



PERC

Partnership for Evidence-based
Response to COVID-19

Responding to COVID-19 in African Countries:

Data Deck of Polling Results: Ghana

August 2020



INTRODUCTION

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact societies across health, financial and day to day life.

This document provides the findings from public opinion polls in Ghana to understand the public's knowledge, risk perception, attitudes, access to information, reactions, behaviors and practices related to COVID-19.

This Executive Summary is supplemented by an Appendix with the results should readers require additional detail.

METHODOLOGY

The public opinion polls were conducted from 3 August to 16 August 2020. The polling was conducted by telephone.

Samples were drawn to be nationally representative of each Member State; weighting was applied by gender and region to align the final data with the population. The national unweighted sample size in Ghana is 1,338 interviews.

Additional Methodology Details

- The public opinion polling was conducted using a telephone interviewing methodology.
- The questionnaire was developed by Resolve to Save Lives, Ipsos and members of the PERC consortium.
- The polling program was approved by local review boards and all respondents gave explicit permission to participate in the polling.
- Note that where referenced, income categories should be interpreted as indicative as sample sizes vary and income reporting can be subject to bias.
- The weighted sample sizes for the demographic breaks in this report are as follows:

	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145

- The percentages reported in this document may be different from percentages reported in other PERC products and communication of this data. Differences may be reconciled by investigating the denominator used, as indicated in each instance of use.



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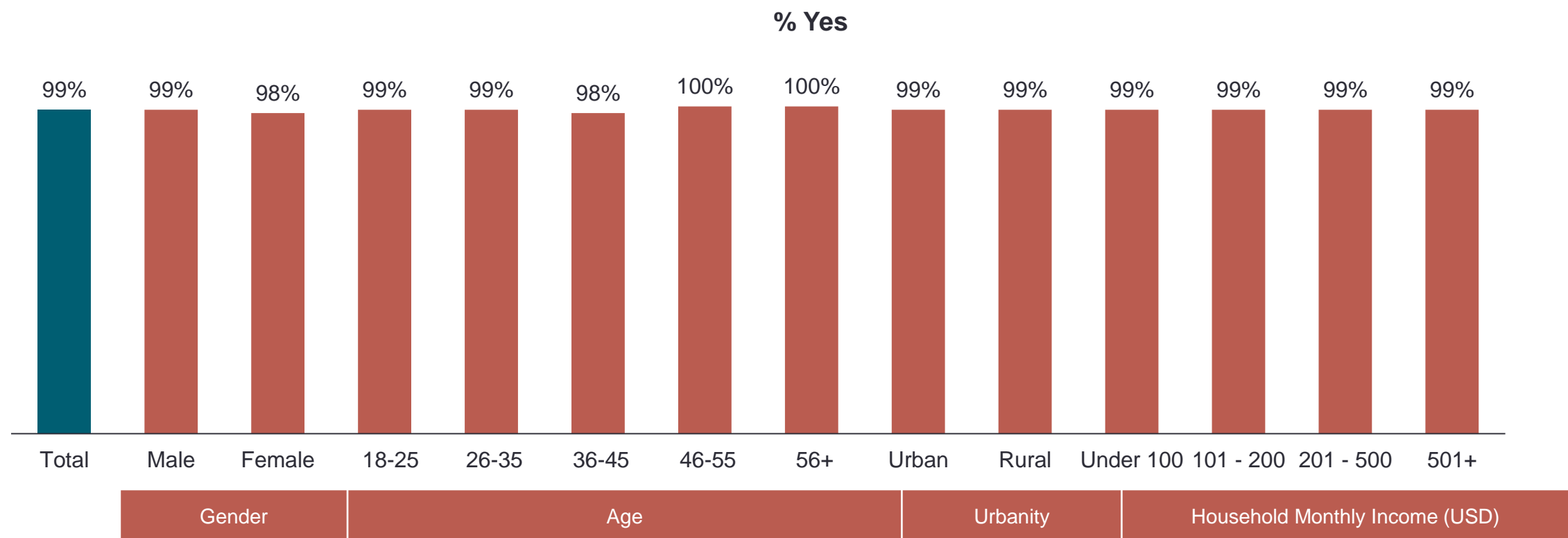


Awareness & perceptions

1

Awareness

Q1. Before now, had you heard of something called the Coronavirus or COVID-19?



Perception of the virus - % definitely true

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely true)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	69%	66%	72%	69%	68%	73%	80%	68%	68%	70%	70%	72%	75%	69%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	17%	16%	18%	21%	17%	9%	11%	12%	17%	17%	23%	20%	14%	14%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	54%	55%	53%	54%	55%	49%	63%	42%	57%	50%	50%	58%	63%	53%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	71%	69%	74%	71%	71%	72%	69%	85%	72%	71%	70%	75%	76%	69%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	32%	31%	32%	30%	33%	33%	35%	36%	32%	31%	33%	38%	34%	24%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	35%	37%	34%	34%	36%	38%	28%	31%	35%	36%	33%	41%	39%	35%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	31%	31%	30%	34%	29%	27%	34%	23%	31%	31%	35%	33%	31%	33%
Close contact with livestock and other animals is a risk for catching COVID-19	23%	21%	26%	23%	24%	24%	25%	8%	21%	26%	26%	26%	23%	21%

Information & misinformation - % definitely/probably true

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely true or Probably true)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	95%	94%	96%	95%	94%	95%	100%	92%	94%	95%	95%	96%	95%	95%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	30%	32%	29%	36%	28%	24%	30%	26%	31%	30%	35%	32%	25%	26%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	86%	87%	66%	83%	81%	80%	83%	86%	81%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	96%	95%	97%	96%	96%	95%	94%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	97%	95%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	63%	62%	63%	57%	64%	71%	73%	67%	62%	63%	61%	67%	67%	57%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	66%	67%	65%	64%	67%	69%	62%	62%	66%	66%	61%	71%	70%	66%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	62%	60%	63%	61%	64%	57%	54%	39%	60%	64%	66%	65%	61%	69%

Information and misinformation - % definitely/probably false

Q2a-h. I'm going to read things people have said about coronavirus or COVID-19. Please tell me if you think each is definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false. If you don't know, say so. (% Definitely false or Probably false)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Washing hands helps prevent getting it	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	0%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
People who have recovered from it should be avoided to prevent spreading it	68%	65%	70%	62%	70%	74%	68%	70%	68%	68%	64%	67%	73%	73%
Infected people may not show symptoms for 5 to 14 days	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	12%	9%	15%	13%	14%	16%	15%	11%	14%
Wearing a face mask when around other people prevents the spread of it	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
It can be cured with herbal medicines	28%	28%	27%	31%	28%	22%	18%	13%	28%	27%	29%	27%	26%	32%
Foreigners are discrediting African medicines which could cure it	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	23%	34%	19%	23%	26%	29%	24%	25%	25%
Foreigners are trying to test vaccines on us	26%	28%	24%	24%	25%	29%	39%	30%	26%	25%	24%	28%	29%	21%

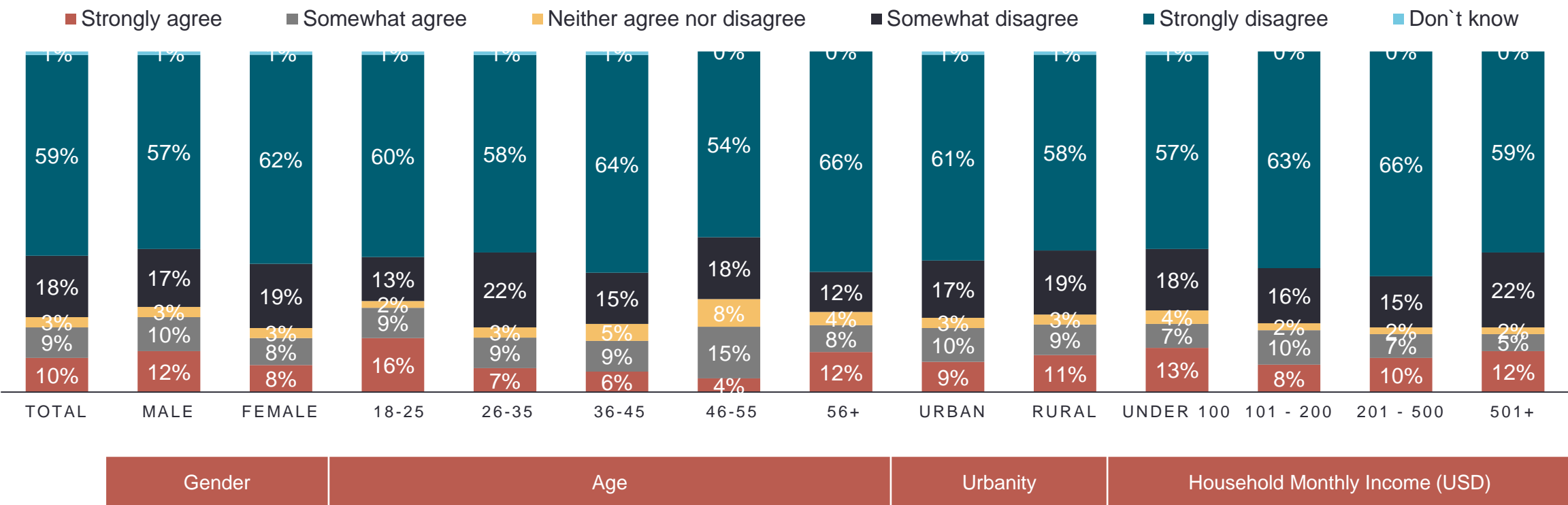
Attitudes toward face masks

2

Perceptions of face masks

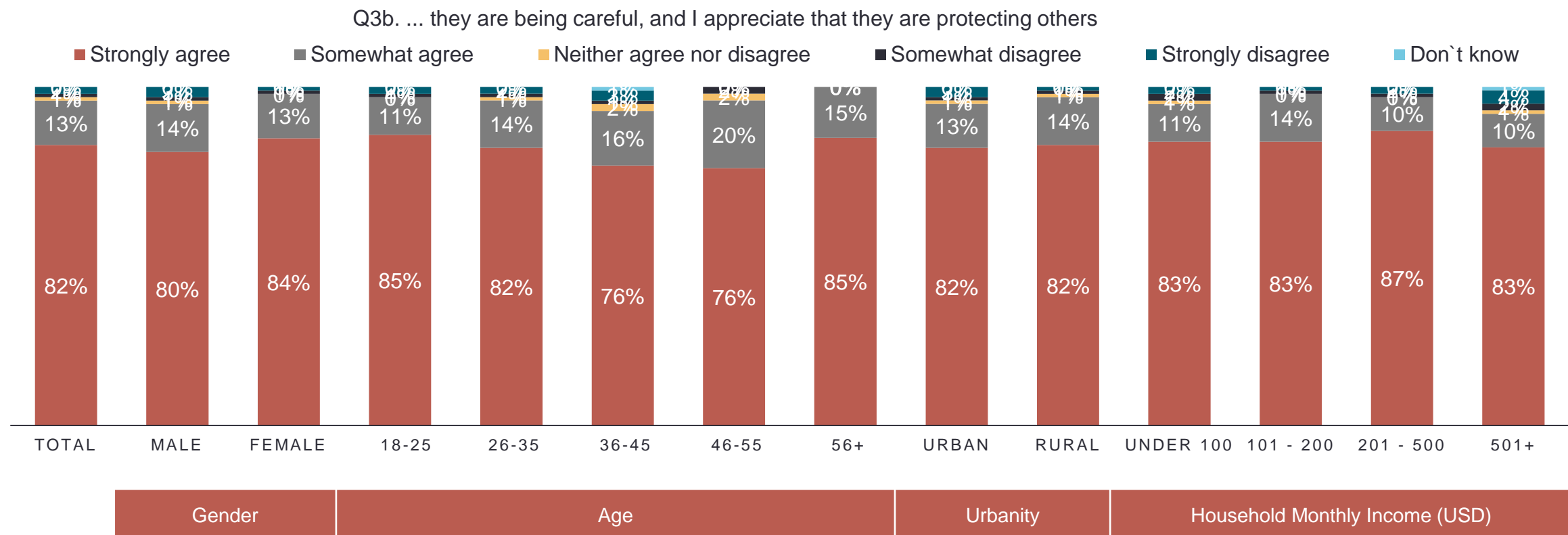
Q3 I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...

Q3a. ... they may be infected, and I should stay away from them



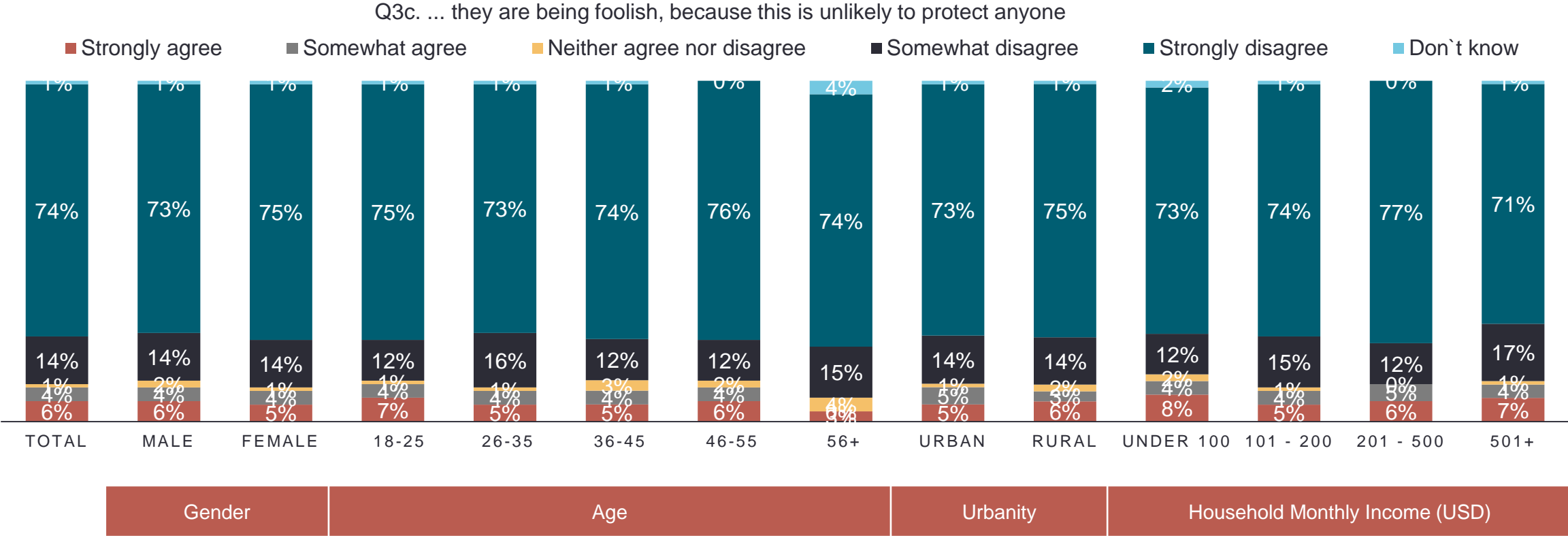
Perceptions of face masks

Q3 I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...



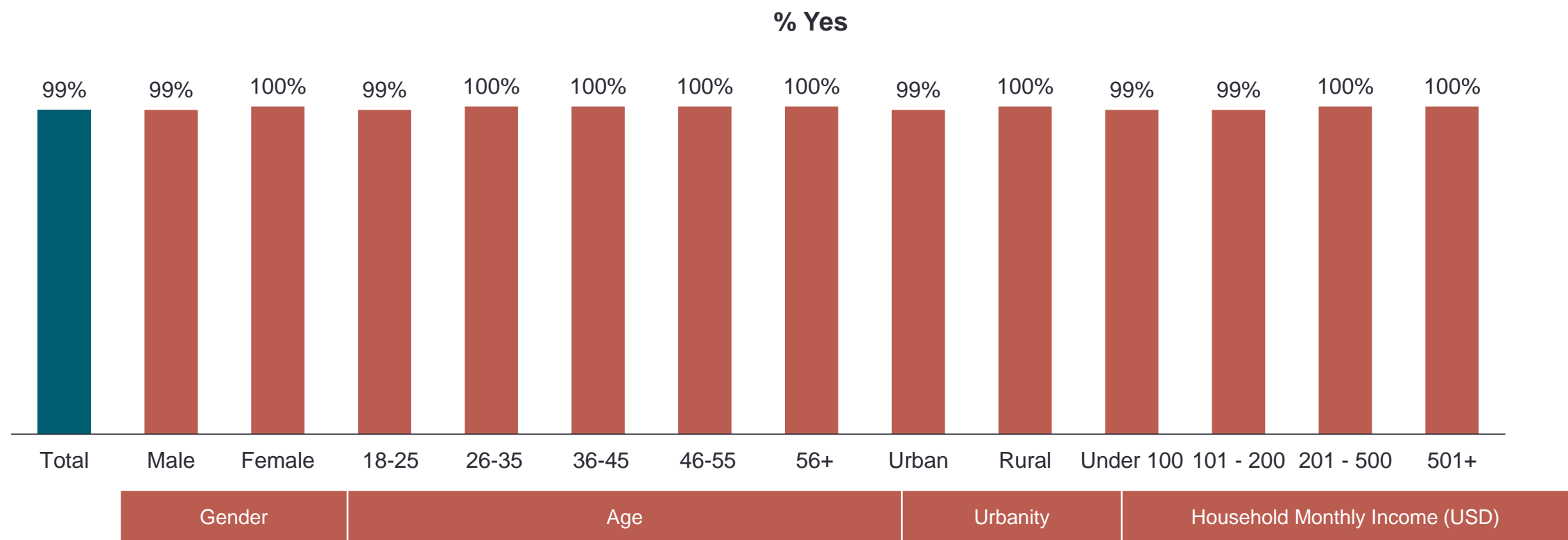
Perceptions of face masks

Q3I would now like to ask your opinion about face masks, which some people are wearing at the moment. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements. When other people wear face masks near me, I think...



Access to face masks

Q4. Do you have a face mask of any kind that is ready for you to wear?



Type of face masks used

Q5. What type of face mask do you have?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have a face mask	1194	581	613	405	590	136	40	23	607	587	256	353	224	145
Cloth face covering (purchased)	56	54	58	53	59	54	62	54	57	55	51	56	59	51
Surgical mask	33	31	34	29	35	38	29	35	35	31	23	33	39	41
Washable face covering (purchased)	31	30	32	33	29	30	31	50	30	32	38	32	25	33
Cloth face covering (home-made)	18	19	17	14	21	18	31	0	21	15	16	23	22	17
Face visor	11	10	11	10	12	10	11	4	11	11	6	13	14	15
Respirator/filtering facepiece/N95/N99/FFP1,2,3	8	10	6	8	8	11	4	12	8	8	7	7	8	15
Dust mask	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	0	3	1	3	2	1	2

Reasons for not wearing a face mask

Q6. We are trying to better understand why some people have a face mask and some don't. You say that you currently don't have a mask. Why is that?

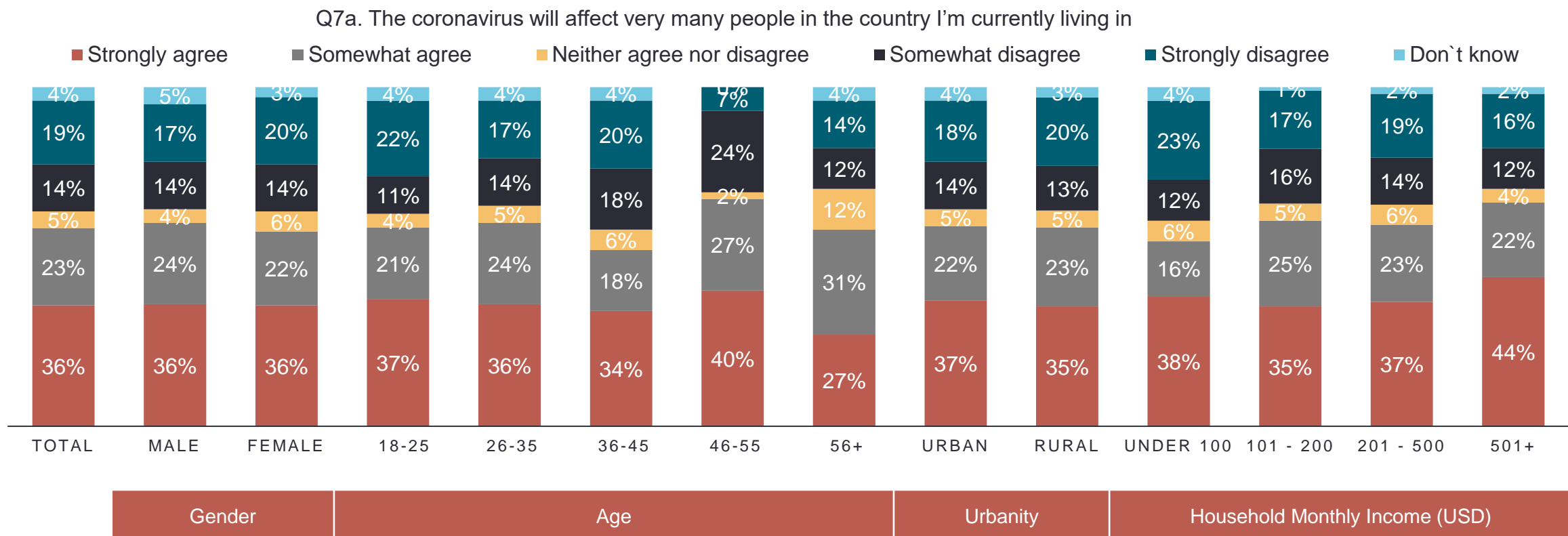
Sample size not sufficient for analysis

Impact of the virus

3

Impact of the virus

Q7a. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

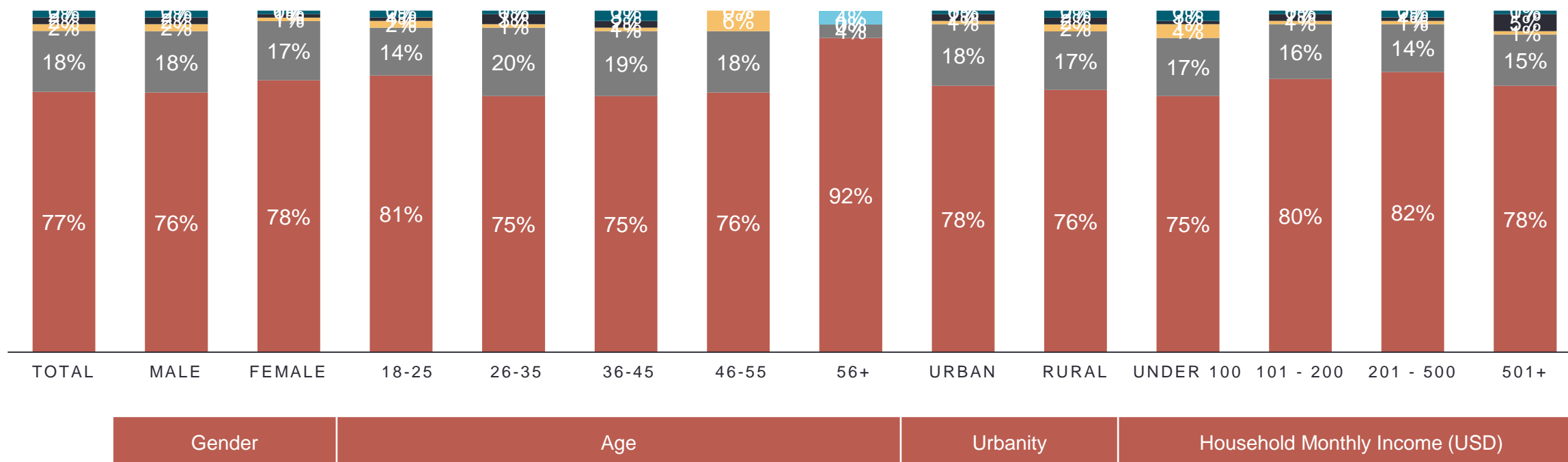


Impact of the virus

Q7b. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

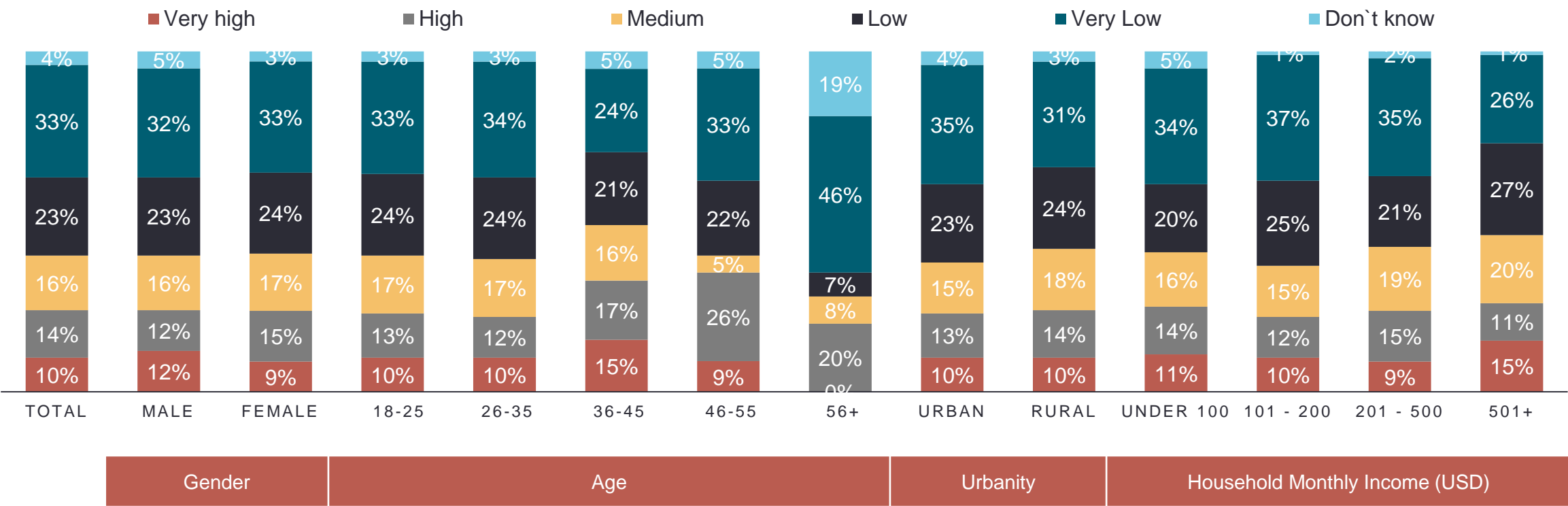
Q7b. I am confident in my ability to follow information and restrictions given by the government to reduce my risk of getting COVID-19

Strongly agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know



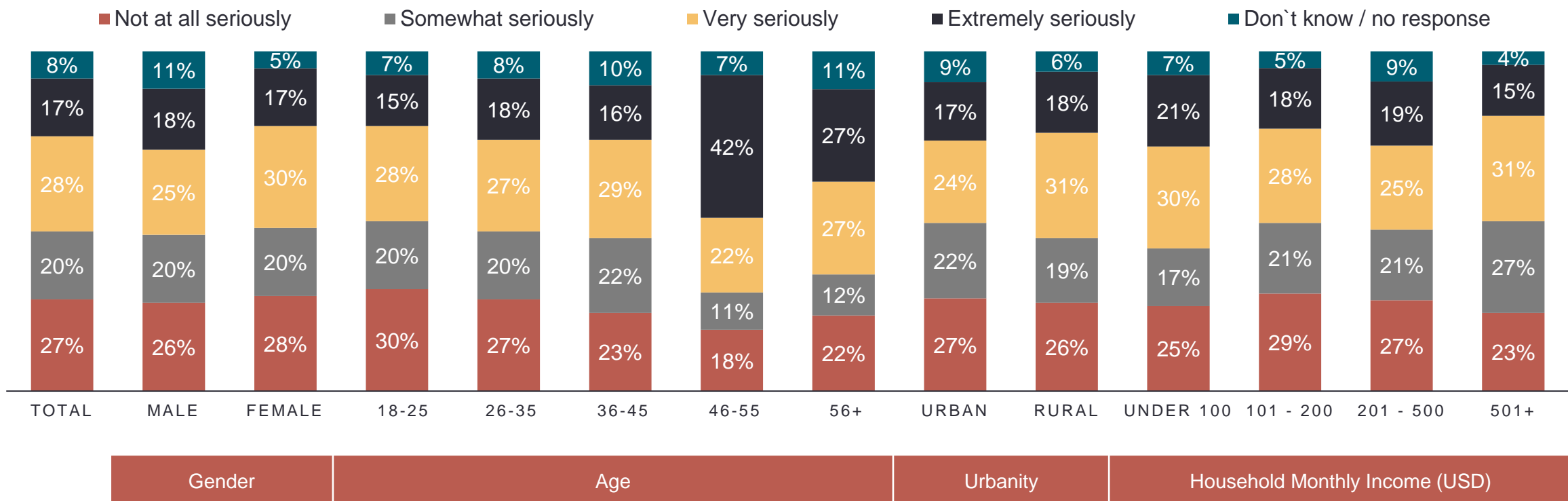
Perceived risk of contracting COVID-19

Q8. Please indicate what you think your level of risk of catching coronavirus or COVID-19 is:



Perceptions of the scale of the problem

Q9. If you were infected by coronavirus or COVID-19, how seriously do you think it would affect your health?



Trust & response

4

Trust in organizations – % A great deal or a fair amount

Q12a-p. To what extent, if at all, do you trust each of the following individuals and organizations' handling of the coronavirus in [COUNTRY]? (% A great deal or A fair amount)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	817	398	419	277	395	97	31	17	408	409	181	232	156	105
Your own family doctor	70%	73%	68%	67%	71%	71%	76%	86%	70%	70%	69%	70%	77%	72%
Traditional healers	50%	47%	52%	46%	50%	52%	64%	49%	49%	50%	52%	56%	50%	37%
Your employer (if applicable)	61%	62%	60%	54%	63%	68%	79%	56%	62%	60%	56%	67%	64%	54%
Media	76%	78%	74%	72%	78%	82%	80%	69%	75%	77%	75%	75%	82%	74%
Hospitals/ health centers	84%	84%	85%	83%	85%	85%	80%	97%	85%	84%	82%	86%	87%	80%
Ministry of Health/Department of Health	86%	85%	87%	84%	87%	88%	80%	92%	86%	86%	83%	89%	88%	83%
Medical professional associations	87%	88%	86%	84%	90%	85%	83%	93%	88%	87%	85%	89%	88%	87%
Schools	56%	57%	54%	53%	55%	61%	64%	56%	55%	56%	54%	58%	58%	55%
Community health workers	78%	80%	76%	73%	81%	80%	73%	74%	78%	78%	72%	79%	80%	76%
Police	66%	65%	67%	66%	67%	63%	64%	58%	65%	66%	61%	68%	68%	54%
Army/military	71%	72%	70%	68%	73%	72%	66%	74%	71%	71%	65%	73%	74%	64%
Religious institutions	75%	74%	76%	69%	77%	78%	84%	82%	77%	73%	71%	78%	77%	71%
The President	82%	82%	83%	79%	84%	85%	84%	93%	81%	84%	78%	84%	87%	81%
Africa Center for Disease Control (Africa CDC)	79%	81%	78%	75%	81%	81%	80%	90%	77%	81%	74%	82%	83%	79%
World Health Organization (WHO)	85%	86%	84%	84%	85%	82%	85%	92%	83%	87%	83%	87%	87%	75%
UNICEF	79%	82%	75%	75%	80%	80%	82%	91%	77%	80%	75%	83%	82%	73%

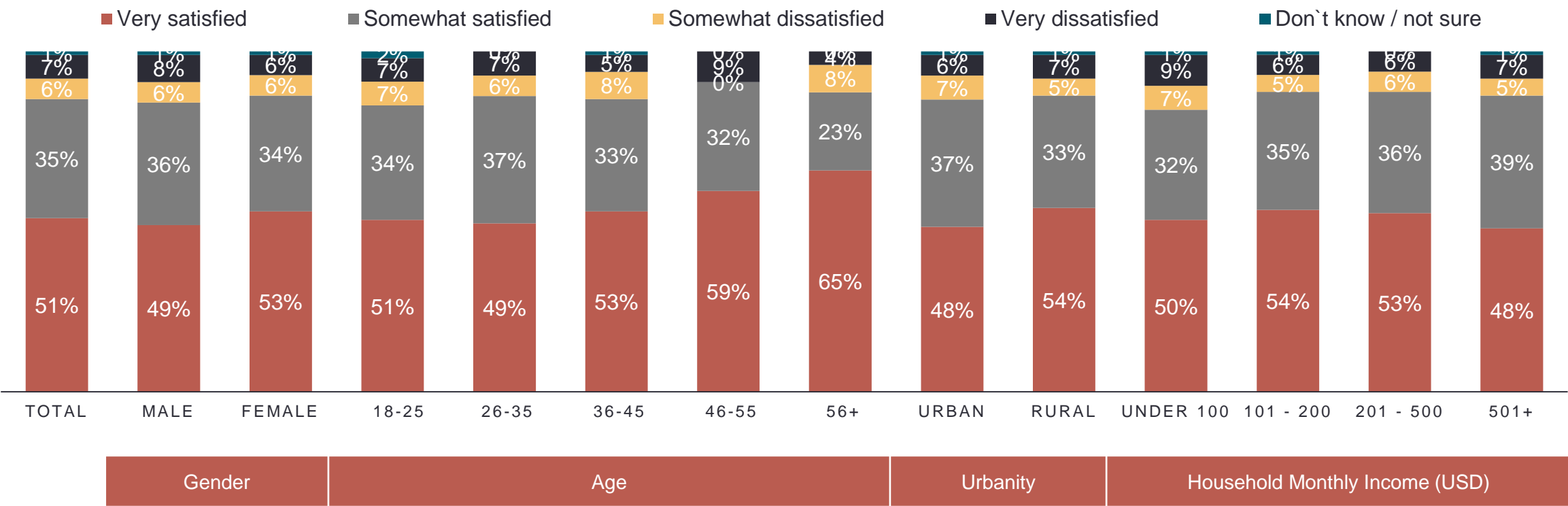
Trust in organizations - % Not very much or not at all

Q12a-p. To what extent, if at all, do you trust each of the following individuals and organizations' handling of the coronavirus in [COUNTRY]? (% Not very much or Not at all)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	817	398	419	277	395	97	31	17	408	409	181	232	156	105
Your own family doctor	23%	19%	26%	25%	22%	22%	21%	10%	22%	24%	25%	24%	18%	24%
Traditional healers	42%	45%	40%	46%	42%	37%	33%	33%	42%	43%	43%	38%	42%	56%
Your employer (if applicable)	35%	33%	37%	41%	35%	26%	19%	29%	34%	37%	41%	31%	34%	44%
Media	23%	21%	24%	26%	21%	17%	20%	27%	23%	23%	23%	24%	17%	24%
Hospitals/ health centers	14%	15%	14%	16%	13%	15%	20%	0%	14%	15%	17%	14%	12%	18%
Ministry of Health/Department of Health	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%	20%	4%	13%	13%	16%	10%	11%	16%
Medical professional associations	11%	10%	12%	13%	9%	13%	17%	7%	11%	12%	15%	11%	10%	11%
Schools	41%	39%	43%	43%	41%	36%	34%	36%	41%	41%	42%	41%	40%	43%
Community health workers	20%	19%	22%	24%	17%	20%	27%	23%	19%	21%	25%	20%	19%	22%
Police	32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	34%	36%	38%	32%	32%	38%	31%	30%	46%
Army/military	26%	25%	28%	29%	24%	26%	34%	23%	26%	27%	33%	25%	23%	34%
Religious institutions	23%	23%	23%	28%	21%	18%	16%	15%	21%	25%	28%	22%	21%	28%
The President	16%	17%	16%	20%	15%	13%	16%	4%	17%	15%	22%	15%	13%	18%
Africa Center for Disease Control (Africa CDC)	14%	11%	16%	15%	13%	14%	12%	10%	14%	13%	21%	12%	11%	15%
World Health Organization (WHO)	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	4%	14%	11%	15%	11%	11%	23%
UNICEF	15%	12%	17%	17%	14%	14%	10%	9%	15%	14%	20%	14%	12%	19%

Satisfaction with government response

Q11. How satisfied are you with your government’s response to coronavirus or COVID-19?



Adherence to Public Health and Social Measures (PHSMs)

5

Behaviors in the past week - % completely applies

Q13a-g. Over the past seven days, to what extent do each of the following describe you personally? (% Completely applies)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Washing my hands with soap or using hand sanitizer many times per day	65%	59%	70%	61%	65%	69%	71%	81%	64%	65%	59%	70%	69%	64%
Avoiding handshakes and physical greetings	67%	64%	70%	62%	68%	75%	71%	69%	68%	66%	64%	72%	70%	67%
Staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	26%	21%	30%	26%	25%	27%	28%	46%	24%	28%	27%	27%	23%	23%
Reducing the number of times I go to the market or grocery store	34%	32%	36%	34%	32%	42%	32%	37%	34%	34%	33%	32%	41%	33%
Avoiding the church/mosque	30%	30%	30%	31%	29%	34%	17%	39%	30%	29%	31%	29%	25%	27%
Avoiding public gatherings and places of entertainment	50%	50%	51%	50%	50%	51%	54%	58%	52%	48%	51%	51%	53%	50%
Wearing a face mask in public when near others	75%	73%	77%	71%	76%	78%	80%	80%	76%	74%	72%	76%	79%	74%

Behaviors in the past week - % completely/mostly applies

Q13a-g. Over the past seven days, to what extent do each of the following describe you personally? (% Completely applies or Mostly applies)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Wearing a face mask in public when near others	93%	92%	94%	90%	93%	97%	95%	96%	93%	92%	92%	92%	93%	90%
Washing my hands with soap or using hand sanitizer many times per day	88%	84%	91%	86%	88%	91%	95%	96%	88%	88%	85%	89%	92%	88%
Avoiding handshakes and physical greetings	86%	84%	87%	82%	86%	93%	87%	88%	87%	84%	81%	88%	87%	84%
Avoiding public gatherings and places of entertainment	75%	75%	75%	72%	76%	80%	76%	73%	76%	74%	74%	75%	73%	72%
Reducing the number of times I go to the market or grocery store	63%	62%	64%	60%	62%	75%	59%	76%	65%	61%	61%	64%	64%	60%
Avoiding the church/mosque	51%	52%	50%	53%	48%	59%	41%	58%	51%	52%	55%	54%	42%	44%
Staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	47%	44%	50%	48%	43%	52%	57%	69%	45%	49%	50%	49%	41%	40%

Support for Public Health and Social Measures (PHSMs)

6

Social cohesion

Q10a. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Taking these actions will protect me from getting infected with COVID-19...	92%	91%	93%	89%	93%	94%	93%	89%	92%	92%	88%	93%	93%	94%
taking these actions will have no impact on the likelihood of me getting infected with COVID-19	7%	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	5%	11%	7%	8%	12%	7%	7%	5%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

Social cohesion

Q10b. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Taking these actions will protect other members of my household from getting infected with COVID-19...	92%	92%	93%	91%	93%	95%	89%	82%	94%	91%	90%	93%	93%	89%
taking these actions will have no impact in protecting other members of my household from getting infected	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	18%	6%	8%	10%	6%	6%	10%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	6%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

Social cohesion

Q10c. There are public health guidelines recommended to restrict the spread of coronavirus. These include maintaining a minimum distance from people you are not in contact with regularly and limiting the number of people who can gather together. Which is closer to your point of view about these recommended actions?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Taking these actions will protect others I come in contact with from getting infected with COVID-19	91%	92%	90%	89%	92%	95%	85%	84%	93%	89%	88%	91%	90%	93%
taking these actions will have no impact in protecting others I come in contact with from getting infected	8%	7%	9%	11%	7%	3%	6%	16%	6%	10%	11%	9%	9%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	9%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%

PHSM support – % absolutely necessary

Q14a-g. TOP BOX SUMMARY TABLE: Thinking of the last four weeks, was asking people to do each of the following absolutely necessary, somewhat necessary, or not really necessary to limiting the spread of COVID-19 in [COUNTRY]? (% Absolutely necessary)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
... wear a face mask in public when near others	91%	91%	91%	92%	91%	87%	91%	92%	91%	91%	90%	92%	91%	88%
...wash their hands with soap or use hand sanitizer more often than they used to	91%	89%	93%	90%	91%	93%	96%	92%	91%	91%	89%	92%	94%	89%
...avoid handshakes and physical greetings	84%	84%	84%	83%	84%	87%	80%	77%	86%	82%	82%	86%	92%	83%
... stop joining public gatherings and places of entertainment	66%	67%	64%	64%	66%	67%	74%	70%	64%	67%	70%	64%	65%	64%
...reduce the number of times people go to the market or grocery store	53%	53%	52%	52%	50%	58%	57%	80%	53%	52%	55%	54%	51%	47%
... staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	38%	38%	38%	35%	37%	44%	39%	68%	36%	40%	39%	37%	36%	31%
...stop going to the church/mosque	35%	34%	36%	35%	31%	47%	43%	65%	33%	37%	34%	38%	32%	26%

PHSM support – % absolutely necessary/somewhat necessary

Q14a-g. TOP 2 BOX SUMMARY TABLE: Thinking of the last four weeks, was asking people to do each of the following absolutely necessary, somewhat necessary, or not really necessary to limiting the spread of COVID-19 in [COUNTRY]? (% Somewhat necessary or Not at all necessary)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
...wash their hands with soap or use hand sanitizer more often than they used to	99%	98%	100%	99%	98%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%
... wear a face mask in public when near others	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	100%	98%	99%	96%	99%	99%	98%
...avoid handshakes and physical greetings	97%	95%	98%	97%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	97%	96%	96%	99%	98%
... stop joining public gatherings and places of entertainment	89%	88%	90%	88%	89%	92%	89%	92%	88%	90%	88%	89%	89%	87%
...reduce the number of times people go to the market or grocery store	89%	88%	90%	88%	89%	93%	87%	96%	88%	90%	88%	91%	89%	90%
... staying home instead of going to work, school or other regular activities	72%	70%	74%	70%	71%	79%	75%	84%	69%	75%	74%	70%	69%	71%
...stop going to the church/mosque	67%	68%	66%	65%	65%	76%	72%	84%	65%	69%	69%	67%	65%	64%

Loosening restrictions now versus getting the economy moving

Q16. Some people say that loosening restrictions now puts too many people at risk of contracting COVID-19 and we need to wait at least a few more weeks. Other people say that the health risk is minimal if people follow social distancing rules and we need to get the economy moving again. Which is closer to your point of view?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Loosening restrictions now puts too many people at risk of contracting COVID-19 and we need to wait at least a few more weeks	33%	33%	32%	33%	32%	35%	33%	34%	30%	36%	34%	32%	33%	38%
The health risk is minimal if people follow social distancing rules and we need to get the economy moving again	66%	65%	67%	66%	67%	61%	67%	66%	68%	63%	65%	67%	67%	60%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Burden

7

Receipt of government assistance

Q20. Have you received any food, cash or other support from the government, in the past month that you do NOT usually receive? If so, which type of support?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
No, none	73%	74%	71%	74%	73%	69%	61%	67%	71%	75%	78%	68%	67%	74%
Yes – food	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	7%	16%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Yes – cash	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Yes – Personal Protective Equipment (PPEs) e.g. masks	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	6%
Yes - hygiene supplies e.g. soap/sanitizer/chlorine/veronica buckets	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	9%	8%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Yes -free/subsidized services e.g. water/electricity/fuel	22%	19%	25%	19%	23%	25%	34%	21%	24%	20%	14%	28%	28%	19%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Financial impact of PHSMs

Q18. How does the amount of money you made in the past 7 days compare to the amount you made this time last year? Is it...

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Bigger	11%	13%	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	0%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	13%
Stayed the same	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	20%	4%	7%	18%	17%	9%	17%	21%	27%
Smaller	67%	66%	69%	69%	66%	62%	85%	74%	66%	68%	73%	69%	68%	56%
Don't make any	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	0%	12%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	7%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

Impact on unpaid work

Q19. Since the crisis began, have you had a change in your hours spent on unpaid work, such as child care, care of the elderly and housework?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
More hours	32%	26%	38%	33%	30%	42%	36%	31%	30%	35%	31%	37%	33%	31%
Less hours	32%	35%	29%	32%	33%	24%	35%	31%	34%	29%	34%	30%	32%	35%
No change in hours	34%	36%	32%	32%	36%	28%	29%	34%	33%	35%	33%	32%	33%	30%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	5%	0%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%

Food Security

Q17a-g. MEAN SUMMARY TABLE: In the past 7 days, how many days have you or someone in your household experienced any of the following?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because the price was too high?	2.11	1.92	2.28	2.29	2.1	1.7	2.4	0.98	2.01	2.21	2.55	1.99	2.07	1.6
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because your income has dropped?	1.84	1.8	1.88	2.01	1.71	1.84	2.34	1.28	1.8	1.89	2.51	1.81	1.6	1.3
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because of shortages in the markets you buy from?	1.27	1.19	1.35	1.38	1.28	1.06	1.24	0.39	1.22	1.33	1.68	1.31	0.84	1.04
had difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by the government	1	0.98	1.03	1.11	1.04	0.64	1.02	0.22	0.84	1.17	1.31	1.13	0.62	1.08
had difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed?	1.07	1.02	1.11	1.33	0.98	0.87	0.9	0.3	1	1.13	1.5	1.04	0.76	1.02

Food Security

Q17a-g. MEDIAN SUMMARY TABLE: In the past 7 days, how many days have you or someone in your household experienced any of the following?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because the price was too high?	1	1	2	2	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	0.62
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because your income has dropped?	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0.35	0
been unable to buy the amount of food you usually buy because of shortages in the markets you buy from?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
had difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
had difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by the government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Impact on health

8

Impact on mental health – several days or more

Q25a-e. BOTTOM 3 BOX SUMMARY TABLE: How often have you experienced the following over the last 2 weeks? ? (% answering Several days/More than 7 days/Nearly every day)

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Combined: One or more symptoms	23%	23%	24%	27%	21%	21%	33%	15%	21%	25%	32%	25%	18%	21%
I had trouble falling or staying asleep because I was thinking about the coronavirus	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	19%	11%	7%	11%
I felt dizzy, lightheaded, or faint, when I read or listened to news about the coronavirus	11%	13%	10%	14%	10%	12%	4%	7%	11%	12%	16%	12%	7%	11%
I lost interest in eating when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	10%	10%	11%	12%	9%	11%	15%	11%	9%	12%	13%	12%	8%	6%
I felt paralyzed or frozen when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	7%	18%	3%	8%	9%	12%	11%	6%	8%
I felt nauseous or had stomach problems when I thought about or was exposed to information about the coronavirus	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	10%	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Personal

Q28. Do you have, or have you had, the coronavirus or COVID-19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, I'm sure I have but not confirmed	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I'm not sure, but I think so	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%
No	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	98%	100%	100%	97%	98%	97%	97%	98%	95%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Household

Q29. Do any other members of your household have, or have they had, the coronavirus or COVID-19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, I'm sure they have but not confirmed	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I'm not sure, but I think so	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%
No	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	100%	97%	98%	99%	97%	98%	99%	97%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Reported incidence of contracting COVID-19: Combined

Q28_Q29 COMBINE. Have you/anyone in your household had COVID 19?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Yes, confirmed by health care professional/tested positive	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, I'm sure I have but not confirmed	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I'm not sure, but I think so	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
I'm not sure, but I don't think so	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	4%
No	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	100%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	99%	95%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yes, confirmed/Yes, I'm sure but not confirmed (COMBINED)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Response to contracting COVID-19: Personal

Q30. You said that you have been infected by COVID-19. What, if anything did you do about it?

Sample size not sufficient for analysis (<30)



Response to contracting COVID-19: Household

Q31. You said that another member of your household has been infected by COVID-19. What, if anything did you do about it?

Sample size not sufficient for analysis (<30)



Impact on health care

Q21. Have you or any other person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
Yes	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%	15%	23%	6%	15%	15%	21%	12%	13%	19%
No - have not delayed/skipped or been unable to complete health care visits	19%	18%	21%	17%	20%	22%	13%	40%	19%	20%	19%	17%	20%	21%
No - have not needed health care visits	64%	67%	61%	67%	63%	61%	64%	53%	65%	64%	59%	70%	66%	59%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Impact on health care (rebased to those needing health care)

Q21. Have you or any other person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: those requiring health care	415	181	234	130	210	50	14	11	208	207	103	103	73	58
Yes	44%	42	45	46	43	41	63	14	44	44	53	42	40	49
No - have not delayed/skipped or been unable to complete health care visits	56%	58	55	54	57	59	37	86	56	56	47	58	60	51
No - have not needed health care visits														
Don't know														


Reason for skipping health care

Q22. Why have you or another person in your household delayed, skipped or been unable to complete health care visits since the COVID-19 crisis?

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have had delayed, skipped or incomplete health care visits	182	77	105	60	91	20	9	1	91	91	55	43	29	28
Worried about going out/risk of catching coronavirus at health facility	42%	34	48	38	45	39	51	49	45	39	36	35	61	51
Health care facilities have been too busy/couldn't get an appointment/they couldn't see me/not enough health care workers	17%	20	15	16	16	22	29	0	17	17	13	26	9	16
My health care issue did not seem urgent/wanted to free up facilities for those who may need it more	11%	16	8	12	9	18	21	0	13	10	7	19	16	6
Couldn't afford it	12%	17	8	18	9	8	11	0	9	14	19	6	13	11
Self-isolating with suspected COVID-19 symptoms	10%	12	8	8	7	22	11	51	6	13	8	17	3	6
Not had time due to childcare/schools being closed	6%	3	8	8	5	9	0	0	4	8	9	7	3	7
Not had time generally	5%	5	5	4	6	4	0	0	3	7	12	6	0	0
Couldn't get to health care facility due to lockdown/curfew	5%	7	3	4	5	0	10	51	4	6	3	4	11	3
Not had time due to caring for sick household member(s)	4%	3	4	5	3	4	0	0	4	3	5	4	0	3
Health care facility too far away/nobody to take me/public transport not working	3%	5	1	1	2	9	10	0	4	2	2	2	5	3
Health care facilities have been closed	2%	3	2	5	1	4	0	0	4	1	2	2	0	3
Don't know	3%	4	3	3	4	0	0	0	5	1	5	2	0	3

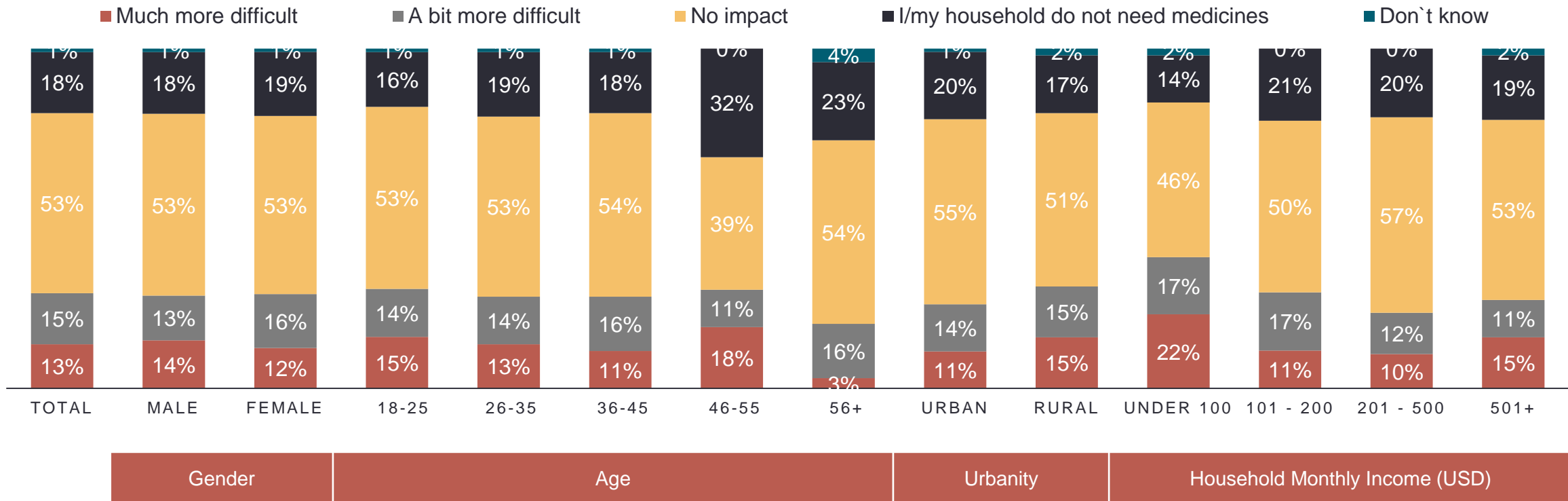
Purpose of health care visits skipped

Q23. And do you mind if I ask what those delayed, missed or not completed health care visits were for?

		 Gender	 Age						 Urbanity	 Household Monthly Income (USD)				
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
Base: All who have had delayed, skipped or incomplete health care visits	182	77	105	60	91	20	9	1	91	91	55	43	29	28
General/routine check up	44%	41	46	42	42	69	18	100	38	50	42	45	44	44
Malaria	20%	18	22	22	22	0	40	0	17	24	21	26	16	20
Antenatal care	8%	8	8	6	10	4	0	0	9	7	8	6	12	6
Care for children aged under 5	3%	4	3	2	4	4	8	0	3	4	2	2	10	0
Perinatal care/problems with pregnancy/problems following a recent birth	4%	2	4	2	6	0	0	0	3	4	5	0	7	6
Cardio-vascular issues/heart problems/stroke/angina/high blood pressure	3%	5	3	4	3	0	10	0	3	4	3	2	6	3
Suspected broken bones/sprains	2%	3	2	6	1	0	0	0	2	3	2	4	3	0
Diabetes	3%	1	4	2	1	0	31	0	1	4	2	4	3	3
Respiratory problems/asthma	4%	9	1	5	4	4	0	0	6	2	5	5	6	0
Suspected coronavirus symptoms	3%	5	1	1	1	9	11	0	4	1	0	2	3	0
Family planning	2%	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	4	0	2	4	3	0
Vaccinations	2%	2	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	5	2	0	0
Neurological disorders (e.g., stroke ...)	0%	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
Cancer treatment	1%	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mental health issues/anxiety/depression	0%	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
HIV treatment	0%	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Tuberculosis	0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	5%	5	4	5	4	9	0	0	7	2	3	7	6	3

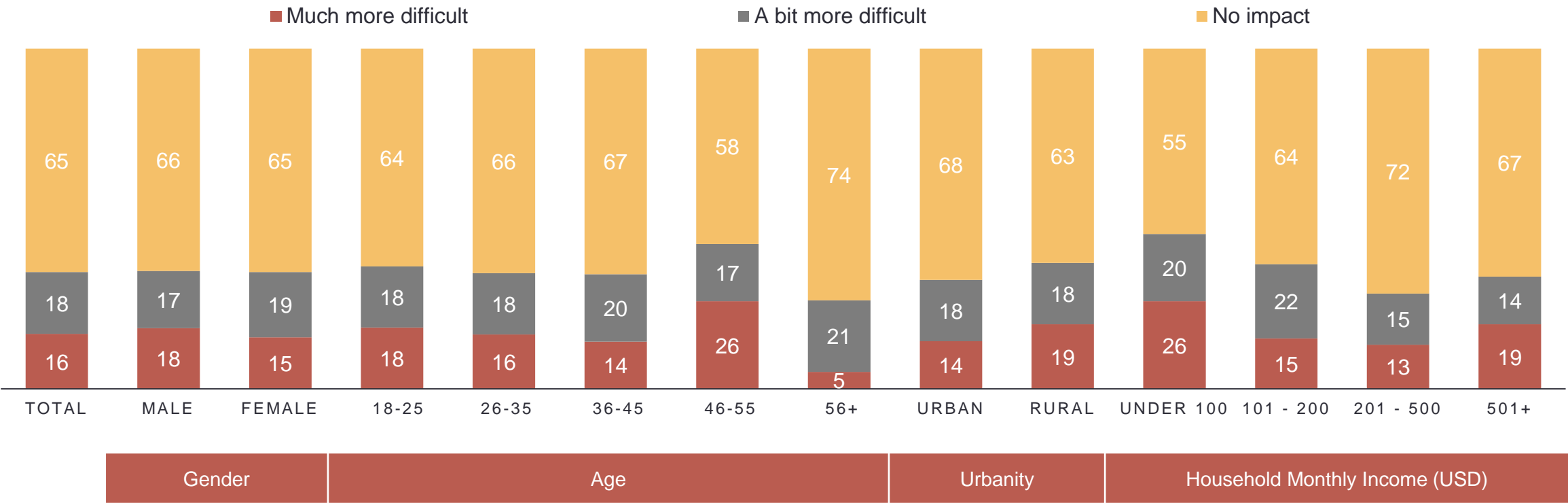
Access to medication

Q24. Has the COVID-19 crisis made it more difficult to obtain medications you need for you or your household or has it had no impact? If you do not need medications, please say so.



Had difficulty getting medications (rebased to those needing medication)

Q24. Has the COVID-19 crisis made it more difficult to obtain medications you need for you or your household or has it had no impact? If you do not need medications, please say so.



Behavior & protective measures

9

Contact with others: in household

Q26_1_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
People within your household Aged under 18	2.44	2.68	2.22	2.31	2.4	2.85	2.46	3.37	2.3	2.58	2.77	2.22	2.22	2.56
People within your household Aged 18-55	3.59	4.02	3.18	3.97	3.38	3.36	3.5	3.55	3.71	3.47	3.79	3.35	3.15	3.49
People within your household Aged Over 55	0.92	1.12	0.73	0.92	0.81	1.26	0.78	1.71	0.93	0.9	1.1	0.79	0.93	0.85
People within your household Total	6.71	7.52	5.95	6.95	6.39	7.16	6.38	8.29	6.65	6.77	7.45	6.17	6.08	6.78

Contact with others: visitors

Q26_2_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
People visiting your household or compound Aged under 18	2.44	2.68	2.22	2.31	2.4	2.85	2.46	3.37	2.3	2.58	2.77	2.22	2.22	2.56
People visiting your household or compound Aged 18-55	2.43	2.94	1.97	2.36	2.36	2.93	1.95	3.13	2.72	2.14	2.36	2.36	2.68	1.94
People visiting your household or compound Aged Over 55	0.68	0.75	0.63	0.59	0.68	0.89	0.67	1.28	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.6	0.8	0.55
People visiting your household or compound Total	4.36	5	3.78	4.17	4.24	5.45	3.37	5.89	4.75	3.96	4.55	4.04	4.78	3.67

Contact with others: at work, school or university

Q26_3_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
People at work, school or university Aged under 18	2.44	2.68	2.22	2.31	2.4	2.85	2.46	3.37	2.3	2.58	2.77	2.22	2.22	2.56
People at work, school or university Aged 18-55	6.59	8.22	5.13	6.3	6.88	6.37	5.85	6.46	6.85	6.33	5.27	6.18	8	8.62
People at work, school or university Aged Over 55	1.84	2.63	1.15	1.67	1.8	2.48	2.19	1.16	1.87	1.81	1.53	1.65	2.04	2.5
People at work, school or university Total	10.75	13.87	7.96	9.84	10.93	12.78	10.45	10.42	10.64	10.87	9.09	10	13.14	13.37

Contact with others: in other places

Q26_4_1. Over the last 24 hours how many people have you had contact with? MEAN SCORE

		Gender		Age					Urbanity		Household Monthly Income (USD)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56+	Urban	Rural	Under 100	101 - 200	201 - 500	501+
BASE	1200	585	615	409	592	136	40	23	611	589	257	355	224	145
People in other places Aged under 18	2.44	2.68	2.22	2.31	2.4	2.85	2.46	3.37	2.3	2.58	2.77	2.22	2.22	2.56
People in other places Aged 18-55	4.9	5.87	4	4.21	5.09	6.02	5.51	4.14	5.29	4.51	3.84	5.24	4.65	5.3
People in other places Aged Over 55	1.84	2.32	1.4	1.55	1.69	3.16	2.77	1.48	1.83	1.85	1.6	1.73	1.73	2.24
People in other places Total	9.14	11.02	7.41	7.89	9.16	12.6	9.88	8.39	9.7	8.6	7.32	9.25	9.48	10.4

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