REIMAGINING THE BRAND PLANNING PROCESS IN HEALTHCARE

How to make annual brand planning both efficient and effective for your brand team

An Ipsos White Paper
INTRODUCTION

IPSOS spoke with six brand experts from across the biopharmaceutical industry on their experiences leading brand teams to success. Based on their insights and Ipsos’ brand expertise, we believe there are ways to engage a wide range of voices and opinions in order to truly extract the best possible outcomes—for both your team and the brand.

For a pharmaceutical drug, a brand plan is the core thread that helps inform life cycle management for a product year over year. Therefore, the brand planning process is more than just an annual tedium—it is a highly strategic endeavor that helps dictate the direction of the brand and the company for the year to come.

Brand planning is rooted in making difficult decisions. It’s not just a checkbox activity. It’s an exercise in prioritization that guides the brand team for a full calendar year to come. The brand planning process is as strategic as it is tactical: it provides organizational alignment by creating a roadmap for the brand.

What is the one thing that the brand plan and brand planning process shouldn’t be? Boring. Many brand teams complain that the brand planning process can feel like an emotional drain. The team dreads heading into what feels like a mundane and drawn-out process.

However, the process, when done correctly, is engaging, focused, and motivating for both you and your team.

WHAT ROLE DOES THE BRAND SERVE?

The annual brand plan serves a number of important roles within the organization: it is both strategic and tactical, combining multiple perspectives to ultimately inform every aspect of the business.

FINANCIAL

- Informs the annual budgeting process and allocation of resources
- Creates budgetary accountability based on optimized KPIs for tracking of ROI, etc.
- Helps a brand leader effectively manage the P&L

OPERATIONAL

- Generates buy-in from senior team about the direction of the brand
- Promotes cross-organizational collaboration and knowledge sharing
- Creates dedicated time and space to review market dynamics through a situational analysis

STRATEGIC

- Provides organizational alignment—a roadmap for the year
- Allows for better alignment across the company portfolio
- Contributes to strategies surrounding brand/asset Life Cycle Management (LCM)
- Creates framework to guide decision-making and highlight strategic trade-offs
THE PROCESS

Ipsos takes a systematic approach to preparing the brand plan

For many brands across therapeutic areas, indications, and life cycles, the brand planning process is very similar. Often the process begins in late spring and extends through to the fall, where it becomes a tool for budgeting and resource management. Many brand leaders choose to engage a multidisciplinary team in the planning process in order to more thoroughly investigate strategic challenges and opportunities for the coming year.

Overwhelmingly, brand leaders agreed that the key to a smooth and painless brand plan is ensuring structure and maintaining communication.

The elements of a successful brand plan

- **GOALS & VISION**
  Overall alignment on the brand objectives, with measurable goals for the future

- **SITUATION ANALYSIS**
  Analysis of the brand’s current position among market competitors, including an evaluation of prior market research and secondary assessment of brand strength and market dynamics

- **OPPORTUNITY MAPPING**
  Perceptual map depicting the most important opportunities and threats for the brand and their potential impact, based on key insights from the situation analysis and SWOT

- **STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES**
  3–5 key initiatives or targets that will drive brand success over the next 6–12 months

- **IMPLEMENTATION & TACTICS**
  Measurable actions or responses for key stakeholders to make in order to drive adoption, utilization, and sales for the brand

Structure

While each company may add their own “secret sauce” to the brand plan, the core structure carries through from brand to brand. In essence, a “ladder” structure ensures that every individual aspect of the plan is logically and thoughtfully connected to the one before it.

- **Insights** derived from research and market knowledge translate directly into opportunities for growth in the coming year.
- **Opportunities** can be prioritized—based on probability of success, size opportunity, or global initiatives, etc.—and the strongest options are transformed into key strategic imperatives.

- **Strategic imperatives** lead us to our behavioral objectives, which ultimately direct the tactics that marketing and sales can enact in the year to come.

Using this “ladder” format helps create a logical alignment between the needs and expectations for the brand. Even more than that, the logical structure instills a sense of purpose in each brand decision, and the brand team can have confidence that they are serving a winning brand strategy.
Our brand leaders shared unique, value-added activities that they incorporate into their brand planning process to not only stay strategic but also drive success. Have you and your brand team tried implementing any of the following exercises into your annual brand planning process?

- **“Big Brand Challenge”**: Some brands aim to have one “big brand challenge” that outlines the brand’s core objective for the year and serves as a “red thread” to see how the pieces of the brand plan fit together. In practice, each of the SIs fuel this brand challenge, making it the rally cry for the year to come.

- **Opportunity Mapping**: Opportunity maps are helpful visuals to get the team to prioritize opportunities and narrow ideas down to key strategic initiatives. (See visual below.)

- **Pressure Testing**: To help identify the strongest SIs, brand leaders can create pressure tests to guide thinking. These tests can be rigid (a set of questions) or flexible (brainstorming), but they help identify gaps in thinking. (For example, “For each potential SI, how could we measure success?”)

- **Scenario Planning / Wargaming**: Playing out “what if” scenarios help drive home the market insights and expected market dynamics for your brand.

**LADDERING UP: Building brand strategy from the ground up**

- **BO’s**: Specific behavioral shifts that the brand team wants to inspire among key stakeholders across the care journey.
- **SI’s**: 3–5 overarching goals that outline the strategic course for the brand’s success in the coming year.
- **OPPORTUNITIES**: Potential growth areas, chances for differentiation, or brand initiatives that capitalize on the brand’s strengths and the core market insights.
- **INSIGHTS**: Trends and learnings derived from market research, competitive intelligence, and landscape analysis.

**Communication**

Engagement falters when people feel that the process has stalled or is getting stuck. Clear and continuous communication helps give direction to the team members and keeps the process moving forward. Many brand leaders communicate a predetermined schedule for plan development and use sub-teams or breakout groups to maximize engagement and distribute responsibility. In the plan itself, strong, captivating language makes the brand plan both engaging and pragmatic. Strategic imperatives should be powerful enough that they’re both memorable and actionable—a true call to arms for the brand team to rally around.

**VALUE-ADD ACTIVITIES for the BRAND PLANNING PROCESS**

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When you go to present that final brand plan, they should just be nodding their heads with you; this should not be new to them.”
— HEAD OF U.S. MARKETING

2. Being “choosy” in your decisions

Brand strategy is ultimately about choices, both the ones you do make and the ones you set to the side. Many brand plans fail because they try to take on too much or to please too many people; the end result lacks clarity, purpose, or rigor. But ultimately brand plans inform budgets, and brand leadership needs to place a bet on what investment will ultimately serve the brand for the year to come.

In essence, the brand planning process allows us to filter through all of the strategic options available and choose the key aspects that will define brand success for the upcoming year. By being choosy throughout the process, brand leaders can better align their team for success, clearly dictating the goals and the tactics that help the brand win, not just compete.

Being choosy is essential to every step of the brand planning process in order to efficiently and effectively highlight the best opportunities for the brand to thrive. To help your team make hard choices, consider:

• Identifying a core team to sign off on final decisions.
• Focusing on three to five strategic initiatives for your final plan. The final SIs should have a strong argument or story with associated investment and business impact.
• Clearly stating (and including in your plan) what you are choosing not to do and why. This is as important (if not more so) as what you are choosing to do.
• Asking pointed questions to help move the process forward; encourage people to defend their stance based on insights or prior learnings.
When it comes down to the wire, brand planning leaders need to draw a final line to direct the brand forward. And do not be afraid to place a bet and stick with it—strategy is all about choices.

3. Translating the brand plan into action

“When the team has done the heavy lifting of selecting the strategies to guide the next year, the brand lead needs to put the finishing touches on the document itself to make it both actionable and digestible for all audiences. The extra effort of “putting a bow” on the brand plan earns dividends down the line when disseminating the learnings and creating more tactical next steps.

For most, the next logical step for the brand team is to link the strategies to tactics, measure success, and review the progress throughout the year for course corrections. To operationalize this document, a brand leader must:

- **Ensure your tactics directly link** to your strategic initiatives. If you work with an agency or separate team, consider providing a template that asks for a specific rationale on how each tactic links back to an SI.
- **Limit the number of slides** and keep it concise. Your management team may review multiple brand plans each year: they must be able to quickly digest the most important elements.
- **Create a bucket within your budget for “test & learns”** to experiment with new ideas. These small-scale, exploratory programs or campaigns are a great way to try out new ideas and have data in case budget money becomes available over the course of the year.
- **Develop a KPIs dashboard** as a reference tool that your team can use in monthly/quarterly team meetings to course-correct throughout the year.

“To be a really good marketer, you can’t just stick your hand in the cookie jar and grab all the cookies. Sometimes to get your hand out of the cookie jar, you have to let go of a few of them.”

— HEAD OF MARKETING
COMMON PITFALLS in the BRAND PLANNING PROCESS

It is easy to fall off track in the brand planning process—but you’re not alone! Be wary of these common pitfalls through the process to ensure your team is engaged and produces highly strategic work.

- Assembling too big of a team to keep everyone engaged and contributing
- Trying to start from scratch each year, without reviewing last year’s plan
- Hosting too many meetings/difficult workshops, which leads to burnout and lack of focus
- Trying to “make your mark” by introducing something new to the plan for the sake of change
- Carrying too many Strategic Initiatives or SI’s that trend towards tactics
- Keeping Strategic Initiatives that are not measurable and/or not implementing a measurement plan
- Proceeding with no leadership buy-in at each step of the process, or waiting until the final draft to engage leadership
- Not being choosy enough or trying to do everything for everybody
- Not aligning your plan with the global brand plan/directives
- Ignoring the product’s maturity when crafting your strategies (e.g., market maintenance vs. adoption)
- Reusing last year’s plan without putting in work to generate new insights/learnings

NEW PLANS for NEW PARADIGMS

The distribution of tactics and investments may include new approaches and considerations that test the Brand team, and your brands have to be adaptable. In your next brand planning discussion, consider reevaluating the following:

- How will the risk profile of your company or brand impact the execution of your SI’s? COVID-19 forces brands to reevaluate potential risk profiles and use scenario planning to fully explore contingency plans.

- How might your brand need to refine your communication strategy? A brand may need to revamp HCP and patient messages to address changing priorities. In rollout, the team should discuss revised channel optimization, sales team deployment, and detail tools/technologies to maintain connection.

- Will changes in the supply chain impact your ability to reach your strategic goals? Recognizing potential changes in product demand can trigger updates to forecasting assumptions for launch or sales plans.

- What can you do to better support your HCP & KOL networks? Engaging with physicians through innovative channels can help them better support their patients. The brand team must analyze what tools and systems are necessary for continuation of care.

As the world adjusts to remote collaboration and video meetings, your brand plan, too, will have to adapt to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. Many brand leaders completed some or all of the 2020 brand planning process through the pandemic, reinforcing the importance of clear structure and seamless communication. However, COVID-19 has far-reaching applications across every area of the pharmaceutical manufacturing business. All brands, from pre-launch to mature, will need to account for changing market dynamics to accurately and successfully navigate this unknown landscape. As a brand leader, you must re-analyze every aspect of the tactical plan to adapt to the new lives of their customers, partners and patients.
CONCLUSION

Once your planning is over and your document is finalized, you’re not done as a brand leader. A brand plan gets its second life once the new year has started. With the strategies in place, the brand team can now shift priorities to KPI tracking, performance measurement, and optimization of tactics. A successful brand plan is durable enough to withstand market shifts throughout the year, but it always remains the guiding force for the brand team as you work to build and maintain market leadership.

Even as circumstances change, a robust brand plan provides durable and risk-balanced strategies for navigating evolving markets. As you take on the challenges of the year, the team should keep the core brand strategies on their desks as a call to arms that informs every brand decision. When they think back on the brand planning process, they should understand precisely why those strategic goals are so important to the brand—and, just maybe, remember how much fun they had in the process.

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About Ipsos

At Ipsos we are passionately curious about people, markets, brands, and society. We deliver information and analysis that makes our complex world easier and faster to navigate and inspires our clients to make smarter decisions. With a strong presence in 90 countries, Ipsos employs more than 18,000 people and conducts research programs in more than 100 countries. Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos is controlled and managed by research professionals.