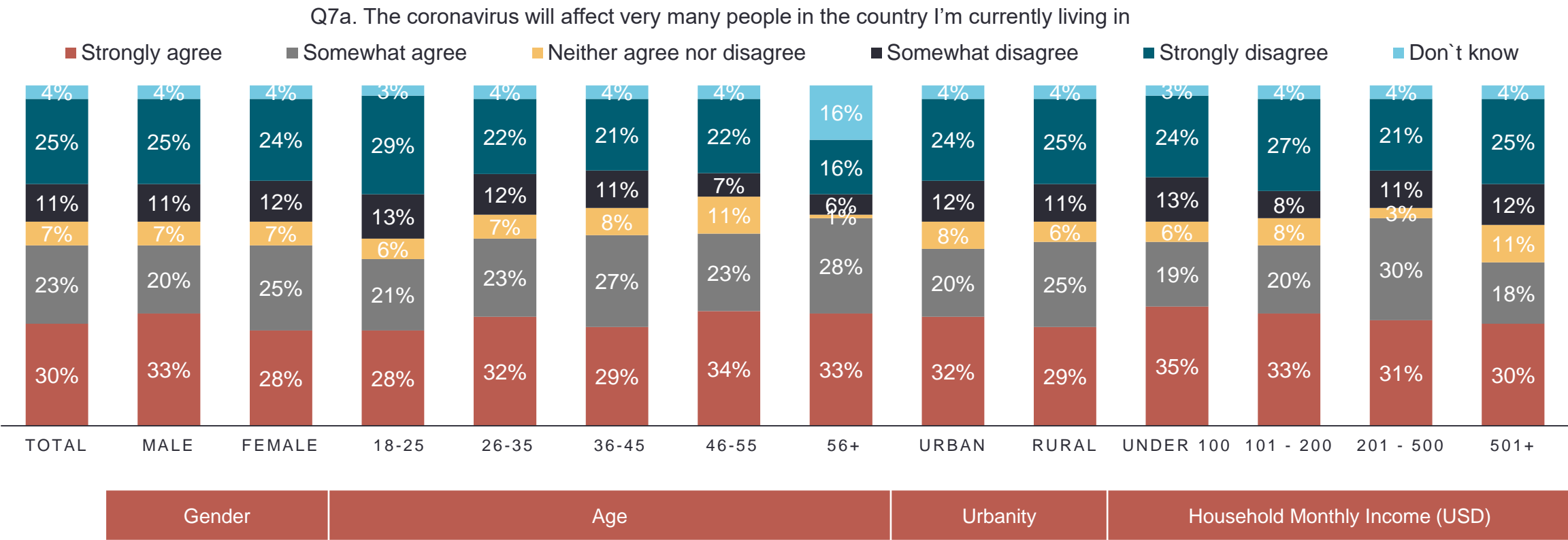
Sample size not sufficient

Impact of the virus

3

Impact of the virus

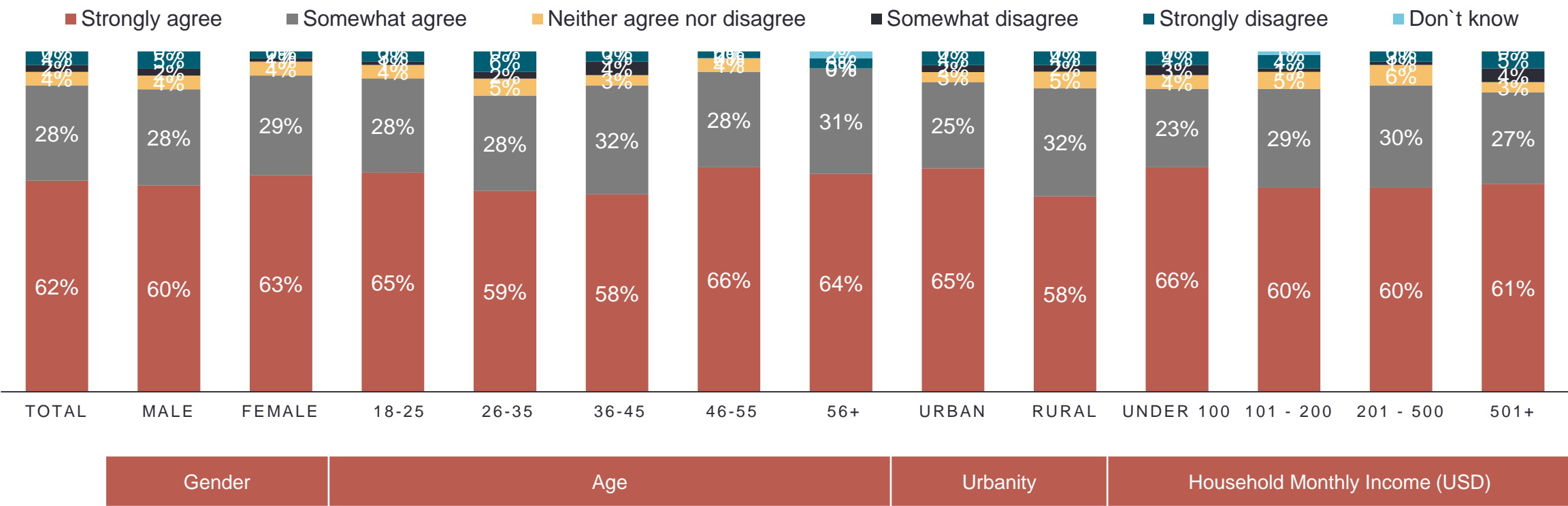
Q7a. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



Impact of the virus

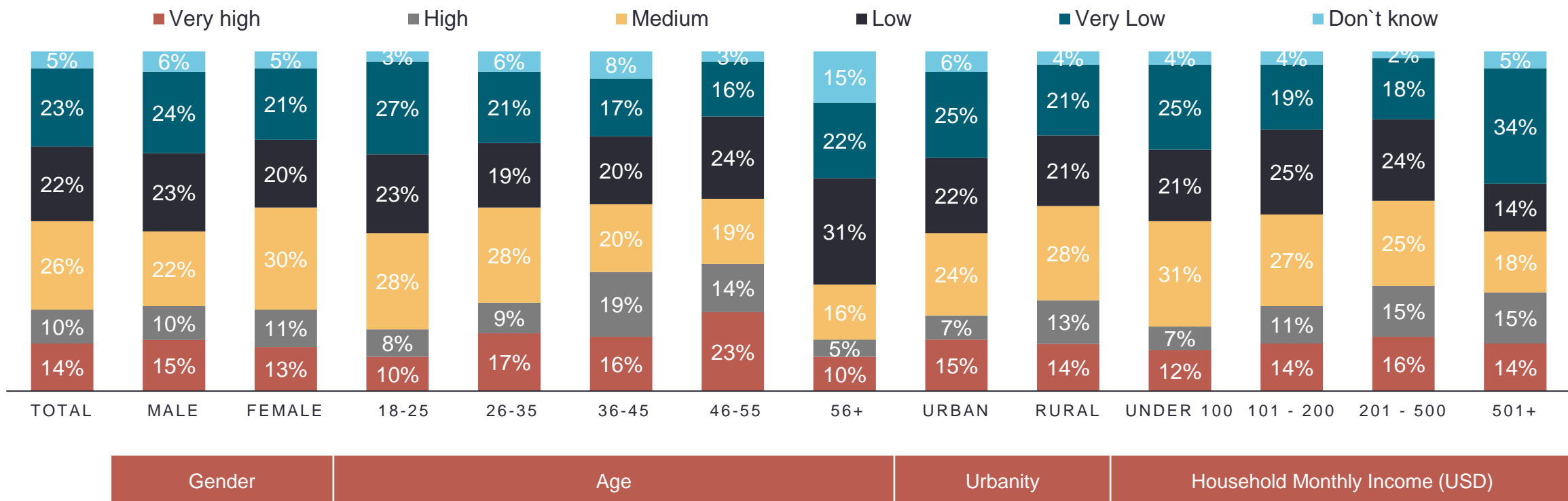
Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q7b. I am confident in my ability to follow information and restrictions given by the government to reduce my risk of getting COVID-19



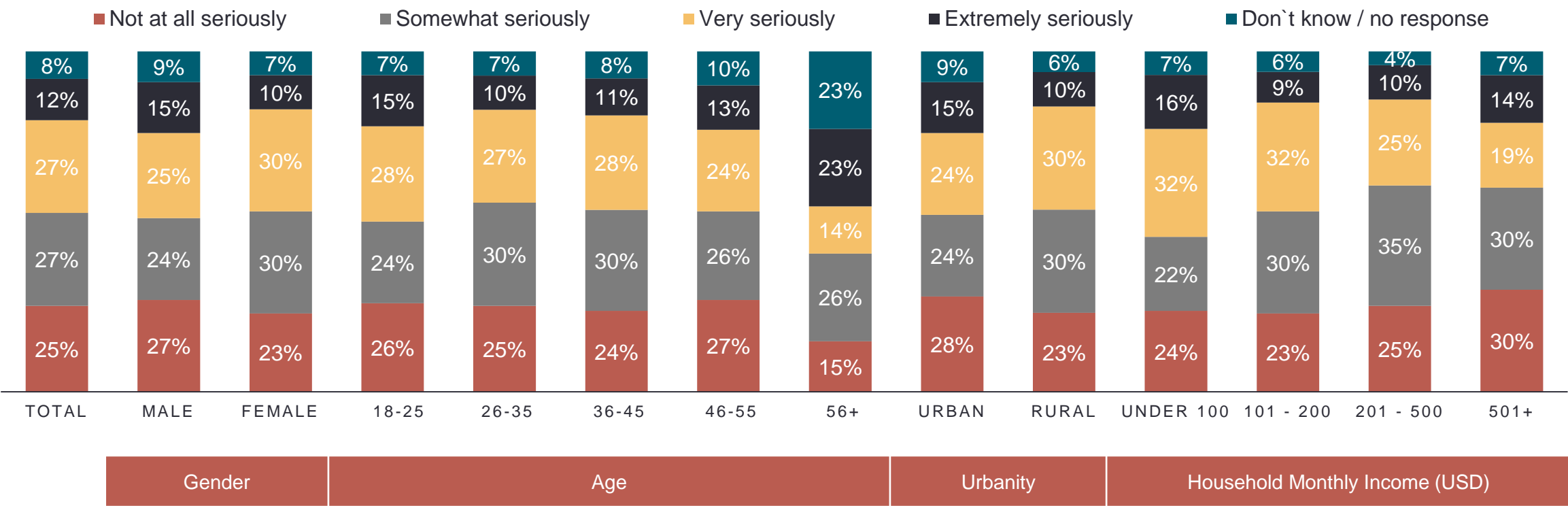
Perceived risk of contracting COVID-19

Q8. Please indicate what you think your level of risk of catching coronavirus or COVID-19 is:



Perceptions of the scale of the problem

Q9. If you were infected by coronavirus or COVID-19, how seriously do you think it would affect your health?







Trust & response

4

Trust in organizations – % A great deal or a fair amount

Q12a-p. To what extent, if at all, do you trust each of the following individuals and organizations' handling of the coronavirus in [COUNTRY]? (% A great deal or A fair amount)

		 Gender	 Age						 Urbanity		 Household Monthly Income (USD)			
Total		Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	893	456	437	333	341	138	59	22	464	429	220	205	180	91
Your own family doctor	69%	67%	70%	69%	68%	68%	65%	79%	68%	69%	68%	70%	70%	73%
Traditional healers	43%	43%	43%	38%	47%	43%	41%	42%	41%	45%	45%	43%	44%	37%
Your employer (if applicable)	44%	47%	41%	43%	45%	40%	56%	51%	45%	43%	39%	45%	49%	45%
Media	45%	47%	42%	43%	43%	43%	65%	59%	46%	43%	44%	45%	47%	44%
Hospitals/ health centers	47%	51%	44%	52%	42%	41%	59%	66%	48%	47%	46%	49%	50%	39%
Ministry of Health/Department of Health	58%	62%	54%	64%	54%	48%	61%	70%	60%	55%	57%	57%	57%	55%
Medical professional associations	54%	56%	53%	60%	50%	48%	60%	63%	57%	52%	53%	55%	53%	54%
Schools	45%	48%	43%	49%	40%	43%	52%	56%	48%	42%	49%	42%	45%	39%
Community health workers	44%	45%	44%	49%	40%	40%	47%	56%	46%	43%	45%	44%	43%	40%
Police	41%	44%	39%	46%	40%	35%	38%	39%	42%	41%	43%	38%	40%	39%
Army/military	41%	43%	39%	46%	39%	39%	35%	41%	42%	40%	45%	38%	38%	38%
Religious institutions	56%	55%	57%	56%	53%	57%	63%	73%	60%	52%	60%	56%	59%	56%
The President	61%	64%	57%	64%	56%	62%	63%	74%	65%	56%	65%	60%	56%	55%
Africa Center for Disease Control (Africa CDC)	53%	50%	57%	60%	49%	47%	47%	67%	55%	52%	50%	51%	55%	54%
World Health Organization (WHO)	54%	51%	56%	64%	45%	50%	53%	71%	54%	53%	54%	58%	49%	48%
UNICEF	55%	54%	57%	65%	50%	47%	57%	59%	58%	53%	57%	58%	58%	50%

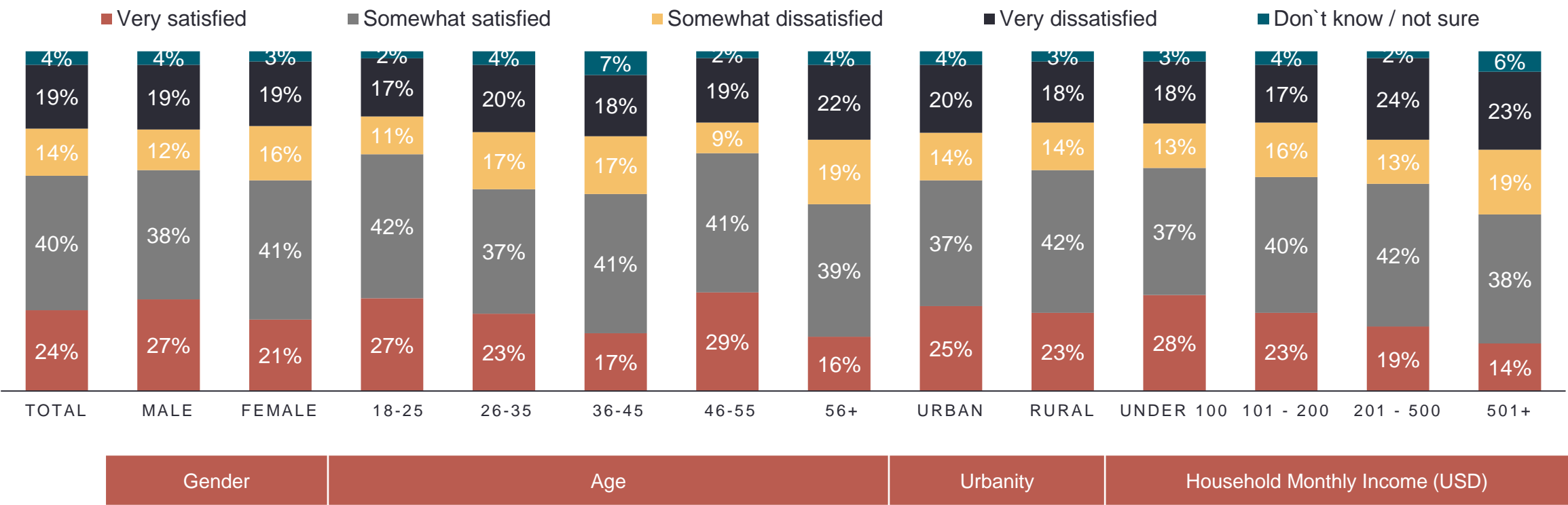
Trust in organizations - % Not very much or not at all

Q12a-p. To what extent, if at all, do you trust each of the following individuals and organizations' handling of the coronavirus in [COUNTRY]? (% Not very much or Not at all)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	893	456	437	333	341	138	59	22	464	429	220	205	180	91
Your own family doctor	27%	27%	27%	27%	28%	28%	29%	16%	27%	28%	28%	27%	27%	25%
Traditional healers	52%	52%	52%	57%	48%	50%	58%	46%	53%	52%	51%	53%	52%	60%
Your employer (if applicable)	49%	48%	52%	49%	51%	53%	33%	49%	49%	50%	54%	47%	48%	51%
Media	53%	51%	55%	55%	56%	53%	34%	24%	51%	55%	54%	53%	51%	54%
Hospitals/ health centers	51%	48%	54%	45%	56%	57%	41%	32%	49%	52%	52%	50%	48%	61%
Ministry of Health/Department of Health	40%	37%	44%	34%	45%	48%	38%	30%	38%	42%	41%	43%	42%	43%
Medical professional associations	41%	41%	41%	36%	45%	45%	36%	37%	39%	43%	43%	42%	43%	44%
Schools	52%	51%	54%	49%	58%	51%	45%	44%	50%	55%	49%	55%	51%	59%
Community health workers	52%	52%	53%	49%	56%	54%	48%	39%	51%	53%	52%	53%	54%	57%
Police	56%	54%	58%	52%	58%	61%	58%	57%	55%	57%	55%	59%	58%	59%
Army/military	55%	53%	57%	52%	57%	57%	61%	56%	54%	57%	53%	59%	58%	60%
Religious institutions	42%	43%	40%	42%	44%	40%	35%	25%	38%	46%	39%	43%	39%	43%
The President	33%	30%	36%	32%	35%	31%	37%	23%	28%	38%	30%	32%	40%	40%
Africa Center for Disease Control (Africa CDC)	38%	42%	35%	32%	43%	43%	40%	24%	36%	40%	38%	41%	37%	41%
World Health Organization (WHO)	43%	47%	39%	34%	51%	45%	43%	27%	44%	42%	43%	40%	49%	51%
UNICEF	39%	42%	37%	31%	45%	46%	43%	23%	37%	42%	39%	39%	39%	45%

Satisfaction with government response

Q11. How satisfied are you with your government’s response to coronavirus or COVID-19?



Adherence to Public Health and Social Measures (PHSMs)

5

Behaviors in the past week - % completely applies

Q13a-g. Over the past seven days, to what extent do each of the following describe you personally? (% Completely applies)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Washing my hands with soap or using hand sanitizer many times per day	59%	60%	58%	57%	58%	63%	71%	68%	61%	58%	57%	65%	60%	57%
Avoiding handshakes and physical greetings	48%	45%	51%	47%	45%	52%	55%	58%	48%	48%	46%	49%	51%	46%
Staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	20%	16%	24%	23%	19%	15%	24%	18%	18%	22%	23%	21%	18%	16%
Reducing the number of times I go to the market or grocery store	26%	26%	26%	29%	26%	22%	21%	18%	27%	25%	31%	26%	23%	27%
Avoiding the church/mosque	28%	27%	30%	31%	27%	27%	28%	18%	28%	28%	35%	28%	27%	23%
Avoiding public gatherings and places of entertainment	44%	44%	44%	46%	43%	45%	43%	39%	44%	45%	46%	48%	46%	44%
Wearing a face mask in public when near others	60%	57%	62%	60%	58%	66%	55%	70%	62%	58%	56%	61%	62%	63%

Behaviors in the past week - % completely/mostly applies

Q13a-g. Over the past seven days, to what extent do each of the following describe you personally? (% Completely applies or Mostly applies)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Washing my hands with soap or using hand sanitizer many times per day	77%	77%	77%	73%	78%	83%	79%	84%	77%	77%	76%	81%	81%	75%
Wearing a face mask in public when near others	76%	73%	79%	76%	73%	83%	78%	75%	76%	76%	72%	79%	80%	79%
Avoiding handshakes and physical greetings	66%	62%	70%	62%	67%	71%	70%	84%	64%	68%	65%	69%	71%	62%
Avoiding public gatherings and places of entertainment	58%	56%	59%	57%	57%	58%	59%	56%	54%	60%	55%	60%	68%	52%
Avoiding the church/mosque	44%	42%	46%	45%	42%	48%	46%	26%	41%	47%	46%	47%	45%	39%
Reducing the number of times I go to the market or grocery store	39%	39%	40%	41%	40%	35%	36%	39%	38%	41%	44%	39%	39%	40%
Staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	29%	24%	34%	30%	30%	23%	32%	42%	26%	32%	33%	29%	29%	24%

Support for Public Health and Social Measures (PHSMs)

6

Social cohesion

Q10a. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Taking these actions will protect me from getting infected with COVID-19...	86%	86%	87%	87%	87%	82%	86%	88%	86%	86%	86%	84%	88%	81%
taking these actions will have no impact on the likelihood of me getting infected with COVID-19	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	16%	14%	10%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	18%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%

Social cohesion

Q10b. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Taking these actions will <u>protect</u> other members of my household from getting infected with COVID-19...	90%	88%	91%	91%	89%	88%	90%	95%	89%	90%	90%	86%	92%	87%
taking these actions will have <u>no impact</u> in protecting other members of my household from getting infected	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	8%	3%	9%	8%	9%	12%	8%	11%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%

Social cohesion

Q10c. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Taking these actions will protect others I come in contact with from getting infected with COVID-19	88%	86%	89%	85%	90%	88%	86%	91%	87%	88%	87%	85%	90%	88%
taking these actions will have no impact in protecting others I come in contact with from getting infected	11%	12%	10%	14%	9%	11%	9%	7%	11%	11%	12%	14%	9%	10%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

PHSM support – % absolutely necessary

Q14a-g. TOP BOX SUMMARY TABLE: Thinking of the last four weeks, was asking people to do each of the following absolutely necessary, somewhat necessary, or not really necessary to limiting the spread of COVID-19 in [COUNTRY]? (% Absolutely necessary)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
... wear a face mask in public when near others	72%	70%	74%	76%	70%	66%	74%	80%	75%	69%	72%	70%	70%	75%
...wash their hands with soap or use hand sanitizer more often than they used to	71%	70%	72%	71%	70%	71%	74%	76%	71%	70%	71%	69%	68%	76%
...avoid handshakes and physical greetings	60%	57%	63%	60%	60%	59%	64%	69%	61%	60%	61%	58%	59%	62%
... stop joining public gatherings and places of entertainment	51%	51%	52%	52%	51%	52%	52%	39%	52%	51%	51%	51%	59%	49%
...reduce the number of times people go to the market or grocery store	37%	36%	37%	41%	36%	29%	36%	39%	38%	35%	43%	34%	33%	37%
...stop going to the church/mosque	28%	28%	29%	30%	27%	30%	30%	10%	27%	30%	33%	28%	25%	24%
... staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	20%	18%	10%	22%	20%	23%	18%	22%	19%





PHSM support – % absolutely necessary/somewhat necessary

Q14a-g. TOP 2 BOX SUMMARY TABLE: Thinking of the last four weeks, was asking people to do each of the following absolutely necessary, somewhat necessary, or not really necessary to limiting the spread of COVID-19 in [COUNTRY]? (% Somewhat necessary or Not at all necessary)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
...wash their hands with soap or use hand sanitizer more often than they used to	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	91%	92%	94%	93%	93%	94%	95%	92%
... wear a face mask in public when near others	91%	90%	92%	92%	91%	92%	87%	95%	92%	91%	91%	89%	90%	94%
...avoid handshakes and physical greetings	86%	84%	87%	86%	86%	86%	86%	84%	83%	88%	86%	85%	87%	86%
... stop joining public gatherings and places of entertainment	76%	77%	76%	77%	76%	75%	82%	69%	75%	78%	75%	76%	79%	73%
...reduce the number of times people go to the market or grocery store	66%	66%	66%	69%	66%	56%	69%	67%	65%	66%	71%	66%	63%	65%
...stop going to the church/mosque	53%	53%	53%	52%	53%	57%	53%	36%	49%	57%	55%	53%	56%	52%
... staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	43%	41%	45%	48%	43%	39%	35%	35%	41%	46%	47%	38%	47%	35%

Loosening restrictions now versus getting the economy moving

Q16. Some people say that loosening restrictions now puts too many people at risk of contracting COVID-19 and we need to wait at least a few more weeks. Other people say that the health risk is minimal if people follow social distancing rules and we need to get the economy moving again. Which is closer to your point of view?

		 Gender		 Age					 Urbanity		 Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Loosening restrictions now puts too many people at risk of contracting COVID-19 and we need to wait at least a few more weeks	31%	29%	34%	33%	29%	29%	34%	42%	30%	33%	25%	30%	40%	22%
The health risk is minimal if people follow social distancing rules and we need to get the economy moving again	66%	68%	64%	64%	68%	67%	63%	56%	68%	64%	72%	67%	60%	75%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%

Burden

7

Receipt of government assistance

Q20. Have you received any food, cash or other support from the government, in the past month that you do NOT usually receive? If so, which type of support?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
No, none	94%	93%	95%	94%	95%	94%	91%	94%	94%	95%	92%	95%	94%	93%
Yes – food	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Yes – cash	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Yes – Personal Protective Equipment (PPEs) e.g. masks	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	7%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Yes - hygiene supplies e.g. soap/sanitizer/chlorine/veronica buckets	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Yes -free/subsidized services e.g. water/electricity/fuel	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Financial impact of PHSMs

Q18. How does the amount of money you made in the past 7 days compare to the amount you made this time last year? Is it...

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Bigger	5%	8%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	2%	5%	7%	5%
Stayed the same	12%	13%	11%	9%	13%	18%	13%	12%	11%	13%	5%	16%	20%	15%
Smaller	77%	75%	78%	79%	77%	73%	80%	71%	79%	75%	89%	74%	71%	75%
Don't make any	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%	10%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%

Impact on unpaid work

Q19. Since the crisis began, have you had a change in your hours spent on unpaid work, such as child care, care of the elderly and housework?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
More hours	24%	25%	23%	23%	25%	22%	25%	17%	23%	25%	25%	24%	19%	27%
Less hours	32%	33%	31%	34%	30%	31%	37%	27%	31%	33%	37%	37%	27%	36%
No change in hours	37%	36%	38%	35%	38%	42%	32%	34%	38%	36%	32%	34%	49%	32%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	6%	22%	8%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%

Food Security

Q17a-g. MEAN SUMMARY TABLE: In the past 7 days, how many days have you or someone in your household experienced any of the following?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because the price was too high?	3.93	3.83	4.02	3.92	3.79	4.15	4.33	3.94	3.97	3.89	4.02	4.06	3.8	3.86
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because your income has dropped?	3.95	3.91	3.98	3.85	3.9	4.09	4.51	3.65	4.04	3.85	3.95	4.07	3.75	3.99
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because of shortages in the markets you buy from?	2.8	2.77	2.82	2.85	2.62	2.85	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.93	3.05	2.55	2.61
had difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by the government	2.04	2.31	1.78	2.28	1.81	2.05	1.87	2.11	2.27	1.8	2.06	2.12	1.91	2.08
had difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed?	2.02	2.1	1.94	2.12	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.87	2.2	1.84	2.16	2.17	2.09	1.97

Food Security

Q17a-g. MEDIAN SUMMARY TABLE: In the past 7 days, how many days have you or someone in your household experienced any of the following?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because the price was too high?	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3.86
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because your income has dropped?	4	4	4	3.83	4	4.24	7	3	4	4	4	5	3	4
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because of shortages in the markets you buy from?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
had difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed?	0	0	0.96	1	0	0	0.83	0.37	1	0	0.28	1	1	1
had difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by the government	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1

Impact on health

8

Impact on mental health – several days or more

Q25a-e. **BOTTOM 3 BOX SUMMARY TABLE:** How often have you experienced the following over the last 2 weeks? ? (% answering Several days/More than 7 days/Nearly every day)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Combined: One or more symptoms	43%	46%	40%	45%	43%	36%	44%	45%	47%	38%	51%	42%	40%	40%
I felt dizzy, lightheaded, or faint, when I read or listened to news about the coronavirus	23%	27%	20%	23%	24%	21%	21%	28%	26%	20%	31%	20%	22%	27%
I had trouble falling or staying asleep because I was thinking about the coronavirus	22%	22%	22%	22%	23%	21%	17%	30%	25%	19%	28%	23%	20%	18%
I felt paralyzed or frozen when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	23%	24%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	31%	27%	18%	28%	22%	21%	20%
I lost interest in eating when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	15%	22%	15%	18%	16%	22%	17%	16%	9%
I felt nauseous or had stomach problems when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	15%	17%	17%	13%	10%	15%	12%	13%	6%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Personal

Q28. Do you have, or have you had, the coronavirus or COVID-19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Yes, I'm sure I have but not confirmed	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
I'm not sure, but I think so	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
No	96%	95%	97%	97%	96%	96%	92%	98%	96%	96%	96%	97%	95%	94%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Household

Q29. Do any other members of your household have, or have they had, the coronavirus or COVID-19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
Yes, I'm sure they have but not confirmed	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
I'm not sure, but I think so	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
No	96%	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	95%	98%	95%	97%	97%	96%	97%	92%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Combined

Q28_Q29 COMBINE. Have you/anyone in your household had COVID 19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	5%
Yes, I'm sure I have but not confirmed	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
I'm not sure, but I think so	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
No	95%	95%	94%	95%	95%	94%	92%	98%	94%	95%	96%	94%	95%	89%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%

Response to contracting COVID-19: Personal

Q30. You said that you have been infected by COVID-19. What, if anything did you do about it?

Sample size not sufficient for analysis (<30)



Response to contracting COVID-19: Household

Q31. You said that another member of your household has been infected by COVID-19. What, if anything did you do about it?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have other household members who have/had COVID-19	30	11	19	12	12	2	4	0	20	10	6	7	3	8
Apply home remedies	27%	44%	18%	19%	21%	81%	39%	100%	30%	21%	45%	0%	33%	24%
Go/take the person to a hospital	27%	15%	34%	44%	21%	0%	11%	0%	23%	35%	38%	38%	0%	23%
Contact a nearby health facility	23%	36%	16%	13%	25%	19%	50%	0%	26%	16%	26%	25%	28%	7%
Isolate myself or the infected person	13%	9%	15%	0%	32%	0%	0%	0%	12%	14%	0%	11%	0%	41%
Buy medication from a nearby pharmacy	13%	12%	14%	9%	0%	81%	39%	0%	14%	11%	26%	0%	0%	32%
Contact the national helpline for support	4%	0%	6%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%
Inform a community health worker	2%	0%	3%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%
Nothing	14%	8%	18%	28%	8%	0%	0%	0%	21%	0%	0%	27%	0%	21%
Don't know	2%	0%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	23%	0%

Impact on health care

Q21. Have you or any other person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
Yes	28%	25%	31%	30%	28%	24%	32%	21%	31%	26%	32%	27%	27%	29%
No - have not delayed/skipped or been unable to complete health care visits	23%	26%	21%	22%	22%	31%	22%	26%	21%	26%	23%	21%	27%	22%
No - have not needed health care visits	47%	48%	47%	47%	49%	43%	46%	51%	47%	47%	44%	50%	46%	48%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

Impact on health care (rebased to those needing care)

Q21. Have you or any other person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: Those requiring services	621	303	318	230	240	98	41	13	305	316	161	131	121	54
Yes	55%	49%	60%	58%	56%	44%	60%	44%	59%	50%	59%	56%	50%	57%
No - have not delayed/skipped or been unable to complete health care visits	45%	51%	41%	42%	44%	56%	40%	56%	41%	50%	41%	44%	50%	43%
No - have not needed health care visits														
Don't know														

Reason for skipping health care

Q22. Why have you or another person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have had delayed, skipped or incomplete health care visits	340	149	191	134	134	42	25	6	180	160	95	74	61	31
Worried about going out/risk of catching coronavirus at health facility	47%	51	44	47	46	52	51	37	46	48	43	48	57	46
Couldn't afford it	36%	33	38	34	33	39	44	63	37	34	47	33	27	26
Health care facilities have been too busy/couldn't get an appointment/they couldn't see me/not enough health care workers	8%	8	7	9	8	3	6	0	8	7	4	8	11	11
Couldn't get to health care facility due to lockdown/curfew	6%	7	5	6	6	5	7	0	6	6	6	8	4	10
Not had time due to caring for sick household member(s)	4%	4	3	6	2	1	4	0	4	3	3	6	2	10
My health care issue did not seem urgent/wanted to free up facilities for those who may need it more	3%	2	4	3	3	3	6	0	2	4	3	5	5	0
Self-isolating with suspected COVID-19 symptoms	5%	6	4	3	6	5	9	8	5	4	3	2	8	8
Not had time generally	2%	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	2	3	1	4	2	0
Health care facilities have been closed	2%	3	1	3	2	0	0	0	3	1	4	0	4	0
Health care facility too far away/nobody to take me/public transport not working	3%	4	3	2	4	6	2	0	4	3	4	1	1	12
Not had time due to childcare/schools being closed	0%	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Don't know	2%	3	1	2	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	1

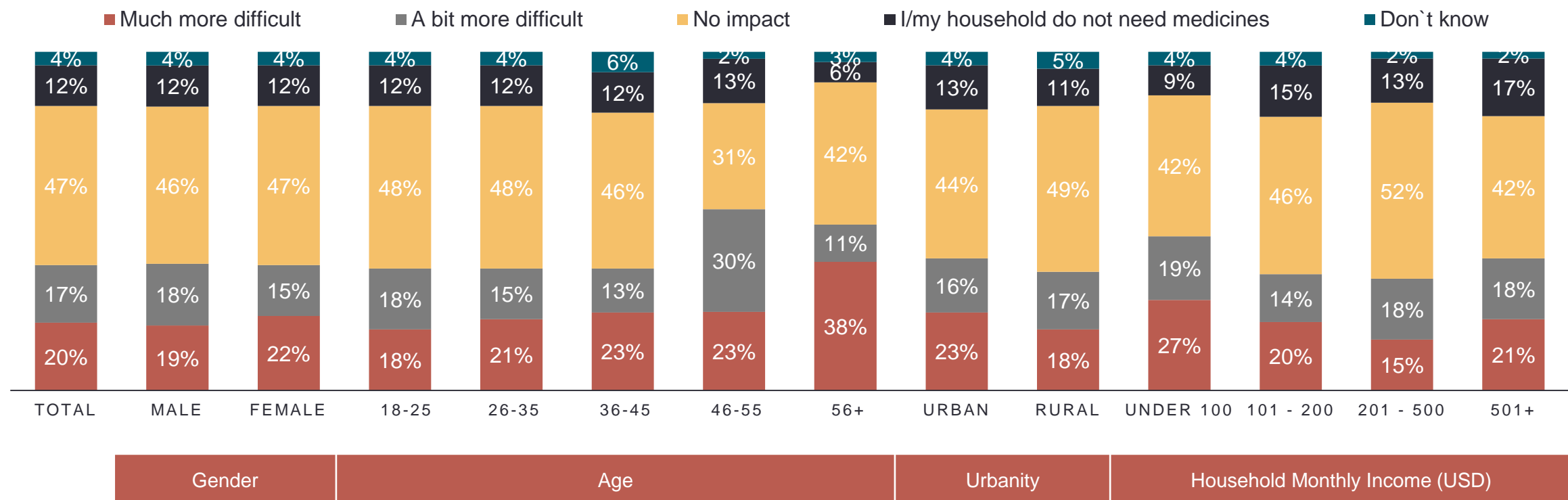
Purpose of health care visits skipped

Q23. And do you mind if I ask what those delayed, missed or not completed health care visits were for?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have had delayed, skipped or incomplete health care visits	340	149	191	134	134	42	25	6	180	160	95	74	61	31
Malaria	30%	30	30	34	28	31	19	0	23	38	27	29	32	26
General/routine check up	16%	17	15	16	13	27	12	13	22	9	11	14	21	26
Cardio-vascular issues/heart problems/stroke/angina/high blood pressure	9%	8	10	7	8	15	17	24	15	4	14	9	9	2
Diabetes	5%	5	5	2	4	13	13	0	4	6	4	4	4	11
Antenatal care	5%	4	6	5	6	0	6	0	7	3	4	4	8	2
Vaccinations	3%	2	5	3	5	0	0	0	2	5	2	5	6	1
Perinatal care/problems with pregnancy/problems following a recent birth	3%	4	3	4	4	0	0	0	4	2	1	5	8	1
Cancer treatment	2%	4	2	2	4	1	0	0	2	3	3	2	2	8
Neurological disorders (e.g., stroke ...)	2%	2	2	1	2	1	2	25	4	1	2	3	2	0
Respiratory problems/asthma	2%	3	2	1	2	4	4	8	2	3	2	1	2	8
Mental health issues/anxiety/depression	1%	1	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Suspected coronavirus symptoms	2%	3	1	2	2	0	7	0	2	2	4	1	0	1
Care for children aged under 5	1%	1	1	0	1	0	5	0	1	1	3	0	0	0
HIV treatment	1%	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	5
Family planning	0%	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Tuberculosis	0%	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Suspected broken bones/sprains	0%	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Refused	3%	5	2	3	4	3	1	0	3	3	4	4	2	4

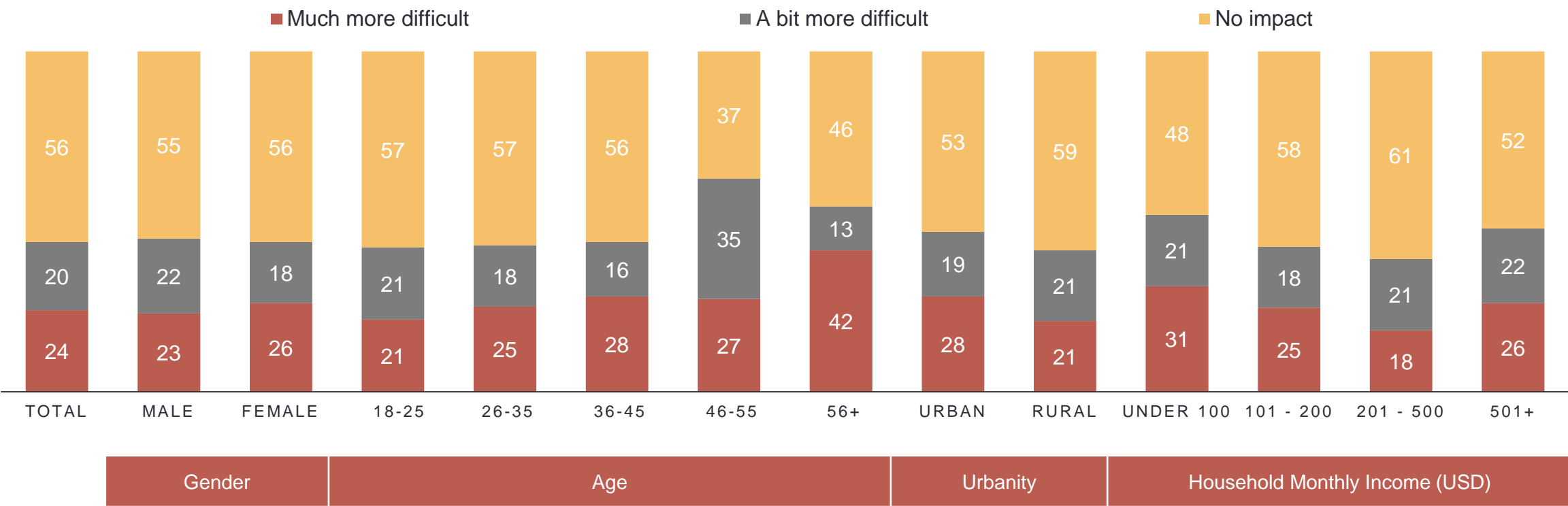
Access to medication

Q24. Has the COVID-19 crisis made it more difficult to obtain medications you need for you or your household or has it had no impact? If you do not need medications, please say so.



Access to medication (rebased to those needing medication)

Q24. Has the COVID-19 crisis made it more difficult to obtain medications you need for you or your household or has it had no impact? If you do not need medications, please say so.



Behavior & protective measures

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Contact with others: in household

Q26_1_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
People within your household Aged under 18	3.4	3.38	3.43	3.31	3.09	4.07	4.64	3.03	3.4	3.41	3.31	3.61	3.65	3.54
People within your household Aged 18-55	3.8	4.23	3.38	3.66	3.54	3.8	5.83	4.94	3.98	3.63	3.33	3.63	4.63	4.14
People within your household Aged Over 55	1.11	1.21	1.02	0.82	1.01	1.29	3.18	0.95	1.04	1.19	1.03	1.08	1.42	1.48
People within your household Total	8	8.54	7.47	7.58	7.34	8.62	12.69	8.82	8.23	7.77	7.45	7.93	9.41	8.72

Contact with others: visitors

Q26_2_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
People visiting your household or compound Aged under 18	3.4	3.38	3.43	3.31	3.09	4.07	4.64	3.03	3.4	3.41	3.31	3.61	3.65	3.54
People visiting your household or compound Aged 18-55	3.17	3.37	2.97	2.49	2.91	4.63	4.9	5.53	3.42	2.92	3.35	3.44	3.23	3.31
People visiting your household or compound Aged Over 55	1.11	1.07	1.16	0.7	1.09	1.87	2.07	1.07	1.19	1.03	0.94	1.1	1.21	0.75
People visiting your household or compound Total	6.72	7.28	6.17	5.38	6.32	9.27	9.95	11.09	7.43	5.99	6.73	7.43	6.59	6.5





Contact with others: at work, school or university

Q26_3_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104
People at work, school or university Aged under 18	3.4	3.38	3.43	3.31	3.09	4.07	4.64	3.03	3.4	3.41	3.31	3.61	3.65	3.54
People at work, school or university Aged 18-55	8.65	10.46	6.77	7.27	9.57	10.58	7.83	4.61	9.4	7.85	8.95	9.63	9.89	9.12
People at work, school or university Aged Over 55	3.16	4.12	2.16	2.38	3.12	4.24	4.86	4.69	3.65	2.63	3.19	3.8	2.88	3.52
People at work, school or university Total	16.4	20.52	12.11	13.75	17.48	20.97	16.28	11.13	18.69	13.98	17.04	18.29	17.54	16.6

Contact with others: in other places

Q26_4_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		 Gender	 Age						 Urbanity		 Household Monthly Income (USD)				
Total		Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+	
BASE	1200	593	607	445	476	176	76	27	585	615	293	270	228	104	
People in other places Aged under 18		3.4	3.38	3.43	3.31	3.09	4.07	4.64	3.03	3.4	3.41	3.31	3.61	3.65	3.54
People in other places Aged 18-55		7.27	8.77	5.72	5.89	8.17	8.05	8.39	6.2	8.12	6.36	7.35	7.77	7.28	7.25
People in other places Aged Over 55		3.7	4.45	2.92	2.29	4.05	5.01	6.88	3.65	4.01	3.36	3.35	4.13	3.24	3.72
People in other places Total		15.73	18.99	12.36	11.89	17.87	17.69	22.33	12.51	17.77	13.62	15.67	16.71	14.77	14.32

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