



Table 1
QAGREE - Do you accept the collection of information about both topics of religion and health?

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	4458	481	726	896	793	1562	184	506	379	397	343	438	384	602	524	216	475	2829	1629	2697	1761	2268	2190	745	1013	1121	1156
WEIGHTED BASE	4659	510	826	860	767	1493	182	513	374	388	336	430	391	625	634	212	373	2927	1536	2658	1889	2163	2715	753	1055	1115	1125
Yes - I consent to being asked questions about both topics of religion and health	4071	494	789	783	675	1329	162	457	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2683	1388	2300	1770	1567	2503	692	976	1012	1031
	91%	97%	95%	91%	88%	89%	89%	91%	92%	91%	92%	92%	93%	93%	92%	92%	86%	92%	90%	90%	93%	90%	92%	92%	93%	91%	92%
No - I do not consent to being asked questions about both topics of religion and health	387	16	39	77	92	164	20	46	31	36	27	36	28	46	49	16	52	239	149	259	128	176	211	61	79	102	95
	9%	3%	5%	9%	12%	11%	11%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	14%	8%	10%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%
				ab	ab	ab											mnop			t		v					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - i/j/h/i/j/i/j/m/n/a/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/h/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 2
QAGREE - Do you accept the collection of information about both topics of religion and health?

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD								TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	4468	752	535	320	182	59	171	332	1166	1420	2182	1157	2079	112	22	13	30	18	2112	19	87	191	161	193	149	159	141	141	141	141	141	
WEIGHTED BASE	4468	772	516	317**	30**	401	671	603	1302	1570	2448	1330	2351	121*	22	22**	17	43**	22**	5386	72*	3604	1845	1726	429	435	146	757	2606	741	3519	
	4073	697	464	327	27	401	671	603	1302	1570	2448	1330	2351	121*	22	22	22	22	2386	72*	3964	1845	1726	429	435	146	757	2606	686	3306		
	91%	90%	90%	92%	89%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	93%	91%	
	387	75	52	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	313	
	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	9%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) a/b/c/d e/f/g/h/i/j/k l/m/n/o/p/q/r s/t u/v/w x/y/z/A/B C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers

24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

PUBLIC

IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 3

Q3 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Summary Table

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	Workplace flexibility for parents/ guardians has gone too far	Time spent looking after children at home is as vital to the economy as time spent working in paid employment	Being a mum can limit career opportunities for women	Being a dad can limit career opportunities for men	The UK government should give more support (e.g. greater financial support or different parental leave policies) to new parents/ guardians (e.g. who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc.)	Parents/ guardians who use flexible working arrangements in their workplace to work around childcare commitments are perceived as less committed to their careers
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071
Strongly agree	223 5%	1545 38%	1431 35%	121 3%	1350 33%	470 12%
Tend to agree	432 11%	1397 34%	1658 41%	329 8%	1332 33%	1397 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	882 22%	659 16%	414 10%	541 13%	694 17%	817 20%
Tend to disagree	1181 29%	246 6%	289 7%	1430 35%	371 9%	714 18%
Strongly disagree	1121 28%	75 2%	181 4%	1475 36%	192 5%	441 11%
NET: Agree	654 16%	2942 72%	3089 76%	450 11%	2682 66%	1867 46%
NET: Disagree	2302 57%	322 8%	470 12%	2905 71%	562 14%	1155 28%
Don't know	228 6%	141 3%	97 2%	168 4%	125 3%	225 6%
Prefer not to say	4 *	7 *	1 *	6 *	8 *	7 *

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Table 4
Q3. 1 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Workplace flexibility for parents/guardians has gone too far
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4073	494	760	785	675	1376	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1308	2500	1770	1562	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Strongly agree	223 5%	27 5%	44 6%	42 5%	31 5%	79 6%	16 10%	21 5%	26 7%	17 5%	17 5%	15 4%	17 5%	29 5%	37 6%	14 7%	15 5%	146 5%	77 6%	117 5%	106 6%	69 4%	153 6%	47 7%	66 7%	55 5%	41 4%
Tend to agree	432 11%	40 8%	75 10%	65 8%	65 10%	187 14%	16 10%	40 9%	29 8%	40 11%	26 8%	47 12%	46 13%	74 13%	53 9%	21 11%	39 12%	282 11%	150 11%	250 11%	182 10%	139 9%	293 12%	71 10%	132 13%	100 10%	100 10%
Neither agree nor disagree	882 22%	134 27%	123 16%	127 16%	140 21%	359 27%	38 23%	104 23%	71 21%	93 26%	61 20%	84 21%	71 20%	117 20%	149 25%	41 21%	52 16%	534 20%	347 25%	448 19%	434 24%	291 19%	591 24%	181 26%	196 20%	226 22%	184 18%
Tend to disagree	1181 29%	151 31%	208 26%	233 30%	212 31%	377 28%	46 29%	139 30%	92 27%	110 30%	98 32%	130 33%	104 29%	160 28%	150 26%	56 29%	97 30%	792 30%	389 28%	717 31%	464 26%	485 31%	696 28%	174 25%	276 28%	291 29%	336 33%
Strongly disagree	1121 28%	114 23%	303 38%	285 36%	192 28%	227 17%	43 27%	126 28%	101 29%	88 24%	85 28%	93 24%	96 26%	168 29%	170 29%	54 28%	97 30%	814 30%	307 22%	665 29%	456 26%	526 34%	595 24%	151 22%	235 24%	305 30%	347 34%
NET: Agree	654 16%	67 14%	119 15%	106 14%	96 14%	266 20%	32 20%	61 13%	55 16%	58 16%	43 14%	62 16%	63 17%	104 18%	90 15%	34 18%	54 17%	428 16%	227 16%	367 16%	287 16%	208 13%	446 18%	118 17%	198 20%	155 15%	141 14%
NET: Disagree	2302 57%	265 54%	510 65%	518 66%	404 60%	605 45%	90 56%	265 58%	192 56%	197 54%	183 59%	223 56%	199 55%	328 57%	320 55%	110 56%	194 60%	1606 60%	696 50%	1382 60%	920 52%	1011 64%	1291 52%	325 47%	512 52%	596 59%	683 66%
Don't know	228 6%	27 5%	37 5%	30 4%	35 5%	100 7%	2 1%	27 6%	24 7%	13 4%	21 7%	26 7%	30 5%	30 4%	25 5%	10 4%	20 f	111 4%	117 8%	100 4%	128 7%	55 4%	173 7%	67 10%	71 7%	34 3%	22 2%
Prefer not to say	4 *	2 *	- *	2 *	- *	- *	- *	- *	1 *	1 *	- *	- *	- *	- *	1 *	- *	1 *	4 *	- *	2 *	1 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	- *	1 *	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

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Table 5
Q3.1 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Workplace flexibility for parents/guardians has gone too far
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	59	171	141	101	0	332	1157	3079	112	22	13	30	10	10	2112	12	87	101	10	149	159	141	141	141	141	141
WEIGHTED BASE	4771	617	404	127	271	41	132	103	102	1420	1302	1570	2443	112	22	13	30	10	10	3020	12	87	120	103	149	159	141	141	141	141	141
Strongly agree	223	32	21	6	1	17	37	26	26	97	124	71	110	8	-	5	5	5	115	4	216	89	94	38	28	6	56	126	50	162	
	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	0%	-	24%	12%	21%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	
Tend to agree	432	59	38	5	1	53	52	39	127	189	233	113	218	15	1	1	12	4	223	11	419	176	198	90	43	26	84	262	74	357	
	11%	8%	8%	4%	4%	13%	8%	6%	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	12%	6%	7%	27%	16%	9%	15%	11%	10%	11%	12%	10%	18%	11%	10%	11%	11%	
Neither agree nor disagree	882	113	79	26	9	72	106	110	333	350	515	224	490	22	5	7	13	3	500	11	861	366	406	93	124	35	153	542	165	691	
	22%	16%	17%	20%	32%	18%	16%	18%	26%	22%	21%	17%	21%	18%	25%	37%	30%	13%	21%	15%	22%	20%	24%	22%	28%	24%	20%	21%	24%	21%	
Tend to disagree	1181	223	130	30	8	88	175	214	407	449	720	383	698	32	9	6	8	7	704	15	1159	549	502	107	107	42	218	780	169	997	
	29%	33%	28%	23%	29%	22%	26%	30%	31%	29%	29%	29%	30%	26%	40%	30%	18%	31%	30%	21%	29%	30%	29%	25%	29%	25%	29%	30%	25%	30%	
Strongly disagree	1121	252	181	51	7	154	276	193	310	363	749	498	712	38	6	-	5	4	739	26	1083	554	421	129	110	29	220	732	194	952	
	28%	36%	39%	40%	26%	38%	41%	32%	24%	23%	31%	37%	31%	32%	29%	1%	12%	19%	31%	21%	30%	30%	24%	30%	25%	29%	28%	28%	28%	27%	
NET: Agree	654	90	60	11	2	70	89	67	183	286	357	184	328	22	1	6	17	8	338	15	635	265	293	87	72	32	140	388	124	519	
	16%	13%	13%	9%	7%	17%	13%	11%	14%	18%	15%	14%	14%	18%	6%	31%	39%	37%	14%	21%	16%	14%	17%	20%	16%	22%	18%	15%	18%	16%	
NET: Disagree	2302	475	311	81	15	242	451	407	716	812	1469	881	1430	70	15	6	13	11	1443	41	2242	1102	923	236	217	71	438	1512	363	1899	
	57%	68%	67%	64%	55%	60%	67%	68%	55%	52%	66%	66%	61%	58%	69%	31%	30%	50%	60%	57%	57%	60%	53%	55%	50%	49%	58%	58%	53%	57%	
Don't know	228	18	14	9	1	17	25	18	70	118	106	42	103	7	-	-	-	-	105	4	221	111	102	13	23	6	26	164	34	193	
	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	8%	4%	3%	4%	6%	-	-	-	-	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	
Prefer not to say	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 6
Q3.2 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Time spent looking after children at home is as vital to the economy as time spent working in paid employment

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	6072	708	1088	1389	1067	2129	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	323	2665	1388	2500	1770	1662	2053	692	976	1012	1051
Strongly agree	1545 38%	147 30%	307 39%	317 40%	275 41%	499 38%	63 39%	176 39%	122 36%	126 35%	120 39%	152 38%	134 37%	235 41%	213 39%	80 41%	124 39%	1007 38%	538 39%	878 38%	667 38%	640 41%	905 36%	272 39%	348 36%	401 40%	398 39%
		a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Tend to agree	1397 34%	168 34%	266 34%	255 33%	214 32%	493 37%	51 31%	160 35%	130 38%	139 38%	102 33%	131 33%	124 34%	190 33%	209 36%	54 28%	109 34%	924 34%	473 34%	810 35%	587 33%	570 36%	826 33%	208 30%	348 36%	372 37%	364 35%
		b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Neither agree nor disagree	659 16%	98 20%	136 17%	118 15%	99 15%	208 16%	30 18%	72 16%	62 18%	58 16%	41 13%	65 17%	56 15%	89 15%	107 18%	32 16%	47 15%	452 17%	207 15%	362 16%	297 17%	213 14%	446 18%	117 17%	165 17%	149 15%	162 16%
		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Tend to disagree	246 6%	43 9%	39 5%	56 7%	47 7%	60 5%	11 6%	30 7%	12 4%	21 6%	22 7%	20 6%	34 6%	40 7%	13 7%	21 7%	170 6%	77 6%	143 6%	104 6%	85 5%	161 7%	49 7%	59 6%	43 4%	72 7%	
		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d
Strongly disagree	75 2%	17 3%	10 1%	14 2%	12 2%	23 2%	2 1%	5 1%	8 2%	8 2%	14 4%	9 2%	3 1%	7 1%	9 1%	7 3%	4 1%	52 2%	24 2%	39 2%	36 2%	28 2%	48 2%	13 2%	14 1%	17 2%	22 2%
		e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e
NET: Agree	2942 72%	315 64%	573 73%	573 73%	490 73%	992 75%	113 70%	336 74%	252 73%	265 73%	222 72%	282 72%	258 71%	425 73%	422 72%	134 69%	233 73%	1931 72%	1011 73%	1688 73%	1254 71%	1211 77%	1731 69%	481 70%	696 71%	773 76%	761 74%
		f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
NET: Disagree	322 8%	60 12%	50 6%	70 9%	59 9%	83 6%	13 8%	35 8%	20 6%	29 8%	35 11%	31 8%	24 7%	41 7%	49 8%	20 10%	26 8%	222 8%	100 7%	182 8%	140 8%	113 7%	209 8%	62 9%	73 8%	59 6%	94 9%
		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
Don't know	141 3%	20 4%	28 4%	23 3%	25 4%	45 3%	5 3%	14 3%	8 2%	10 2%	15 4%	9 2%	26 4%	24 1%	10 5%	15 5%	74 3%	67 5%	66 3%	75 4%	30 2%	111 4%	28 4%	41 4%	29 3%	13 1%	
		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h
Prefer not to say	7 *	2 *	2 *	- -	2 *	2 *	2 gm	- -	1 *	2 *	- -	1 *	- -	- -	- *	- -	1 A	5 *	2 *	2 *	4 *	1 A	6 *	4 A	- A	2 A	- A

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for six testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 8
Q3.3 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Being a mum can limit career opportunities for women

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1290	2121	1814	1792	1814	607	839	897	941	
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	498	780	785	675	1379	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1308	2500	1770	1562	2503	692	976	1012	1051	
Strongly agree	1431	168	364	332	229	339	51	153	122	124	107	142	127	204	212	63	128	1007	424	816	615	662	769	215	306	371	421	
35%	34%	46%	42%	34%	25%	31%	31%	33%	36%	34%	35%	36%	35%	35%	36%	32%	40%	38%	31%	35%	35%	42%	31%	31%	31%	37%	41%	
	e	ad	ad	e	e													f		v	v			ws	ws	ws	ws	
Tend to agree	1658	167	270	308	289	624	64	200	145	134	126	159	140	251	243	73	122	1065	593	997	662	633	1025	263	426	407	428	
41%	34%	34%	39%	43%	47%	40%	44%	42%	37%	41%	40%	39%	43%	42%	37%	38%	40%	43%	43%	40%	40%	41%	38%	44%	40%	41%	41%	
Neither agree nor disagree	414	63	62	63	66	161	23	49	29	46	34	39	34	50	62	24	24	254	159	194	220	104	310	106	92	95	68	
10%	13%	8%	8%	10%	12%	14%	11%	11%	8%	13%	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	12%	7%	9%	11%	8%	12%	7%	12%	15%	9%	9%	7%	
	bc				bc		d			p										s		u		wa	A	A		
Tend to disagree	289	45	38	42	43	120	16	33	24	38	24	21	27	38	25	16	28	177	112	139	150	74	215	59	71	73	60	
7%	9%	5%	5%	6%	9%	10%	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	
	bc				bc		h			h																		
Strongly disagree	181	34	44	24	25	53	7	12	15	9	14	24	20	22	31	12	12	131	51	104	77	67	114	26	56	54	38	
4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
		c			a							f																
NET: Agree	3089	335	634	640	518	962	115	352	267	258	233	300	267	455	456	135	250	2073	1016	1812	1277	1295	1794	478	731	778	849	
76%	68%	80%	82%	77%	72%	72%	71%	77%	78%	71%	76%	78%	74%	79%	78%	69%	78%	77%	73%	79%	72%	83%	72%	69%	75%	77%	82%	
NET: Disagree	470	80	82	66	68	174	23	45	39	48	38	45	48	60	56	28	40	307	162	243	227	140	330	85	127	127	98	
12%	16%	10%	8%	10%	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	10%	15%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%	13%	13%	9%	9%	
	bcd				c																	u		A				
Don't know	97	27	11	14	23	32	-	10	8	11	4	10	15	13	11	8	7	48	49	50	47	27	70	23	25	12	16	
2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	
	b				b								f			f			g					ya	v			
Prefer not to say	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 10
Q3. 4 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Being a dad can limit career opportunities for men
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	259	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	494	760	785	675	1375	162	457	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	323	2669	1388	2500	1770	1567	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Strongly agree	121 3%	27 5%	45 6%	21 3%	14 2%	15 1%	4 2%	13 3%	15 4%	17 5%	16 5%	8 2%	6 2%	17 3%	19 3%	2 1%	4 1%	81 3%	40 3%	53 2%	67 4%	41 3%	80 3%	28 4%	28 3%	35 3%	26 3%
Tend to agree	329 8%	52 11%	95 12%	72 9%	41 6%	69 5%	10 6%	40 9%	34 10%	17 5%	27 9%	33 8%	26 7%	46 8%	62 11%	17 9%	17 5%	231 9%	98 7%	161 7%	169 10%	129 8%	201 8%	68 10%	76 8%	95 9%	73 7%
Neither agree nor disagree	541 13%	68 14%	105 13%	103 13%	72 11%	194 15%	25 15%	73 16%	47 14%	44 12%	48 16%	62 16%	37 10%	61 10%	73 12%	27 14%	45 14%	337 13%	205 15%	256 11%	285 16%	189 12%	352 14%	126 18%	120 12%	146 14%	104 10%
Tend to disagree	1430 35%	183 37%	239 30%	273 35%	239 35%	498 37%	54 33%	164 36%	102 30%	147 41%	94 30%	138 35%	138 38%	223 39%	198 34%	57 29%	116 36%	952 35%	478 34%	875 38%	555 31%	573 37%	857 34%	221 32%	364 37%	328 32%	392 38%
Strongly disagree	1475 36%	144 29%	281 36%	289 37%	271 40%	490 37%	61 38%	149 33%	132 38%	121 37%	115 37%	141 36%	132 36%	201 35%	217 37%	83 43%	123 38%	967 36%	508 37%	869 38%	606 34%	584 37%	891 36%	225 32%	331 34%	375 37%	412 40%
NET: Agree	450 11%	79 16%	140 18%	93 12%	55 8%	84 6%	14 9%	53 12%	49 14%	33 9%	43 14%	41 10%	32 9%	63 11%	80 14%	19 10%	22 7%	312 12%	138 10%	214 9%	236 13%	170 11%	281 11%	95 14%	104 11%	130 13%	100 10%
NET: Disagree	2905 71%	326 66%	520 66%	561 72%	509 76%	988 74%	115 71%	313 69%	233 68%	268 74%	209 68%	278 71%	270 74%	424 73%	415 71%	140 72%	239 74%	1919 72%	986 71%	1744 76%	1161 66%	1157 74%	1748 70%	446 64%	696 71%	703 69%	804 78%
Don't know	168 4%	17 3%	23 3%	25 3%	29 4%	64 5%	8 5%	17 4%	13 4%	16 4%	8 3%	14 3%	24 5%	28 5%	17 3%	8 4%	16 5%	113 4%	55 4%	82 4%	86 5%	48 3%	120 5%	23 3%	57 6%	32 3%	22 2%
Prefer not to say	6 *	3 1%	1 *	1 *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	1 *	1 *	- *	- *	- *	3 1%	* *	1 *	- *	3 *	3 *	4 *	2 *	3 *	3 *	1 *	- *	1 *	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 11
Q3.4 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Being a dad can limit career opportunities for men
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	100	89	171	141	101	0	0	0	101	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEIGHTED BASE	1372	637	404	127	271	41	132	103	156	1420	1302	1157	1039	112	22	19	19	221	2112	57	3520	1720	1333	248	286	126	663	2356	368	1157	
Strongly agree	121	31	19	6	-	20	35	12	20	41	76	60	74	2	-	2	2	-	75	4	115	64	43	11	14	6	30	68	25	91	
	3%	4%	4%	5%	-	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	9%	5%	-	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
Tend to agree	329	71	44	11	3	53	74	43	71	131	194	133	178	11	-	3	6	5	183	7	320	147	140	37	61	14	74	176	75	249	
	8%	10%	9%	8%	12%	13%	11%	7%	5%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	-	15%	15%	23%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	14%	10%	10%	7%	11%	8%	
Neither agree nor disagree	541	112	44	13	2	61	79	70	156	222	308	173	290	14	5	3	5	1	297	9	528	232	241	57	60	24	88	336	92	428	
	13%	16%	9%	10%	8%	15%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	20%	13%	13%	5%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%	
Tend to disagree	1430	241	167	48	9	128	212	238	482	521	880	466	862	38	6	8	17	10	870	23	1387	647	599	167	141	52	277	921	235	1182	
	35%	35%	36%	38%	14%	32%	32%	39%	38%	33%	30%	35%	37%	31%	28%	45%	40%	45%	36%	31%	35%	35%	35%	39%	32%	34%	37%	35%	34%	36%	
Strongly disagree	1475	229	179	44	12	130	255	228	514	562	901	470	873	52	11	3	12	6	885	30	1439	673	630	145	143	44	271	982	241	1207	
	36%	33%	39%	35%	46%	32%	38%	38%	39%	36%	37%	35%	37%	43%	52%	18%	29%	26%	37%	41%	36%	36%	27%	34%	33%	30%	30%	38%	33%	35%	
NET: Agree	450	102	62	17	3	74	109	55	91	172	270	192	251	13	-	5	8	5	258	11	435	212	188	49	74	20	104	244	100	340	
	11%	15%	13%	14%	12%	18%	16%	9%	7%	11%	11%	14%	11%	11%	-	24%	19%	23%	11%	15%	11%	11%	11%	17%	14%	14%	9%	15%	10%	10%	
NET: Disagree	2905	469	346	92	21	259	466	466	1006	1083	1793	936	1735	90	18	12	30	16	1755	52	2827	1320	1229	311	284	96	548	1903	476	2389	
	71%	67%	74%	73%	80%	64%	70%	77%	73%	70%	73%	70%	74%	74%	80%	63%	68%	71%	74%	73%	71%	72%	71%	73%	65%	66%	72%	73%	69%	72%	
Don't know	168	12	12	3	-	6	15	12	49	90	71	27	72	4	-	-	-	-	73	-	168	81	70	10	17	5	14	123	16	144	
	4%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	
Prefer not to say	6	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	1	3	1	-	1	2	1	1	4	
	*	*	-	1%	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/L/d - a/H/g/H/L/K - U/m/n/o/p/q/r - a/h - a/h/w - a/h/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 12
Q3.5 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - The UK government should give more support (e.g. greater financial support or different parental leave policies) to new parents/guardians (e.g. who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	494	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	306	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1308	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Strongly agree	1350	226	406	311	176	230	61	168	114	125	105	126	100	174	221	56	100	963	387	725	625	570	780	226	305	366	367
	33%	46%	51%	40%	26%	17%	38%	37%	33%	34%	34%	32%	28%	30%	38%	29%	31%	36%	28%	32%	35%	36%	31%	33%	31%	36%	36%
		de	cde	de	e		l	l				lmn						r			s	v			x		
Tend to agree	1332	169	231	260	243	429	52	148	111	114	101	116	117	184	212	68	106	859	473	779	553	523	809	228	312	341	356
	33%	34%	29%	33%	36%	32%	32%	32%	32%	31%	33%	29%	32%	32%	36%	35%	33%	32%	34%	34%	34%	32%	33%	33%	32%	34%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	694	59	90	115	113	317	28	76	50	71	55	74	70	100	78	37	55	447	246	396	298	255	438	117	169	164	160
	17%	12%	11%	15%	17%	24%	17%	17%	14%	20%	18%	19%	19%	17%	13%	19%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%	16%	16%	16%
Tend to disagree	371	19	28	39	69	217	14	37	33	29	27	44	42	62	37	11	35	219	152	211	160	120	251	59	94	82	88
	9%	4%	4%	5%	10%	16%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	11%	11%	6%	6%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%
					abc	abcd						n	n	n													
Strongly disagree	192	8	15	34	36	98	5	19	20	9	13	20	14	46	14	16	15	120	71	116	76	60	131	31	54	43	44
	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	8%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%
				ab	ab	abc			n			n		ghn		in											
NET: Agree	2682	395	637	572	419	660	114	316	225	239	206	242	218	390	433	124	206	1822	860	1504	1178	1093	1589	454	617	707	723
	66%	80%	81%	73%	62%	50%	70%	69%	66%	66%	67%	61%	60%	62%	64%	64%	64%	68%	62%	65%	67%	70%	63%	66%	63%	70%	70%
		cde	cde	de	e		l	lm				klm			hiklm			r				v			x		x
NET: Disagree	562	27	43	73	105	314	19	55	53	38	41	65	56	108	51	27	50	340	223	326	236	180	383	90	148	125	132
	14%	5%	5%	9%	16%	24%	12%	12%	15%	10%	13%	16%	15%	19%	9%	14%	16%	13%	16%	14%	13%	11%	15%	13%	15%	12%	13%
				ab	abc	abcd			n			n	n	gh								u					
Don't know	125	11	19	22	35	37	1	9	15	13	6	11	20	11	20	7	10	68	56	69	56	37	88	27	42	16	16
	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%
					abc							lmn						n						va			
Prefer not to say	8	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	6	2	6	3	3	5	4	-	1	1
	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 13
Q3.5 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - The UK government should give more support (e.g. greater financial support or different parental leave policies) to new parents/guardians (e.g. who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc.)
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	160	39	171	102	161	166	1420	1192	1079	112	22	13	30	16	2112	57	107	101	101	149	139	141	141	141	141	141	141
WEIGHTED BASE	4771	677	494	127	277	49	277	157	256	1420	1192	1192	1079	112	22	13	30	16	2112	57	107	101	101	149	139	141	141	141	141	141	141
Strongly agree	1330	351	218	56	11	242	357	221	308	451	885	642	843	40	9	6	23	14	849	45	1388	608	538	169	182	56	251	823	286	1024	10
	33%	50%	47%	44%	42%	60%	53%	37%	24%	29%	36%	48%	36%	33%	40%	30%	49%	65%	36%	63%	32%	33%	31%	39%	42%	38%	33%	32%	42%	31%	1
Tend to agree	1332	197	158	49	11	99	184	135	472	502	813	434	793	40	8	4	14	3	803	16	1306	633	542	136	147	46	253	832	221	1087	1087
	33%	28%	34%	39%	42%	25%	29%	39%	36%	32%	33%	31%	34%	33%	36%	23%	31%	15%	34%	22%	33%	34%	31%	32%	34%	31%	33%	32%	32%	32%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	694	92	42	12	4	37	75	77	272	278	404	160	386	22	2	6	6	2	395	8	682	302	308	76	56	30	126	461	97	588	588
	17%	13%	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	16%	18%	16%	12%	16%	18%	11%	34%	14%	10%	17%	11%	17%	16%	18%	18%	13%	21%	17%	18%	18%	14%	18%
Tend to disagree	371	29	25	5	-	12	22	36	166	154	213	58	201	12	3	2	3	2	206	-	369	164	196	8	22	7	69	263	31	338	338
	9%	4%	5%	4%	-	3%	3%	6%	13%	10%	9%	4%	9%	10%	12%	13%	6%	10%	9%	-	9%	9%	11%	2%	5%	5%	9%	10%	4%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	192	16	14	1	-	5	15	21	54	103	84	34	81	6	-	-	-	-	84	3	187	76	88	25	15	5	31	133	27	161	161
	5%	2%	3%	1%	-	1%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
NET: Agree	2682	548	376	106	22	341	551	456	780	951	1698	1097	1634	79	17	10	35	18	1652	61	2584	1241	1080	305	330	101	504	1656	507	2112	2112
	66%	79%	81%	83%	84%	85%	82%	76%	60%	61%	69%	79%	70%	66%	77%	53%	80%	80%	69%	85%	65%	67%	67%	71%	76%	70%	67%	64%	74%	64%	64%
NET: Disagree	562	45	39	6	-	17	37	58	220	257	92	89	282	19	3	2	3	2	290	3	556	240	284	31	38	12	104	397	58	498	498
	14%	6%	8%	5%	-	4%	6%	10%	17%	16%	12%	7%	12%	15%	12%	13%	6%	10%	12%	4%	14%	13%	16%	8%	9%	8%	14%	15%	8%	15%	15%
Don't know	125	8	6	3	-	6	6	10	29	78	45	18	45	1	-	-	-	-	45	-	124	60	48	15	10	2	20	89	22	102	102
	3%	1%	1%	3%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	8	3	1	-	-	1	1	3	2	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	1	7	-	1	-	3	4	2	6	6
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 14
Q3.8 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Parents/guardians who use flexible working arrangements in their workplace to work around childcare commitments are perceived as less committed to their careers

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE				EDUCATION				INCOME			
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	635	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941			
WEIGHTED BASE	4070	498	760	776	675	1379	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	505	195	323	2665	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051			
Strongly agree	470	80	114	133	70	174	74	17	51	44	30	41	33	73	83	23	36	340	130	253	137	104	266	71	104	126	145			
	12%	16%	14%	17%	10%	13%	6%	11%	11%	13%	10%	10%	9%	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	9%	11%	12%	13%	10%	11%	12%	12%	14%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Tend to agree	1397	224	326	274	248	437	57	129	115	134	109	126	114	226	227	61	99	939	458	854	543	605	792	234	300	345	401			
	34%	32%	37%	35%	36%	37%	33%	30%	28%	33%	35%	32%	31%	39%	39%	31%	39%	35%	33%	37%	31%	39%	32%	31%	34%	34%	39%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Neither agree nor disagree	817	91	144	124	122	335	34	106	76	73	61	78	82	103	101	34	68	531	286	427	391	270	547	141	215	200	170			
	20%	19%	18%	16%	18%	25%	21%	23%	18%	20%	20%	20%	19%	23%	23%	18%	17%	21%	20%	21%	22%	17%	22%	20%	22%	20%	16%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Tend to disagree	714	89	128	118	111	268	31	90	55	57	57	80	68	79	94	37	66	466	248	399	315	268	446	124	177	185	161			
	18%	16%	16%	15%	16%	20%	19%	20%	14%	19%	16%	18%	20%	14%	16%	19%	16%	17%	17%	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Strongly disagree	441	55	94	84	76	131	15	48	35	37	39	45	38	70	49	29	36	284	157	250	191	149	292	69	99	116	127			
	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	12%	8%	15%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
NET: Agree	1867	235	388	415	318	511	75	179	160	172	139	167	147	300	310	84	135	1278	589	1107	760	809	1058	306	404	471	545			
	46%	48%	49%	53%	47%	38%	46%	39%	43%	47%	45%	42%	40%	52%	53%	43%	42%	48%	42%	48%	43%	42%	42%	44%	41%	47%	53%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
NET: Disagree	1155	145	222	187	202	387	45	139	90	95	96	124	105	140	143	66	103	750	405	649	505	417	737	193	276	300	288			
	28%	29%	28%	26%	28%	30%	28%	30%	26%	26%	31%	32%	29%	26%	24%	30%	32%	28%	28%	29%	28%	27%	29%	28%	28%	30%	28%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Don't know	225	22	31	42	46	84	8	31	18	19	25	12	25	29	26	30	12	119	105	116	108	71	154	50	77	41	28			
	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	4%	3%			
	de	e	e	e	e	de												f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f			
Prefer not to say	7	-	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	4	3	1	6	*	7	3	4	-	-			
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 15

Q3_8 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Parents/guardians who use flexible working arrangements in their workplace to work around childcare commitments are perceived as less committed to their careers

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

[illegible]

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sic testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Iosco Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers

24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

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5 Jun 2026

Table 16

Q4 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - Summary Table

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	Mums who work full-time and have children aged 0-4 years old	Mums who work part-time and have children aged 0-4 years old	Mums who are not working and have children aged 0-4 years old	Mums who work full-time and have children aged 5-17 years old	Mums who work part-time and have children aged 5-17 years old	Mums who are not working and have children aged 5-17 years old
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071
Very positive	344 8%	322 8%	321 8%	624 15%	412 10%	105 3%
Fairly positive	885 22%	1534 38%	1050 26%	1410 35%	1682 41%	525 13%
Neither a positive nor negative	1241 30%	1294 32%	1361 33%	1153 28%	1232 30%	1218 30%
Fairly negative	1102 27%	605 15%	852 21%	576 14%	489 12%	1473 36%
Very negative	273 7%	112 3%	281 7%	101 2%	58 1%	523 13%
NET: Positive	1229 30%	1856 46%	1371 34%	2034 50%	2094 51%	629 15%
NET: Negative	1374 34%	717 18%	1132 28%	677 17%	547 13%	1996 49%
Don't know	225 6%	203 5%	206 5%	207 5%	198 5%	227 6%

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 17
Q4.1 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work full-time and have children aged 0-4 years old

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	495	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1308	2500	1770	1562	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Very positive	344 8%	52 11%	84 11%	85 11%	60 9%	63 5%	16 10%	33 7%	30 9%	28 8%	20 7%	37 9%	34 9%	38 7%	66 11%	16 8%	25 8%	249 9%	95 7%	169 7%	175 10%	131 8%	213 9%	65 9%	85 9%	83 8%	94 9%
Fairly positive	885 22%	112 23%	170 21%	183 23%	151 22%	269 20%	37 23%	123 27%	87 25%	86 24%	73 24%	67 17%	63 17%	124 21%	122 21%	33 17%	70 22%	622 23%	263 19%	541 24%	344 19%	347 22%	538 21%	157 23%	214 22%	226 22%	224 22%
Neither a positive nor negative	1241 30%	144 29%	204 26%	199 25%	195 29%	500 38%	57 35%	130 28%	101 29%	101 28%	105 34%	119 30%	118 33%	174 30%	176 30%	67 34%	95 30%	784 29%	458 33%	675 29%	567 32%	441 28%	801 32%	213 31%	310 32%	303 30%	279 27%
Fairly negative	1102 27%	126 25%	227 29%	213 27%	187 28%	348 26%	31 19%	118 26%	86 25%	109 30%	76 25%	118 30%	97 27%	169 29%	157 27%	55 28%	86 27%	716 27%	386 28%	665 29%	436 25%	469 30%	633 25%	174 25%	235 24%	275 27%	329 32%
Very negative	273 7%	39 8%	73 9%	59 8%	37 5%	66 5%	13 8%	25 6%	18 5%	18 5%	23 8%	34 9%	22 6%	39 7%	41 7%	13 7%	28 9%	187 7%	86 6%	142 6%	131 7%	123 8%	150 6%	35 5%	61 6%	88 9%	74 7%
NET: Positive	1229 30%	164 33%	254 32%	268 34%	211 31%	332 25%	53 33%	157 34%	118 34%	114 31%	93 30%	104 26%	97 27%	162 28%	187 32%	49 25%	95 30%	872 32%	358 26%	710 31%	520 29%	478 31%	751 30%	222 32%	299 31%	309 31%	319 31%
NET: Negative	1374 34%	165 33%	300 38%	272 35%	224 33%	414 31%	44 27%	143 31%	104 30%	127 35%	99 32%	152 39%	119 33%	207 36%	198 34%	68 35%	114 36%	903 34%	472 34%	808 35%	567 32%	550 38%	783 31%	209 30%	296 30%	363 36%	403 39%
Don't know	225 6%	20 4%	31 4%	45 6%	45 7%	84 6%	8 5%	27 6%	21 6%	21 6%	10 3%	20 5%	29 8%	36 6%	24 4%	12 6%	17 5%	124 5%	101 7%	108 5%	117 10%	57 4%	168 7%	48 7%	71 7%	38 4%	29 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - t/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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5 Jun 2026

Table 18
Q4.1 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work full-time and have children aged 0-4 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD								TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILY/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILY/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	169	59	171	146	156	1420	2182	1157	2029	112	22	13	20	16	2112	10	81	1700	1033	246	96	126	65	255	166	1117				
WEIGHTED BASE	4771	657	464	127*	271*	411	572	573	1302	1320	2143	1151	2121	1215	221*	19**	43**	221*	2315	72*	3014	1545	1225	421	45	145	257	205	125	1315				
Very positive	344	63	46	5	2	48	63	53	22	137	203	132	187	9	2	3	4	9	191	3	340	132	154	53	59	19	25	183	84	255				
	8%	12%	10%	4%	7%	12%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%	7%	7%	5%	10%	15%	8%	4%	9%	7%	9%	12%	14%	13%	10%	7%	12%	8%				
Fairly positive	885	160	106	33	3	92	159	151	271	328	550	321	531	22	3	6	12	3	535	19	861	401	383	86	100	36	180	552	163	706				
	22%	23%	23%	26%	12%	23%	24%	25%	24%	21%	22%	24%	23%	18%	15%	30%	28%	15%	22%	27%	22%	22%	22%	20%	23%	25%	24%	21%	24%	21%				
Neither a positive nor negative	1241	198	113	32	12	93	195	168	458	470	747	348	720	37	7	6	17	2	722	23	1209	552	537	129	126	39	205	614	203	1006				
	30%	28%	24%	25%	44%	23%	25%	28%	35%	30%	31%	26%	31%	31%	33%	31%	40%	8%	31%	29%	30%	30%	31%	30%	29%	27%	27%	31%	30%	30%				
Fairly negative	1102	192	140	43	8	115	209	174	368	382	710	388	683	39	9	7	8	12	695	24	1063	510	451	126	112	38	210	710	161	929				
	27%	28%	30%	34%	29%	29%	31%	29%	28%	24%	29%	29%	29%	32%	39%	35%	18%	52%	29%	33%	27%	28%	26%	29%	26%	26%	28%	27%	23%	28%				
Very negative	278	48	50	11	2	43	63	41	66	105	163	111	158	10	1	-	2	2	159	5	266	132	110	23	24	8	63	176	45	218				
	7%	7%	11%	9%	6%	11%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	-	4%	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%				
NET: Positive	1229	243	151	38	5	140	221	205	383	466	753	454	718	31	5	6	16	7	726	22	1201	533	536	139	159	55	255	736	247	961				
	30%	35%	33%	30%	18%	30%	33%	34%	28%	30%	31%	34%	31%	26%	22%	34%	38%	30%	30%	30%	29%	29%	31%	32%	27%	38%	34%	28%	36%	29%				
NET: Negative	1374	239	190	54	9	158	273	215	434	486	873	499	841	49	10	7	10	14	854	29	1129	642	562	149	136	46	273	886	205	1147				
	34%	34%	41%	43%	35%	39%	41%	30%	31%	31%	38%	36%	36%	40%	45%	35%	22%	62%	36%	40%	34%	35%	33%	31%	31%	32%	36%	34%	30%	35%				
Don't know	225	17	10	2	1	20	12	15	48	149	74	29	72	4	-	-	-	-	74	-	225	119	92	12	14	6	23	171	30	182				
	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	9%	3%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	6%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	6%				

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level): * n/N/Ld - n/N/n/Ld/Ld - 1/n/n/Ld/Ld - n/L - n/L/w - n/L/Ld - C/D
Overlaid formulae used: * small base: ** very small base (under 301 unreliable for six testwise)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 19
Q4.2 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work part-time and have children aged 0-4 years old

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £4999	£5000 - £5999	£60000+	
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	289	412	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941	
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	495	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1388	2500	1770	1562	2503	692	976	1012	1051	
Very positive	322 8%	31 6%	84 11%	62 8%	58 9%	88 7%	13 8%	36 8%	30 9%	24 7%	16 5%	31 8%	36 10%	47 8%	56 10%	17 9%	18 5%	231 9%	91 7%	172 7%	150 8%	132 8%	190 8%	38 6%	95 10%	83 8%	83 8%	
Fairly positive	1534 38%	185 37%	263 33%	327 42%	266 39%	493 37%	53 33%	184 40%	135 39%	140 39%	119 39%	143 36%	119 33%	240 41%	214 37%	63 32%	125 39%	1078 40%	456 33%	919 40%	615 35%	597 38%	937 37%	260 38%	344 35%	415 41%	402 39%	
Neither a positive nor negative	1294 32%	152 31%	241 31%	214 27%	204 30%	483 36%	63 39%	130 29%	103 30%	122 34%	104 34%	125 32%	124 34%	163 28%	194 33%	60 31%	105 33%	821 31%	473 34%	731 32%	563 32%	501 32%	793 32%	202 29%	321 33%	304 30%	336 33%	
Fairly negative	605 15%	87 18%	147 19%	113 14%	94 14%	165 12%	23 14%	68 15%	47 14%	55 15%	50 16%	70 18%	48 13%	76 13%	86 15%	37 19%	47 15%	374 14%	231 17%	326 14%	279 16%	243 16%	362 14%	123 18%	125 13%	146 14%	159 15%	
Very negative	112 3%	20 4%	27 3%	30 4%	11 2%	24 2%	3 2%	17 4%	10 3%	4 1%	8 2%	8 2%	8 2%	20 3%	18 3%	6 3%	11 3%	69 3%	43 3%	41 2%	55 3%	57 3%	51 3%	61 2%	20 3%	33 3%	31 3%	24 2%
NET: Positive	1856 46%	216 44%	347 44%	389 50%	324 48%	581 44%	66 41%	220 48%	165 48%	163 45%	134 44%	173 44%	155 43%	287 50%	269 46%	80 41%	143 45%	1310 49%	546 39%	1091 47%	765 43%	729 46%	1127 45%	298 43%	439 45%	498 49%	485 47%	
NET: Negative	717 18%	107 22%	174 22%	143 18%	105 15%	188 14%	26 16%	85 19%	56 16%	59 16%	58 19%	78 20%	56 15%	96 17%	104 18%	43 22%	58 18%	443 17%	274 20%	381 17%	336 19%	294 19%	424 17%	143 21%	158 16%	176 17%	183 18%	
Don't know	203 5%	19 4%	27 3%	38 5%	42 6%	78 6%	8 5%	22 5%	19 5%	18 5%	12 4%	18 5%	28 8%	33 6%	18 3%	12 6%	15 5%	109 4%	94 7%	98 4%	106 6%	44 3%	159 6%	58 7%	34 6%	26 3%	26 3%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - t/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 20
Q4.2 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work part-time and have children aged 0-4 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS, OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	100	89	171	141	101	0	332	1157	3039	112	22	13	30	18	2112	10	81	1700	1333	248	386	126	65	255	360	1057		
WEIGHTED BASE	4372	837	404	127	271	411	372	333	130	1420	2143	1151	2501	121	22	19	43	22	231	72	314	1045	1725	425	58	15	60	152	84	234		
Very positive	322	78	41	7	9	39	58	56	100	112	208	127	198	8	3	3	3	9	205	4	117	104	165	49	58	15	60	152	84	234		
u	8%	11%	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	14%	17%	7%	12%	8%	5%	8%	6%	10%	12%	13%	10%	10%	8%	7%	12%	7%	
Fairly positive	1534	263	184	48	11	137	257	239	507	559	956	517	918	51	5	6	15	9	929	23	1496	685	684	139	164	61	296	990	235	1276		
38%	38%	40%	38%	42%	11	34%	38%	40%	39%	36%	39%	39%	39%	42%	23%	30%	35%	41%	39%	33%	38%	37%	40%	32%	38%	42%	39%	38%	34%	39%		
Neither a positive nor negative	1294	216	125	26	7	114	172	180	434	520	376	376	718	38	10	5	16	6	733	30	1248	593	549	130	136	35	229	831	211	1051		
32%	31%	27%	21%	25%	7	28%	26%	30%	33%	33%	31%	28%	31%	31%	45%	25%	37%	27%	31%	42%	31%	32%	32%	30%	31%	24%	30%	32%	31%	32%		
Fairly negative	605	111	86	28	6	87	135	90	191	207	395	231	383	18	3	5	6	5	386	13	589	314	194	86	53	20	124	390	102	490		
15%	16%	19%	23%	22%	6	22%	20%	15%	15%	13%	16%	17%	16%	15%	14%	28%	15%	14%	21%	16%	13%	14%	17%	11%	20%	12%	14%	16%	15%	15%		
Very negative	112	16	21	15	-	21	38	27	24	39	71	54	68	3	1	-	3	-	68	1	111	43	50	16	13	9	29	59	33	77		
3%	2%	4%	12%	-	-	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	-	8%	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%		
NET: Positive	1856	340	240	225	55	13	176	315	295	606	671	1164	644	1116	59	8	9	18	12	1131	27	1813	789	848	188	222	76	357	1172	318	1510	
46%	49%	49%	44%	50%	13	44%	47%	49%	47%	43%	48%	48%	47%	48%	37%	47%	41%	52%	47%	38%	46%	43%	49%	44%	51%	52%	47%	45%	46%	46%		
NET: Negative	717	126	107	43	6	102	173	117	216	246	466	285	451	22	4	5	9	5	454	15	700	357	244	102	66	29	152	449	135	567		
18%	18%	23%	34%	22%	5	25%	26%	19%	17%	16%	19%	21%	19%	18%	17%	28%	21%	21%	19%	20%	18%	19%	14%	24%	15%	20%	20%	17%	20%	17%		
Don't know	203	14	7	2	1	10	11	12	46	133	68	25	66	3	-	-	-	-	68	-	203	107	85	9	12	6	19	155	22	178		
5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	5%	6%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%		

Proportions/Means; Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/f/h/i/i/k - l/m/o/p/a/a/h - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 21
Q4.3 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who are not working and have children aged 0-4 years old

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & ENGLAND	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	495	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Very positive	321 8%	48 10%	70 9%	52 7%	48 7%	105 8%	12 7%	39 9%	31 9%	28 8%	16 5%	36 9%	32 9%	53 9%	36 6%	18 9%	19 6%	186 7%	136 10%	166 7%	156 9%	118 7%	204 8%	62 9%	75 8%	81 8%	77 7%
Fairly positive	1050 26%	142 29%	171 22%	194 25%	181 27%	363 27%	42 26%	120 26%	79 23%	98 27%	75 24%	96 24%	108 30%	150 26%	161 27%	40 21%	81 25%	695 26%	355 26%	607 26%	442 25%	390 25%	660 26%	193 28%	241 25%	282 28%	241 23%
Neither a positive nor negative	1361 33%	155 31%	251 32%	229 29%	218 32%	508 38%	51 31%	142 31%	106 31%	115 32%	111 36%	146 37%	117 32%	195 34%	201 34%	68 35%	110 34%	894 33%	467 34%	798 35%	563 32%	514 33%	848 34%	204 29%	342 35%	332 33%	358 35%
Fairly negative	852 21%	93 19%	171 22%	203 26%	155 23%	230 17%	41 25%	101 22%	75 22%	79 22%	73 24%	73 19%	55 15%	112 19%	131 22%	42 21%	69 22%	595 22%	257 19%	497 22%	355 20%	380 24%	472 19%	140 20%	187 19%	205 20%	254 25%
Very negative	281 7%	42 8%	96 12%	62 8%	31 5%	50 4%	9 5%	34 7%	34 10%	24 7%	19 6%	22 6%	27 7%	37 6%	39 7%	15 8%	21 7%	193 7%	87 6%	129 6%	152 9%	117 7%	164 7%	45 7%	69 7%	79 8%	72 7%
NET: Positive	1371 34%	189 38%	240 30%	245 31%	245 34%	468 35%	54 33%	160 35%	110 32%	126 35%	91 30%	112 33%	140 39%	203 35%	197 34%	59 30%	100 31%	881 33%	491 35%	773 34%	598 34%	508 32%	864 35%	255 37%	316 32%	362 36%	318 31%
NET: Negative	1132 28%	135 27%	266 34%	265 34%	186 28%	280 21%	50 31%	135 30%	109 32%	103 28%	92 30%	96 24%	82 23%	148 26%	170 29%	57 29%	91 28%	788 29%	344 25%	625 27%	507 29%	496 32%	636 25%	185 27%	256 26%	283 28%	326 32%
Don't know	206 5%	25 5%	31 4%	31 4%	44 6%	42 6%	8 5%	20 4%	18 5%	18 5%	15 5%	20 5%	24 7%	33 6%	17 3%	12 6%	20 6%	121 4%	85 6%	104 5%	102 6%	50 3%	156 6%	47 7%	62 6%	34 3%	29 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 22
Q4_3 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who are not working and have children aged 0-4 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+ (n)	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	98	35	591	522	1166	1602	2182	2182	1157	2079	112	22	17	10	18	2112	57	3520	1720	1633	248	148	148	148	661	2156	199	1517
WEIGHTED BASE	4171	617	404	177	150	617	512	1166	1602	2182	2182	1157	2079	112	22	17	10	18	2112	57	3520	1720	1633	248	148	148	148	661	2156	199	1517
Very positive	321	62	36	16	3	43	49	51	102	114	203	115	193	15	4	2	4	2	189	3	317	114	153	49	52	27	57	175	69	245	
u	8%	9%	8%	12%	12%	11%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%	13%	17%	11%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%	6%	9%	11%	12%	18%	8%	7%	10%	7%	
Fairly positive	1050	168	119	30	2	85	146	152	371	398	643	323	619	32	2	3	6	8	624	16	1022	461	475	103	128	36	208	679	166	875	
26%	24%	26%	24%	7%	2%	21%	22%	25%	29%	25%	26%	24%	26%	27%	10%	18%	14%	35%	26%	22%	26%	25%	28%	24%	25%	36%	27%	26%	24%	26%	
Neither a positive nor negative	1361	226	130	34	12	106	187	194	453	547	791	398	764	36	6	7	18	7	775	21	1332	604	594	131	129	43	243	892	220	1105	
33%	33%	26%	27%	42%	26%	26%	28%	32%	35%	33%	32%	30%	32%	30%	28%	38%	41%	32%	32%	29%	34%	33%	34%	31%	30%	30%	32%	34%	32%	33%	
Fairly negative	852	171	128	22	6	108	190	137	272	276	583	333	543	25	7	6	9	4	551	18	822	423	320	94	90	25	177	537	143	693	
23%	25%	27%	17%	24%	27%	28%	33%	21%	18%	23%	25%	23%	23%	21%	23%	31%	20%	18%	23%	20%	21%	23%	19%	22%	21%	17%	23%	21%	21%	21%	
Very negative	281	51	45	23	4	51	87	55	102	177	135	165	165	7	3	4	6	1	169	14	264	135	100	41	44	12	50	164	61	212	
7%	8%	10%	18%	13%	13%	13%	13%	9%	4%	6%	7%	10%	7%	6%	15%	2%	15%	6%	7%	20%	7%	7%	6%	10%	20%	8%	7%	6%	9%	6%	
NET: Positive	1371	331	155	46	5	127	236	204	473	512	846	439	811	48	6	5	11	10	823	18	1340	574	628	152	119	62	266	854	235	1120	
34%	34%	33%	36%	19%	32%	32%	29%	34%	36%	33%	33%	33%	35%	40%	27%	29%	24%	43%	34%	26%	34%	31%	36%	35%	37%	43%	36%	35%	34%	34%	
NET: Negative	1132	225	172	45	10	158	277	191	327	378	740	468	709	32	10	6	15	5	719	33	1086	558	420	135	134	38	227	702	204	905	
28%	32%	37%	35%	38%	39%	41%	32%	25%	24%	30%	35%	30%	30%	27%	44%	34%	34%	24%	30%	46%	27%	30%	24%	32%	31%	26%	30%	27%	30%	27%	
Don't know	206	15	7	2	-	10	11	14	49	133	71	26	67	5	-	-	-	-	69	-	206	108	84	11	13	3	21	159	27	176	
5%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	5%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/l/k - l/m/n/o/p/a/h - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 23
Q4.4 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work full-time and have children aged 5-17 years old

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+ (A)	
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941	
WEIGHTED BASE	6072	708	1088	1289	1120	2250	162	573	415	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1308	2500	1770	1667	2503	692	976	1012	1051	
Very positive	624	92	148	120	118	145	19	69	57	58	37	48	62	93	103	35	41	456	168	334	290	234	389	111	159	154	161	
	15%	19%	e	19%	e	17%	17%	11%	12%	15%	17%	16%	12%	18%	17%	16%	18%	18%	13%	17%	12%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%
Fairly positive	1410	171	243	299	224	475	61	169	118	131	119	127	119	181	214	56	115	935	475	825	586	559	851	237	326	354	378	
	35%	35%	31%	38%	33%	36%	38%	37%	34%	36%	39%	32%	33%	31%	37%	29%	36%	35%	34%	36%	33%	36%	34%	34%	33%	33%	35%	37%
Neither a positive nor negative	1153	132	188	201	186	446	47	122	98	94	87	133	105	161	163	58	86	717	436	660	494	435	718	194	279	290	272	
	28%	27%	24%	26%	28%	34%	29%	27%	29%	26%	28%	34%	29%	28%	29%	29%	27%	27%	31%	29%	28%	28%	28%	28%	29%	29%	29%	26%
Fairly negative	576	66	139	107	105	160	21	57	43	61	44	53	48	94	68	35	52	384	192	339	237	244	332	87	133	139	167	
	14%	13%	e	18%	14%	16%	12%	13%	12%	13%	17%	14%	13%	16%	12%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%	16%	
Very negative	101	13	33	17	11	27	3	12	9	8	5	11	4	22	17	1	10	78	24	48	53	45	56	17	19	32	27	
	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
NET: Positive	2034	263	391	419	342	619	81	239	175	188	157	175	181	275	317	91	157	1390	643	1158	875	794	1240	349	485	508	539	
	50%	53%	e	49%	e	51%	47%	50%	52%	51%	52%	51%	44%	50%	47%	54%	46%	49%	52%	46%	50%	49%	51%	50%	50%	50%	50%	52%
NET: Negative	677	79	172	123	115	187	25	68	52	69	49	63	52	116	85	36	62	462	215	387	290	289	388	104	151	170	194	
	17%	12%	16%	12%	16%	17%	14%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	14%	20%	15%	18%	19%	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	19%	
Don't know	207	20	38	40	32	77	10	28	19	11	15	23	26	27	20	11	16	114	93	96	111	49	158	45	61	43	26	
	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 24
Q4.4 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work full-time and have children aged 5-17 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	169	59	171	141	101	10	332	1157	3079	112	22	13	30	16	2112	10	81	1700	1323	246	196	141	63	286	892	150	101
WEIGHTED BASE	4772	157	494	127	274	211	372	373	1373	1420	2142	1151	3151	1215	224	19**	434	224	2315	72	314	1345	1225	421	471	115	517	225	175	168	1157
Very positive	624	130	78	9	5	63	92	102	162	263	550	218	333	18	3	4	14	4	335	10	610	209	266	62	82	33	117	276	143	470	
C	13%	19%	17%	7%	7%	18%	15%	14%	17%	12%	17%	14%	16%	14%	15%	14%	22%	33%	20%	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	21%	19%	23%	15%	14%	21%	14%
Fairly positive	1410	237	160	40	6	141	227	208	484	509	888	469	858	43	7	5	16	5	868	23	1377	624	637	124	156	42	286	892	226	1160	
	33%	34%	35%	32%	24%	35%	34%	35%	37%	32%	36%	33%	36%	36%	31%	26%	36%	20%	36%	31%	35%	34%	37%	29%	36%	29%	38%	34%	33%	35%	
Neither a positive nor negative	1153	183	99	42	11	88	187	151	408	448	685	331	658	29	8	6	5	3	671	23	1118	537	483	114	114	38	194	757	177	947	
	28%	26%	21%	33%	42%	22%	28%	25%	31%	29%	28%	25%	28%	24%	35%	29%	12%	14%	28%	32%	28%	29%	28%	27%	26%	26%	29%	26%	29%		
Fairly negative	576	109	104	27	3	81	127	108	178	186	383	287	377	21	5	4	5	5	380	15	552	276	217	69	59	22	108	375	93	471	
	14%	16%	22%	21%	13%	20%	19%	18%	14%	12%	16%	18%	14%	14%	17%	21%	20%	12%	16%	20%	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	
Very negative	181	20	14	6	1	18	26	17	22	35	64	45	99	3	-	-	3	2	59	2	99	40	42	18	15	7	21	54	21	77	
	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	8%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	
NET: Positive	2034	367	238	49	11	202	319	310	646	772	1338	646	1189	61	10	9	30	9	1305	32	1987	883	803	216	238	75	402	1368	368	1630	
	50%	53%	51%	39%	43%	50%	48%	51%	50%	49%	51%	52%	51%	51%	45%	48%	69%	40%	50%	45%	50%	48%	52%	50%	55%	51%	53%	49%	54%	49%	
NET: Negative	677	129	118	33	4	100	153	125	201	221	449	282	436	23	5	4	8	7	439	16	651	317	259	86	74	28	129	429	118	548	
	17%	19%	26%	26%	15%	25%	23%	21%	15%	14%	18%	21%	19%	19%	21%	20%	19%	30%	18%	23%	16%	17%	15%	20%	17%	19%	17%	16%	17%	17%	
Don't know	207	17	8	2	-	12	12	16	48	120	75	31	68	7	-	*	-	4	71	-	207	109	82	13	9	5	31	153	23	181	
	5%	2%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	3%	4%	8%	3%	2%	3%	6%	-	2%	-	16%	3%	-	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/v - w/x/w - y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 25
Q4.5 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work part-time and have children aged 5-17 years old

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	498	760	785	675	1379	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2669	1368	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Very positive	412 10%	60 12%	96 12%	64 8%	69 10%	123 9%	12 7%	54 12%	35 10%	42 12%	21 7%	27 7%	47 13%	60 10%	61 11%	24 12%	29 9%	272 10%	140 10%	223 10%	189 11%	140 9%	271 11%	61 9%	118 12%	112 11%	93 9%
Fairly positive	1682 41%	179 36%	278 35%	340 43%	294 44%	591 44%	69 43%	183 40%	137 40%	145 40%	118 38%	156 40%	147 40%	256 44%	254 43%	78 40%	140 44%	1149 43%	532 38%	969 42%	713 40%	677 43%	1005 40%	297 43%	376 39%	428 42%	443 43%
Neither a positive nor negative	1232 30%	158 32%	236 30%	211 27%	196 29%	432 32%	52 32%	126 28%	107 31%	111 31%	111 36%	139 35%	102 28%	154 27%	185 32%	56 29%	89 28%	774 29%	458 33%	718 31%	514 29%	479 31%	753 30%	198 29%	289 30%	307 30%	317 31%
Fairly negative	489 12%	68 14%	130 16%	115 15%	74 11%	103 8%	21 13%	57 12%	43 13%	48 14%	40 13%	47 12%	38 10%	73 13%	54 9%	25 13%	42 13%	342 13%	147 11%	270 12%	219 12%	199 13%	290 12%	80 12%	128 13%	113 11%	130 13%
Very negative	58 1%	9 2%	15 2%	12 2%	11 2%	10 1%	1 1%	11 2%	6 2%	4 1%	6 2%	7 2%	3 1%	10 2%	6 1%	1 1%	3 1%	88 1%	20 1%	24 1%	34 2%	25 2%	33 1%	14 2%	8 1%	14 1%	18 2%
NET: Positive	2094 51%	239 48%	373 47%	404 50%	363 54%	713 54%	81 50%	236 52%	171 50%	187 52%	139 45%	183 46%	194 53%	316 55%	316 54%	102 52%	169 53%	1422 53%	672 48%	1192 52%	902 51%	818 52%	1276 51%	358 52%	494 51%	540 53%	537 52%
NET: Negative	547 13%	77 16%	145 18%	127 16%	85 13%	113 8%	23 14%	68 15%	50 14%	52 14%	46 15%	54 14%	41 11%	84 14%	60 10%	26 13%	46 14%	380 14%	166 12%	294 13%	253 14%	224 14%	323 13%	94 14%	137 14%	127 13%	147 14%
Don't know	198 5%	29 6%	34 4%	42 5%	31 5%	72 5%	7 5%	26 6%	15 4%	12 3%	13 4%	20 5%	27 7%	25 4%	24 4%	11 6%	17 5%	107 4%	91 7%	97 4%	101 6%	47 3%	152 6%	41 6%	57 6%	38 4%	30 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 26
Q4.5 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who work part-time and have children aged 5-17 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILDS/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILDS/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILDS/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILDS/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILDS/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILDS/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO		NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	89	171	141	101	0	332	1157	3079	112	22	13	30	86	2112	10	81	1720	1333	246	986	126	653	2556	166	1157
WEIGHTED BASE	4371	637	464	127*	271**	111	172	153	130	1420	244	1151	3151	121	22**	19**	43**	22**	231	72*	304	1345	1225	421	431	145	217	225	135	3310
Very positive	412	72	45	8	4	37	59	40	126	169	238	132	224	17	3	5	7	5	229	4	404	140	214	52	60	25	85	211	93	309
u	106	106	106	6%	15%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	14%	14%	26%	16%	20%	10%	5%	10%	8%	12%	12%	14%	17%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Fairly positive	1682	270	190	43	10	148	271	245	590	622	1044	530	1011	49	6	3	15	4	1025	24	1644	726	752	172	175	64	313	1092	247	1414
41%	39%	41%	34%	37%	37%	40%	41%	45%	40%	43%	40%	40%	43%	41%	27%	18%	34%	16%	43%	34%	41%	39%	44%	40%	40%	44%	41%	42%	36%	43%
Neither a positive nor negative	1232	215	119	44	10	121	182	177	410	475	733	384	701	35	10	7	17	4	712	30	1187	598	492	125	135	28	212	798	209	987
30%	31%	26%	35%	37%	30%	27%	29%	31%	30%	30%	29%	29%	30%	29%	46%	38%	39%	18%	30%	41%	30%	32%	29%	29%	31%	19%	28%	31%	30%	30%
Fairly negative	489	108	91	25	3	73	132	89	121	163	323	224	314	14	3	4	1	7	318	14	474	247	172	59	50	19	104	307	98	383
12%	16%	10%	20%	11%	18%	20%	15%	9%	10%	13%	17%	17%	13%	11%	13%	19%	3%	30%	13%	19%	13%	13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%
Very negative	58	12	10	4	-	11	17	15	10	22	36	30	33	3	-	-	3	-	33	1	57	30	17	9	5	3	16	32	17	41
9%	2%	2%	3%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	-	-	8%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
NET: Positive	2094	342	238	51	14	184	330	305	717	791	1262	663	1235	66	9	8	22	8	1255	28	2047	866	865	224	235	89	398	1123	340	1723
51%	49%	51%	40%	52%	46%	49%	51%	55%	50%	52%	50%	50%	53%	55%	41%	44%	51%	37%	53%	39%	52%	47%	56%	52%	54%	61%	53%	51%	50%	52%
NET: Negative	547	120	101	29	3	84	149	104	111	184	360	254	347	16	3	4	5	7	351	15	531	278	189	68	55	23	119	339	115	424
13%	17%	22%	23%	11%	21%	22%	17%	10%	12%	15%	19%	19%	15%	13%	13%	19%	11%	30%	15%	20%	13%	15%	11%	16%	13%	16%	16%	13%	17%	13%
Don't know	198	10	7	2	-	12	10	16	45	120	73	31	67	4	-	-	-	4	70	-	108	104	80	12	9	6	27	147	22	173
5%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	-	-	16%	3%	-	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 27
Q4.6 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who are not working and have children aged 5-17 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981	
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	498	760	783	675	1379	162	452	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	323	2663	1388	2500	1770	1562	2503	692	976	1012	1051	
Very positive	105 3%	15 3%	28 3%	24 3%	8 1%	31 2%	6 4%	11 2%	12 3%	9 2%	8 3%	11 3%	6 2%	17 3%	14 2%	7 3%	5 2%	67 2%	38 3%	58 3%	47 3%	42 3%	63 3%	24 3%	23 2%	32 3%	17 2%	
		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	
Fairly positive	525 13%	81 16%	103 13%	100 13%	75 11%	165 12%	23 14%	65 14%	39 11%	41 11%	40 13%	36 9%	43 12%	75 13%	107 18%	22 11%	34 11%	329 12%	195 14%	279 12%	246 14%	183 12%	342 14%	102 15%	125 13%	160 16%	107 10%	
		k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	k	
Neither a positive nor negative	1218 30%	155 31%	212 27%	170 22%	196 29%	485 36%	50 31%	118 26%	111 32%	106 29%	96 31%	127 32%	100 28%	172 30%	189 32%	48 24%	99 31%	788 29%	430 31%	672 29%	546 31%	442 28%	776 31%	213 31%	324 33%	273 27%	290 28%	
		l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	
Fairly negative	1473 36%	149 30%	279 35%	317 40%	274 41%	455 34%	53 32%	160 35%	100 29%	152 42%	112 36%	151 38%	140 39%	211 36%	195 33%	82 42%	116 36%	1005 37%	468 34%	902 39%	570 32%	615 39%	857 34%	226 33%	322 33%	374 37%	420 41%	
		ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	ae	
Very negative	523 13%	71 14%	130 17%	137 18%	84 12%	100 8%	18 11%	73 16%	64 19%	37 10%	39 13%	47 12%	44 12%	74 13%	58 10%	24 12%	45 14%	365 14%	158 11%	280 12%	242 14%	222 14%	301 12%	79 11%	120 12%	129 13%	162 16%	
		e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	e	
NET: Positive	628 15%	96 19%	131 17%	124 16%	82 12%	196 15%	29 18%	76 17%	53 15%	50 14%	48 16%	46 12%	49 14%	92 16%	120 21%	29 15%	39 12%	396 15%	233 17%	337 15%	293 17%	224 14%	405 16%	125 18%	148 15%	192 19%	124 12%	
		de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	
NET: Negative	1996 49%	220 45%	409 52%	424 58%	358 53%	555 42%	70 44%	232 51%	164 48%	189 52%	151 49%	199 50%	184 51%	285 49%	253 43%	106 54%	162 50%	1369 51%	626 45%	1183 51%	813 46%	837 53%	1158 46%	305 44%	441 45%	503 50%	581 56%	
		abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc	abc
Don't know	227 6%	23 5%	37 5%	36 5%	38 6%	93 7%	12 8%	31 7%	17 5%	18 5%	13 4%	22 6%	30 8%	30 5%	22 4%	12 6%	21 6%	129 5%	98 7%	109 5%	118 7%	64 4%	163 7%	49 7%	63 6%	43 4%	35 3%	
		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 28
Q4.6 - To what extent is UK society positive or negative towards the following groups or are they neither positive nor negative? - By work, in this instance, we mean self-employed or in paid employment. Mums who are not working and have children aged 5-17 years old
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	59	171	141	101	0	1420	1157	3039	112	22	13	30	166	2112	12	87	1700	1333	248	286	124	663	2356	368	1157		
WEIGHTED BASE	4791	637	404	127**	271**	411	572	503	1302	1570	2443	1335	2151	121*	22**	19**	43**	221**	238	72*	3054	1845	1226	415	145	237	205	125	1310			
Very positive	105	21	13	6	8	17	18	15	24	42	62	29	56	5	-	-	3	8	158	-	104	37	53	15	13	11	18	58	17	84		
	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	2%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
Fairly positive	525	93	56	18	3	60	92	79	139	148	214	305	183	286	20	2	3	10	4	293	8	512	200	253	65	87	20	121	285	121	394	
	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	15%	14%	13%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	12%	17%	11%	18%	23%	16%	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%	15%	8	20%	14%	16%	11%	18%	12%
Neither a positive nor negative	1218	163	103	33	7	96	145	133	414	518	681	303	652	34	4	6	12	5	663	23	1189	496	573	129	135	54	213	762	226	965		
	30%	23%	22%	26%	28%	24%	22%	22%	32%	33%	28%	23%	28%	28%	18%	34%	28%	24%	28%	32%	27%	27%	27%	33%	27%	31%	37%	28%	29%	33%	29%	
Fairly negative	1473	285	196	43	8	141	246	255	519	489	971	537	944	38	12	8	11	7	955	26	1430	711	570	165	126	33	283	995	203	1249		
	36%	41%	42%	34%	11%	35%	40%	42%	40%	31%	40%	40%	40%	31%	55%	41%	20%	13%	40%	30%	30%	30%	33%	38%	29%	23%	17%	38%	30%	38%		
Very negative	523	122	87	23	6	75	138	109	118	148	148	81	312	18	3	1	9	5	335	15	604	-	278	192	43	58	23	94	336	91	420	
	13%	18%	19%	18%	24%	19%	21%	18%	11%	11%	14%	18%	14%	15%	15%	6%	20%	23%	14%	21%	13%	15%	11%	10%	13%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%	13%	
NET: Positive	629	115	67	25	4	77*	109	95	172	257	366	222	343	25	2	3	11	5	351	8	816	237	304	80	100	31	139	342	137	478		
	15%	16%	15%	19%	15%	19%	18%	16%	13%	16%	15%	17%	15%	21%	11%	18%	26%	21%	15%	11%	16%	13%	18%	19%	23%	21%	18%	13%	20%	14%	14%	
NET: Negative	1996	408	282	66	15	216	404	364	657	657	1319	778	1276	56	16	9	20	12	1290	41	1934	989	762	207	185	56	377	1331	294	1469		
	49%	59%	61%	52%	55%	54%	60%	60%	50%	42%	54%	58%	54%	46%	71%	46%	46%	55%	54%	57%	49%	54%	44%	48%	42%	38%	50%	51%	43%	50%	50%	
Don't know	227	11	11	3	1	13	12	11	59	138	82	27	80	6	-	*	-	-	82	-	224	124	87	13	15	5	27	171	29	194		
	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	9%	3%	2%	3%	5%	-	2%	-	-	3%	-	6%	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w/x - y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

PUBLIC
IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 29

Q5 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Summary Table

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)	Their friends	Their family	Their local/ wider community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/ guardians)	Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)	Their partner
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071
A great deal of support	383 9%	439 11%	1085 27%	142 3%	212 5%	1077 26%
A fair amount of support	1306 32%	1430 35%	1681 41%	793 19%	759 19%	1608 40%
A little support	1506 37%	1427 35%	780 19%	1575 39%	1569 39%	737 18%
Hardly any support	549 13%	306 8%	134 3%	882 22%	849 21%	189 5%
No support at all	58 1%	55 1%	36 1%	198 5%	154 4%	32 1%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	1689 41%	1870 46%	2766 68%	935 23%	972 24%	2685 66%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3195 78%	3296 81%	3546 87%	2510 62%	2540 62%	3422 84%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	607 15%	361 9%	170 4%	1080 27%	1003 25%	222 5%
Don't know	269 7%	413 10%	355 9%	481 12%	527 13%	427 10%

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 30
Q5.1 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	496	760	785	675	1379	162	457	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1388	2500	1770	1567	2503	692	976	1017	1051
A great deal of support	383 9%	75 15%	72 9%	64 8%	60 9%	112 8%	11 7%	47 10%	32 9%	36 10%	28 9%	25 6%	35 10%	65 11%	52 9%	19 10%	33 10%	272 10%	112 8%	196 9%	187 11%	123 8%	260 10%	73 10%	90 9%	89 9%	104 10%
A fair amount of support	1306 32%	177 36%	230 29%	248 32%	204 30%	448 34%	48 30%	151 33%	113 33%	122 34%	92 30%	115 29%	94 26%	177 31%	205 35%	76 39%	112 35%	856 32%	450 32%	760 33%	546 31%	517 33%	789 32%	219 32%	333 34%	345 34%	307 30%
A little support	1506 37%	158 32%	324 41%	308 39%	248 37%	467 35%	55 34%	164 36%	143 42%	129 36%	118 38%	151 38%	139 38%	202 35%	225 39%	59 30%	120 38%	1009 38%	497 36%	859 37%	646 37%	611 39%	895 36%	263 38%	342 35%	362 36%	413 40%
Hardly any support	549 13%	54 11%	107 14%	101 13%	98 15%	188 14%	31 19%	63 14%	39 11%	52 14%	51 17%	64 16%	51 14%	86 15%	59 10%	17 9%	35 11%	344 13%	205 15%	327 14%	222 13%	214 14%	334 13%	77 11%	117 12%	150 15%	150 15%
No support at all	58 1%	6 1%	21 3%	7 1%	12 2%	13 1%	2 1%	8 2%	2 1%	8 2%	6 2%	7 2%	3 1%	7 1%	5 1%	6 3%	3 1%	36 1%	23 2%	24 1%	35 2%	27 2%	32 1%	8 1%	17 2%	15 2%	9 1%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	1689 41%	252 51%	302 38%	312 40%	264 39%	560 42%	59 37%	198 43%	145 42%	159 44%	120 39%	141 36%	129 36%	242 42%	257 44%	95 48%	144 45%	1128 42%	561 40%	956 42%	733 41%	640 41%	1049 42%	292 42%	423 43%	434 43%	410 40%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3195 78%	409 83%	626 79%	620 79%	512 76%	1027 77%	115 71%	362 79%	288 84%	288 79%	238 77%	292 74%	268 74%	444 77%	483 82%	154 79%	265 82%	2136 80%	1058 76%	1816 79%	1379 78%	1251 80%	1944 78%	554 80%	765 78%	796 79%	823 80%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	607 15%	60 12%	128 16%	108 14%	110 16%	201 15%	33 21%	71 16%	41 12%	60 17%	58 19%	71 18%	54 15%	94 11%	65 11%	23 12%	38 12%	380 14%	227 16%	351 15%	256 14%	241 15%	366 15%	85 12%	134 14%	165 16%	159 15%
Don't know	209 5%	25 5%	34 4%	55 7%	53 8%	101 8%	14 9%	24 5%	14 4%	15 4%	12 4%	22 6%	32 11%	41 7%	41 6%	38 10%	19 6%	167 6%	102 7%	134 6%	135 8%	75 5%	193 8%	52 5%	77 8%	51 5%	49 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 31
Q5.1 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE WEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	89	171	181	1566	1420	3182	1157	2039	112	22	13	30	18	2112	12	3020	1720	1333	248	386	124	663	2556	368	1107		
	4372	617	404	127**	271**	411	372	333	1302	1250	2443	1115	2101	1215	221**	19**	43**	221**	2315	72**	3018	1815	1225	421	471	141	517	225	415	3115		
	9%	10%	12%	7%	16%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	18%	36%	23%	6%	9%	12%	9%	8%	10%	12%	14%	14%	8%	9%	12%	9%		
A fair amount of support	1306	210	137	36	6	115	176	189	419	536	757	392	724	38	8	3	17	5	740	20	1271	575	577	137	155	44	241	836	263	1033		
	32%	30%	29%	29%	23%	29%	26%	31%	32%	34%	31%	29%	31%	32%	35%	18%	40%	21%	31%	28%	32%	31%	33%	32%	36%	30%	32%	32%	32%	38%	31%	
A little support	1506	284	171	51	11	161	283	229	487	540	948	529	910	41	7	2	12	14	918	28	1467	696	623	162	153	58	282	967	217	1258		
	37%	41%	37%	40%	41%	40%	42%	38%	37%	34%	39%	40%	39%	34%	30%	12%	28%	63%	38%	39%	37%	38%	36%	36%	35%	39%	37%	37%	32%	38%		
Hardly any support	549	107	72	23	4	71	107	91	203	150	389	210	381	20	3	5	2	2	386	9	537	247	237	50	45	19	121	341	77	454		
	13%	15%	16%	18%	14%	18%	19%	15%	16%	10%	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	25%	5%	10%	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	11%	14%		
No support at all	98	13	11	1	1	11	20	11	15	18	89	31	36	2	1	1	2	-	37	3	54	30	16	11	5	5	12	36	9	47		
	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%		
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	1689	277	193	46	10	354	242	247	524	700	970	523	926	54	12	10	28	6	946	29	1641	730	749	188	216	65	303	1062	348	1236		
	41%	40%	42%	36%	39%	38%	36%	41%	40%	40%	39%	39%	39%	45%	52%	54%	64%	27%	40%	41%	41%	40%	43%	44%	50%	45%	40%	41%	51%	40%		
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3195	561	365	96	21	315	524	477	1011	1240	1919	1052	1835	95	18	12	40	20	1865	57	3109	1426	1372	350	369	123	585	2029	565	2584		
	78%	80%	79%	76%	80%	78%	78%	79%	78%	79%	78%	79%	78%	79%	82%	66%	91%	90%	78%	79%	78%	77%	79%	81%	85%	84%	77%	78%	82%	78%		
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	607	120	86	24	5	82	127	102	218	169	429	241	418	22	4	5	4	2	423	12	592	277	253	61	50	23	132	377	86	500		
	15%	17%	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	17%	17%	11%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	28%	9%	10%	18%	17%	15%	15%	15%	14%	11%	16%	18%	14%	13%	15%		
Don't know	269	16	13	6	1	4	19	25	73	162	100	37	98	4	-	1	-	-	99	3	263	141	102	19	16	-	39	200	35	222		
	7%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	10%	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	7%	-	-	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	4%	4%	-	5%	8%	5%	7%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - u/v - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base, ** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B2
Q5.2 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their friends
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		TOTAL (a)	18-24 (b)	25-34 (c)	35-44 (d)	45-54 (e)	55-75 (f)	NORTH EAST (g)	NORTH WEST (h)	YORKS & HUMBER (i)	WEST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST MIDLANDS (k)	EAST OF ENGLAND (l)	SOUTH WEST (m)	SOUTH EAST (n)	LONDON (o)	WALES (p)	SCOTLAND (q)	WORKING (r)	NOT WORKING (s)	A1C1 (t)	C2DE (u)	GRADUATES (v)	NON GRADUATES (w)	UP TO £19999 (x)	£20000 - £34999 (y)	£35000 - £54999 (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	494	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
A great deal of support	439	79	72	82	84	122	21	54	48	29	37	41	42	59	59	14	36	284	155	239	200	161	278	65	104	102	124
	11%	16%	9%	10%	12%	9%	13%	12%	14%	8%	12%	10%	12%	10%	10%	7%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%
A fair amount of support	1430	203	286	255	212	474	46	163	145	126	101	125	115	220	209	76	104	967	463	839	591	550	881	208	351	353	401
	35%	41%	36%	33%	31%	36%	28%	36%	42%	35%	33%	32%	32%	38%	36%	39%	32%	36%	33%	36%	33%	35%	35%	30%	36%	35%	39%
A little support	1427	148	295	288	217	479	58	180	94	123	110	143	119	202	216	59	122	939	487	821	605	589	837	259	318	372	357
	35%	30%	37%	37%	32%	36%	36%	39%	28%	34%	36%	36%	33%	35%	37%	30%	38%	35%	35%	36%	33%	34%	38%	33%	37%	33%	35%
Hardly any support	306	27	55	73	60	90	17	24	25	40	22	33	27	34	44	15	24	200	106	159	147	119	187	62	70	89	66
	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	11%	5%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%
No support at all	55	11	14	13	10	7	1	2	4	3	7	7	4	9	12	3	4	38	17	26	30	21	34	16	15	8	15
	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	1870	282	359	337	296	596	66	217	193	156	138	166	157	279	268	90	139	1251	618	1078	791	711	1158	272	455	456	525
	46%	57%	45%	43%	44%	45%	41%	48%	56%	43%	45%	42%	43%	48%	46%	46%	43%	47%	45%	47%	45%	45%	46%	39%	47%	45%	51%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3296	430	654	625	512	1075	124	397	288	279	248	309	276	481	484	149	262	2190	1106	1900	1397	1301	1996	531	773	827	882
	81%	87%	83%	80%	76%	81%	77%	87%	84%	77%	80%	78%	76%	83%	83%	76%	81%	82%	80%	83%	79%	83%	80%	77%	79%	82%	86%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	361	39	69	86	70	98	19	26	29	43	28	40	31	44	56	18	28	239	123	184	177	140	221	79	85	97	80
	9%	8%	9%	11%	10%	7%	11%	6%	8%	12%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%
Don't know	413	25	66	72	93	157	19	34	26	41	32	46	56	54	45	29	32	254	159	216	197	127	287	82	118	87	68
	10%	5%	8%	9%	14%	12%	12%	7%	8%	11%	10%	12%	15%	9%	8%	15%	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	11%	12%	12%	9%	7%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 33
Q5.2 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their friends
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	100	491	171	102	166	1420	3162	1157	3039	112	22	13	30	16	2112	57	3020	1720	1333	248	386	126	653	2356	369	1157			
	WEIGHTED BASE	2172	837	404	127*	271**	411	172	103	153	1350	2443	1151	2101	121*	22**	13**	43**	22**	236	72*	3016	1345	1125	215	415	145	317	2205	435	3110		
A great deal of support	439	81	72	8	4	39	76	77	132	164	270	162	263	17	3	4	7	-	265	13	400	166	204	43	49	18	88	262	71	362			
	11%	12%	15%	7%	14%	10%	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%	14%	14%	12%	22%	15%	-	11%	16%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	10%	11%		
A fair amount of support	1430	246	159	38	8	150	228	186	463	558	859	451	822	39	8	7	16	9	833	28	1392	627	641	139	156	52	283	906	234	1175			
	33%	35%	34%	30%	29%	37%	34%	31%	36%	36%	35%	34%	35%	32%	38%	35%	36%	42%	35%	39%	35%	34%	37%	32%	36%	36%	37%	35%	34%	36%			
A little support	1427	250	165	56	10	151	255	230	484	501	901	495	870	46	8	7	16	8	883	20	1396	651	577	175	152	55	279	908	258	1140			
	33%	36%	35%	44%	39%	38%	38%	38%	37%	37%	37%	37%	37%	38%	35%	37%	36%	37%	37%	28%	35%	35%	33%	41%	35%	37%	37%	35%	38%	34%			
Hardly any support	306	67	31	12	2	39	51	51	94	107	198	114	188	10	3	-	4	1	192	8	297	142	121	37	40	12	48	195	53	249			
	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	14%	-	10%	5%	13%	13%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%			
No support at all	55	11	10	4	2	10	17	15	11	19	35	28	33	3	-	-	1	-	34	-	54	25	19	9	11	3	8	27	14	37			
	1%	2%	2%	3%	9%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%			
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	1870	327	230	46	11	189	304	263	595	722	1129	614	1083	56	11	11	22	9	1098	39	1812	813	845	182	205	70	371	1168	305	1537			
	46%	47%	50%	37%	43%	47%	45%	44%	46%	46%	46%	46%	46%	47%	50%	57%	52%	42%	46%	55%	46%	44%	49%	42%	47%	48%	49%	45%	44%	46%			
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3296	577	395	102	22	339	559	493	1079	1223	2030	1109	1953	102	19	18	38	18	1982	60	3208	1464	1422	357	357	124	650	2077	562	2677			
	81%	83%	85%	81%	82%	85%	83%	82%	82%	78%	83%	83%	83%	85%	86%	91%	87%	79%	83%	81%	79%	82%	83%	82%	85%	86%	80%	82%	81%				
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	361	78	40	16	4	49	68	66	104	126	233	142	222	13	3	-	5	1	227	8	350	166	140	46	51	14	56	222	67	285			
	9%	11%	9%	12%	16%	12%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	14%	-	13%	5%	9%	11%	9%	8%	11%	12%	10%	7%	9%	10%	9%				
Don't know	413	41	29	9	1	13	44	45	119	221	185	80	176	5	-	1	-	4	178	5	405	215	165	26	27	7	50	308	57	343			
	10%	6%	6%	7%	2%	3%	7%	7%	9%	14%	8%	6%	7%	4%	-	7%	-	16%	7%	6%	10%	12%	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	12%	8%	10%			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 34
Q5 3 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their family

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	259	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	495	760	783	675	1375	162	452	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1388	2500	1770	1642	2503	692	976	1012	1051
A great deal of support	1085	151	176	174	175	409	43	117	111	95	66	96	101	185	118	63	90	674	410	624	461	384	700	154	251	258	328
	27%	30%	22%	22%	26%	31%	26%	26%	32%	26%	21%	24%	28%	32%	20%	32%	28%	25%	30%	27%	26%	25%	28%	22%	26%	26%	32%
A fair amount of support	1681	185	343	323	262	567	66	222	140	156	134	148	128	229	256	73	131	1146	535	992	689	694	987	274	395	433	427
	41%	38%	44%	41%	39%	43%	41%	49%	41%	43%	43%	37%	35%	39%	44%	37%	41%	43%	39%	43%	39%	44%	44%	40%	40%	43%	41%
A little support	780	108	161	177	122	211	27	82	58	72	63	82	66	97	136	30	66	529	251	407	373	327	453	157	188	202	185
	19%	22%	20%	23%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	21%	18%	17%	23%	15%	20%	20%	18%	18%	21%	21%	18%	23%	19%	20%	18%
Hardly any support	134	18	33	35	22	26	9	4	4	9	19	18	18	16	27	5	4	83	51	69	65	40	94	29	32	33	31
	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
No support at all	36	1	11	11	5	7	-	4	4	5	1	4	2	3	8	1	3	18	18	13	22	12	23	14	6	9	1
	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	2766	336	519	497	437	976	109	339	251	251	200	243	229	414	374	136	221	1820	945	1616	1150	1078	1688	428	645	691	755
	68%	68%	66%	64%	65%	73%	67%	74%	73%	69%	65%	62%	63%	71%	64%	69%	69%	68%	68%	70%	65%	69%	67%	62%	66%	68%	73%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3546	444	680	675	560	1187	136	421	309	323	263	326	295	511	511	166	287	2349	1196	2023	1523	1405	2141	586	833	893	940
	87%	90%	86%	86%	83%	89%	84%	92%	90%	89%	85%	83%	81%	88%	87%	85%	89%	88%	86%	88%	86%	90%	86%	85%	85%	88%	91%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	170	20	44	46	27	33	9	8	9	15	20	22	20	19	35	6	7	101	69	82	87	53	117	43	38	42	33
	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%
Don't know	355	30	65	63	88	110	16	28	26	25	26	47	48	49	40	24	27	233	122	195	160	110	245	63	105	77	58
	9%	6%	8%	8%	13%	8%	10%	6%	7%	7%	8%	12%	13%	8%	7%	12%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	9%	11%	8%	6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 35
Q5_3 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their family
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	181	150	89	171	141	155	1420	232	1157	2079	117	22	13	20	16	2112	57	3026	1720	116	149	19	19	171	141	155	1420	232	1157
WEIGHTED BASE	4773	637	454	177	177	101	172	133	130	1570	244	1115	2151	121	22	19	13	16	2214	72	3048	1745	115	145	19	19	171	141	155	1420	232	1157
A great deal of support	1085	181	125	55	9	94	154	149	394	409	563	320	628	42	8	6	18	10	629	14	1062	450	523	63	117	42	189	208	168	900	245	1117
C	27%	26%	27%	12%	34%	24%	23%	25%	30%	26%	27%	24%	27%	34%	37%	32%	42%	43%	27%	19%	27%	24%	30%	22%	27%	29%	25%	27%	24%	24%	27%	
A fair amount of support	1681	284	174	53	7	160	270	234	562	654	1002	542	973	48	10	7	23	10	991	36	1631	756	772	184	178	53	330	1079	265	1384	265	1384
C	41%	43%	38%	42%	27%	40%	40%	39%	42%	42%	43%	41%	41%	40%	46%	40%	23%	40%	42%	49%	41%	41%	42%	43%	41%	36%	44%	41%	39%	41%	42%	
A little support	780	154	100	35	7	102	157	141	221	245	454	309	478	20	3	4	12	4	480	13	762	357	297	109	106	39	155	455	164	602	164	602
C	18%	24%	22%	28%	24%	25%	23%	23%	17%	17%	20%	23%	20%	17%	12%	21%	29%	16%	20%	16%	19%	19%	17%	25%	24%	27%	21%	17%	24%	24%	18%	
Hardly any support	134	25	29	14	-	11	16	16	43	36	88	66	96	8	-	-	1	-	96	3	131	68	48	17	8	8	28	77	32	101	32	101
C	3%	4%	6%	11%	-	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	7%	-	-	3%	-	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%		
No support at all	36	6	10	3	3	9	16	12	8	6	30	23	29	-	-	-	1	-	29	-	36	14	9	11	4	-	8	21	13	19	13	19
C	1%	1%	2%	2%	12%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	3%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	2766	465	300	69	16	254	424	383	936	1063	1675	862	1601	90	18	14	28	19	1631	49	2693	1206	1244	277	295	95	519	1787	432	2284	432	2284
C	68%	67%	65%	54%	61%	63%	63%	64%	72%	68%	68%	65%	68%	74%	83%	72%	66%	84%	68%	69%	68%	65%	72%	65%	68%	65%	69%	69%	63%	63%	69%	
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3546	620	400	104	23	356	581	524	1157	1311	2169	1172	2079	110	21	18	41	22	2111	61	3455	1563	1541	386	401	133	674	2242	596	2866	596	2866
C	87%	90%	86%	82%	80%	89%	87%	87%	89%	85%	89%	88%	88%	91%	95%	91%	94%	100%	88%	84%	87%	85%	89%	90%	92%	91%	89%	86%	87%	87%	87%	
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	170	32	39	16	3	31	52	42	51	42	128	89	125	8	-	-	3	-	125	3	166	82	56	28	17	5	36	98	44	120	44	120
C	4%	5%	8%	13%	12%	8%	8%	7%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	-	-	6%	-	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	
Don't know	355	36	25	7	1	14	38	37	94	197	151	70	147	3	1	1	-	-	150	8	342	201	129	16	17	8	46	266	45	300	45	300
C	9%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	7%	13%	6%	5%	6%	2%	5%	7%	-	-	6%	11%	9%	11%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	10%	7%	9%	9%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w/x - y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSON

5 Jun 2026

Table B6
Q5 4 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their local/wider community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/guardians)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	615	1207	118	400	269	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	465	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	495	195	323	2665	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
A great deal of support	142 3%	19 4%	30 4%	19 2%	25 4%	48 4%	4 3%	16 4%	8 2%	8 2%	16 5%	9 2%	7 2%	26 5%	30 6%	12 6%	6 2%	109 4%	33 2%	85 4%	57 3%	46 3%	96 4%	17 2%	34 3%	48 5%	37 4%
A fair amount of support	793 19%	120 24%	174 22%	143 18%	128 19%	229 17%	31 19%	105 23%	78 23%	70 19%	64 21%	52 13%	71 20%	97 17%	117 20%	39 20%	69 21%	553 21%	240 17%	442 19%	351 20%	298 19%	495 20%	133 19%	182 19%	214 21%	204 20%
A little support	1575 39%	200 40%	289 37%	331 42%	242 36%	514 39%	61 38%	176 38%	134 39%	145 40%	109 35%	162 41%	145 40%	233 40%	220 38%	65 33%	125 39%	1047 39%	528 38%	925 40%	650 37%	652 42%	923 37%	262 38%	355 36%	390 39%	443 43%
Hardly any support	882 22%	103 21%	197 25%	162 21%	138 20%	282 21%	39 24%	94 21%	73 21%	87 24%	63 20%	103 26%	54 15%	140 24%	118 20%	41 21%	72 22%	570 21%	312 23%	507 22%	375 21%	366 23%	516 21%	152 22%	207 21%	228 23%	211 20%
No support at all	198 5%	18 4%	48 6%	46 6%	39 6%	48 4%	6 4%	22 5%	17 5%	18 5%	26 9%	14 4%	14 4%	20 3%	38 6%	10 5%	12 4%	130 5%	68 5%	93 4%	105 6%	76 5%	123 5%	36 5%	53 5%	50 5%	45 4%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	935 23%	139 28%	204 26%	162 21%	153 23%	277 21%	35 22%	122 27%	85 25%	77 21%	80 26%	61 15%	78 21%	123 21%	147 25%	51 26%	74 23%	662 25%	273 20%	527 23%	408 23%	344 22%	593 24%	149 22%	216 22%	263 26%	241 23%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	2510 62%	339 69%	493 64%	493 63%	395 58%	791 59%	97 60%	298 65%	219 64%	222 61%	189 61%	223 57%	223 61%	356 62%	368 63%	116 59%	199 62%	1709 64%	801 58%	1452 63%	1058 60%	996 64%	1514 60%	411 59%	571 59%	653 65%	684 66%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	1080 27%	121 24%	246 31%	208 26%	177 26%	329 25%	45 28%	116 25%	89 26%	105 29%	89 29%	117 30%	67 19%	160 28%	156 27%	51 26%	84 26%	700 26%	380 27%	600 26%	480 27%	441 28%	639 26%	188 27%	260 27%	278 28%	256 25%
Don't know	481 12%	35 7%	50 6%	83 11%	103 15%	209 16%	20 12%	43 9%	35 10%	35 10%	30 10%	55 14%	73 20%	63 11%	62 11%	28 15%	37 12%	274 10%	207 15%	248 11%	232 13%	130 8%	351 14%	93 13%	140 15%	81 8%	91 9%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 37
Q5.4 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their local/elder community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/guardians)
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	191	160	59	171	181	1166	1420	2162	1157	2039	112	22	19	30	16	2112	97	3020	1700	1333	246	69	171	663	2556	368	1157						
WEIGHTED BASE	4771	637	404	127*	271**	411	372	251	1302	1570	2443	1315	2151	121*	22**	19**	43**	22**	238	72*	3016	1845	1726	421	415	145	257	205	216	810						
A great deal of support	142	36	23	4	-	15	26	34	43	47	93	27	85	6	4	4	3	1	89	5	136	56	58	27	22	12	20	64	41	101						
	3%	4%	4%	3%	-	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	17%	23%	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	8%	3%	3%	6%	3%	10%					
A fair amount of support	793	138	106	14	4	92	125	111	242	305	480	268	464	29	3	5	8	8	469	27	759	318	379	78	115	29	165	463	152	628						
	19%	20%	23%	11%	16%	23%	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	24%	12%	24%	18%	35%	20%	38%	19%	17%	22%	18%	8	26%	20%	22%	18%	22%	19%					
A little support	1575	286	186	50	7	139	266	252	490	618	940	526	900	44	6	7	23	5	915	21	1541	695	679	178	170	57	299	1001	261	1290						
	39%	40%	39%	40%	26%	35%	40%	42%	38%	39%	38%	40%	38%	36%	28%	38%	53%	23%	38%	30%	39%	38%	39%	41%	39%	39%	39%	38%	38%	39%						
Hardly any support	882	164	95	37	6	106	155	134	286	294	575	312	554	29	4	1	9	6	559	13	860	448	317	97	79	29	175	573	139	726						
	22%	24%	21%	29%	23%	26%	23%	22%	23%	19%	24%	23%	24%	24%	18%	6%	20%	27%	23%	18%	23%	24%	18%	23%	18%	20%	23%	23%	20%	22%						
No support at all	198	33	36	13	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	127	6	5	1	1	2	133	3	194	88	85	21	24	8	34	125	39	152						
	5%	5%	8%	10%	18%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	24%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%						
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	935	167	127	18	4	107	151	135	285	352	572	326	548	35	7	9	11	9	557	32	895	375	436	105	137	41	185	548	193	729						
	23%	24%	27%	15%	16%	27%	23%	22%	22%	23%	24%	24%	23%	29%	30%	47%	25%	41%	23%	44%	23%	20%	25%	25%	31%	28%	24%	21%	28%	22%						
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	2510	453	313	68	11	247	417	387	775	970	1513	851	1448	79	13	16	34	14	1472	53	2436	1070	1115	283	307	98	484	1549	454	2019						
	62%	65%	67%	54%	42%	61%	62%	64%	60%	62%	62%	64%	62%	65%	58%	85%	78%	64%	62%	74%	61%	58%	65%	66%	71%	67%	64%	59%	66%	61%						
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	1080	197	132	50	11	140	224	171	358	351	711	400	681	35	9	2	10	8	692	16	1054	517	402	119	104	37	210	698	179	878						
	27%	28%	28%	39%	41%	35%	32%	28%	28%	22%	28%	30%	29%	29%	42%	8%	22%	36%	29%	22%	27%	29%	23%	28%	24%	25%	28%	27%	26%	27%						
Don't know	481	47	20	9	4	15	40	45	169	249	224	79	221	7	-	1	-	-	222	3	474	239	209	27	24	12	63	360	53	409						
	12%	7%	4%	7%	16%	4%	6%	7%	13%	16%	9%	6%	9%	6%	-	7%	-	-	9%	4%	12%	13%	12%	6%	6%	8%	8%	14%	14%	12%						

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - $n/h/i/d$ - $n/h/i/d/n$ - $i/m/n/o/p/q/r$ - s/t - $s/t/w$ - $s/t/A/B$ - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base, ** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 38
Q5.5 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	454	760	785	675	1375	162	457	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2669	1388	2500	1770	1667	2503	692	976	1017	1051
A great deal of support	212	33	40	37	41	71	5	12	15	13	9	21	49	41	14	13	143	69	96	116	63	149	43	62	44	48	51
	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
A fair amount of support	759	109	140	164	127	219	36	86	69	76	72	64	43	88	118	48	59	532	228	415	345	295	465	146	186	209	166
	19%	22%	18%	21%	19%	16%	22%	19%	20%	21%	20%	16%	12%	15%	20%	25%	19%	20%	16%	18%	19%	19%	19%	21%	19%	21%	16%
A little support	1569	206	325	330	250	478	69	189	153	145	101	148	140	221	228	111	111	1047	521	924	644	639	929	251	358	398	434
	39%	42%	41%	40%	37%	36%	42%	41%	45%	40%	33%	38%	39%	38%	39%	32%	35%	39%	38%	40%	37%	37%	32%	36%	37%	39%	42%
Hardly any support	849	85	173	151	147	294	30	93	64	62	72	102	83	132	109	33	69	554	296	506	343	357	492	121	185	220	242
	21%	17%	22%	19%	22%	23%	19%	20%	19%	17%	23%	26%	23%	23%	19%	17%	22%	21%	21%	22%	19%	23%	20%	17%	19%	22%	24%
No support at all	154	22	43	29	28	32	5	14	11	18	17	9	22	22	22	7	10	93	61	73	81	62	92	37	35	42	24
	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	972	141	172	204	164	290	43	105	81	91	85	73	64	137	159	62	73	675	297	511	461	358	614	190	248	253	214
	24%	29%	22%	26%	24%	22%	26%	23%	23%	25%	27%	18%	18%	24%	27%	32%	23%	25%	21%	22%	26%	23%	25%	27%	25%	25%	21%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	2540	348	498	514	413	768	111	295	234	236	185	221	204	358	387	125	184	1722	818	1435	1105	997	1543	441	605	651	648
	62%	70%	63%	66%	61%	58%	62%	69%	65%	68%	65%	56%	56%	62%	64%	66%	62%	64%	62%	62%	64%	62%	64%	67%	62%	64%	63%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	1003	107	216	180	175	325	35	107	74	80	90	118	92	154	131	40	80	647	356	579	424	418	585	158	220	262	267
	25%	22%	27%	23%	26%	24%	22%	24%	22%	22%	29%	30%	25%	27%	22%	21%	25%	24%	26%	25%	24%	27%	23%	23%	23%	26%	26%
Don't know	527	39	75	90	86	237	16	55	35	45	33	55	67	66	68	31	57	314	214	286	241	152	375	93	151	98	116
	13%	8%	10%	11%	13%	18%	10%	12%	10%	13%	11%	14%	18%	11%	12%	16%	18%	12%	15%	12%	14%	10%	15%	13%	15%	10%	11%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 39
Q5.5 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	169	39	17	16	46	19	10	157	107	11	22	19	19	10	112	10	81	170	133	149	16	16	34	134	459	144	599	
WEIGHTED BASE	4711	637	454	127	277	41	17	17	102	142	10	157	107	11	22	19	19	10	112	10	81	170	133	149	16	16	34	134	459	144	599	
A great deal of support	322	40	23	2	9	20	35	27	28	89	118	67	113	8	9	3	2	4	113	5	205	72	83	54	34	5	40	128	65	145	0	
	5%	6%	5%	1%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	11%	16%	5%	20%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	13%	8%	3%	5%	5%	10%	4%	0	
A fair amount of support	759	143	103	32	5	92	151	129	219	280	472	286	443	30	9	5	12	4	458	16	735	308	355	81	117	34	134	459	144	599		
	19%	21%	22%	26%	20%	23%	23%	21%	17%	18%	19%	22%	19%	25%	39%	25%	28%	17%	19%	22%	19%	17%	21%	19%	27%	23%	18%	18%	21%	24%	18%	
A little support	1569	299	187	49	10	165	267	249	501	573	969	543	934	38	6	4	19	6	948	24	1528	721	658	167	182	64	329	971	272	1273		
	39%	43%	40%	39%	36%	41%	40%	41%	38%	37%	40%	41%	40%	31%	27%	21%	43%	26%	40%	34%	39%	39%	38%	39%	37%	44%	44%	37%	40%	39%	39%	
Hardly any support	849	154	96	26	8	85	151	126	303	287	537	292	542	34	4	5	7	8	543	16	828	412	352	71	63	30	159	563	99	737		
	23%	23%	21%	20%	3%	23%	23%	21%	23%	18%	23%	22%	23%	28%	17%	17%	17%	17%	23%	23%	21%	22%	20%	17%	14%	21%	21%	22%	14%	22%	22%	
No support at all	154	25	28	7	2	26	29	31	47	51	100	67	96	5	1	1	3	-	96	7	147	65	54	11	23	8	26	90	40	111		
	4%	4%	6%	6%	0%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	-	9%	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	972	183	126	34	7	111	186	156	277	369	590	333	554	38	11	8	14	8	570	21	941	380	438	134	151	39	174	587	209	744		
	24%	26%	27%	27%	26%	28%	28%	26%	21%	24%	24%	27%	24%	31%	50%	41%	33%	37%	24%	29%	24%	21%	25%	31%	35%	26%	23%	23%	30%	23%	23%	
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	2540	482	313	83	16	276	453	405	779	943	1560	897	1488	76	17	12	33	14	1518	45	2469	1101	1096	302	314	102	503	1557	481	2017		
	62%	69%	67%	66%	62%	69%	68%	67%	60%	60%	64%	67%	63%	63%	77%	62%	76%	63%	64%	63%	62%	60%	63%	70%	72%	70%	67%	60%	70%	61%	61%	
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	1003	179	124	33	10	111	180	137	350	339	657	359	638	39	5	6	10	8	640	23	975	477	408	102	86	36	186	653	140	848		
	25%	26%	27%	26%	38%	28%	27%	26%	27%	22%	27%	27%	27%	32%	23%	31%	22%	37%	27%	32%	25%	26%	24%	24%	20%	25%	25%	25%	20%	26%	26%	
Don't know	527	36	27	10	-	14	37	41	174	288	231	75	226	6	-	1	1	-	228	4	520	266	224	25	35	7	68	396	66	441		
	13%	5%	6%	8%	-	4%	6%	7%	13%	18%	9%	6%	10%	5%	-	7%	2%	-	10%	5%	13%	14%	13%	6%	8%	5%	9%	15%	10%	13%	13%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base. ** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 40
Q5.6 - In general, how much in-person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their partner
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	269	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	496	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1308	2202	1770	1662	2502	692	976	1012	1051
A great deal of support	1077 26%	177 36%	222 28%	178 23%	158 23%	343 26%	39 24%	121 27%	100 29%	97 27%	68 22%	89 23%	86 24%	188 32%	146 25%	58 29%	86 27%	694 26%	383 28%	610 26%	468 26%	414 26%	663 26%	152 22%	249 26%	259 26%	318 31%
A fair amount of support	1608 40%	153 31%	295 37%	318 41%	276 41%	567 43%	62 38%	197 43%	142 41%	143 40%	137 44%	148 38%	136 38%	217 37%	226 39%	69 35%	131 41%	1069 40%	539 39%	956 42%	652 37%	666 42%	942 38%	238 34%	366 37%	436 43%	437 42%
A little support	737 18%	96 20%	150 19%	157 20%	115 17%	218 16%	32 20%	80 18%	52 15%	68 19%	50 16%	81 21%	65 18%	95 16%	125 21%	28 14%	61 19%	488 18%	249 18%	399 17%	338 19%	279 18%	458 18%	160 23%	179 18%	184 18%	161 16%
Hardly any support	189 5%	26 5%	43 5%	45 6%	31 5%	46 3%	10 6%	19 4%	19 5%	15 4%	20 7%	22 6%	15 4%	19 3%	33 6%	7 4%	10 3%	130 5%	60 4%	96 4%	94 5%	65 4%	125 5%	46 7%	55 6%	41 4%	38 4%
No support at all	32 1%	4 1%	16 2%	4 1%	3 *	5 *	- -	2 *	1 *	3 1%	7 2%	3 1%	2 *	3 *	5 1%	3 1%	4 1%	26 1%	7 *	11 *	21 1%	9 1%	24 1%	10 A	6 A	2 1%	2 *
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	2685 66%	331 67%	516 65%	495 63%	433 64%	909 68%	100 62%	319 70%	242 71%	240 66%	204 66%	238 60%	223 61%	404 70%	372 64%	127 65%	217 68%	1763 66%	922 66%	1566 68%	1120 63%	1080 69%	1605 64%	389 56%	635 63%	696 69%	755 73%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3422 84%	427 86%	667 84%	653 83%	548 81%	1127 85%	132 82%	399 87%	294 86%	308 85%	254 82%	319 81%	288 79%	500 86%	497 85%	155 79%	278 86%	2251 84%	1171 84%	1965 85%	1457 82%	1359 87%	2063 82%	549 79%	794 81%	879 87%	916 89%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	222 5%	30 6%	59 7%	49 6%	33 5%	51 4%	10 6%	21 5%	19 6%	19 5%	27 9%	25 6%	17 5%	21 4%	39 7%	10 5%	15 5%	155 6%	66 5%	107 5%	115 6%	74 5%	148 6%	56 8%	64 7%	47 5%	39 4%
Don't know	427 10%	37 7%	64 8%	82 10%	93 14%	151 11%	20 12%	37 8%	30 9%	36 10%	27 9%	51 13%	59 16%	58 10%	50 8%	31 16%	28 9%	277 10%	150 11%	229 10%	198 11%	135 9%	292 12%	86 12%	118 yA	86 yA	75 8%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 41
Q5.5 - In general, how much in person support, if any, do you think new mums in the UK receive from the following sources? By "new mums" we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their partner
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	169	59	171	322	1166	1420	2182	1157	2029	112	22	13	30	16	2112	19	87	1720	1333	248	198	124	65	2556	168	1157
WEIGHTED BASE	4772	677	474	117	277	86	191	352	1353	1570	2443	1313	2351	121	22	19	43	22	271	72	304	1845	1225	221	415	145	237	205	175	835
A great deal of support	1077	184	150	26	7	121	179	152	322	438	629	353	605	36	9	5	15	9	623	26	1044	497	488	62	155	40	183	214	163	893
C	28%	26%	32%	21%	26%	30%	27%	23%	25%	28%	26%	27%	26%	30%	43%	27%	34%	12%	26%	36%	26%	26%	28%	21%	26%	28%	24%	24%	24%	27%
A fair amount of support	1608	281	167	49	9	163	241	241	571	571	1026	531	987	51	7	8	14	15	1003	27	1572	698	702	180	179	57	310	1014	248	1341
	40%	40%	36%	39%	35%	41%	36%	40%	44%	36%	42%	40%	42%	42%	30%	41%	32%	65%	42%	37%	40%	38%	41%	42%	41%	39%	41%	39%	36%	41%
A little support	737	135	74	22	5	62	131	103	233	277	446	240	424	21	3	3	7	5	432	8	717	338	287	96	84	24	166	443	152	574
	18%	19%	16%	17%	18%	15%	20%	17%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	15%	18%	17%	22%	18%	11%	18%	18%	17%	22%	19%	17%	22%	17%	22%	17%
Hardly any support	189	42	35	13	2	28	52	48	55	53	132	92	127	9	-	-	4	-	127	3	185	88	76	22	26	10	40	103	41	139
	5%	6%	8%	10%	1%	7%	8%	8%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	-	-	10%	-	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%
No support at all	52	8	3	2	1	7	11	6	6	8	23	17	19	-	-	-	3	-	19	-	31	10	8	11	4	2	4	19	11	21
	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	7%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount of support	2685	464	317	75	16	284	420	392	892	1009	1654	884	1591	87	16	13	29	17	1616	53	2615	1185	1190	273	204	97	493	1728	411	2234
	64%	67%	68%	59%	61%	71%	63%	65%	69%	64%	68%	66%	68%	72%	73%	68%	66%	78%	68%	73%	66%	64%	69%	64%	68%	67%	65%	66%	60%	68%
NET: A great deal/ fair amount/ little support	3422	599	391	97	21	346	551	495	1126	1286	2101	1124	2015	108	19	16	36	22	2048	61	3333	1523	1477	368	378	122	659	2171	564	2808
C	84%	86%	84%	77%	79%	86%	82%	82%	86%	82%	86%	84%	86%	89%	88%	86%	83%	100%	86%	84%	84%	83%	86%	86%	87%	83%	87%	83%	82%	85%
NET: Hardly any/ no support at all	222	60	39	15	4	34	63	55	60	60	154	109	147	9	-	-	7	-	147	3	216	98	84	33	30	12	44	122	53	159
	5%	7%	8%	12%	14%	9%	9%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	-	-	17%	-	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%
Don't know	427	47	35	15	2	21	56	53	95	116	224	193	189	5	3	3	-	-	192	8	415	224	166	28	26	13	54	313	71	339
	10%	7%	7%	12%	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	4%	12%	14%	-	-	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%	6%	6%	9%	7%	12%	10%	10%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - n/h/l/d - n/t/g/h/l/d/n - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - n/h - n/h/w - n/x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base, ** very small base (under 50) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers

24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

PUBLIC

IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 42

Q5A - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Summary Table

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)	Their friends	Their family	Their local/ wider community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/ guardians)	Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)	Their partner
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606	3606
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071	4071
Definitely do	451 11%	508 12%	1016 25%	184 5%	265 7%	906 22%
Probably do	1721 42%	2181 54%	2092 51%	1438 35%	1315 32%	1882 46%
Probably do not	1209 30%	763 19%	456 11%	1539 38%	1497 37%	704 17%
Definitely do not	305 8%	92 2%	70 2%	301 7%	397 10%	92 2%
Don't know	384 9%	527 13%	437 11%	608 15%	597 15%	486 12%
NET: Definitely/ probably do	2172 53%	2689 66%	3108 76%	1623 40%	1580 39%	2787 68%
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	1514 37%	854 21%	526 13%	1840 45%	1894 47%	797 20%

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 43
Q5A_1 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	498	760	783	675	1379	162	457	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	323	2663	1388	2500	1770	1667	2503	692	976	1012	1081
Definitely do	451 11%	78 16%	80 10%	76 10%	77 11%	141 11%	12 8%	57 12%	46 13%	44 12%	36 12%	30 8%	30 8%	73 13%	68 12%	23 12%	32 10%	290 11%	161 12%	227 10%	224 13%	150 10%	301 12%	84 12%	123 13%	118 12%	98 9%
Probably do	1721 42%	215 43%	320 41%	321 41%	277 41%	589 44%	63 39%	192 42%	141 41%	170 47%	129 42%	175 44%	126 35%	239 41%	253 43%	81 41%	151 47%	1147 43%	574 41%	967 42%	754 43%	644 41%	1077 43%	287 41%	418 43%	442 44%	436 42%
Probably do not	1209 30%	123 25%	259 33%	260 33%	179 27%	388 29%	55 34%	125 27%	108 31%	103 28%	93 30%	118 30%	128 35%	162 28%	178 30%	54 28%	85 27%	808 30%	401 29%	720 31%	489 28%	504 32%	705 28%	196 28%	280 29%	292 29%	329 32%
Definitely do not	305 8%	44 9%	68 9%	66 7%	63 9%	75 6%	17 10%	33 7%	30 9%	22 6%	30 10%	39 10%	23 6%	47 8%	28 5%	13 7%	23 7%	206 8%	100 7%	178 8%	127 7%	140 9%	166 7%	43 6%	61 6%	93 9%	84 8%
Don't know	384 9%	35 7%	63 8%	63 9%	70 12%	138 10%	14 9%	49 11%	18 5%	23 6%	20 6%	32 8%	57 16%	58 10%	59 10%	24 12%	30 9%	233 9%	151 11%	208 9%	176 10%	130 8%	254 10%	82 12%	94 10%	67 7%	83 8%
NET: Definitely/ probably do	2172 53%	293 59%	400 51%	397 51%	353 52%	729 55%	76 47%	249 55%	187 55%	214 54%	165 52%	205 52%	155 43%	312 54%	320 53%	104 53%	183 57%	1437 54%	736 53%	1194 52%	978 55%	794 51%	1378 55%	371 54%	541 55%	560 55%	534 52%
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	1514 37%	167 34%	327 41%	316 40%	242 36%	462 35%	72 44%	159 35%	138 40%	125 35%	123 40%	157 40%	151 42%	209 36%	206 35%	67 34%	108 34%	1013 38%	501 36%	898 39%	616 35%	643 41%	871 35%	239 35%	341 35%	385 38%	413 40%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/ i/ d/ e - f/ g/ N/ I/ J/ K/ L/ M/ N/ O/ P - q/ r - s/ t - u/ v - w/ x/ y/ z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 44
Q5A.1 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Healthcare professional services (e.g. medical care, health visiting team, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3				CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18+	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK			LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
			1	2	3	4+																											(a)	(b)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	59	171	141	101	1420	2162	1157	2079	117	22	13	20	10	2112	10	81	101	10	149	159	159	149	149	149	149	149			
WEIGHTED BASE	4701	697	664	127	271	41	131	103	130	244	113	210	2079	117	22	13	20	10	2112	10	81	101	10	149	159	149	149	149	149	149	149			
Definitively do	652	67	75	17	4	55	84	71	121	187	258	160	243	19	5	6	15	4	247	6	437	162	214	71	81	23	88	251	122	322	122			
	11%	10%	16%	13%	16%	14%	13%	12%	9%	12%	11%	12%	10%	15%	21%	31%	34%	20%	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	17%	19%	16%	12%	10%	18%	10%	10%			
Probably do	1721	288	182	43	9	160	251	242	583	666	1036	526	990	48	9	7	16	12	1006	37	1671	744	764	184	200	66	298	1098	310	1391				
	42%	41%	39%	34%	35%	40%	38%	40%	45%	42%	42%	39%	42%	40%	40%	35%	38%	54%	42%	52%	42%	40%	40%	44%	43%	46%	45%	39%	42%	45%	42%			
Probably do not	1209	249	139	46	9	125	236	207	397	409	785	450	765	40	6	4	7	4	774	19	1185	588	482	119	98	37	250	791	163	1024				
	30%	30%	30%	36%	32%	31%	34%	34%	30%	26%	32%	34%	33%	33%	26%	23%	17%	10%	32%	26%	30%	32%	28%	28%	22%	25%	31%	30%	24%	31%				
Definitively do not	305	64	47	14	3	49	76	49	101	83	220	134	211	8	3	1	4	2	213	6	297	153	120	26	30	12	62	188	44	254				
	6%	9%	10%	11%	1%	12%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	10%	9%	6%	13%	4%	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%				
Don't know	184	28	21	7	1	11	33	35	101	221	148	61	144	7	-	1	1	-	146	4	174	199	145	29	26	9	58	278	48	314				
	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8%	14%	6%	5%	6%	6%	-	7%	2%	-	6%	6%	9%	11%	8%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	11%	7%	9%			
NET: Definitive/ probably do	2172	356	257	60	14	216	336	313	704	853	1294	686	1231	66	14	13	31	16	1213	44	1707	905	978	215	281	88	386	1149	432	1714				
	59%	51%	55%	48%	51%	54%	50%	52%	54%	54%	53%	52%	52%	55%	61%	67%	72%	74%	53%	61%	53%	49%	57%	60%	65%	61%	51%	52%	63%	52%				
NET: Definitive/ probably do not	1514	313	186	59	12	174	302	256	497	492	1005	584	976	48	9	5	11	6	987	24	1482	741	603	145	128	49	313	979	206	1278				
	37%	45%	40%	47%	43%	43%	45%	42%	38%	31%	41%	44%	42%	39%	39%	27%	27%	26%	41%	34%	37%	40%	35%	34%	29%	33%	41%	38%	30%	39%				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 45
Q5A_2 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their friends

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	259	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	495	760	785	675	1375	162	457	345	362	308	395	365	579	585	195	321	2665	1388	2500	1770	1667	2603	692	976	1012	1051
Definitely do	508	98	77	97	87	150	15	69	46	39	34	34	50	92	84	15	29	328	180	233	275	172	337	81	126	131	138
	12%	20%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	15%	13%	11%	11%	9%	14%	16%	14%	8%	9%	12%	13%	10%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%
Probably do	2181	250	389	401	372	768	87	255	193	196	165	226	183	313	295	102	168	1435	745	1283	898	823	1388	353	516	536	565
	54%	51%	49%	51%	55%	58%	54%	56%	56%	54%	53%	57%	50%	54%	50%	52%	52%	54%	53%	56%	51%	53%	54%	51%	53%	53%	55%
Probably do not	763	101	207	165	91	199	29	71	59	74	72	80	58	92	116	40	72	522	240	432	331	341	421	138	178	203	202
	19%	20%	26%	21%	14%	15%	18%	15%	17%	20%	23%	20%	16%	16%	20%	21%	22%	19%	17%	19%	19%	22%	17%	20%	18%	20%	20%
Definitely do not	92	12	31	17	11	21	5	8	9	8	5	7	10	14	15	4	6	66	26	47	45	38	54	20	21	29	21
	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	527	33	86	103	113	192	26	55	37	45	33	48	62	68	74	34	46	331	196	305	222	194	334	99	136	113	104
	13%	7%	11%	13%	17%	14%	16%	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	17%	12%	13%	17%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	11%	10%
NET: Definitely/ probably do	2689	348	466	498	459	918	102	324	238	236	199	260	233	405	379	117	197	1763	926	1516	1173	994	1695	434	642	668	703
	66%	70%	59%	64%	68%	69%	63%	71%	69%	65%	64%	66%	64%	70%	65%	60%	61%	66%	67%	66%	66%	63%	68%	63%	66%	66%	68%
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	854	111	237	182	103	220	33	78	68	82	77	87	68	106	132	45	78	588	266	479	375	379	475	158	199	232	223
	21%	23%	30%	23%	15%	17%	21%	17%	20%	23%	25%	22%	19%	18%	23%	23%	24%	22%	19%	21%	21%	24%	19%	23%	20%	23%	22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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5 Jun 2026

Table 46
Q5A.2 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their friends
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL					CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
		1	2	3	4+																										(a)	(b)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	100	59	171	146	101	0	332	1157	3039	117	22	13	20	10	2112	10	87	101	10	149	159	161	146	148	148	601	1157	
WEIGHTED BASE	4372	637	464	127	127	41	121	103	103	1420	332	1157	3039	117	22	13	20	10	2112	10	87	101	10	149	159	161	146	148	148	601	1157	
Definitively do	508	102	81	14	4	63	102	86	168	163	342	200	318	32	6	8	11	2	331	18	482	206	238	61	64	27	101	299	103	396	8	
Probably do	2181	355	251	62	11	197	346	316	767	808	1351	688	1306	60	10	5	24	9	1321	29	2143	958	952	233	219	72	421	1398	352	1797	5	
Probably do not	763	153	93	33	7	109	143	121	204	281	464	289	447	21	4	3	8	5	451	18	734	357	296	96	99	31	148	464	148	601	18%	
Definitively do not	92	23	6	5	1	15	18	15	21	35	55	39	55	4	1	1	-	-	55	4	86	54	22	11	17	2	16	52	14	73	2%	
Don't know	527	64	33	12	2	18	61	68	142	282	237	114	126	4	1	1	-	6	230	4	118	270	218	27	35	13	70	392	60	439	13%	
NET: Definitive/ probably do	2689	457	332	76	16	259	449	402	935	972	1692	888	1624	92	17	14	35	11	1651	46	2625	1164	1189	284	284	99	522	1698	455	2193	66%	
NET: Definitive/ probably do not	854	176	99	38	9	124	160	136	225	316	519	328	501	25	4	4	8	5	506	22	821	411	319	108	116	34	164	516	162	674	20%	
	21%	25%	21%	30%	33%	31%	24%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%	21%	20%	20%	20%	19%	24%	21%	31%	21%	22%	18%	25%	27%	23%	22%	20%	24%	20%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/L/E - 4/T/G/H/U/L/K - 1/m/n/o/p/q/r - u/I - v/x/w - y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 47
Q5A_3 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their family
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+ (s)
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	494	760	785	675	1375	162	452	345	362	308	395	363	579	485	195	321	2663	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Definitely do	1016	152	169	186	148	389	41	143	96	80	58	90	85	169	136	50	68	630	386	530	486	346	669	166	236	260	263
	25%	31%	20%	22%	22%	29%	25%	30%	28%	22%	19%	23%	23%	30%	23%	26%	21%	23%	28%	23%	27%	22%	27%	24%	24%	26%	25%
		bcd				bcd		lhp	i				lhp					q		s		u					
Probably do	2092	236	410	404	342	699	74	231	171	206	170	188	186	286	304	93	175	1406	686	1230	862	850	1242	337	489	520	563
	51%	48%	52%	52%	53%	53%	46%	50%	50%	57%	55%	50%	51%	49%	52%	47%	54%	52%	49%	53%	49%	54%	50%	49%	50%	51%	53%
									f											t		v					w
Probably do not	456	51	127	107	73	99	19	44	36	36	50	52	31	50	74	22	42	319	137	260	196	187	269	88	114	122	109
	11%	10%	16%	14%	11%	7%	12%	10%	11%	10%	16%	13%	8%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%
		ade		e	e					ghm		n			lm												
Definitely do not	70	9	30	13	5		6	10	9	6	2	6	7	9	12	3	2	51	19	36	34	32	38	15	19	22	12
	2%	2%	4%	2%	*		4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	11%	e	gh	e	e		lh					ghlm															
Don't know	437	46	65	90	98	138	22	36	32	34	28	48	55	59	59	28	34	277	159	245	192	152	285	85	117	87	83
	11%	9%	8%	11%	15%	10%	14%	8%	9%	9%	9%	12%	15%	10%	10%	14%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%	9%	8%
		e	gh	gh	gh							ghlm				e							va	va	va	va	
NET: Definitely/ probably do	3108	389	568	573	490	1088	115	367	266	286	228	288	271	461	440	143	243	2036	1072	1759	1348	1196	1912	503	726	781	826
	76%	79%	72%	73%	73%	82%	71%	80%	78%	79%	74%	73%	75%	80%	75%	73%	76%	76%	77%	76%	76%	76%	76%	73%	74%	77%	80%
		hkl			hkl			lk				lk		lk													mn
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	526	59	157	120	86	104	25	54	45	42	52	58	37	59	86	25	44	370	156	296	230	219	307	103	133	145	122
	13%	12%	20%	15%	13%	8%	15%	12%	13%	12%	17%	15%	10%	10%	15%	13%	14%	14%	11%	13%	13%	14%	12%	15%	14%	14%	12%
		e	hklde	e	e						lm							f									

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2020
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2020

Table 48
Q5A_3 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their family
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER GUARDIAN	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION		CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	109	89	171	141	102	1420	212	1157	2029	117	22	13	20	18	2112	10	87	1710	1023	249	766	126	65	2555	369	1157
	4771	577	404	107	117	91	172	133	103	1420	211	1153	2029	117	22	13	20	18	2112	10	87	1710	1023	249	766	126	65	2555	369	1157
Definitively do	1016	143	142	22	7	98	174	133	383	352	652	310	655	45	6	4	13	11	627	20	889	355	521	129	136	54	184	609	196	797
	23%	21%	31%	18%	27%	24%	26%	22%	29%	22%	27%	23%	26%	37%	26%	22%	31%	51%	26%	27%	25%	19%	30%	30%	31%	37%	24%	23%	29%	24%
Probably do	2092	406	201	64	12	211	323	310	672	800	1369	694	1227	13	13	11	18	9	1243	40	2034	973	872	308	219	61	405	1357	337	1716
	51%	58%	43%	51%	45%	53%	48%	51%	52%	51%	52%	52%	52%	44%	57%	56%	42%	40%	52%	56%	51%	53%	50%	49%	50%	42%	54%	52%	49%	52%
Probably do not	456	88	71	24	3	58	100	93	122	155	283	193	281	17	1	1	12	1	284	8	445	239	151	57	45	16	103	270	87	367
	11%	13%	15%	19%	10%	15%	15%	15%	10%	12%	16%	15%	12%	14%	5%	6%	27%	6%	12%	11%	11%	13%	9%	11%	10%	14%	10%	16%	13%	11%
Definitively do not	70	15	14	3	3	18	16	16	12	24	45	38	44	2	-	*	-	-	44	1	69	40	14	16	8	2	14	42	17	51
	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	-	-	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	437	45	35	13	1	16	57	51	113	238	189	95	183	5	3	3	-	1	187	3	426	238	189	18	27	13	51	328	49	575
	13%	6%	8%	10%	5%	4%	9%	9%	9%	15%	8%	7%	8%	4%	12%	14%	-	4%	8%	5%	11%	13%	10%	4%	6%	9%	7%	13%	7%	11%
NET: Definitive/ probably do	3108	549	343	87	19	308	497	443	1055	1552	2520	1604	1843	97	18	15	32	20	1871	60	3023	1318	1392	337	355	115	589	1546	533	2513
	76%	79%	74%	69%	73%	77%	74%	73%	81%	73%	78%	75%	78%	81%	83%	78%	73%	90%	78%	83%	76%	72%	72%	71%	72%	79%	78%	75%	78%	76%
NET: Definitive/ probably do not	526	103	86	27	6	76	116	108	114	180	338	231	325	19	1	2	12	1	329	9	514	279	165	73	53	18	116	312	104	418
	13%	15%	18%	21%	22%	19%	17%	18%	10%	11%	14%	17%	14%	15%	5%	8%	27%	6%	14%	12%	13%	15%	10%	17%	12%	12%	15%	12%	15%	13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/L/E - n/m/n/c/p/q/r - u/t - v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSON

5 Jun 2026

Table 49
Q5A_4 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their local/wider community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/guardians)
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	615	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	495	760	785	675	1375	162	457	345	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2665	1388	2500	1770	1667	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Definitely do	184 5%	41 8%	55 7%	29 4%	23 3%	37 3%	7 4%	27 6%	23 7%	9 3%	10 3%	16 4%	16 4%	25 4%	32 5%	9 5%	11 3%	133 5%	51 4%	86 4%	98 5%	78 5%	106 4%	30 4%	43 4%	50 5%	50 5%
Probably do	1438 35%	181 37%	251 32%	274 35%	238 35%	494 37%	50 31%	171 37%	125 36%	133 37%	104 34%	121 31%	117 32%	228 39%	222 38%	59 30%	109 34%	944 35%	495 36%	822 36%	616 35%	545 35%	893 36%	250 36%	337 35%	363 36%	373 36%
Probably do not	1539 38%	178 36%	326 41%	313 40%	239 35%	482 36%	70 43%	157 34%	130 38%	149 41%	127 41%	174 44%	127 35%	203 35%	205 35%	72 37%	124 39%	1034 39%	505 36%	901 39%	637 36%	624 40%	914 37%	241 35%	368 38%	398 39%	412 40%
Definitely do not	301 7%	50 10%	72 9%	66 8%	59 9%	54 4%	9 6%	41 9%	20 6%	23 6%	30 10%	35 9%	23 6%	36 6%	45 8%	15 8%	24 8%	208 8%	94 7%	157 7%	145 8%	126 8%	175 7%	52 7%	66 7%	84 8%	75 7%
Don't know	608 15%	45 9%	85 11%	8 13%	101 17%	262 20%	26 16%	60 13%	45 13%	49 14%	37 12%	49 12%	80 22%	86 15%	81 14%	41 21%	53 16%	365 14%	243 17%	334 15%	274 15%	194 12%	415 17%	119 17%	162 17%	117 12%	130 12%
NET: Definitely/ probably do	1623 40%	222 45%	306 39%	303 39%	261 39%	531 40%	57 35%	198 43%	148 43%	142 39%	114 37%	137 35%	133 37%	253 44%	254 43%	67 34%	119 37%	1076 40%	546 39%	908 39%	714 40%	624 40%	999 40%	280 40%	381 39%	413 41%	423 41%
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	1840 45%	227 46%	398 50%	379 48%	299 44%	536 40%	79 49%	198 43%	150 44%	171 47%	157 51%	209 53%	150 41%	240 41%	250 43%	87 44%	149 46%	1241 46%	599 43%	1058 46%	782 44%	750 48%	1090 44%	293 42%	434 44%	482 48%	487 47%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/i/j/d/e - f/g/N/I/I/I/I/I/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 50
Q5A. 4 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their local/wider community (e.g. neighbours, community groups, other parents/guardians)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS			UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)																												(e)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	101	150	59	171	146	101	1420	2182	1157	2039	112	22	13	20	18	2112	57	3030	1700	1353	248	286	126	663	2356	166	1157				
WEIGHTED BASE	4792	637	464	127	271	41	122	102	1302	1570	2143	1133	2151	121	22	19	4	5	2112	72	3120	1845	1226	215	255	105	577	2005	115	3115				
Definitively do	1584	35	36	5	4	35	45	34	37	75	106	79	96	6	2	4	5	-	100	4	177	73	63	29	35	10	54	103	55	127				
	5%	5%	8%	4%	3%	9%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	23%	8%	10%	-	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	4%				
Probably do	1438	218	171	48	8	141	237	205	478	542	884	460	858	48	6	5	12	7	865	29	1401	589	671	157	185	51	285	875	274	1142				
	35%	31%	37%	38%	30%	35%	35%	34%	37%	35%	36%	35%	36%	39%	29%	26%	28%	30%	36%	40%	35%	32%	39%	36%	9	43%	35%	38%	34%	40%	35%			
Probably do not	1539	308	176	53	11	155	271	246	510	537	884	545	943	37	12	7	20	9	959	29	1496	742	594	173	139	63	312	978	215	1302				
	38%	44%	38%	42%	43%	39%	40%	41%	39%	34%	40%	41%	40%	31%	54%	36%	47%	42%	40%	40%	36%	40%	34%	40%	32%	43%	41%	38%	31%	39%				
Definitively do not	301	69	47	10	3	47	63	58	81	103	190	132	177	15	2	-	4	5	183	4	295	147	117	33	36	4	53	197	62	234				
	7%	10%	10%	8%	12%	12%	9%	10%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	12%	9%	-	9%	23%	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	3%	7%	6%	9%	7%				
Don't know	408	67	34	11	3	31	63	71	196	312	284	115	277	13	-	3	2	1	281	6	595	295	262	37	40	19	73	452	80	500				
	15%	10%	7%	8%	12%	6%	8%	8%	15%	12%	12%	9%	12%	13%	-	15%	5%	5%	12%	8%	15%	16%	15%	9%	8%	13%	10%	17%	12%	15%				
NET: Definitive/ probably do	1623	254	207	53	9	176	282	229	554	638	990	538	953	54	8	9	17	7	965	33	1577	660	754	186	220	61	319	918	329	1270				
	40%	36%	45%	42%	33%	44%	42%	38%	40%	39%	40%	40%	41%	44%	37%	40%	39%	30%	40%	46%	40%	36%	44%	43%	51%	42%	42%	38%	48%	38%				
NET: Definitive/ probably do not	1840	376	223	63	15	202	334	304	591	640	1174	677	1121	52	14	7	24	15	1141	33	1791	890	710	206	175	66	365	1176	277	1536				
	45%	54%	48%	48%	50%	55%	50%	50%	45%	41%	48%	51%	48%	43%	63%	36%	56%	65%	48%	46%	45%	48%	41%	48%	40%	45%	48%	45%	40%	46%				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table S1
Q5A_5 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME						
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)		
	TOTAL																												
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	739	615	1207	138	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2316	1290	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	981		
WEIGHTED BASE	4071	494	760	713	578	1379	162	457	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	321	2663	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051		
Definitely do	265	31	58	54	44	81	10	30	19	19	18	16	25	19	14	17	166	79	124	141	56	72	62	56	72	62	58		
	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	9%	8%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	
Probably do	1315	185	220	249	246	416	53	159	110	133	97	135	87	191	189	63	98	851	465	727	578	500	816	254	294	346	321		
	32%	37%	28%	32%	36%	31%	33%	35%	32%	34%	31%	37%	24%	33%	32%	33%	32%	32%	33%	32%	32%	32%	32%	37%	30%	34%	34%	31%	
Probably do not	1497	169	345	306	213	465	62	153	138	137	122	147	145	193	211	68	123	1027	471	877	620	622	875	219	359	369	418		
	37%	34%	44%	39%	32%	37%	35%	38%	40%	38%	40%	38%	40%	33%	36%	30%	38%	38%	34%	37%	38%	32%	37%	37%	38%	36%	40%	41%	
Definitely do not	397	58	83	80	76	99	15	49	33	30	42	44	29	61	50	13	29	277	120	243	154	185	211	54	79	116	113		
	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%	12%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	11%	
Don't know	597	8	92	90	95	268	22	66	43	44	30	52	77	84	88	36	54	343	254	320	277	178	419	110	173	119	120		
	15%	10%	12%	12%	14%	20%	14%	15%	13%	12%	10%	13%	21%	14%	15%	19%	16%	13%	18%	14%	16%	11%	16%	16%	18%	12%	12%	12%	
NET: Definitely/ probably do	1580	216	269	307	290	498	63	188	129	151	115	151	112	241	236	77	115	1036	544	861	719	582	998	310	365	408	379		
	39%	44%	34%	43%	39%	47%	39%	41%	38%	42%	37%	42%	31%	41%	40%	36%	39%	39%	39%	37%	42%	37%	43%	37%	37%	40%	40%	37%	
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	1894	226	428	386	289	564	77	202	171	167	164	191	174	254	261	82	152	1304	590	1120	774	808	1086	272	438	485	521		
	47%	46%	54%	48%	43%	42%	47%	44%	40%	40%	40%	48%	49%	44%	45%	43%	49%	47%	49%	43%	44%	42%	48%	39%	49%	45%	48%	53%	
		ade	ade	ade	ade	ade		ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 12
Q5A.5 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Local authorities (e.g. Sure Start Children's Centres, Services, Community Outreach Programs, etc.)

Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL					CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS		UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
			1	2	3	4+																											
UNWEIGHTED BASE																																	
	40291	592	424	101	150	89	171	141	101	0	212	1157	2079	117	22	13	30	18	2112	10	81	1710	1033	248	286	126	653	2355	168	1117			
Definitively do																																	
	265	41	44	6	9	42	52	36	29	109	153	96	146	8	-	1	2	1	150	3	258	89	124	57	42	13	59	147	68	193			
	7%	6%	9%	4%	10%	11%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	-	7%	10%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	13%	10%	9%	8%	6%	10%	6%	6%		
Probably do																																	
	1315	218	160	45	9	123	230	205	427	494	803	434	767	43	9	10	19	11	780	22	1284	546	995	164	167	175	50	253	800	268	1024		
	32%	31%	34%	35%	33%	31%	34%	34%	33%	31%	33%	33%	33%	33%	38%	51%	45%	48%	33%	30%	32%	30%	34%	36%	40%	34%	33%	31%	39%	31%	39%		
Probably do not																																	
	1497	309	163	49	12	168	251	232	482	545	936	528	909	44	7	4	13	2	919	37	1448	741	596	136	137	61	281	973	198	1279			
	37%	44%	35%	38%	45%	42%	37%	38%	37%	35%	38%	40%	39%	37%	34%	20%	30%	7%	39%	51%	37%	40%	35%	32%	31%	42%	37%	37%	29%	39%	39%		
Definitively do not																																	
	397	84	63	11	2	46	86	77	119	124	267	172	256	13	5	3	3	6	260	6	387	193	152	43	37	12	82	251	71	315			
	10%	12%	14%	9%	7%	11%	13%	13%	9%	8%	11%	13%	11%	11%	23%	16%	8%	26%	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%		
Don't know																																	
	597	45	35	17	1	22	51	53	205	298	288	101	273	13	1	1	5	4	278	5	586	284	209	59	44	11	81	436	81	495			
	15%	6%	8%	13%	5%	5%	8%	8%	16%	19%	12%	8%	12%	11%	5%	7%	12%	16%	12%	6%	15%	15%	15%	9%	10%	8%	11%	17%	12%	15%	15%		
NET: Definitive/ probably do																																	
	1580	259	204	50	11	166	282	241	496	603	956	529	913	50	9	11	22	11	990	25	1542	627	720	211	217	62	312	947	336	1218			
	39%	37%	44%	40%	42%	41%	42%	40%	38%	38%	39%	40%	39%	42%	38%	58%	50%	51%	39%	34%	39%	34%	42%	49%	40%	43%	41%	36%	40%	37%	37%		
NET: Definitive/ probably do not																																	
	1894	393	225	60	14	214	337	309	601	668	1203	700	1165	58	13	7	16	7	1178	43	1835	934	748	178	173	72	383	1224	268	1594			
	47%	56%	49%	47%	52%	53%	50%	51%	46%	43%	49%	53%	50%	48%	57%	35%	38%	33%	49%	59%	46%	51%	43%	42%	40%	50%	48%	47%	39%	48%	48%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - n/N/L/E - n/N/L/E/L/E - 1/m/n/c/p/q/r - n/N - n/v/w - n/N/A/B - CD
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table S3
Q5A, 6 - in general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their partner
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	422	623	789	635	1207	118	400	299	312	276	352	325	495	424	176	409	2336	1280	2121	1485	1792	1814	607	839	897	941
WEIGHTED BASE	4072	494	760	783	675	1379	162	452	343	362	308	395	363	579	585	195	323	2663	1388	2500	1770	1662	2503	692	976	1012	1051
Definitely do	906	138	178	148	128	314	36	107	100	84	51	81	67	154	132	48	46	593	313	458	448	316	990	141	208	243	232
	22%	28%	23%	19%	19%	24%	23%	23%	29%	23%	17%	20%	18%	27%	23%	24%	14%	22%	23%	20%	25%	20%	24%	20%	21%	24%	23%
Probably do	1882	224	335	364	302	657	74	223	144	158	144	175	173	262	279	86	165	1239	642	1107	775	721	1161	306	445	467	513
	46%	45%	42%	46%	45%	49%	45%	49%	42%	44%	47%	44%	48%	45%	48%	44%	51%	46%	46%	48%	44%	46%	46%	44%	44%	46%	50%
Probably do not	704	74	172	155	125	180	26	70	56	69	67	69	57	83	113	26	70	492	212	414	290	313	391	130	168	177	188
	17%	15%	22%	20%	18%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19%	22%	17%	16%	14%	19%	13%	22%	18%	15%	18%	16%	20%	16%	19%	17%	17%	18%
Definitely do not	92	17	24	23	13	16	8	6	9	7	11	14	8	14	7	4	4	59	33	46	46	48	44	23	22	29	13
	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Don't know	486	4	8	8	8	8	808	18	34	44	35	57	59	66	55	32	36	299	187	275	211	169	317	93	133	96	85
	12%	8%	10%	12%	16%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	14%	16%	11%	9%	16%	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	14%	9%	8%
NET: Definitely/ probably do	2787	362	513	512	430	971	110	330	244	242	195	255	239	417	411	134	211	1833	955	1565	1223	1036	1751	444	654	710	745
	68%	73%	65%	65%	64%	73%	68%	72%	71%	67%	63%	65%	66%	72%	70%	69%	66%	68%	69%	68%	69%	66%	70%	65%	67%	70%	72%
NET: Definitely/ probably do not	797	91	196	178	138	195	33	76	65	77	78	83	65	87	120	29	74	551	245	460	336	362	435	152	190	206	201
	20%	18%	25%	23%	20%	15%	21%	17%	19%	21%	25%	21%	18%	17%	20%	15%	23%	21%	18%	20%	19%	23%	17%	22%	19%	20%	19%
		88	9	9	9	9					8888				8888		8888				8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used.

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 14
Q5A. 5 - In general, do you think new mums in the UK receive enough in-person support from the following sources? By 'new mums' we mean those who have recently given birth, adopted a child, etc. - Their partner
Base: All Women aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consented to being asked questions

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18+	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION		CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
			(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)																										
UNWEIGHTED BASE	3606	592	424	161	160	59	171	146	161	1420	3182	1157	2079	117	22	13	20	18	2112	19	87	1710	1333	249	781	126	65	2355	369	1157		
WEIGHTED BASE	4772	677	474	177	277	67	177	151	152	1320	2443	1151	2151	121	22	19	23	22	2112	27	302	1710	1333	249	781	126	65	2355	369	1157		
Definitively do	906	145	135	27	6	112	162	133	316	310	586	311	558	38	6	8	13	6	571	26	869	345	440	114	132	49	164	540	174	709		
	22%	21%	29%	21%	23%	6	28%	24%	22%	24%	20%	24%	24%	32%	25%	41%	26%	25%	24%	36%	22%	19%	25%	27%	30%	34%	22%	21%	25%	21%		
Probably do	1882	335	191	54	10	184	284	277	647	690	1167	608	1122	51	10	5	22	11	1134	28	1841	842	815	192	178	54	379	1210	302	1552		
	46%	48%	41%	43%	38%	46%	42%	46%	50%	44%	48%	46%	48%	42%	47%	26%	50%	48%	48%	39%	46%	46%	47%	45%	41%	37%	50%	46%	44%	47%		
Probably do not	704	147	90	23	9	68	142	126	193	262	432	269	419	22	4	3	8	4	425	11	685	349	259	78	82	25	130	444	123	571		
	17%	21%	19%	18%	34%	17%	21%	21%	15%	17%	18%	20%	18%	16%	20%	17%	18%	19%	17%	17%	17%	19%	15%	18%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%		
Definitively do not	92	19	11	5	-	15	18	13	25	38	53	35	51	4	-	*	2	-	51	2	90	51	24	16	9	4	25	50	19	68		
	2%	3%	2%	4%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%		
Don't know	486	50	36	17	1	22	64	55	121	270	209	167	201	6	3	-	-	2	206	5	478	238	189	50	33	14	59	363	68	407		
	12%	7%	8%	13%	5%	6%	10%	9%	9%	17%	9%	8%	9%	5%	12%	14%	-	10%	9%	7%	12%	14%	11%	7%	8%	10%	8%	14%	10%	12%		
NET: Definitive/ probably do	2787	440	316	82	16	296	446	410	963	1000	1753	919	1680	89	16	13	33	16	1705	54	2710	1187	1255	306	310	103	543	1750	476	2263		
	68%	69%	70%	64%	60%	74%	67%	68%	74%	64%	72%	69%	71%	74%	72%	68%	76%	73%	71%	75%	68%	64%	73%	71%	71%	71%	72%	67%	69%	68%		
NET: Definitive/ probably do not	797	166	101	28	9	83	160	139	218	301	485	304	470	26	4	3	10	4	476	13	776	401	283	94	92	29	155	493	143	638		
	20%	24%	22%	22%	34%	21%	24%	23%	17%	19%	20%	23%	20%	21%	16%	18%	24%	17%	20%	19%	20%	22%	16%	22%	21%	20%	20%	19%	21%	19%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSON

5 Jun 2026

Table 55
Q7 - In general, which, if any, of the following emotions do you associate with looking after the child/children you are a mother to?

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+	
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	238	103	209	209	99	238	1043	763	1230	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2400	109	361	540	481	915	114	259	212	216	188	230	108	346	308	112	384	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	655	837	
Rewarding	1531	55	258	415	348	454	72	163	143	143	137	113	159	140	216	178	78	131	1074	457	868	664	638	894	220	340	383	466
	64%	62%	72%	77%	72%	50%	63%	63%	66%	64%	60%	67%	68%	63%	59%	70%	71%	64%	69%	55%	65%	63%	v	61%	60%	62%	63%	70%
Enjoyable	1422	51	243	383	314	431	69	150	126	127	103	145	131	216	171	70	113	981	441	782	640	563	859	212	322	360	409	
	60%	57%	67%	71%	65%	47%	61%	58%	58%	59%	55%	61%	63%	62%	56%	63%	61%	r	63%	53%	59%	61%	v	58%	58%	59%	61%	
Challenging	1419	54	262	396	308	398	78	143	133	134	109	133	118	204	184	65	116	985	433	761	657	592	826	213	321	355	423	
	59%	61%	73%	73%	64%	44%	69%	55%	61%	58%	56%	57%	57%	59%	60%	59%	63%	r	63%	52%	57%	62%	v	58%	58%	59%	63%	
Heartwarming	1361	56	279	285	280	380	59	144	120	126	105	133	129	197	167	71	111	965	404	738	623	562	799	189	285	359	415	
	57%	63%	72%	70%	59%	42%	52%	52%	56%	55%	58%	56%	56%	57%	55%	63%	60%	r	61%	49%	55%	61%	54%	51%	52%	55%	62%	
Tiring	1270	42	230	368	273	357	57	134	109	120	103	120	122	186	151	62	106	880	390	692	578	532	738	191	289	319	365	
	53%	44%	68%	64%	57%	50%	64%	57%	58%	57%	56%	58%	59%	54%	49%	50%	57%	r	58%	52%	57%	56%	50%	52%	53%	53%	54%	
Fulfilling	1264	47	226	339	275	377	54	143	123	100	89	128	118	180	167	62	101	877	387	724	540	512	752	177	278	321	384	
	53%	52%	63%	63%	57%	41%	58%	55%	57%	46%	47%	54%	57%	52%	55%	55%	55%	r	56%	54%	51%	56%	51%	48%	51%	53%	57%	
Fun	1222	42	215	347	278	341	56	138	107	103	88	127	119	184	140	53	107	857	365	672	550	510	712	178	264	313	361	
	51%	47%	60%	64%	58%	37%	49%	53%	49%	48%	47%	53%	57%	53%	46%	47%	58%	r	55%	44%	50%	52%	56%	48%	49%	48%	52%	
Exhausting	1203	45	222	343	249	344	60	136	106	111	87	105	88	152	156	56	97	838	365	667	536	522	680	179	263	309	363	
	50%	51%	61%	52%	38%		52%	52%	51%	48%	46%	45%	54%	53%	50%	50%	53%	r	54%	44%	50%	51%	57%	46%	49%	48%	51%	
Stressful	1154	49	216	330	263	296	56	122	99	105	79	107	106	169	159	55	99	796	358	614	540	497	657	184	262	277	348	
	48%	55%	60%	61%	55%	32%	49%	47%	46%	48%	42%	45%	51%	49%	49%	45%	49%	r	51%	43%	46%	51%	54%	45%	50%	48%	52%	
Nurturing	1057	46	192	268	218	334	46	182	105	92	83	104	98	158	125	84	56	84	731	326	605	453	448	609	144	244	277	309
	44%	52%	53%	50%	45%	36%	45%	39%	48%	43%	44%	44%	47%	46%	41%	50%	46%	r	47%	39%	45%	43%	49%	41%	39%	44%	46%	
Overwhelming	959	31	224	296	203	206	54	98	77	89	67	86	84	149	129	43	83	691	268	505	453	411	548	141	204	254	288	
	40%	34%	62%	62%	42%	22%	48%	38%	35%	41%	35%	36%	40%	43%	43%	39%	45%	r	44%	32%	38%	43%	45%	37%	38%	37%	42%	
Exciting	877	41	181	255	180	220	45	91	72	73	58	81	90	125	121	44	77	613	264	467	410	361	516	139	179	238	254	
	37%	45%	50%	47%	24%		45%	43%	35%	33%	34%	31%	34%	41%	36%	40%	39%	r	39%	32%	35%	39%	33%	38%	33%	39%	38%	
Anxious	754	25	135	196	173	224	41	79	62	55	55	79	77	115	86	31	74	508	245	401	353	310	453	108	170	199	218	
	32%	28%	37%	36%	36%	24%	36%	30%	28%	25%	29%	33%	33%	33%	28%	28%	40%	r	33%	30%	30%	34%	34%	30%	31%	33%	33%	
Pressure-filled	740	22	137	235	166	180	36	83	64	64	52	81	62	115	99	24	59	532	208	394	346	333	407	119	154	190	228	
	31%	25%	38%	43%	35%	20%	32%	32%	29%	30%	27%	34%	30%	33%	33%	21%	32%	r	34%	25%	30%	33%	36%	28%	33%	28%	31%	
Frustrating	700	23	124	220	163	170	35	81	61	61	39	74	74	111	68	32	65	489	211	375	325	305	296	110	160	167	209	
	29%	25%	34%	41%	34%	19%	31%	31%	28%	28%	21%	31%	36%	32%	22%	28%	35%	r	31%	25%	28%	31%	33%	27%	30%	29%	28%	
Lonely	585	15	144	177	128	122	34	57	57	44	43	57	52	86	81	47	47	465	180	301	284	235	350	103	122	153	160	
	25%	16%	40%	33%	27%	13%	30%	22%	26%	20%	23%	24%	25%	25%	27%	24%	25%	r	26%	22%	23%	27%	30%	24%	28%	22%	25%	
Thought-provoking	571	17	68	145	152	189	19	57	38	55	45	60	53	94	63	30	57	393	178	337	234	271	300	89	110	134	192	
	24%	19%	27%	32%	21%		16%	22%	17%	26%	24%	23%	26%	27%	21%	27%	21%	r	25%	22%	23%	22%	30%	20%	24%	20%	22%	
Awe-inspiring	467	17	72	118	118	143	19	45	43	38	29	40	53	78	58	21	44	319	148	271	196	210	257	66	97	126	136	
	20%	19%	20%	22%	24%	16%	14%	17%	20%	18%	15%	17%	17%	23%	19%	19%	24%	r	20%	18%	20%	17%	17%	18%	18%	21%	20%	
Relaxing	212	16	50	51	30	65	8	26	20	17	8	20	21	31	34	9	16	157	55	108	104	75	137	47	51	40	62	
	9%	18%	14%	9%	6%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%	r	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	13%	9%	7%	9%	
Boring	126	4	22	36	35	29	6	14	10	9	5	11	30	21	19	4	18	88	38	74	52	63	63	13	18	41	44	
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	10%	r	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	
NET: Positive	1944	90	347	523	429	555	97	211	176	179	149	187	164	277	263	90	151	1362	582	1080	864	789	1154	291	433	487	586	
	81%	100%	de	de	e		85%	82%	81%	83%	79%	78%	79%	80%	86%	81%	82%	r	87%	70%	81%	82%	86%	78%	79%	79%	81%	87%
NET: Negative	1859	83	342	500	405	529	94	200	167	169	139	172	168	268	250	85	146	1288	571	1015	844	769	1090	282	417	471	546	
	78%	93%	de	de	e	58%	83%	77%	77%	78%	74%	72%	78%	78%	82%	76%	79%	r	83%	69%	76%	80%	84%	74%	77%	76%	78%	81%
None of the above	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	r	1	3	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	-
I do not look after my child/children (anyone)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	r	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15%	-	1%	1%	7%	33%	9%	14%	16%	14%	18%	17%	17%	16%	8%	15%	15%	r	9%	25%	15%	13%	10%	17%	16%	17%	15%	
Don't know	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	r	1	-	*	1	1	*	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to say	1	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	r	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	r	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 56
Q7 - In general, which, if any, of the following emotions do you associate with looking after the child/children you are a mother to?

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP								
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	101	157	157	101	171	183	157	2112	1116	109	112	22	1	7	1	2112	101	101	601	1003	111	111	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101			
WEIGHTED BASE	2111	541	415	111*	211*	101	171	183	157	0	2111	969	1514	66	14	10	8	2	1531	41	1480	648	701	152	150	62	132	291	218	1287	157	157	157	157	157				
Rewarding	1531	500	319	87	20	281	478	427	715	-	1531	969	1514	66	14	10	8	2	1531	41	1480	648	701	152	150	62	132	291	218	1287	157	157	157	157	157				
	64%	78%	73%	74%	90%	72%	74%	79%	55%	-	64%	76%	64%	55%	62%	69%	60%	100%	64%	75%	64%	67%	62%	61%	58%	66%	69%	63%	61%	65%	65%	65%	65%	65%					
Enjoyable	1422	462	302	80	18	277	442	417	674	-	1422	882	1407	65	12	5	6	-	1422	35	1381	590	668	136	136	162	58	289	192	857	197	1194	197	1194					
	60%	72%	69%	68%	80%	71%	68%	72%	52%	-	60%	70%	60%	54%	56%	34%	48%	-	60%	62%	59%	61%	59%	54%	59%	59%	62%	63%	58%	55%	55%	55%	55%	55%					
Challenging	1419	452	316	96	18	280	492	399	630	-	1419	916	1403	62	10	9	8	2	1419	39	1371	609	614	168	168	157	61	299	860	225	1164	225	1164						
	59%	71%	72%	82%	82%	72%	70%	69%	49%	-	59%	72%	60%	51%	47%	58%	64%	100%	59%	70%	59%	63%	54%	67%	57%	65%	63%	58%	58%	63%	59%	59%	59%						
Heartwarming	1361	461	309	79	18	283	473	383	589	-	1361	893	1349	61	10	4	3	-	1361	42	1312	576	623	131	131	156	56	277	836	190	1131	190	1131						
	57%	72%	71%	68%	68%	73%	73%	69%	46%	-	57%	70%	57%	51%	43%	25%	37%	-	57%	70%	63%	59%	55%	52%	57%	59%	58%	57%	57%	57%	57%	57%	57%						
Tiring	1270	405	306	86	15	270	458	353	555	-	1270	837	1259	55	10	7	4	2	1270	30	1231	557	553	131	131	123	56	259	798	176	1048	176	1048						
	53%	63%	70%	73%	73%	70%	71%	61%	43%	-	53%	65%	54%	44%	47%	32%	100%	53%	54%	53%	57%	49%	54%	53%	59%	54%	53%	50%	53%	50%	50%	50%							
Fulfilling	1264	387	277	79	17	239	424	349	587	-	1264	801	1251	54	10	3	4	-	1264	39	1218	515	576	150	150	137	58	283	749	198	1031	198	1031						
	53%	60%	64%	67%	75%	61%	64%	64%	45%	-	53%	63%	53%	45%	47%	20%	32%	-	53%	71%	52%	53%	51%	60%	60%	61%	59%	51%	51%	56%	52%	52%	52%						
Fun	1222	376	295	83	15	248	412	352	554	-	1222	787	1210	54	12	6	9	-	1222	37	1179	517	551	128	128	147	45	255	745	190	1005	190	1005						
	51%	59%	68%	71%	67%	64%	64%	61%	43%	-	51%	62%	51%	44%	52%	38%	70%	-	51%	66%	51%	53%	49%	51%	54%	48%	53%	51%	51%	51%	51%	51%	51%						
Exhausting	1203	373	273	88	14	253	434	327	533	-	1203	765	1191	50	11	6	7	2	1203	31	1164	513	523	144	144	135	59	239	791	197	974	197	974						
	50%	58%	63%	75%	62%	60%	67%	57%	41%	-	50%	61%	51%	41%	50%	39%	53%	100%	50%	55%	50%	53%	40%	57%	49%	63%	50%	50%	50%	55%	49%	49%							
Stressful	1154	379	262	87	16	228	431	347	495	-	1154	777	1142	57	12	8	5	2	1154	24	1124	501	496	133	133	48	247	691	184	947	184	947							
	48%	60%	60%	74%	73%	58%	67%	60%	38%	-	48%	61%	49%	47%	52%	53%	37%	100%	48%	43%	48%	43%	44%	53%	49%	50%	52%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%						
Nurturing	1057	324	233	70	11	213	345	295	489	-	1057	662	1047	48	9	7	6	2	1057	31	1019	444	472	121	121	116	37	232	695	169	868	169	868						
	46%	50%	53%	59%	49%	50%	53%	51%	38%	-	46%	52%	45%	40%	42%	51%	48%	100%	46%	44%	46%	44%	42%	43%	39%	49%	43%	43%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%						
Overwhelming	959	324	239	68	12	212	381	278	377	-	959	673	949	43	9	7	3	2	959	28	923	443	374	119	119	106	36	193	591	156	778	156	778						
	40%	50%	55%	58%	52%	54%	59%	48%	29%	-	40%	53%	40%	36%	41%	47%	21%	100%	40%	50%	40%	46%	33%	48%	39%	38%	40%	40%	40%	44%	39%	39%							
Exciting	877	279	212	56	12	208	310	246	380	-	877	583	863	49	8	2	4	-	877	34	816	385	393	108	108	121	38	193	494	167	686	167	686						
	37%	44%	49%	48%	52%	53%	48%	43%	29%	-	37%	46%	37%	41%	34%	11%	31%	-	37%	61%	36%	37%	35%	43%	44%	40%	40%	40%	33%	47%	35%	35%							
Anxious	754	230	157	49	6	144	239	204	359	-	754	467	746	41	6	5	8	-	754	19	727	339	313	80	80	71	27	152	479	109	625	109	625						
	32%	36%	36%	42%	27%	37%	37%	37%	28%	-	32%	37%	32%	34%	28%	32%	64%	-	32%	35%	31%	35%	28%	32%	26%	28%	32%	32%	31%	31%	32%	31%	32%						
Pressure-filled	740	250	180	57	10	138	277	250	301	-	740	459	732	31	9	9	6	2	740	21	713	326	291	108	108	80	31	168	433	132	584	132	584						
	31%	39%	41%	49%	46%	35%	43%	43%	25%	-	31%	41%	31%	26%	30	46%	64%	100%	31%	39%	31%	34%	26%	43%	29%	33%	35%	29%	37%	30%	30%	30%							
Frustrating	700	245	161	51	11	139	264	216	291	-	700	488	693	31	6	6	3	2	700	14	682	324	274	84	84	67	30	136	448	108	580	108	580						
	29%	38%	37%	43%	50%	36%	43%	37%	23%	-	29%	38%	29%	26%	24%	24%	27%	100%	29%	24%	29%	24%	23%	24%	24%	32%	29%	30%	30%	29%	29%	29%							
Lonely	585	205	138	52	11	147	219	182	233	-	585	419	581	22	4	4	3	-	585	15	564	293	221	57	57	50	17	128	366	83	485	83	485						
	25%	32%	32%	45%	50%	38%	34%	32%	18%	-	25%	33%	25%	18%	19%	29%	27%	-	25%	28%	24%	30%	20%	23%	18%	18%	27%	25%	23%	25%	25%	25%							
Thought-provoking	571	190	104	33	6	67	178	178	289	-	571	344	566	22	5	4	3	2	571	8	559	251	230	76	76	62	16	133	339	79	485	79	485						
	24%	30%	24%	28%	29%	17%	28%	31%	22%	-	24%	27%	24%	18%	23%	24%	21%	100%	24%	14%	24%	26%	20%	30%	23%	17%	28%	23%	22%	24%	24%	24%							
Awe-inspiring	467	173	90	24	3	84	147	134	230	-	467	287	458	24	4	3	-	-	467	7	459	196	208	47	47	54	16	102	272	72	389	72	389						
	20%	27%	21%	20%	14%	22%	23%	23%	18%	-	20%	23%	19%	18%	22%	-	-	-	20%	12%	20%	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%	17%	21%	18%	20%	20%	20%							
Relaxing	212	61	45	17	2	45	68	58	97	-	212	137	208	11	3	3	1	-	212	10	201	86	92	30	30	36	4	51	116	66	142	66	142						
	9%	9%	10%	15%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	-	9%	11%	9%	9%	16%	20%	10%	-	9%	14%	9%	9%	8%	12%	13%	13%	4%	11%	8%	19%	7%	7%							
Boring	126	56	19	11	-	31	34	42	56	-	126	88	124	3	-	4	2	-	126	7	118	66	45	12	15	6	24	76	21	104	21	104							
	5%	9%	4%	9%	-	8%	5%	7%	4%	-	5%	7%	5%	3%	-	25%	17%	-	5%	12%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%							
NET: Positive	1944	623	425	114	22	380	625	556	881	-	1944	1240	1919	86	17	11	12	2	1944	56	1879	808	874	229	228	87	415	1148	328	1571	328	1571							
	81%	97%	97%	97%	979																																		



Table S7
Q8 - Around the time that you became a mother which, if any, of the following resources, services, or groups did you use to help support you? Please include any occasion where you had a child and accessed any of the following resources, services or groups.

Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2079	74	272	496	431	806	92	220	182	181	164	215	193	292	207	97	236	1332	747	1209	870	1026	1053	318	464	523	602
WEIGHTED BASE	2351	137	555	547	477	895	133*	255	213	214	179	236	208	342	301	109*	182	1337	814	1311	1040	901	1450	964	1460	1461	1607
Paid baby classes or activities (e.g. music, sensory, swimming, etc.)	852	29	133	241	201	247	37	77	71	78	66	97	77	143	84	41	79	635	217	586	266	434	418	77	134	231	338
	36%	34%	37%	45%	42%	28%	33%	30%	33%	37%	37%	41%	37%	42%	28%	38%	43%	41%	27%	45%	26%	48%	29%	21%	25%	39%	51%
Events or services run by your local council, local community groups, etc.	806	25	109	207	199	265	42	80	59	75	51	87	75	114	111	43	69	567	238	497	308	354	451	114	177	201	240
	34%	29%	31%	39%	42%	30%	37%	32%	28%	35%	28%	37%	36%	33%	37%	39%	38%	37%	29%	38%	30%	39%	31%	31%	33%	34%	36%
Online forums or social media groups (e.g. Mumsnet, Babycentre, etc.)	559	32	146	217	130	35	29	52	62	42	45	55	47	79	84	24	41	454	105	343	216	293	267	62	88	159	216
	24%	36%	41%	40%	27%	4%	26%	20%	29%	19%	25%	23%	23%	23%	28%	22%	22%	30%	13%	26%	21%	32%	18%	17%	16%	27%	32%
Charity or voluntary organisation support (e.g. HomeStart, children's centres, National Breastfeeding Helpline, etc.)	397	21	53	118	138	67	15	41	32	38	28	55	34	58	60	12	23	294	103	246	150	213	184	54	74	119	117
	17%	24%	15%	22%	29%	7%	14%	16%	15%	18%	16%	23%	16%	17%	20%	11%	13%	19%	13%	19%	14%	24%	13%	15%	14%	20%	18%
Events or services run by a local faith group	319	15	49	62	88	104	17	31	23	33	17	30	31	43	58	17	20	219	100	211	108	161	159	48	59	92	96
	14%	18%	14%	12%	19%	12%	15%	12%	11%	15%	10%	13%	15%	12%	19%	16%	11%	14%	12%	16%	10%	18%	11%	13%	11%	15%	14%
Online classes on subjects relating to parenthood (e.g. parenting workshops, childbirth education classes, etc.)	262	28	89	72	42	31	10	23	21	33	19	32	18	41	43	7	15	207	55	168	94	145	117	35	42	65	111
	11%	32%	25%	13%	9%	3%	9%	9%	10%	16%	11%	13%	8%	12%	14%	6%	8%	13%	7%	13%	9%	16%	8%	10%	8%	11%	17%
None of these	783	14	72	119	137	441	36	95	73	66	72	61	70	116	102	34	61	421	362	372	412	201	582	160	218	173	166
	33%	16%	20%	22%	29%	49%	32%	37%	34%	31%	34%	30%	34%	34%	34%	31%	33%	27%	44%	28%	40%	22%	40%	44%	40%	29%	25%
Don't know	22	3	1	4	4	10	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	1	1	3	1	13	9	9	13	7	15	3	7	6	3
	1%	3%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*	*	3%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*
Prefer not to say	6	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	*	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	5	-	6	1	1	1	2
	*	-	3%	*	-	*	-	-	*	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 58
Q8 - Around the time that you became a mother which, if any, of the following resources, services, or groups did you use to help support you? Please include any occasion where you had a child and accessed any of the following resources, services or groups.
Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2679	544	401	192	150	177	171	141	1135	10	2079	1154	2679	16	16	10	7	11	2679	16	10	16	16	16	177	177	141	1135	10	10	
WEIGHTED BASE	2111	415	431	111*	22**	171	171	171	1271	-**	2111	1261	2111	16*	16**	17**	13**	2**	2111	14*	2111	153	1113	248*	273	137*	471	1454	140	1759	
Paid baby classes or activities (e.g. music, sensory, swimming, etc.)	852	275	202	44	8	171	279	229	373	-	852	548	852	33	4	4	3	-	852	28	820	359	403	73	87	41	189	518	100	729	
	36%	43%	47%	38%	36%	45%	44%	40%	29%	-	36%	43%	36%	34%	44%	36%	26%	-	36%	52%	36%	38%	36%	30%	32%	44%	40%	36%	36%	29%	37%
Events or services run by your local council, local community groups, etc.	806	162	164	38	2	115	233	236	398	-	806	484	806	32	2	-	3	-	806	21	782	320	396	74	88	38	179	483	116	673	
	34%	41%	38%	32%	8%	30%	36%	41%	31%	-	34%	38%	34%	33%	26%	-	21%	-	34%	39%	34%	34%	36%	30%	32%	41%	38%	33%	33%	34%	
Online forums or social media groups (e.g. Mumsnet, Babycentre, etc.)	559	221	211	47	9	147	285	219	109	-	559	506	559	15	-	-	5	-	559	23	534	212	236	83	94	31	125	298	123	425	
	24%	35%	49%	40%	42%	39%	45%	38%	9%	-	24%	40%	24%	15%	-	-	43%	-	24%	42%	23%	24%	21%	33%	35%	33%	27%	21%	35%	22%	
Charity or voluntary organisation support (e.g. HomeStart, children's centre, National Breastfeeding Helpline, etc.)	397	148	110	20	6	71	138	151	147	-	397	292	397	16	-	2	5	-	397	15	381	146	195	49	65	25	83	215	73	311	
	17%	23%	25%	17%	20%	19%	22%	26%	12%	-	17%	23%	17%	17%	-	18%	37%	-	17%	27%	17%	15%	17%	20%	24%	27%	18%	15%	21%	16%	
Events or services run by a local faith group	319	88	64	20	1	46	88	81	166	-	319	182	319	13	1	4	3	-	319	9	310	80	214	21	89	18	85	124	56	259	
	14%	14%	15%	17%	4%	12%	15%	14%	13%	-	14%	14%	14%	13%	16%	37%	27%	-	14%	16%	14%	8%	19%	9%	33%	19%	18%	9%	16%	13%	
Online classes on subjects relating to parenthood (e.g. parenting workshops, childbirth education classes, etc.)	262	111	75	17	3	110	117	47	60	-	262	216	262	6	-	2	8	-	262	11	249	85	119	53	75	22	52	111	92	165	
	11%	18%	17%	14%	11%	29%	18%	8%	5%	-	11%	17%	11%	6%	-	18%	59%	-	11%	20%	11%	9%	11%	21%	28%	23%	11%	8%	26%	8%	
None of these	783	139	92	20	6	69	131	142	576	-	783	265	783	36	1	6	1	2	783	7	772	317	358	78	60	17	132	549	98	669	
	33%	22%	21%	17%	25%	18%	20%	25%	45%	-	33%	21%	33%	37%	9%	53%	11%	100%	33%	14%	34%	35%	32%	32%	22%	19%	28%	38%	28%	34%	
Don't know	22	7	3	-	-	4	6	1	14	-	22	10	22	1	1	-	-	-	22	2	19	11	8	3	-	-	4	18	3	19	
Prefer not to say	1%	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	6	3	1%	1%	14%	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overline formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) included for size testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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Table 59

Q9A - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Summary Table

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Education	Politics/ current affairs	God or spirituality	Nature and the environment	Death	Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)	Local community	Family
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386
Always	560 23%	274 11%	316 13%	500 21%	181 8%	221 9%	137 6%	1462 61%
Sometimes	1016 43%	879 37%	563 24%	1259 53%	930 39%	344 14%	1002 42%	755 32%
Hardly ever	581 24%	657 28%	525 22%	419 18%	789 33%	443 19%	810 34%	96 4%
Never	196 8%	520 22%	930 39%	162 7%	422 18%	1331 56%	380 16%	38 2%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1576 66%	1153 48%	878 37%	1759 74%	1111 47%	565 24%	1140 48%	2217 93%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	777 33%	1177 49%	1455 61%	581 24%	1211 51%	1774 74%	1190 50%	134 6%
NET: Ever	2157 90%	1810 76%	1404 59%	2178 91%	1900 80%	1008 42%	1950 82%	2313 97%
Don't know	30 1%	48 2%	44 2%	42 2%	54 2%	37 2%	50 2%	32 1%
Prefer not to say	4 *	8 *	8 *	4 *	11 *	11 *	6 *	4 *

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 60
Q8A_1 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Education

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	862	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	69*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	352*	916	1471	366	549	655	837	
Always	560	38	107	121	119	175	27	54	48	49	33	52	42	95	95	31	33	401	160	336	224	298	262	66	132	150	173	
	23%	43%	30%	22%	25%	19%	24%	21%	22%	23%	18%	22%	20%	28%	31%	28%	18%	26%	19%	25%	21%	33%	18%	18%	24%	25%	26%	
			c		e									p	cdp			r			v				w	x	y	
Sometimes	1016	34	161	248	193	380	51	109	89	97	85	88	87	135	147	52	74	655	361	579	437	403	613	181	222	248	268	
	43%	38%	45%	46%	40%	42%	45%	42%	41%	45%	45%	37%	42%	39%	48%	47%	40%	42%	43%	43%	42%	44%	42%	49%	40%	41%	40%	
			ab												k			wa										
Hardly ever	581	7	61	129	126	257	25	72	53	48	49	70	55	86	48	17	57	376	204	322	258	169	411	82	130	151	180	
	24%	7%	17%	24%	26%	28%	22%	28%	24%	22%	26%	30%	27%	25%	16%	16%	31%	24%	25%	24%	25%	18%	28%	22%	24%	25%	27%	
			ab	ab	ab	ab		no			n	no	no	n			no					u						
Never	196	7	26	38	34	90	8	22	25	16	19	25	18	27	11	9	17	107	89	77	119	36	160	31	55	51	45	
	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%	9%	7%	11%	6%	11%	4%	11%	9%	10%	9%	7%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1576	72	268	369	312	554	78	163	137	146	118	141	130	231	242	83	107	1056	520	915	662	701	875	247	354	398	441	
	66%	81%	74%	68%	65%	61%	69%	63%	63%	68%	63%	59%	62%	67%	80%	75%	58%	69%	63%	69%	63%	77%	77%	60%	67%	64%	66%	66%
			cde	e											ghik	klp		r		t		v						
NET: Hardly ever/ never	777	14	88	168	161	347	33	94	78	64	68	95	73	113	58	27	74	483	294	399	378	205	571	113	184	202	225	
	33%	16%	24%	31%	33%	38%	29%	36%	36%	30%	36%	40%	35%	33%	19%	24%	40%	31%	35%	30%	36%	22%	39%	31%	34%	33%	34%	
				f	gh	ghk		no	n	n	no	n	n	n	no													
NET: Ever	2157	79	330	499	439	811	103	235	190	194	167	211	185	317	290	101	164	1432	724	1237	920	870	1287	329	484	549	620	
	90%	88%	92%	91%	92%	91%	91%	91%	87%	90%	89%	89%	89%	92%	95%	90%	89%	92%	93%	87%	93%	87%	95%	88%	90%	88%	91%	92%
															hklp													
Don't know	30	2	2	4	8	14	1	2	1	6	2	3	5	2	3	2	3	14	16	20	9	10	20	4	10	5	5	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
Prefer not to say	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	4	2	2	-	-	
	*	2%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	
		cde	e																									

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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Table 61
Q8A.1 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Education

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	550	404	101	160	39	171	103	101	0	312	1116	2039	117	22	13	7	0	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	63	1333	166	1063	103	1063
	2312	542	425	111*	224*	121	144	177	1251	-**	2312	1212	2121	1215	224*	15**	114*	21*	2312	15*	2121	1129	1129	211*	211*	137	137	1425	125	1125	
Always	560	164	123	30	8	129	174	136	261	-	560	343	554	21	6	8	10	9	560	16	142	107	296	67	120	38	132	256	163	382	
	23%	26%	28%	26%	36%	33%	27%	24%	20%	-	23%	27%	24%	17%	28%	52%	80%	100%	23%	29%	23%	17%	26%	35%	44%	40%	28%	17%	46%	19%	
Sometimes	1016	278	186	56	5	163	288	249	542	-	1016	563	1000	55	7	3	-	-	1016	26	985	440	440	117	106	40	217	621	130	865	
	43%	43%	43%	48%	24%	42%	45%	43%	42%	-	43%	43%	43%	45%	32%	20%	-	-	43%	47%	42%	45%	40%	46%	39%	42%	45%	42%	37%	44%	
Hardly ever	581	145	91	20	8	68	136	146	347	-	581	278	571	33	6	2	1	-	581	5	574	265	269	35	43	11	95	422	37	529	
	24%	23%	21%	17%	33%	18%	20%	25%	27%	-	24%	22%	24%	28%	26%	16%	11%	-	24%	10%	25%	27%	14%	14%	16%	12%	20%	29%	11%	27%	
Never	196	45	28	11	1	21	47	40	124	-	196	87	192	10	3	2	1	-	196	6	188	87	98	8	4	5	28	151	20	174	
	8%	7%	6%	9%	3%	6%	7%	7%	10%	-	8%	7%	8%	8%	14%	11%	9%	-	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	3%	1%	5%	6%	10%	5%	9%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1576	442	309	87	13	292	462	385	804	-	1576	895	1554	76	13	10	10	2	1576	43	1537	606	740	204	226	78	349	877	294	1248	
	68%	69%	71%	74%	60%	75%	72%	67%	62%	-	68%	70%	66%	62%	72%	80%	100%	-	68%	77%	66%	63%	66%	81%	83%	82%	73%	98%	82%	63%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	777	190	119	31	9	93	219	185	472	-	777	365	764	43	9	4	2	-	777	12	762	352	367	43	47	16	123	573	37	702	
	33%	30%	27%	26%	40%	24%	27%	32%	37%	-	33%	29%	32%	36%	40%	28%	20%	-	33%	21%	33%	36%	33%	17%	17%	17%	26%	39%	16%	36%	
NET: Ever	2157	587	399	107	21	360	588	531	1151	-	2157	1173	2125	109	19	13	12	2	2157	48	2102	871	1014	239	269	89	444	935	311	1776	
	90%	92%	92%	91%	95%	93%	91%	92%	89%	-	90%	92%	90%	90%	86%	89%	91%	100%	90%	86%	91%	90%	90%	95%	98%	94%	93%	88%	93%	90%	
Don't know	30	7	7	-	-	3	9	5	17	-	30	15	30	2	-	-	-	-	30	1	28	9	15	5	1	1	5	21	6	24	
	1%	1%	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
Prefer not to say	4	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	
	*	*	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level): a/N/A/B - a1/a2/a3/a4/a5 - 1/m/n/o/p/q/r - u1 - u2/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (not eligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 62
Q8A. 2 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Politics/current affairs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		TOTAL	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
	2386	69	361	540	481	915	114	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1534	1052	916	1471	366	549	655	697
Always	274	14	40	56	68	96	5	17	18	25	18	39	14	46	49	16	28	194	80	184	90	159	115	40	42	66	112
	11%	16%	11%	10%	14%	11%	5%	6%	8%	11%	9%	16%	7%	13%	16%	14%	13%	12%	10%	14%	9%	17%	8%	11%	8%	11%	17%
Sometimes	879	25	134	206	195	318	49	92	75	80	76	77	73	141	129	33	53	605	274	584	295	427	451	96	181	229	294
	37%	28%	37%	38%	41%	35%	43%	36%	35%	37%	41%	32%	35%	41%	42%	30%	29%	39%	33%	44%	28%	47%	31%	26%	33%	38%	44%
Hardly ever	657	26	92	139	116	283	26	77	53	61	59	71	66	92	66	32	55	407	249	309	331	325	202	455	113	155	177
	28%	29%	26%	26%	24%	31%	23%	30%	24%	28%	31%	30%	32%	27%	22%	29%	30%	26%	30%	25%	31%	31%	22%	31%	29%	29%	23%
Never	520	20	82	126	94	199	31	69	66	44	32	45	46	63	52	28	45	315	205	209	312	113	407	107	151	123	102
	22%	22%	23%	23%	20%	22%	28%	26%	30%	20%	22%	17%	19%	22%	18%	17%	25%	24%	20%	25%	16%	30%	12%	28%	29%	27%	20%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1153	40	174	262	263	414	54	109	143	105	94	115	87	188	177	49	81	799	354	768	385	587	566	135	224	295	406
	48%	44%	48%	49%	55%	45%	48%	42%	43%	48%	43%	48%	42%	54%	58%	44%	44%	51%	43%	58%	37%	64%	39%	37%	41%	49%	60%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1177	46	174	266	210	481	57	145	119	105	91	115	112	155	118	60	100	723	454	540	637	315	862	220	305	300	
	49%	51%	48%	49%	44%	53%	50%	56%	50%	49%	48%	48%	54%	45%	39%	54%	50%	46%	45%	55%	40%	61%	34%	59%	56%	50%	38%
NET: Ever	1810	66	266	402	379	697	80	186	146	166	153	186	153	280	243	81	136	1206	604	1100	710	788	1021	248	378	472	
	76%	74%	74%	74%	79%	70%	70%	72%	67%	77%	81%	78%	74%	81%	80%	73%	74%	77%	67%	82%	67%	80%	69%	68%	69%	78%	83%
Don't know	48	3	10	12	7	16	1	5	4	6	3	7	8	3	7	2	3	29	19	24	24	13	25	7	19	9	9
	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Prefer not to say	8	1	3	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	2	2	7	1	8	4	2	1	-
	*	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 63
Q8A_2 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Politics/current affairs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	102	160	37	171	103	157	-	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	1	2112	10	81	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	119	221	30	144	77	123	-	2312	1233	2211	121	22	13	7	2	2312	15	231	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Always	274	84	55	7	-	39	78	72	128	-	274	160	267	13	9	4	3	2	274	10	264	105	110	55	42	15	73	137	63	202	10	
	11%	13%	13%	6%	-	10%	12%	12%	10%	-	11%	12%	11%	10%	13%	26%	10%	100%	11%	18%	11%	11%	10%	22%	49	8	20%	15%	9%	18%	10%	
Sometimes	879	260	166	46	6	152	248	216	439	-	879	499	865	36	10	8	8	-	879	15	861	330	448	91	135	36	180	507	142	718	36%	
	37%	41%	38%	39%	28%	39%	38%	37%	34%	-	37%	39%	37%	30%	47%	57%	60%	-	37%	27%	37%	34%	40%	36%	81	45%	38%	40%	34%	40%	36%	
Hardly ever	657	164	116	27	10	109	173	145	384	-	657	325	650	37	6	2	2	-	657	15	639	254	328	63	68	21	137	415	77	565	29%	
	28%	25%	27%	23%	46%	28%	27%	25%	30%	-	28%	25%	28%	31%	27%	13%	20%	-	28%	28%	28%	25%	29%	25%	14%	17%	22%	29%	28%	22%	29%	
Never	520	115	91	34	4	77	128	133	315	-	520	261	514	32	3	1	1	-	520	15	501	254	216	40	37	16	67	381	67	443	23%	
	22%	18%	21%	29%	20%	20%	20%	23%	24%	-	22%	20%	22%	27%	13%	4%	10%	-	22%	28%	27%	26%	19%	16%	14%	17%	14%	14%	26%	19%	22%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1163	344	220	53	6	191	320	288	567	-	1163	659	1132	48	13	12	9	2	1163	25	1125	455	558	147	167	50	263	644	205	620	50%	
	48%	54%	51%	45%	28%	48%	51%	50%	44%	-	48%	52%	48%	40%	60%	83%	70%	100%	48%	45%	48%	45%	49%	58%	61%	58%	55%	44%	58%	47%		
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1177	278	207	62	15	186	302	277	699	-	1177	586	1164	60	9	2	4	-	1177	31	1140	508	544	103	9	8	8	394	796	245	1009	50%
	49%	43%	47%	52%	66%	48%	47%	48%	54%	-	49%	46%	50%	57%	40%	17%	30%	-	49%	55%	49%	52%	48%	41%	38%	39%	43%	54%	41%	51%	51%	
NET: Ever	1810	508	336	80	17	300	498	433	951	-	1810	983	1782	85	19	14	11	2	1810	40	1764	689	886	210	235	76	399	1058	282	1485	75%	
	76%	79%	77%	68%	74%	77%	77%	75%	74%	-	76%	77%	76%	71%	87%	96%	90%	100%	76%	72%	76%	71%	79%	84%	86%	80%	84%	72%	79%	75%	75%	
Don't know	48	16	8	3	1	9	17	10	22	-	48	30	47	2	-	-	-	-	48	-	47	23	22	1	2	3	8	31	6	42	2%	
	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Prefer not to say	8	3	1	-	-	3	-	2	4	-	8	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	8	0%
	*	*	*	-	-	1%	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	1%	*	*	*	0%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 64
QBA_3 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - God or spirituality

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
UNWEIGHTED BASE	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1230	862	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	TOTAL	763	210*	361	481	915	114	277	216	216	188	230	208	346	308	1121*	1557	859	1534	1052	916	1471	964	549	655	677	
Always	316	29	66	79	56	86	10	33	19	26	20	25	15	41	99	11	17	225	90	201	114	179	137	49	59	85	100
	13%	33%	18%	15%	12%	9%	9%	13%	9%	12%	11%	10%	7%	12%	32%	10%	9%	12%	11%	15%	11%	20%	9%	13%	11%	14%	15%
		bcde	de	e											fgjh			r		t	v						
Sometimes	563	28	99	99	111	226	23	57	44	60	45	49	49	72	91	30	43	374	188	333	229	245	317	89	141	146	147
	24%	21%	27%	18%	23%	25%	20%	22%	20%	28%	14%	21%	24%	21%	30%	26%	24%	24%	22%	25%	24%	27%	22%	24%	26%	24%	22%
		c	c			c									hkm						v						
Hardly ever	525	7	60	135	109	214	28	66	50	48	39	57	48	83	41	28	38	364	161	286	239	195	330	66	123	120	162
	22%	7%	17%	25%	23%	23%	23%	25%	23%	22%	21%	24%	23%	24%	13%	25%	21%	23%	23%	21%	23%	21%	22%	18%	22%	20%	24%
				ab	a	ab	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n										w
Never	930	23	124	220	198	365	46	98	102	75	82	100	198	90	143	70	43	562	368	485	445	287	643	152	210	244	251
	39%	25%	34%	41%	41%	40%	41%	38%	47%	35%	44%	42%	43%	41%	23%	45%	38%	36%	44%	36%	42%	31%	44%	41%	38%	40%	37%
			a	a	a	a	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n			s	s	u					
NET: Always/ sometimes	878	57	165	178	167	312	33	90	63	87	65	74	64	113	190	40	61	600	279	535	344	424	455	138	200	231	247
	37%	64%	46%	33%	35%	34%	29%	35%	29%	40%	35%	31%	31%	33%	62%	36%	33%	39%	34%	40%	33%	46%	31%	38%	36%	38%	37%
		bcde	cde							h					fgjh			r		t	v						
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1455	29	184	355	307	579	75	164	152	122	121	157	138	226	110	70	121	926	530	772	684	482	973	218	333	363	414
	61%	33%	51%	66%	64%	63%	66%	63%	70%	57%	64%	66%	66%	65%	60%	63%	60%	59%	64%	58%	65%	53%	66%	59%	61%	60%	62%
		a	ab	a	ab	ab	n	n	in	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n			s	s	u					
NET: Ever	1404	64	225	314	275	526	61	155	114	134	104	131	112	196	231	68	99	964	440	821	582	619	785	204	322	351	409
	59%	71%	62%	58%	57%	57%	54%	60%	52%	62%	55%	55%	54%	57%	70%	61%	54%	62%	53%	62%	55%	68%	53%	56%	59%	58%	61%
		cde													fgjh			r		t	v						
Don't know	44	3	8	7	5	21	4	6	2	5	2	7	6	7	2	1	1	25	19	25	19	9	35	9	13	10	10
	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
							p					p										u					
Prefer not to say	8	-	4	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	6	2	3	6	-	8	2	4	1	-
	*	-	1%	-	*	*	1%	-	-	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	*	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 65

Q9A_3 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - God or spirituality

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
							CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 0-3					CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 4-11					CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 12-17					CHILD/CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18					I AM NOT A PARENTAL GUARDIAN					NET-ANY CHILD/CHILDREN					NET-CHILD/CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18					BIOLOGICAL MOTHER					STEP MOTHER					ADOPTIVE MOTHER					FOSTER CARE					LEGAL GUARDIAN					ANOTHER PATHWAY					NET-ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK					YES					NO					CHRISTIAN					OTHER RELIGIONS					UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK					LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH					LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER					ETHNIC MAJORITY GROUP					WHITE ETHNIC GROUP																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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8)	(849)	(850)	(851)	(852)	(853)	(854)	(855)	(856)	(857)	(858)	(859)	(860)	(861)	(862)	(863)	(864)	(865)	(866)	(867)	(868)	(869)	(870)	(871)	(872)	(873)	(874)	(875)	(876)	(877)	(878)	(879)	(880)	(881)	(882)	(883)	(884)	(885)	(886)	(887)	(888)	(889)	(890)	(891)	(892)	(893)	(894)	(895)	(896)	(897)	(898)	(899)	(900)	(901)	(902)	(903)	(904)	(905)	(906)	(907)	(908)	(909)	(910)	(911)	(912)	(913)	(914)	(915)	(916)	(917)	(918)	(919)	(920)	(921)	(922)	(923)	(924)	(925)	(926)	(927)	(928)	(929)	(930)	(931)	(932)	(933)	(934)	(935)	(936)	(937)	(938)	(939)	(940)	(941)	(942)	(943)	(944)	(945)	(946)	(947)	(948)	(949)	(950)	(951)	(952)	(953)	(954)	(955)	(956)	(957)	(958)	(959)	(960)	(961)	(962)	(963)	(964)	(965)	(966)	(967)	(968)	(969)	(970)	(971)	(972)	(973)	(974)	(975)	(976)	(977)	(978)	(979)	(980)	(981)	(982)	(983)	(984)	(985)	(986)	(987)	(988)	(989)	(990)	(991)	(992)	(993)	(994)	(995)	(996)	(997)	(998)	(999)	(1000)	(1001)	(1002)	(1003)	(1004)	(1005)	(1006)	(1007)	(1008)	(1009)	(1010)	(1011)	(1012)	(1013)	(1014)	(1015)	(1016)	(1017)	(1018)	(1019)	(1020)	(1021)	(1022)	(1023)	(1024)	(1025)	(1026)	(1027)	(1028)	(1029)	(1030)	(1031)	(1032)	(1033)	(1034)	(1035)	(1036)	(1037)	(1038)	(1039)	(1040)	(1041)	(1042)	(1043)	(1044)	(1045)	(1046)	(1047)	(1048)	(1049)	(1050)	(1051)	(1052)	(1053)	(1054)	(1055)	(1056)	(1057)	(1058)	(1059)	(1060)	(1061)	(1062)	(1063)	(1064)	(1065)	(1066)	(1067)	(1068)	(1069)	(1070)	(1071)	(1072)	(1073)	(1074)	(1075)	(1076)	(1077)	(1078)	(1079)	(1080)	(1081)	(1082)	(1083)	(1084)	(1085)	(1086)	(1087)	(1088)	(1089)	(1090)	(1091)	(1092)	(1093)	(1094)	(1095)	(1096)	(1097)	(1098)	(1099)	(1100)	(1101)	(1102)	(1103)	(1104)	(1105)	(1106)	(1107)	(1108)	(1109)	(1110)	(1111)	(1112)	(1113)	(1114)	(1115)	(1116)	(1117)	(1118)	(1119)	(1120)	(1121)	(1122)	(1123)	(1124)	(1125)	(1126)	(1127)	(1128)	(1129)	(1130)	(1131)	(1132)	(1133)	(1134)	(1135)	(1136)	(1137)	(1138)	(1139)	(1140)	(1141)	(1142)	(1143)	(1144)	(1145)	(1146)	(1147)	(1148)	(1149)	(1150)	(1151)	(1152)	(1153)	(1154)	(1155)	(1156)	(1157)	(1158)	(1159)	(1160)	(1161)	(1162)	(1163)	(1164)	(1165)	(1166)	(1167)	(1168)	(1169)	(1170)	(1171)	(1172)	(1173)	(1174)	(1175)	(1176)	(1177)	(1178)	(1179)	(1180)	(1181)	(1182)	(1183)	(1184)	(1185)	(1186)	(1187)	(1188)	(1189)	(1190)	(1191)	(1192)	(1193)	(1194)	(1195)	(1196)	(1197)	(1198)	(1199)	(1200)	(1201)	(1202)	(1203)	(1204)	(1205)	(1206)	(1207)	(1208)	(1209)	(1210)	(1211)	(1212)	(1213)	(1214)	(1215)	(1216)	(1217)	(1218)	(1219)	(1220)	(1221)	(1222)	(1223)	(1224)	(1225)	(1226)	(1227)	(1228)	(1229)	(1230)	(1231)	(1232)	(1233)	(1234)	(1235)	(1236)	(1237)	(1238)	(1239)	(1240)	(1241)	(1242)	(1243)	(1244)	(1245)	(1246)	(1247)	(1248)	(1249)	(1250)	(1251)	(1252)	(1253)	(1254)	(1255)	(1256)	(1257)	(1258)	(1259)	(1260)	(1261)	(1262)	(1263)	(1264)	(1265)	(1266)	(1267)	(1268)	(1269)	(1270)	(1271)	(1272)	(1273)	(1274)	(1275)	(1276)	(1277)	(1278)	(1279)	(1280)	(1281)	(1282)	(1283)	(1284)	(1285)	(1286)	(1287)	(1288)	(1289)	(1290)	(1291)	(1292)	(1293)	(1294)	(1295)	(1296)	(1297)	(1298)	(1299)	(1300)	(1301)	(1302)	(1303)	(1304)	(1305)	(1306)	(1307)	(1308)	(1309)	(1310)	(1311)	(1312)	(1313)	(1314)	(1315)	(1316)	(1317)	(1318)	(1319)	(1320)	(1321)	(1322)	(1323)	(1324)	(1325)	(1326)	(1327)	(1328)	(1329)	(1330)	(1331)	(1332)	(1333)	(1334)	(1335)	(1336)	(1337)	(1338)	(1339)	(1340)	(1341)	(1342)	(1343)	(1344)	(1345)	(1346)	(1347)	(1348)	(1349)	(1350)	(1351)	(1352)	(1353)	(1354)	(1355)	(1356)	(1357)	(1358)	(1359)	(1360)	(1361)	(1362)	(1363)	(1364)	(1365)	(1366)	(1367)	(1368)	(1369)	(1370)	(1371)	(1372)	(1373)	(1374)	(1375)	(1376)	(1377)	(1378)	(1379)	(1380)	(1381)	(1382)	(1383)	(1384)	(1385)	(1386)	(1387)	(1388)	(1389)	(1390)	(1391)	(1392)	(1393)	(1394)	(1395)	(1396)	(1397)	(1398)	(1399)	(1400)	(1401)	(1402)	(1403)	(1404)	(1405)	(1406)	(1407)	(1408)	(1409)	(1410)	(1411)	(1412)	(1413)	(1414)	(1415)	(1416)	(1417)	(1418)	(1419)	(1420)	(1421)	(1422)	(1423)	(1424)	(1425)	(1426)	(1427)	(1428)	(1429)	(1430)	(1431)	(1432)	(1433)	(1434)	(1435)	(1436)	(1437)	(1438)

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 66
Q8A_4 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Nature and the environment

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	63	345	569	481	915	114*	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	352*	916	1471	966	1449	666	697
Always	500	26	94	98	102	181	27	60	38	44	35	51	52	71	71	17	33	348	152	293	208	224	277	77	108	124	144
	21%	29%	26%	18%	21%	20%	24%	23%	17%	20%	19%	22%	25%	21%	23%	15%	18%	22%	20%	21%	24%	19%	21%	20%	20%	21%	
		c	c															r									
Sometimes	1259	41	178	303	270	467	54	128	106	120	102	126	111	194	164	64	91	832	427	737	522	510	749	183	262	319	393
	53%	46%	49%	56%	56%	51%	48%	49%	49%	56%	54%	53%	53%	56%	54%	57%	49%	53%	52%	55%	50%	56%	51%	50%	48%	53%	59%
																		1									
Hardly ever	419	14	63	95	70	177	21	49	44	34	39	37	20	63	56	21	36	265	154	217	202	140	279	63	107	115	104
	18%	16%	18%	18%	14%	19%	18%	19%	20%	16%	21%	16%	9%	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	16%	19%	15%	19%	17%	20%	19%	16%
							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	u									
Never	162	6	18	38	31	70	4	16	28	16	7	20	15	17	11	7	21	87	75	65	97	31	131	32	52	39	25
	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	13%	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%	3%	7%	11%	6%	9%	5%	9%	3%	9%	9%	10%	7%	4%
									regions									1									
NET: Always/ sometimes	1759	67	272	401	372	647	81	188	144	164	137	178	163	265	235	81	124	1180	579	1030	729	734	1025	260	370	444	537
	74%	75%	75%	74%	77%	71%	72%	73%	66%	76%	73%	74%	78%	77%	77%	73%	67%	76%	70%	77%	69%	80%	70%	71%	67%	73%	80%
																		u									
NET: Hardly ever/ never	581	20	81	133	100	246	25	65	72	49	46	58	35	79	67	28	56	352	229	282	299	170	286	95	160	154	129
	24%	23%	23%	25%	21%	27%	22%	25%	33%	23%	24%	24%	17%	23%	22%	25%	31%	23%	28%	21%	28%	19%	28%	26%	29%	26%	19%
																		1									
NET: Ever	2178	81	335	496	441	824	102	237	188	197	176	215	182	327	291	102	159	1445	723	1247	931	874	1304	323	477	559	641
	91%	91%	93%	92%	92%	90%	90%	92%	87%	91%	94%	90%	88%	95%	96%	91%	87%	93%	88%	93%	88%	95%	89%	88%	87%	92%	96%
																		u									
Don't know	42	2	4	6	9	21	5	6	1	1	5	3	10	2	2	2	4	22	20	21	21	11	31	11	16	7	5
	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	*	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	4	-	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	4	-	4	1	4	-	-
	*	-	1%	*	-	-	2%	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-
							regions																				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO

5 Jun 2026

Table 67
Q8A_4 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Nature and the environment
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN					EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY					
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILY/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILY/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILY/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILY/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP- MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	379	374	183	157	10	1112	1116	1039	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1053	111	218	6	633	1533	166	1063	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	542	416	111*	221*	310	344	277	1253	**	2135	1251	2101	1215	221*	15**	11**	21**	2135	15*	231*	1129	251*	1129	251*	271	152*	1425	335	1173	
Always	500	150	93	18	9	85	158	108	246	-	500	283	493	20	3	5	5	-	500	13	488	182	248	64	73	28	129	259	85	401	
	21%	25%	21%	15%	15%	22%	25%	19%	19%	-	21%	22%	21%	17%	12%	34%	37%	-	21%	20%	21%	19%	22%	25%	27%	30%	27%	18%	24%	20%	
Sometimes	1259	335	244	55	12	219	331	306	668	-	1259	682	1241	67	14	7	8	2	1259	29	1223	519	581	136	154	54	250	767	194	1040	
	53%	52%	56%	47%	54%	56%	51%	53%	52%	-	53%	53%	53%	53%	61%	46%	63%	100%	53%	52%	53%	54%	51%	54%	56%	58%	52%	52%	54%	53%	
Hardly ever	419	103	69	26	4	64	106	103	243	-	419	214	412	38	3	2	-	-	419	10	409	170	207	35	36	7	76	285	48	358	
	18%	16%	16%	22%	19%	16%	16%	18%	17%	-	18%	17%	18%	23%	14%	17%	-	-	18%	18%	18%	18%	14%	14%	13%	7%	16%	19%	13%	18%	
Never	162	33	23	17	3	16	39	50	108	-	162	76	160	4	3	1	-	-	162	6	154	80	67	14	8	4	19	126	24	136	
	7%	5%	5%	15%	12%	4%	6%	9%	8%	-	7%	6%	7%	3%	12%	4%	-	-	7%	10%	7%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	9%	7%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1759	496	334	73	15	305	489	413	914	-	1759	965	1732	87	16	12	13	2	1759	40	1712	701	830	200	227	83	379	1027	281	1441	
	74%	77%	77%	62%	69%	78%	76%	72%	71%	-	74%	75%	74%	72%	73%	80%	100%	100%	74%	72%	74%	72%	73%	80%	83%	87%	79%	70%	79%	73%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	581	135	92	43	7	80	144	153	352	-	581	280	572	32	6	3	-	-	581	15	564	260	274	49	45	11	95	410	72	495	
	24%	21%	21%	37%	31%	20%	23%	27%	27%	-	24%	23%	24%	27%	20%	-	-	-	24%	28%	24%	26%	24%	19%	16%	12%	20%	28%	20%	25%	
NET: Ever	2178	598	403	99	20	369	594	516	1158	-	2178	1179	2144	116	19	14	13	2	2178	50	2121	871	1036	233	263	90	454	1311	328	1799	
	93%	91%	92%	84%	88%	88%	95%	92%	90%	-	93%	92%	91%	96%	88%	96%	100%	100%	93%	90%	91%	90%	92%	94%	96%	95%	95%	89%	92%	91%	
Don't know	42	9	8	1	-	4	9	9	26	-	42	23	42	1	-	-	-	-	42	-	42	27	22	2	2	1	4	35	4	38	
	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
Prefer not to say	4	2	2	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/l/k - l/m/n/o/p/a/h - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 26262 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 68
Q8A_5 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Death

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	103	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2181	76	261	450	414	782	109	214	176	172	168	216	103	300	216	90	212	1306	746	1216	862	1016	1036	316	466	529	602
Always	181	22	45	57	31	26	6	20	19	22	14	22	11	19	28	7	15	133	48	82	99	60	121	28	45	49	50
	8%	24%	13%	11%	6%	3%	5%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%
		bcd	de	de	e													r			s						
Sometimes	930	33	172	240	198	288	41	92	82	95	76	89	69	138	128	56	64	648	282	528	402	393	537	148	201	233	279
	39%	36%	48%	44%	41%	31%	36%	36%	37%	44%	40%	37%	33%	40%	42%	36%	35%	42%	34%	40%	33%	43%	36%	41%	37%	39%	42%
																		r			x						
Hardly ever	789	18	97	162	155	357	44	87	63	63	67	94	81	112	77	32	69	494	294	488	301	310	478	103	186	196	236
	33%	21%	27%	30%	32%	39%	39%	34%	29%	29%	36%	39%	39%	32%	25%	29%	38%	32%	35%	37%	29%	34%	33%	28%	34%	32%	35%
		e			e		n					h	n				n			t							w
Never	422	13	41	65	83	219	17	57	48	31	26	27	39	67	60	17	31	244	178	178	227	132	289	75	100	111	93
	18%	15%	11%	12%	17%	24%	15%	22%	22%	14%	14%	11%	19%	19%	20%	16%	17%	16%	21%	15%	22%	14%	20%	21%	18%	18%	14%
					b	hcd				k			k								q						
NET: Always/ sometimes	1111	54	217	297	229	314	47	132	100	117	90	111	80	157	155	62	80	781	330	610	501	453	608	176	246	282	329
	47%	61%	60%	55%	48%	34%	41%	43%	46%	54%	48%	46%	39%	45%	51%	56%	43%	50%	40%	46%	48%	49%	45%	48%	45%	47%	49%
		e	de	de	e					i								r			v						
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1211	32	138	227	218	576	61	144	111	94	93	121	120	179	137	49	100	739	472	683	528	443	768	178	287	307	328
	51%	36%	38%	42%	49%	63%	54%	55%	51%	44%	50%	51%	58%	52%	45%	44%	54%	47%	57%	51%	50%	48%	52%	49%	52%	51%	49%
					abc	abcd								hno													
NET: Ever	1900	73	314	459	384	670	91	199	163	180	157	205	161	269	232	94	149	1275	625	1098	802	763	1136	279	432	478	565
	80%	81%	87%	85%	80%	73%	80%	77%	75%	83%	83%	86%	78%	78%	76%	84%	81%	82%	75%	82%	76%	83%	77%	76%	79%	79%	84%
			de	e	e							ghlmn						r			t		v				wxy
Don't know	54	3	3	23	9	23	2	4	6	5	5	4	6	10	10	-	3	30	24	37	16	18	36	8	14	16	22
	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Prefer not to say	11	-	3	1	6	2	3	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	2	-	1	8	3	5	7	2	9	4	4	1	1
	*	-	1%	*	1%	*	3%	-	-	*	-	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	*
					e		ghlm																				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/h/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSOs

5 Jun 2026

Table 70
Q5A_6 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1671	366	549	666	827
Always	221	16	61	51	34	60	7	26	13	27	1	18	12	30	69	5	13	151	70	139	83	114	107	45	34	70	60
	9%	18%	17%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	12%	1%	8%	6%	9%	23%	5%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	13%	7%	12%	6%	12%	9%
		cde					i	i		j		i	i	i	fmop		i					v		x			
Sometimes	344	28	68	68	78	102	9	30	22	38	37	27	27	38	76	19	23	247	97	211	133	175	169	50	85	85	105
	14%	23%	19%	13%	16%	11%	8%	12%	10%	18%	20%	11%	13%	11%	25%	17%	12%	16%	12%	16%	13%	19%	12%	14%	15%	14%	16%
		bcd	ce		e					f	ghim	e			ghhi			r				v					
Hardly ever	443	12	52	108	86	186	23	54	37	42	40	43	35	71	46	18	34	297	146	249	194	178	265	62	112	101	120
	19%	13%	14%	20%	18%	20%	20%	21%	17%	19%	21%	18%	17%	21%	15%	17%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%	18%	17%	20%	17%	18%
						b									ma												
Never	1331	30	170	306	276	549	69	145	144	105	109	140	129	206	104	69	112	883	501	713	618	437	894	199	307	342	374
	58%	34%	47%	57%	60%	60%	61%	56%	66%	48%	58%	58%	62%	60%	34%	62%	61%	53%	60%	53%	59%	48%	61%	54%	56%	57%	56%
		a	ab	ab	ab	ab	n	n	ghn	n	n	n	n	in	in	in	in	q		s		u					
NET: Always/ sometimes	565	44	128	119	111	162	15	56	35	65	38	45	39	68	145	24	36	397	168	349	216	289	276	95	119	156	165
	24%	50%	36%	22%	23%	18%	14%	22%	16%	30%	20%	19%	19%	20%	48%	22%	19%	26%	20%	26%	21%	12%	19%	26%	22%	26%	23%
		bcd			e					fhkim	p				fhhi			r		t		v					
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1774	42	222	414	362	735	92	199	181	145	149	183	164	278	150	87	146	1128	646	962	812	615	1159	261	419	444	494
	74%	47%	62%	77%	75%	80%	81%	77%	83%	68%	79%	77%	79%	80%	49%	78%	79%	72%	78%	72%	77%	67%	79%	71%	76%	73%	74%
		a	ab	ab	ab	ab	in	n	in	n	in	n	in	n	in	n	in	q		s		u					
NET: Ever	1008	56	180	227	197	347	38	110	72	107	78	88	74	139	190	43	70	695	313	598	410	467	540	157	221	257	284
	42%	63%	50%	42%	41%	38%	33%	42%	33%	49%	41%	37%	36%	40%	63%	38%	38%	45%	38%	45%	39%	51%	37%	43%	42%	42%	42%
		cde					fhkip								ghij			r		t		v					
Don't know	37	3	4	7	7	16	4	4	1	4	1	9	5	1	7	-	1	24	12	18	19	10	27	10	6	5	11
	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	*	4%	2%	*	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%
							m					m												y			
Prefer not to say	11	-	6	1	1	3	3	-	-	1	-	3	*	-	3	-	1	7	3	5	6	1	9	-	5	1	2
	*	-	2%	*	*	*	2%	-	-	1%	-	1%	*	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*
			ce				gm																				

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - i/j/h/i/i/i/i/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/h/y/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 71
Q8A, 5- As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	171	171	183	1157	10	1112	1116	2079	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1063	111	218	6	123	1533	166	1063	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	221**	110	144	177	1263	-**	2312	1271	2101	121*	221**	13**	13**	21**	2312	16*	211	90	1129	211*	271	15*	177	1475	155	1172	
Always	223	54	56	18	7	56	78	50	86	-	223	143	216	5	3	3	3	-	223	3	218	19	129	67	124	21	36	36	136	77	
	9%	8%	13%	7%	7%	14%	12%	9%	7%	-	9%	11%	9%	4%	12%	18%	21%	-	9%	5%	9%	1%	11%	35%	45%	22%	8%	2%	38%	4%	
Sometimes	344	115	74	18	6	79	106	98	148	-	344	222	338	9	5	7	6	2	344	12	331	50	219	70	101	42	113	83	108	231	
	14%	18%	17%	16%	29%	20%	17%	17%	11%	-	14%	17%	14%	8%	22%	45%	49%	100%	14%	22%	14%	5%	19%	28%	37%	44%	24%	6%	30%	12%	
						%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Hardly ever	443	110	89	14	2	53	122	111	245	-	443	227	439	18	2	3	-	-	443	10	431	123	289	26	28	20	143	239	34	405	
	19%	17%	20%	12%	8%	14%	19%	19%	19%	-	19%	18%	19%	15%	10%	24%	-	-	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	26%	10%	21%	20%	16%	10%	20%	
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Never	1331	346	211	65	11	193	324	310	790	-	1331	659	1311	88	10	2	4	-	1331	30	1294	774	475	61	17	11	168	1096	70	1227	
	56%	54%	48%	55%	52%	50%	50%	54%	61%	-	56%	52%	54%	73%	45%	13%	30%	-	56%	53%	55%	80%	42%	24%	6%	12%	35%	74%	20%	62%	
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
NET: Always/ sometimes	565	169	129	36	8	135	184	148	284	-	565	364	554	24	8	9	9	2	565	15	549	60	339	157	225	63	149	118	244	368	
	24%	26%	30%	31%	38%	30%	29%	26%	18%	-	24%	29%	24%	12%	34%	63%	70%	100%	24%	27%	24%	6%	30%	63%	82%	67%	31%	6%	48%	16%	
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1774	456	299	79	13	245	446	432	1035	-	1774	886	1750	107	12	5	4	-	1774	41	1725	896	764	87	45	31	111	1335	204	1632	
	74%	71%	69%	67%	60%	63%	69%	73%	80%	-	74%	69%	74%	88%	55%	37%	30%	-	74%	73%	74%	92%	68%	35%	17%	32%	65%	91%	29%	83%	
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
NET: Ever	1008	279	218	50	10	188	306	259	479	-	1008	592	992	32	10	13	9	2	1008	25	980	183	628	183	253	83	222	358	278	713	
	42%	43%	50%	42%	44%	48%	48%	45%	37%	-	42%	46%	42%	27%	44%	87%	70%	100%	42%	45%	42%	19%	56%	73%	92%	88%	61%	24%	78%	36%	
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Don't know	37	12	6	3	1	7	10	7	20	-	37	21	37	-	2	-	-	-	37	-	36	12	16	7	4	1	13	19	7	28	
	1%	5	2	-	-	2	3	2	4	-	1%	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	1	9	-	-	4	3	1	9	9	
Prefer not to say	*	1%	*	-	-	*	1%	*	-	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*
						%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			%	%	%	%	%	%	%			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level): χ^2/N /E - χ^2/N /U/L/N - $1/m/n/c/p/q/r$ - χ^2 - $\chi^2/v/w$ - $\chi^2/A/B$ - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 22
Q8A. 7 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		TOTAL	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	(9)	224	(187)	(183)	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2396	69	361	540	481	915	(114)	259	(212)	(216)	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	839	1334	1052	916	1471	966	1449	666	637
Always	137	14	36	24	25	39	6	11	14	13	7	9	10	28	25	3	12	93	44	74	63	64	73	27	34	26	38
6%	16%	10%	10%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%	8%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%
Sometimes	1002	42	140	220	211	389	54	102	81	84	78	106	86	148	136	57	69	671	331	600	403	425	578	148	229	249	286
42%	47%	39%	41%	44%	43%	48%	48%	39%	37%	39%	41%	44%	41%	43%	45%	52%	37%	43%	40%	45%	38%	46%	39%	40%	42%	41%	43%
Hardly ever	810	19	103	215	176	297	32	95	70	71	103	91	69	115	98	33	73	530	280	452	358	318	492	114	169	211	259
34%	21%	29%	40%	37%	32%	32%	29%	37%	32%	33%	33%	38%	33%	32%	32%	30%	40%	34%	34%	34%	34%	35%	48%	31%	31%	35%	39%
Never	380	12	74	73	59	163	16	43	50	40	39	27	32	48	40	18	27	227	153	176	204	95	285	69	95	110	77
16%	13%	20%	14%	12%	18%	16	14%	17%	23%	18%	20%	12%	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%	15%	18%	13%	19%	10%	19%	19%	17%	18%	11%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1140	56	176	243	237	428	60	114	95	85	85	115	96	176	161	60	80	765	375	674	466	489	651	175	263	275	324
48%	62%	49%	45%	49%	47%	53%	53%	44%	43%	45%	48%	51%	46%	51%	53%	54%	44%	49%	45%	51%	44%	53%	44%	48%	48%	45%	48%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1190	30	177	289	235	459	48	138	120	111	100	119	101	163	139	51	100	757	433	627	562	414	776	183	264	320	336
50%	34%	49%	53%	49%	50%	49%	43%	53%	55%	51%	53%	50%	49%	47%	46%	46%	55%	49%	52%	47%	53%	45%	53%	50%	48%	53%	50%
NET: Ever	1950	74	279	459	412	725	93	209	165	168	146	207	165	292	259	93	153	1295	655	1126	824	807	1142	290	432	486	583
82%	83%	77%	85%	86%	79%	82%	81%	81%	76%	78%	78%	87%	80%	84%	85%	83%	83%	83%	79%	79%	78%	88%	78%	79%	80%	87%	87%
Don't know	50	2	5	8	8	28	2	7	3	6	3	4	11	7	4	-	3	29	22	32	19	11	39	6	21	9	9
2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	6	2	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	-	1	6	2	5	2	1	2
*	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
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5 Jun 2026

Table 73
Q8A_7 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	37	171	163	1157	10	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	1	2112	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	37	171	163	1157	10	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	1	2112	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
Always	137	41	31	10	-	35	49	26	61	-	137	88	136	7	1	2	3	-	137	6	132	34	72	31	37	7	39	50	41	94	197				
	6%	6%	7%	8%	-	9%	8%	4%	5%	-	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	14%	27%	-	6%	10%	6%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	8%	3%	12%	5%	5%				
Sometimes	1002	295	169	44	7	169	238	259	530	-	1002	543	984	46	8	6	7	-	1002	21	977	378	495	121	134	52	242	551	161	822	1883				
	42%	46%	39%	37%	32%	44%	40%	43%	41%	-	42%	42%	42%	38%	34%	44%	53%	-	42%	38%	42%	39%	44%	48%	48%	49%	55%	51%	37%	45%	42%				
Hardly ever	810	218	152	42	11	122	222	217	441	-	810	443	797	47	10	4	1	2	810	20	789	353	360	80	70	27	149	538	93	699	1063				
	34%	34%	35%	36%	50%	31%	34%	38%	34%	-	34%	35%	34%	38%	44%	30%	11%	100%	34%	36%	34%	36%	32%	32%	25%	28%	31%	31%	26%	30%	30%				
Never	380	76	75	18	4	56	103	75	227	-	380	180	377	18	4	2	1	-	380	8	369	184	169	17	30	7	37	294	57	313	417				
	16%	12%	17%	10%	18%	15%	19%	13%	18%	-	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	11%	9%	-	16%	14%	16%	19%	15%	7%	11%	8%	8%	20%	16%	16%	16%				
NET: Always/ sometimes	1140	336	201	53	7	204	307	276	591	-	1140	631	1120	53	9	9	10	-	1140	27	1109	411	567	152	171	59	281	602	202	917	1883				
	48%	52%	46%	45%	32%	52%	48%	48%	46%	-	48%	49%	48%	43%	40%	59%	80%	-	48%	48%	48%	42%	42%	50%	60%	62%	62%	59%	41%	37%	46%	46%			
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1190	294	227	60	15	179	325	292	668	-	1190	623	1214	65	13	6	2	2	1190	28	1167	537	530	97	100	34	187	832	249	1023	1466				
	50%	46%	52%	51%	68%	46%	51%	51%	52%	-	50%	49%	50%	53%	60%	41%	20%	100%	50%	50%	50%	55%	47%	39%	37%	36%	39%	56%	42%	51%	51%				
NET: Ever	1950	554	353	95	18	326	529	493	1031	-	1950	1073	1917	99	19	13	12	2	1950	47	1898	764	764	927	232	241	86	430	1140	295	1616				
	82%	86%	81%	81%	82%	84%	82%	85%	80%	-	82%	84%	82%	82%	84%	89%	91%	100%	82%	84%	82%	84%	82%	92%	88%	90%	90%	77%	83%	82%	82%				
Don't know	50	9	8	3	-	3	11	8	33	-	50	20	50	4	-	-	-	-	50	1	49	19	29	1	3	1	10	35	4	44	44				
	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%				
Prefer not to say	6	3	1	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	6	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	1%	-	*	*	*	*			

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 24
Q8A_8 - As best as you recall, prior to becoming a mother how often, if at all, did you think about the following topics? - Family

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	609	361	540	481	615	1147	295	212	215	188	239	208	346	308	112	184	1557	839	1334	352	916	1472	966	149	655	637
Always	1462 61%	52 58%	227 31%	334 62%	270 56%	578 94%	74 65%	162 62%	126 58%	130 60%	123 65%	134 56%	123 59%	222 64%	183 60%	77 6%	108 34%	960 62%	502 60%	826 62%	636 60%	579 63%	883 60%	192 52%	311 57%	386 64%	439 65%
Sometimes	755 32%	24 27%	113 31%	160 30%	176 37%	282 46%	31 28%	80 31%	71 33%	66 31%	51 27%	87 37%	69 33%	103 30%	104 34%	29 26%	63 34%	496 32%	259 31%	428 32%	327 31%	290 32%	464 34%	134 36%	194 35%	180 30%	198 30%
Hardly ever	96 4%	7 7%	11 3%	23 4%	22 5%	33 4%	3 3%	9 4%	7 3%	11 5%	8 4%	11 5%	7 4%	16 5%	10 3%	3 2%	11 6%	55 4%	42 5%	45 3%	52 5%	31 3%	66 4%	24 7%	24 4%	23 4%	17 2%
Never	38 2%	2 2%	6 2%	16 3%	5 1%	9 1%	2 2%	3 1%	10 5%	4 2%	4 2%	3 1%	3 2%	2 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	24 2%	14 2%	18 1%	20 2%	6 1%	32 2%	8 2%	11 2%	9 2%	8 1%
NET: Always/ sometimes	2217 93%	76 84%	340 94%	495 92%	446 93%	860 94%	106 93%	242 93%	197 90%	197 91%	174 93%	221 93%	192 92%	325 94%	287 94%	107 96%	171 93%	1456 94%	761 92%	1254 94%	963 91%	870 95%	1347 92%	326 89%	505 92%	567 94%	637 95%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	134 6%	9 10%	17 5%	40 7%	27 6%	42 5%	5 5%	12 5%	17 8%	15 7%	12 6%	14 6%	11 5%	18 5%	14 4%	4 4%	12 7%	79 5%	56 7%	63 5%	72 7%	37 4%	98 7%	32 9%	35 6%	32 5%	24 4%
NET: Ever	2313 97%	82 92%	352 97%	518 96%	469 97%	893 98%	109 96%	251 97%	204 94%	207 96%	182 97%	232 97%	199 96%	341 98%	297 98%	109 98%	181 99%	1511 97%	802 97%	1298 97%	1015 96%	900 98%	1413 96%	350 96%	529 96%	590 97%	653 97%
Don't know	32 1%	5 6%	- 1%	6 1%	8 2%	13 1%	1 1%	5 2%	4 2%	3 1%	2 1%	4 2%	5 1%	3 1%	4 1%	1 1%	1 *	18 1%	13 2%	17 1%	14 1%	9 1%	22 1%	8 2%	6 1%	6 1%	10 2%
Prefer not to say	4 *	- -	4 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	4 *	- -	- -	4 *	- -	4 *	1 *	3 1%	- -	- -

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Icosos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers

24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

PUBLIC

IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 76

Q9B - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Summary Table

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Education	Politics/ current affairs	God or spirituality	Nature and the environment	Death	Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)	Local community	Family
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386
I think about this a lot more	975 41%	355 15%	268 11%	543 23%	638 27%	164 7%	321 13%	1165 49%
I think about this a little more	733 31%	701 29%	385 16%	939 39%	913 38%	240 10%	917 38%	654 27%
It has made no difference	524 22%	1034 43%	1399 59%	783 33%	651 27%	1556 65%	967 41%	494 21%
I think about this a little less	57 2%	134 6%	83 3%	70 3%	62 3%	91 4%	79 3%	40 2%
I think about this a lot less	59 2%	120 5%	192 8%	26 1%	69 3%	252 11%	63 3%	16 1%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1707 72%	1055 44%	652 27%	1481 62%	1551 65%	405 17%	1239 52%	1819 76%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	116 5%	254 11%	275 12%	96 4%	131 5%	344 14%	142 6%	55 2%
Don't know	33 1%	36 2%	44 2%	23 1%	43 2%	65 3%	34 1%	14 1%
Prefer not to say	5 *	7 *	16 1%	2 *	11 *	17 1%	5 *	4 *

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 77
Q98_1 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Education

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	352	916	1472	366	549	666	837
I think about this a lot more	975 41%	27 31%	150 42%	252 47%	240 50%	305 33%	38 33%	95 37%	82 38%	94 44%	78 41%	96 40%	81 39%	152 44%	123 40%	46 41%	89 50%	669 43%	306 37%	577 43%	397 38%	437 48%	538 37%	134 37%	192 35%	244 40%	323 48%
I think about this a little more	733 31%	27 30%	114 32%	172 32%	140 29%	280 31%	34 30%	87 34%	68 31%	68 31%	58 31%	67 28%	67 32%	85 24%	109 36%	41 37%	49 27%	483 31%	250 30%	398 30%	335 32%	262 29%	471 32%	116 32%	184 33%	181 30%	200 30%
It has made no difference	524 22%	23 26%	61 17%	85 16%	81 17%	274 30%	31 27%	62 24%	48 22%	41 19%	42 22%	58 25%	42 20%	88 25%	54 18%	20 17%	39 21%	313 20%	211 25%	290 22%	234 22%	175 19%	350 24%	86 23%	136 25%	133 22%	120 18%
I think about this a little less	57 2%	7 8%	19 5%	9 2%	4 1%	18 2%	3 2%	5 2%	4 2%	8 4%	7 4%	1 *	6 3%	8 2%	11 4%	2 2%	3 2%	35 2%	22 3%	25 2%	32 3%	22 2%	35 2%	8 2%	15 3%	16 3%	13 2%
I think about this a little less	59 2%	3 3%	14 4%	16 3%	9 2%	17 2%	4 4%	8 3%	11 5%	4 2%	1 1%	11 5%	2 1%	9 3%	5 2%	3 3%	1 1%	32 2%	28 3%	19 1%	40 4%	16 2%	44 3%	15 4%	15 3%	19 3%	8 1%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1707 72%	55 61%	265 73%	424 78%	379 79%	585 64%	72 63%	183 70%	150 69%	162 75%	136 72%	164 69%	148 71%	237 68%	232 76%	87 78%	138 75%	1152 74%	555 67%	975 73%	732 70%	699 76%	1009 69%	250 68%	376 68%	426 70%	522 78%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	116 5%	9 11%	33 9%	26 5%	13 3%	35 4%	7 6%	13 5%	15 7%	11 5%	8 4%	12 5%	8 4%	17 5%	16 5%	5 4%	4 2%	66 4%	50 6%	44 3%	72 7%	37 4%	79 5%	24 6%	30 5%	36 6%	21 3%
Don't know	33 1%	1 1%	-	6 1%	7 1%	20 2%	2 2%	1 *	3 1%	1 1%	2 1%	5 2%	9 5%	5 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%	22 1%	12 1%	22 2%	11 1%	5 1%	29 2%	6 2%	7 1%	9 2%	8 1%
Prefer not to say	5 *	1 1%	2 1%	-	-	1 *	2 1%	-	1 1%	1 *	-	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	3 *	1 *	1 *	3 *	-	5 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 78
Q89_1 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Education

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	302	160	179	176	163	1157	10	1112	1116	1059	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	10	133	166	1083					
	WEIGHTED BASE	2315	642	435	311*	221*	171	171	1253	-**	2315	1275	1251	1215	221*	15**	11**	2**	2315	15*	231*	1129	211*	129	15*	237	125	155	155					
I think about this a lot more	875	301	230	144	11	161	123	108	474	-	875	606	965	37	9	6	3	9	875	23	945	362	483	113	110	48	243	252	164	784				
	41%	47%	53%	38%	51%	41%	50%	52%	37%	-	41%	47%	41%	31%	40%	42%	10%	100%	41%	41%	41%	37%	43%	45%	40%	51%	51%	37%	46%	46%	40%			
I think about this a little more	733	188	117	50	5	109	182	172	397	-	733	378	729	30	6	4	7	-	733	12	720	325	325	74	94	22	148	448	93	620				
	31%	29%	27%	42%	24%	28%	29%	30%	31%	-	31%	30%	31%	25%	29%	28%	58%	-	31%	22%	31%	34%	29%	29%	34%	23%	31%	30%	26%	31%				
It has made no difference	524	118	60	11	4	81	91	82	342	-	524	210	505	45	5	4	1	-	524	13	510	229	251	39	42	18	62	385	56	463				
	22%	18%	14%	10%	20%	21%	14%	14%	26%	-	22%	16%	21%	17%	21%	30%	11%	-	22%	24%	22%	24%	22%	16%	15%	19%	15%	26%	16%	23%				
I think about this a little less	57	19	12	3	1	18	22	5	24	-	57	37	55	4	1	-	1	-	57	4	53	15	32	7	15	5	12	23	20	37				
	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	-	10%	-	2%	7%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	6%	2%				
I think about this a lot less	59	10	11	8	-	4%	#	#	#	-	#	#	59	4	1	-	1	-	59	2	57	20	21	18	14	1	9	32	19	40				
	2%	2%	3%	7%	-	4%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	-	10%	-	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	7%	5%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%				
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1707	488	347	94	16	270	508	470	871	-	1707	984	1694	67	15	10	9	2	1707	35	1666	687	806	187	203	70	392	1000	257	1403				
	72%	76%	79%	80%	74%	69%	79%	81%	67%	-	72%	77%	72%	55%	69%	70%	69%	100%	72%	63%	72%	71%	71%	74%	74%	74%	82%	68%	72%	71%				
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	116	28	23	12	1	33	41	18	54	-	116	69	113	8	2	-	3	-	116	6	110	35	53	25	29	6	21	55	39	77				
	5%	4%	5%	10%	6%	9%	6%	3%	4%	-	5%	5%	5%	6%	10%	-	21%	-	5%	11%	5%	4%	5%	10%	11%	7%	4%	4%	11%	4%				
Don't know	33	5	5	-	-	2	5	5	25	-	33	12	33	1	-	-	-	-	33	1	31	15	17	uv	-	-	-	3	30	4	29			
	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	1%			
Prefer not to say	5	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5			
	+	+	+	-	-	1%	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+				

Proportions/Columns: Columns Total/5% (n=1000) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 79
Q98_2 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Politics/current affairs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	809	361	540	481	815	1147	295	237	216	188	230	208	346	308	1129	184	1557	859	1334	3927	316	1872	366	549	655	877
I think about this a lot more	355 15%	12 13%	45 12%	81 15%	81 17%	135 15%	16 14%	37 14%	29 13%	25 12%	30 16%	34 14%	28 13%	60 17%	55 18%	9 8%	33 18%	219 14%	135 16%	223 17%	132 13%	150 16%	204 14%	53 15%	79 14%	88 15%	112 17%
I think about this a little more	701 29%	17 19%	111 31%	157 29%	161 33%	255 28%	33 29%	71 27%	62 29%	69 32%	42 22%	75 32%	63 30%	106 31%	97 32%	31 27%	52 28%	470 30%	231 28%	402 30%	299 28%	269 29%	431 29%	93 25%	157 29%	174 29%	218 33%
It has made no difference	1034 43%	34 38%	147 41%	213 39%	200 42%	440 48%	53 47%	111 43%	96 44%	92 42%	92 49%	91 38%	91 44%	150 43%	119 39%	63 56%	77 42%	668 43%	366 44%	574 43%	460 44%	384 42%	650 44%	164 45%	251 46%	275 45%	253 38%
I think about this a little less	134 6%	13 15%	21 6%	41 8%	18 4%	40 4%	2 1%	19 7%	8 4%	18 8%	16 8%	13 5%	10 5%	20 6%	14 5%	2 2%	12 6%	99 6%	34 4%	75 6%	59 6%	64 7%	70 5%	23 6%	23 4%	28 5%	53 8%
I think about this a lot less	120 5%	9 10%	32 9%	36 7%	13 3%	30 3%	4 4%	18 7%	18 8%	11 5%	5 3%	18 7%	7 3%	7 2%	17 6%	7 6%	8 5%	71 5%	49 6%	42 3%	78 7%	38 4%	82 6%	23 6%	29 5%	29 5%	26 4%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1055 44%	29 33%	156 43%	238 44%	242 50%	390 43%	50 44%	108 42%	91 42%	94 43%	73 39%	109 46%	91 44%	166 48%	152 50%	39 35%	84 46%	689 44%	367 44%	624 47%	431 41%	420 46%	636 43%	146 40%	236 43%	262 43%	330 49%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	254 11%	22 25%	53 15%	78 14%	31 6%	70 8%	6 5%	38 15%	26 12%	29 13%	20 11%	30 13%	16 8%	27 8%	31 10%	10 9%	20 11%	170 11%	84 10%	117 9%	137 13%	102 11%	151 10%	45 12%	51 9%	57 9%	79 12%
Don't know	36 2%	4 5%	- 2%	- 2%	12 1%	7 1%	3 3%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	7 3%	8 4%	4 1%	3 1%	- 1%	3 1%	27 2%	9 1%	18 1%	18 2%	7 1%	29 2%	6 2%	9 2%	10 2%	8 1%
Prefer not to say	7 *	- -	5 1%	4 +	1 +	1 +	2 1%	- -	3 1%	1 +	- -	1 +	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 +	4 +	- +	7 1%	3 +	5 +	4 1%	2 +	1 +	- -

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 80
Q89_2 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Politics/current affairs
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		1	2	3	4+		CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	71	31	183	571	508	1157	-	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	1	2112	44	2060	921	1003	111	218	81	423	1333	166	1083	
WEIGHTED BASE	2112	642	436	111*	221**	11	144	177	1203	-**	210	120	2101	121	221**	15**	13**	21**	210	15	231	1129	211*	271	157	135	135	135	74	265		
I think about this a lot more	355	85	67	12	10	3	113	100	84	200	-	355	184	348	23	3	6	3	-	355	12	343	138	166	3	46	46	14	91	200	74	265
	15%	13%	15%	10%	14%	11%	16%	14%	15%	-	15%	14%	15%	19%	14%	42%	26%	-	15%	21%	15%	14%	15%	18%	17%	15%	19%	14%	21%	13%		
I think about this a little more	701	193	137	43	5	99	192	194	371	-	701	391	698	35	4	2	1	-	701	16	680	281	329	80	65	22	159	439	95	592		
	29%	30%	31%	36%	25%	25%	30%	34%	29%	-	29%	31%	30%	29%	18%	14%	10%	-	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%	32%	24%	23%	33%	30%	27%	30%		
It has made no difference	1034	275	176	35	7	154	245	238	596	-	1034	511	1014	52	12	6	8	2	1034	17	1016	431	508	81	119	39	173	669	133	881		
	43%	43%	40%	30%	32%	39%	38%	41%	40%	-	43%	40%	43%	43%	54%	44%	64%	100%	43%	31%	44%	44%	40%	32%	43%	41%	36%	45%	37%	46%		
I think about this a little less	134	42	29	7	4	45	49	26	56	-	134	88	131	5	-	-	-	-	134	3	129	58	59	15	25	11	24	72	19	113		
	6%	7%	7%	6%	17%	12%	8%	5%	4%	-	6%	7%	6%	4%	-	-	-	-	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	9%	12%	5%	15%	5%	6%		
I think about this a lot less	120	31	22	17	1	36	50	27	49	-	120	80	117	5	3	-	-	-	120	7	112	44	48	20	15	8	20	67	29	91		
	5%	3%	5%	13%	6%	9%	8%	5%	4%	-	5%	6%	5%	4%	14%	-	-	-	5%	12%	3%	5%	4%	10%	5%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%		
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1055	279	204	55	9	142	292	277	570	-	1055	574	1046	58	7	8	5	-	1055	28	1023	419	495	125	110	36	249	639	168	857		
	44%	43%	47%	46%	38%	30%	45%	48%	44%	-	44%	45%	44%	48%	32%	56%	36%	-	44%	50%	44%	43%	44%	50%	40%	38%	52%	43%	47%	43%		
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	254	73	51	24	5	81	99	54	106	-	254	167	248	9	3	-	-	-	254	9	241	102	107	40	40	19	49	139	47	204		
	11%	11%	12%	21%	23%	21%	15%	9%	8%	-	11%	13%	11%	8%	14%	-	-	-	11%	17%	10%	11%	9%	16%	15%	20%	10%	9%	13%	10%		
Don't know	36	10	6	3	1	3	8	7	18	-	36	21	35	2	-	-	-	-	36	1	35	16	16	3	3	1	6	27	5	31		
	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5	
Prefer not to say	7	5	-	-	-	3	*	2	-	-	7	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	5	
	0*	1%	-	-	-	1%	*	4	*	-	0*	2%	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	4	4	4	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	4	1%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Totalled 50% (with base) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B1
Q98_3 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - God or spirituality

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80a	361	540	481	915	114f	259	212	216	188	239	208	346	308	112g	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	966	549	666	637
I think about this a lot more	268 11%	20 23%	65 18%	62 12%	49 10%	71 8%	4 3%	33 13%	16 7%	28 13%	10 5%	22 9%	16 8%	35 10%	84 28%	2 9%	17 9%	203 13%	65 8%	161 12%	107 10%	145 16%	123 8%	45 12%	63 11%	66 11%	79 12%
I think about this a little more	385 16%	25 27%	58 16%	102 19%	87 18%	113 12%	18 16%	38 15%	24 11%	37 17%	29 15%	34 14%	34 16%	56 16%	71 22%	11 10%	33 18%	262 17%	123 15%	226 17%	159 15%	164 18%	221 15%	63 17%	85 15%	97 16%	119 18%
It has made no difference	1399 59%	32 36%	184 51%	281 52%	291 60%	611 67%	68 60%	147 57%	138 64%	120 56%	129 69%	146 61%	127 61%	211 61%	124 41%	147 73%	107 58%	885 57%	514 62%	799 60%	600 57%	501 55%	898 61%	199 54%	324 59%	347 57%	398 59%
I think about this a little less	83 3%	5 6%	18 5%	30 6%	12 2%	19 2%	6 5%	3 1%	10 5%	11 5%	5 3%	8 3%	7 3%	18 5%	6 2%	2 4%	8 4%	60 4%	23 3%	31 2%	52 5%	35 4%	48 3%	20 5%	21 4%	22 4%	14 2%
I think about this a lot less	192 8%	3 4%	25 7%	54 10%	32 7%	78 9%	10 9%	30 12%	24 11%	15 7%	13 7%	21 9%	13 6%	20 6%	16 5%	14 13%	14 7%	110 7%	82 10%	89 7%	104 10%	63 7%	129 9%	31 8%	42 8%	59 10%	45 7%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	652 27%	45 50%	124 34%	164 30%	136 28%	183 20%	22 20%	71 27%	40 18%	65 30%	39 20%	56 23%	50 24%	91 26%	155 51%	13 5%	51 28%	465 30%	187 23%	387 29%	266 25%	309 34%	344 23%	109 30%	148 27%	163 27%	198 30%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	275 12%	9 10%	43 12%	84 15%	43 9%	96 11%	16 14%	34 13%	34 16%	27 12%	18 10%	29 12%	20 9%	38 11%	22 7%	16 14%	21 12%	170 11%	105 13%	120 9%	155 15%	98 11%	177 12%	50 14%	62 11%	81 13%	59 9%
Don't know	44 2%	4 5%	4 1%	12 2%	8 2%	16 2%	5 4%	6 2%	3 1%	2 1%	1 *	7 3%	7 3%	6 2%	3 1%	1 1%	3 2%	27 2%	17 2%	22 2%	22 2%	7 1%	37 3%	4 1%	9 2%	13 2%	14 2%
Prefer not to say	16 1%	- 1%	5 1%	* *	3 1%	8 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 *	1 *	5 2%	- mn	- mn	- mn	2 1%	10 1%	6 1%	7 *	9 1%	1 *	15 1%	4 1%	6 1%	1 *	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B2
Q98_3 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - God or spirituality

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	182	180	159	175	184	1157	10	1112	1116	1059	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	123	153	166	1883	153	181	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	221**	131	144	177	1263	**	2310	127	1251	121	221**	131**	131**	21**	2310	14*	231	109	1129	211*	177	147	147	175	177	175	177	
I think about this a lot more	268	75	64	22	3	70	97	71	106	-	268	177	266	3	5	3	1	-	268	6	261	14	160	88	123	24	65	53	142	134		
	11%	12%	15%	18%	16%	18%	15%	12%	8%	-	11%	14%	11%	2%	20%	20%	10%	-	11%	11%	11%	1%	14%	35%	45%	25%	14%	4%	40%	6%		
I think about this a little more	385	138	83	15	4	58	139	111	182	-	385	251	381	20	1	2	7	-	385	14	369	88	221	68	67	25	126	157	89	289		
	16%	22%	19%	13%	19%	15%	22%	19%	14%	-	16%	20%	16%	18%	7%	1%	11%	53%	-	16%	25%	16%	9%	20%	26%	24%	27%	24%	11%	11%	11%	
It has made no difference	1399	353	222	54	15	193	316	315	823	-	1399	674	1375	80	12	10	3	2	1399	20	1374	689	634	61	63	38	234	1024	87	1288		
	59%	55%	51%	46%	65%	50%	49%	55%	64%	-	59%	53%	58%	66%	54%	69%	26%	100%	59%	36%	59%	71%	56%	24%	23%	40%	49%	69%	25%	61%		
I think about this a little less	83	20	24	8	-	24	29	20	34	-	83	54	80	4	1	-	-	-	83	5	78	28	31	21	13	4	21	43	19	65		
	3%	3%	5%	2%	-	4%	5%	3%	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	-	-	-	3%	9%	3%	3%	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%		
I think about this a lot less	192	42	34	13	-	31	48	49	114	-	192	93	189	11	3	-	1	-	192	8	183	124	53	13	9	2	24	150	14	171		
	8%	7%	8%	11%	-	9%	8%	8%	9%	-	8%	7%	8%	9%	13%	-	11%	-	8%	15%	8%	13%	5%	1%	3%	2%	1%	10%	4%	9%	9%	
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	652	213	147	37	8	128	216	182	288	-	652	428	647	23	6	4	8	-	652	20	630	102	382	154	189	49	191	211	231	402		
	27%	33%	34%	31%	35%	33%	37%	31%	22%	-	27%	33%	28%	19%	27%	31%	64%	-	27%	35%	27%	11%	34%	61%	69%	52%	40%	14%	65%	20%		
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	275	62	57	21	-	57	77	69	148	-	275	147	269	15	4	-	1	-	275	13	261	151	84	34	22	5	45	193	33	236		
	12%	10%	13%	18%	-	15%	12%	12%	11%	-	12%	12%	11%	12%	19%	-	11%	-	12%	24%	11%	16%	7%	14%	8%	6%	9%	13%	9%	12%		
Don't know	44	9	9	6	-	10	12	10	22	-	44	24	44	2	-	-	-	-	44	3	40	22	19	2	2	-	2	3	39	3		
	2%	1%	2%	5%	-	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%		
Prefer not to say	16	4	1	-	-	1	3	2	11	-	16	5	16	1	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	4	10	-	-	-	-	4	8	2		
	1%	1%	*	-	-	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	

Proportions/Columns: Columns Totalled 100% (with base) - a/b/c/d/e - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v/w - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B3
Q98_4 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Nature and the environment

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	200	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	69	361	540	481	915	114	295	232	215	188	230	209	346	308	112	184	1557	839	1334	352	316	1472	964	1449	655	637
I think about this a lot more	543	18	88	111	110	215	23	57	44	38	43	58	58	76	72	24	50	340	203	292	250	209	334	86	135	128	154
	23%	20%	24%	21%	23%	23%	20%	22%	21%	20%	18%	23%	24%	28%	24%	21%	27%	22%	24%	22%	24%	23%	23%	24%	25%	21%	23%
I think about this a little more	939	34	136	241	200	328	37	89	90	99	63	92	79	152	119	51	66	624	315	552	387	367	572	130	205	231	300
	39%	38%	38%	45%	42%	36%	33%	34%	41%	46%	34%	39%	37%	44%	40%	39%	39%	40%	40%	45%	37%	37%	57%	35%	37%	38%	45%
It has made no difference	783	24	105	e	157	340	45	98	66	74	73	80	59	112	82	35	60	499	284	429	354	298	485	126	184	204	195
	33%	27%	29%	29%	33%	37%	39%	38%	31%	34%	39%	33%	29%	32%	27%	31%	32%	34%	34%	32%	34%	33%	43%	34%	34%	34%	29%
I think about this a little less	70	9	22	14	4	bc	n	e	n	n	n	4	4	4	23	2	4	56	13	36	34	30	40	14	11	26	13
	3%	10%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%
I think about this a lot less	26	2	7	11	3	4	1	6	9	1	7	2	1	-	gklmp	-	1	19	8	13	13	6	20	2	10	10	4
	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	4%	1%	-	2%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1481	52	224	352	310	543	61	146	134	137	106	150	137	228	193	75	116	964	517	844	637	576	905	216	340	359	454
	62%	58%	62%	65%	64%	59%	53%	56%	62%	64%	56%	63%	66%	66%	63%	67%	63%	62%	62%	63%	61%	63%	62%	59%	62%	59%	68%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	96	11	29	26	7	23	3	13	17	4	9	5	5	4	29	2	5	75	21	49	47	36	60	17	21	36	18
	4%	13%	8%	5%	1%	3%	3%	5%	8%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	9%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Don't know	23	2	-	5	7	9	3	3	-	-	-	1	3	6	1	2	-	3	16	7	12	11	6	18	7	3	4
	1%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	+	3%	1%	3%	+	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-
	+	-	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/z/y/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Table 84

Q9R_4 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Nature and the environment

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

[illegible]

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for site testine

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSON

5 Jun 2026

Table B5
Q98_5 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Death
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	69	361	540	481	915	114	299	237	215	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	392	916	1471	964	1449	665	837
I think about this a lot more	638 27%	22 24%	102 28%	146 27%	160 33%	208 23%	26 23%	77 30%	51 23%	53 24%	46 24%	61 26%	54 26%	100 29%	83 27%	32 29%	56 30%	416 27%	221 27%	347 26%	291 28%	227 25%	410 28%	104 28%	134 24%	153 25%	192 29%
I think about this a little more	913 38%	25 28%	136 38%	215 40%	189 39%	349 38%	39 34%	81 31%	91 42%	103 48%	81 43%	91 38%	75 36%	138 40%	94 31%	44 39%	78 42%	594 38%	319 38%	501 38%	412 39%	378 41%	535 36%	127 35%	199 36%	235 39%	282 42%
It has made no difference	651 27%	27 30%	75 21%	136 25%	107 22%	306 33%	31 27%	72 28%	59 27%	55 25%	53 28%	71 30%	65 31%	90 26%	90 29%	28 25%	36 20%	431 28%	220 26%	396 30%	255 24%	246 27%	405 28%	93 25%	176 32%	162 27%	159 24%
I think about this a little less	62 3%	6 6%	27 7%	12 2%	4 1%	13 1%	4 4%	9 3%	7 3%	1 *	4 2%	4 2%	5 2%	6 2%	10 3%	5 4%	6 3%	41 3%	20 2%	36 3%	26 2%	24 3%	38 3%	11 3%	16 3%	20 3%	12 2%
I think about this a lot less	69 3%	5 5%	12 3%	20 4%	10 2%	22 2%	5 4%	14 5%	8 4%	2 1%	3 2%	6 3%	2 1%	6 2%	16 5%	2 2%	6 3%	35 2%	34 4%	33 2%	37 3%	28 3%	42 3%	17 A	16 3%	21 3%	13 2%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1551 65%	47 52%	237 66%	361 67%	349 73%	557 61%	64 56%	158 61%	142 65%	156 72%	127 67%	152 64%	129 62%	238 69%	178 58%	75 68%	133 73%	1010 65%	541 65%	848 64%	703 67%	606 66%	945 64%	231 63%	333 61%	388 64%	473 71%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	131 5%	10 12%	39 11%	32 6%	14 3%	36 4%	9 8%	22 9%	15 7%	2 1%	7 4%	10 4%	7 3%	12 4%	26 9%	7 6%	12 6%	77 5%	54 7%	69 5%	62 6%	52 6%	79 5%	28 8%	33 A	41 7%	25 4%
Don't know	43 2%	6 6%	6 2%	10 2%	7 1%	14 3%	7 himo	6 2%	1 *	3 1%	1 *	5 2%	4 2%	4 1%	9 3%	1 1%	2 1%	31 2%	12 1%	20 1%	23 2%	10 1%	33 2%	11 3%	6 1%	13 2%	10 1%
Prefer not to say	11 *	- -	3 1%	1 *	4 1%	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	- -	1 *	8 1%	3 *	2 *	9 *	3 *	8 1%	4 1%	2 *	2 *	3 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 86
Q89_5 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Death

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	102	21	101	571	503	1157	10	2112	1116	2029	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1005	111	218	6	63	1333	166	1863	103	101	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	542	426	111*	23**	101	571	503	1213	**	2310	121	2101	112	22	13	7	1	2310	10	81	651	1005	111	218	6	63	1333	166	1863	103	101	
I think about this a lot more	638	188	128	27	3	107	195	155	343	-	638	353	635	31	2	2	-	-	638	14	624	254	292	78	74	26	140	381	100	518	28	26	
	27%	29%	29%	23%	13%	28%	30%	27%	27%	-	27%	28%	27%	26%	10%	16%	-	-	27%	24%	27%	26%	26%	31%	27%	28%	29%	26%	28%	26%	26%	26%	
I think about this a little more	913	241	179	44	10	128	237	242	483	-	913	493	906	46	11	10	11	2	913	24	881	386	426	86	98	32	184	580	105	787	105	787	
	38%	38%	41%	37%	43%	33%	37%	42%	37%	-	38%	39%	39%	38%	48%	71%	89%	100%	38%	43%	38%	40%	38%	34%	36%	34%	39%	39%	30%	30%	40%	40%	
It has made no difference	651	158	95	27	7	102	150	133	398	-	651	300	632	34	8	2	-	-	651	12	637	260	326	60	69	30	118	415	102	541	102	541	
	27%	25%	22%	23%	30%	26%	23%	23%	31%	-	27%	23%	27%	28%	38%	13%	-	-	27%	22%	27%	27%	29%	24%	24%	25%	32%	25%	28%	29%	27%	27%	
I think about this a little less	62	21	13	5	2	26	18	16	17	-	62	46	59	6	-	-	1	-	62	2	59	32	21	8	16	2	10	35	16	45	16	45	
	3%	3%	3%	4%	8%	7%	3%	3%	1%	-	3%	4%	3%	5%	-	-	11%	-	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	
I think about this a lot less	69	13	12	3	-	11	29	17	29	-	69	43	68	2	1	-	-	-	69	1	69	17	33	18	14	3	18	29	21	44	21	44	
	3%	2%	3%	1%	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1551	429	306	71	12	236	432	397	825	-	1551	857	1539	77	13	13	11	2	1551	37	1505	641	718	163	172	58	324	961	206	1305	206	1305	
	65%	67%	70%	61%	56%	62%	67%	69%	64%	-	65%	67%	65%	64%	58%	87%	89%	100%	65%	67%	65%	66%	64%	65%	63%	61%	68%	65%	58%	66%	66%	66%	
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	131	34	25	18	2	39	47	34	46	-	131	89	128	8	1	-	1	-	131	3	128	49	54	26	30	4	28	64	42	89	42	89	
	5%	5%	6%	15%	8%	10%	7%	6%	4%	-	5%	7%	5%	7%	4%	-	11%	-	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	11%	4%	6%	4%	12%	5%	5%	5%	
Don't know	43	15	10	-	1	12	24	9	19	-	43	27	43	1	-	-	-	-	43	3	40	15	26	1	4	1	6	11	6	32	6	32	
	2%	2%	2%	-	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Prefer not to say	11	5	-	1	-	1	1	5	5	-	11	6	10	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	5	4	1	1	-	1	1	5	1	10	1	10
	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overleaf formulae used. * small base ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for size testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B7
Q98_6 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	209	209	99	187	1349	763	1280	882	1043	209	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2396	69	361	540	481	915	114	299	237	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1872	964	549	666	639	
I think about this a lot more	164 7%	18 20% cde	45 13% cde	35 6% e	34 7% e	32 4%	2 2%	22 8%	12 5%	19 9%	6 3%	14 6%	10 5%	18 5%	51 17%	3 3%	8 4%	121 8%	44 5%	94 7%	70 7%	97 11% v	67 5%	29 8%	41 8%	44 7%	43 6%	
I think about this a little more	240 10%	18 20% cde	55 15% de	59 11%	39 8%	69 8%	9 8%	27 11%	16 7%	17 8%	19 10%	23 10%	16 8%	33 10%	58 19%	8 7%	16 9%	188 12% r	52 6%	134 10%	107 10%	119 13% v	121 8%	35 9%	50 9%	67 11%	79 12%	
It has made no difference	1556 65%	41 46%	188 52%	336 62%	334 69%	657 72%	76 67%	161 62%	149 69%	148 69%	131 70%	153 64%	137 66%	235 68%	159 52%	78 70%	130 70%	993 64%	563 68%	918 69%	638 61%	573 63%	983 67%	217 59%	366 67%	378 63%	451 67%	
I think about this a little less	91 4%	6 7%	19 5%	17 3%	17 4%	32 3%	6 5%	11 4%	10 5%	10 4%	3 2%	8 3%	7 3%	16 5%	5 2%	8 7%	8 4%	55 4%	36 4%	32 2%	60 6%	34 4%	58 4%	27 7%	24 4%	22 4%	17 3%	
I think about this a lot less	252 11%	5 5%	36 10%	72 13%	41 9%	98 11%	13 12%	34 13%	28 13%	15 7%	24 13%	29 12%	26 13%	32 9%	23 8%	13 11%	16 9%	154 10%	98 12%	124 9%	128 12%	78 8%	175 12%	41 11%	53 10%	77 13%	60 9%	
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	405 17%	36 40% cde	101 28% cde	94 17% e	73 15%	101 11%	10 9%	49 19%	27 13%	36 17%	25 13%	36 15%	26 13%	51 15%	109 36% fghijk lmnop	11 9%	24 13%	309 20% r	96 12%	228 17%	177 17%	216 24% v	188 13%	63 17%	91 17%	111 18%	122 18%	
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	344 14%	11 12%	55 15%	89 16%	59 12%	130 14%	19 17%	45 17%	38 17%	25 12%	27 14%	36 15%	33 16%	47 14%	28 9%	21 19%	24 13%	209 13%	134 16%	156 12%	188 18%	111 12%	233 16%	68 18% A	77 14%	99 16%	77 11%	
Don't know	65 3%	2 2%	12 3%	20 4%	13 3%	18 2%	6 6%	3 1%	3 2%	3 2%	4 2%	10 4%	9 4%	12 4%	6 2%	2 4%	5 3%	38 2%	27 3%	29 2%	37 3%	14 2%	52 3%	12 3%	11 2%	14 2%	20 3%	
Prefer not to say	17 1%	-	5 1%	1 *	3 1%	8 1%	2 1%	1 *	-	3 1%	1 1%	3 1%	3 1%	-	3 1%	-	1 1%	8 *	9 1%	4 *	13 1%	1 *	15 1%	7 2% v	5 1%	2 *	1 *	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B8
Q89_5 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Sacred texts (e.g. The Bible, The Quran, The Torah, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2432	550	404	192	100	179	176	101	1157	10	1112	1116	1039	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1005	111	218	10	133	166	1083	150	1379					
WEIGHTED BASE	2185	642	436	111*	221**	189	140	103	1263	-**	2180	1279	1251	121*	221*	13**	13**	2**	2188	16*	231	969	1129	251*	274	15*	277	1475	155	1979						
I think about this a lot more	164	45	47	17	9	48	70	35	56	-	164	116	162	4	1	3	1	-	164	5	158	6	93	62	87	15	26	33	106	56						
	7%	7%	11%	15%	13%	12%	11%	6%	4%	-	7%	9%	7%	3%	6%	18%	10%	-	7%	10%	7%	1%	8%	25%	32%	16%	6%	2%	30%	3%						
I think about this a little more	240	88	53	10	1	52	82	73	101	-	240	164	237	8	2	6	3	2	240	11	228	31	152	90	71	26	81	61	85	151						
	10%	14%	12%	9%	6%	13%	13%	13%	8%	-	10%	13%	10%	7%	8%	42%	27%	100%	10%	1	20%	10%	3%	13%	20%	14%	26%	17%	4%	0	8%					
It has made no difference	1556	416	250	53	17	212	369	370	900	-	1556	776	1533	85	12	2	5	-	1556	24	1528	734	716	86	93	43	277	1099	125	1400						
	65%	63%	57%	43%	76%	54%	57%	64%	70%	-	63%	61%	65%	70%	54%	14%	42%	-	65%	43%	66%	76%	63%	34%	34%	45%	58%	34%	35%	71%	71%					
I think about this a little less	91	26	19	4	-	24	24	16	49	-	91	49	90	4	1	3	-	-	91	4	87	31	44	15	16	1	28	46	17	87	22					
	4%	4%	4%	3%	-	6%	4%	3%	4%	-	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	22%	-	-	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	1%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%					
I think about this a lot less	232	50	45	27	-	38	71	65	143	-	232	127	247	18	3	-	1	-	232	7	241	130	82	28	7	8	52	175	19	232						
	11%	8%	10%	23%	-	10%	11%	11%	13%	-	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%	-	11%	-	11%	13%	10%	13%	8%	11%	3%	8%	11%	12%	5%	12%	12%					
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	405	133	100	28	4	100	152	108	157	-	405	279	399	11	3	9	5	2	405	16	386	38	245	113	158	41	108	94	187	207						
	17%	21%	23%	23%	20%	26%	24%	19%	12%	-	17%	22%	17%	9%	14%	60%	37%	100%	17%	29%	17%	4%	22%	45%	58%	44%	23%	6%	52%	10%						
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	344	75	64	31	-	62	95	82	192	-	344	177	337	22	4	3	1	-	344	12	329	161	136	42	23	9	79	221	36	304						
	14%	12%	15%	26%	-	16%	15%	14%	15%	-	14%	14%	14%	18%	19%	22%	11%	-	14%	21%	14%	17%	12%	17%	8%	9%	17%	15%	10%	15%						
Don't know	65	14	21	6	-	14	25	15	32	-	65	41	65	3	3	1	1	-	65	4	62	29	23	11	-	2	12	51	7	51						
	3%	2%	5%	5%	-	4%	4%	3%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	13%	4%	10%	-	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%						
Prefer not to say	17	4	1	-	1	1	4	3	12	-	17	6	17	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	7	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	15					
	1%	1%	1	*	4%	*	1%	*	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	*	1%	*	1%					

Proportions/Means: Columns Totalled 100% (with base) - a/b/c/d/e - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table B9
Q98_7 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	69	361	540	481	915	114	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	665	837
I think about this a lot more	321 13%	15 17%	63 18%	80 15%	82 17%	82 9%	16 14%	29 11%	29 13%	31 14%	17 9%	30 13%	34 16%	46 13%	54 18%	9 8%	28 15%	231 15%	91 11%	191 14%	130 12%	159 17%	163 11%	55 15%	59 11%	89 15%	102 15%
I think about this a little more	917 38%	21 24%	142 39%	236 44%	207 43%	311 34%	36 32%	100 39%	81 37%	75 35%	74 39%	101 42%	78 37%	146 42%	100 33%	44 39%	82 45%	637 41%	281 34%	547 41%	371 35%	402 44%	515 35%	130 36%	199 36%	225 37%	294 44%
It has made no difference	967 41%	33 37%	112 31%	186 34%	175 36%	461 50%	50 44%	110 42%	83 38%	98 45%	84 44%	80 34%	81 39%	137 40%	128 42%	51 45%	65 35%	582 37%	385 46%	526 39%	441 42%	302 33%	665 45%	146 40%	241 44%	245 40%	238 35%
I think about this a little less	79 3%	13 15%	22 6%	18 3%	5 1%	21 2%	3 3%	11 4%	9 4%	5 2%	7 4%	11 5%	6 3%	7 2%	15 5%	2 1%	4 2%	52 3%	27 3%	28 2%	51 5%	32 4%	47 3%	14 4%	26 5%	12 2%	22 3%
I think about this a lot less	63 3%	2 3%	18 5%	15 3%	5 1%	23 3%	4 3%	6 2%	11 5%	6 3%	5 2%	10 4%	1 1%	8 2%	5 3%	6 5%	2 1%	33 2%	30 4%	19 1%	43 4%	13 3%	50 3%	13 3%	22 4%	9 1%	
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1239 52%	36 40%	205 57%	316 58%	289 60%	393 43%	52 46%	129 50%	110 51%	106 49%	91 48%	111 55%	112 54%	192 55%	154 51%	52 47%	110 60%	868 56%	371 45%	738 55%	501 48%	561 61%	678 46%	185 51%	258 47%	314 52%	396 59%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	142 6%	16 17%	40 11%	33 6%	9 2%	44 5%	7 6%	16 6%	21 9%	11 5%	12 6%	21 9%	7 3%	15 4%	20 7%	7 7%	5 3%	85 5%	57 7%	48 4%	94 9%	45 5%	97 7%	27 7%	42 8%	35 6%	31 5%
Don't know	34 1%	4 5%	2 *	6 1%	6 1%	16 2%	3 3%	4 2%	4 2%	- -	2 1%	2 1%	7 3%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	3 2%	18 1%	16 2%	23 2%	11 1%	7 1%	27 2%	6 2%	7 1%	10 2%	6 1%
Prefer not to say	5 *	- -	2 1%	- -	1 *	1 *	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	5 *	- -	- -	5 *	- -	5 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	- -

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - i/g/h/i/j/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 90
Q98_7 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE		2112	550	404	192	22	571	503	1187	-	2112	1116	1029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	101	601	1003	111	218	6	133	1533	166	1083		
WEIGHTED BASE		2312	642	411	115*	23**	611	526	1211	-**	2312	1219	1211	121	22**	13**	13**	2**	231	16*	211	119	1129	211*	271	15*	177	1475	135	1172		
I think about this a lot more		311	106	75	26	3	71	115	84	131	311	241	121	12	-	3	8	-	311	9	313	146	55	57	15	62	158	78	225			
		13%	16%	17%	22%	14%	18%	18%	15%	10%	-	13%	17%	14%	10%	-	23%	59%	-	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	22%	21%	16%	17%	11%	22%	12%	
I think about this a little more		917	274	202	36	8	143	279	256	456	-	917	539	907	38	14	6	4	-	917	21	890	391	430	84	92	31	205	573	109	786	
		38%	43%	46%	30%	37%	37%	43%	44%	35%	-	38%	42%	39%	31%	63%	40%	30%	-	38%	39%	38%	40%	38%	33%	34%	33%	43%	39%	31%	40%	
It has made no difference		967	214	128	37	8	122	196	198	624	-	967	410	947	62	7	5	1	2	967	18	945	398	474	80	98	36	152	647	122	824	
		41%	33%	29%	31%	38%	31%	30%	34%	48%	-	41%	32%	40%	51%	30%	37%	11%	100%	41%	33%	41%	41%	42%	32%	36%	38%	32%	44%	34%	42%	
I think about this a little less		79	27	15	9	1	27	30	17	28	-	79	57	78	2	2	-	-	-	79	5	75	19	40	20	18	7	20	32	26	53	
		3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	1%	7%	-	-	-	3%	9%	3%	2%	4%	8%	7%	7%	4%	1%	7%	3%	
I think about this a lot less		93	10	8	10	1	20	16	12	32	-	93	35	60	6	-	-	-	-	61	2	61	32	20	11	7	2	13	18	16	46	
		3%	2%	2%	8%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	-	-	-	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more		1239	380	277	61	11	314	304	340	587	-	1239	756	1228	49	14	9	11	-	1239	30	1203	503	576	138	149	46	288	731	188	1021	
		52%	59%	63%	52%	51%	55%	61%	59%	45%	-	52%	59%	52%	41%	63%	63%	89%	-	52%	55%	52%	52%	51%	55%	54%	48%	60%	50%	53%	52%	
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less		142	37	23	19	3	48	47	29	60	-	142	93	138	7	2	-	-	-	142	7	135	51	60	31	25	9	32	70	42	99	
		6%	6%	5%	16%	12%	12%	7%	5%	5%	-	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	-	-	-	6%	13%	6%	5%	5%	12%	9%	10%	7%	5%	12%	5%	
Don't know		34	9	9	1	-	10	7	8	18	-	34	18	33	2	-	-	-	-	34	-	34	16	15	2	2	3	5	22	4	30	
		1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Prefer not to say		5	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
		*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overline formulae used. * small base ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for size testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 91
Q98_8 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Family

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	103	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	809	361	540	481	815	114	295	212	216	188	239	208	346	308	112	184	1557	839	1334	1052	916	1472	366	549	655	873
I think about this a lot more	1165 49%	36 41%	184 51%	285 53%	240 50%	420 46%	51 45%	135 52%	120 55%	93 43%	94 50%	111 47%	99 48%	176 51%	137 45%	48 43%	100 54%	764 49%	401 48%	652 49%	513 49%	479 52%	686 47%	168 46%	228 41%	303 50%	367 55%
I think about this a little more	654 27%	31 35%	98 27%	155 29%	136 28%	234 26%	31 27%	57 22%	44 20%	69 32%	48 26%	69 29%	54 26%	96 28%	102 33%	38 34%	47 26%	457 29%	198 24%	370 28%	285 27%	253 28%	401 27%	101 28%	162 29%	168 28%	179 27%
It has made no difference	494 21%	14 15%	60 17%	82 15%	94 20%	245 27%	26 23%	61 24%	42 20%	48 22%	42 22%	51 21%	42 20%	67 19%	54 18%	25 22%	34 19%	292 19%	202 24%	274 21%	220 21%	164 18%	331 22%	81 22%	140 25%	113 19%	113 17%
I think about this a little less	40 2%	6 6%	14 4%	5 1%	6 1%	10 1%	3 2%	1 *	6 3%	4 2%	2 1%	4 1%	6 3%	6 2%	7 2%	1 1%	1 1%	25 2%	15 2%	16 1%	23 2%	12 1%	28 2%	9 3%	13 2%	8 1%	7 1%
I think about this a lot less	16 1%	- 1%	3 1%	10 2%	1 *	2 *	- -	5 2%	3 1%	1 *	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	- -	4 1%	- -	- -	5 *	11 1%	9 1%	6 1%	6 1%	9 1%	4 1%	1 *	8 1%	2 *
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1819 76%	68 76%	282 78%	440 81%	376 78%	654 71%	82 72%	192 74%	164 75%	163 75%	143 76%	180 75%	153 74%	272 79%	239 78%	86 77%	147 80%	1220 78%	599 72%	1022 77%	797 76%	732 80%	1087 74%	269 73%	390 71%	471 78%	546 81%
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	55 2%	6 6%	16 5%	14 3%	7 1%	12 1%	3 2%	6 2%	9 4%	4 2%	3 1%	5 2%	7 3%	6 2%	11 4%	1 1%	1 1%	30 2%	26 3%	26 2%	30 3%	18 2%	37 3%	13 4%	14 3%	16 3%	10 1%
Don't know	14 1%	2 3%	- -	4 1%	4 1%	3 *	1 1%	- -	2 1%	- -	1 *	3 1%	4 2%	1 *	- -	- -	2 1%	11 1%	3 *	12 1%	2 *	2 *	12 1%	1 *	4 1%	5 1%	3 *
Prefer not to say	4 *	- -	2 3%	- -	- -	1 *	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 *	* *	* *	3 *	- -	4 *	2 *	2 *	- -	- -

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 92
Q98_8 - Since becoming a mother do you think more or less about the following topics, or has becoming a mother made no difference? - Family
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD								TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	159	175	183	1157	10	1112	1166	1029	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1063	111	218	6	63	1333	166	1083	
WEIGHTED BASE	2114	642	435	211*	271*	151	144	177	1253	**	1113	1171	1111	121	22*	13**	11*	2*	2113	75	211	1129	214	117	151	54	277	651	179	653	
I think about this a lot more	1165	306	251	64	12	200	146	308	621	-	1165	652	1155	61	10	9	10	9	1165	26	1133	429	599	119	151	54	277	651	179	653	
	48%	48%	58%	54%	54%	51%	54%	53%	48%	-	48%	51%	49%	50%	47%	63%	79%	100%	49%	47%	49%	44%	53%	48%	55%	57%	58%	44%	50%	48%	
I think about this a little more	654	196	114	37	2	107	182	151	326	-	654	369	647	27	6	2	1	-	654	22	630	281	282	82	68	21	119	431	96	546	
	27%	31%	26%	31%	7%	28%	28%	28%	25%	-	27%	29%	28%	23%	27%	13%	10%	-	27%	40%	27%	29%	25%	33%	25%	22%	25%	29%	27%	28%	
It has made no difference	494	120	56	8	6	56	91	92	319	-	494	207	475	32	6	3	1	-	494	4	488	227	225	33	36	17	71	356	58	430	
	21%	19%	13%	6%	28%	15%	14%	16%	25%	-	21%	16%	20%	26%	27%	24%	11%	-	21%	8%	21%	23%	20%	11%	13%	18%	15%	24%	16%	22%	
I think about this a little less	40	13	4	3	1	18	8	3	17	-	40	25	40	1	-	-	-	-	40	2	38	15	15	10	14	4	5	17	14	25	
	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	6%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	
I think about this a lot less	16	-	5	6	1	5	12	7	3	-	6	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	15	6	2	8	6	-	5	5	8	8	
	1%	-	1%	5%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	2%	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	
NET: I think about this a lot more/ little more	1819	501	365	100	13	307	528	468	947	-	1819	1021	1802	88	16	11	11	2	1819	49	1763	710	881	201	219	74	396	1082	275	1499	
	78%	78%	84%	85%	61%	79%	82%	81%	73%	-	78%	80%	77%	73%	73%	76%	89%	100%	78%	88%	76%	73%	78%	80%	80%	78%	83%	73%	77%	76%	
NET: I think about this a little less/ a lot less	55	13	8	10	2	22	21	10	20	-	55	37	55	1	-	-	-	-	55	2	53	21	17	17	20	4	10	22	22	33	
	2%	2%	2%	8%	11%	6%	3%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	7%	7%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	
Don't know	14	5	6	-	-	2	5	5	5	-	14	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14	10	3	10	-	-	1	13	2	12	
	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	-	-	*	1%	1%	
Prefer not to say	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*

Proportions/Means: Columns Total/5% risk level: a/b/c/d: a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h: i/j: k/l/m: n/o/p/q/r/s: t/u: v/w: x/y/z/A/B: C/D
Overlap formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026

PUBLIC
IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 93

Q10 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - Summary Table

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	I find/found it easy to pass on my values to my child/children through my parenting	I felt supported to explore the big questions in life since becoming a mother	I felt more interested in religious questions since becoming a mother	I would be interested in discussing the big questions of life with other mothers (e.g. spirituality, what is right or wrong, the purpose of life, etc.)	I have engaged in thought-provoking discussions about life's big questions with the child/children I am a mother to
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386
Strongly agree	583 24%	188 8%	167 7%	224 9%	448 19%
Tend to agree	1204 50%	537 22%	293 12%	451 19%	886 37%
Neither agree nor disagree	368 15%	780 33%	530 22%	550 23%	466 20%
Tend to disagree	123 5%	418 18%	461 19%	493 21%	262 11%
Strongly disagree	35 1%	241 10%	786 33%	495 21%	178 7%
NET: Agree	1787 75%	725 30%	460 19%	675 28%	1334 56%
NET: Disagree	158 7%	658 28%	1247 52%	988 41%	440 18%
Don't know	48 2%	127 5%	43 2%	92 4%	58 2%
Not applicable	24 1%	94 4%	96 4%	72 3%	87 4%
Prefer not to say	1 *	2 *	10 *	10 *	2 *

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 04
Q10_1 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I find/found it easy to pass on my values to my child/children through my parenting
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2396	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	295	217	216	188	230	208	346	308	112**	184	1557	859	1334	352*	916	1472	966	1449	666	837	
Strongly agree	583 24%	21 23%	83 23%	107 20%	122 25%	250 27%	28 25%	64 25%	63 29%	45 21%	56 30%	64 27%	58 28%	78 23%	59 20%	23 20%	44 24%	382 25%	201 24%	351 26%	232 22%	238 26%	345 23%	84 23%	132 24%	147 24%	170 25%	
Tend to agree	1204 50%	44 49%	153 43%	287 53%	251 52%	470 51%	59 52%	134 52%	105 48%	100 46%	89 47%	111 47%	109 52%	186 54%	154 50%	57 51%	100 55%	778 50%	426 51%	672 50%	532 51%	461 50%	743 51%	183 50%	280 51%	302 50%	347 52%	
Neither agree nor disagree	368 15%	15 17%	69 19%	93 17%	70 15%	121 13%	14 12%	37 14%	38 18%	39 18%	26 14%	42 18%	26 13%	51 15%	51 17%	20 17%	25 13%	239 15%	129 16%	196 15%	173 16%	137 15%	232 16%	62 17%	71 13%	96 16%	100 15%	
Tend to disagree	123 5%	5 6%	29 8%	27 5%	21 4%	42 5%	4 3%	17 6%	2 1%	24 11%	4 2%	10 4%	4 2%	20 6%	24 8%	8 7%	7 4%	81 5%	42 5%	64 5%	59 6%	49 5%	74 5%	18 5%	39 7%	36 6%	25 4%	
Strongly disagree	35 1%	- -	4 1%	8 1%	7 2%	15 2%	4 3%	2 1%	4 2%	1 1%	5 2%	1 2%	2 1%	6 2%	5 3%	3 2%	3 2%	24 2%	11 1%	14 1%	21 2%	11 1%	24 2%	6 2%	5 1%	7 1%	13 2%	
NET: Agree	1787 75%	64 72%	236 65%	394 73%	373 77%	720 79%	87 77%	198 76%	167 77%	146 67%	145 77%	175 73%	167 81%	264 78%	213 78%	80 73%	144 78%	1159 74%	628 76%	1023 77%	764 73%	699 78%	1088 74%	267 73%	412 75%	449 74%	518 77%	
NET: Disagree	158 7%	5 6%	33 9%	35 6%	29 6%	57 6%	7 6%	18 7%	6 3%	26 12%	9 5%	11 5%	6 3%	26 7%	28 9%	11 10%	9 5%	105 7%	53 6%	78 6%	80 8%	59 6%	99 7%	24 7%	44 8%	43 7%	38 6%	
Don't know	48 2%	5 de	12 3%	15 3%	7 1%	10 1%	4 4%	2 1%	1 1%	5 3%	4 2%	10 4%	6 3%	4 1%	6 2%	1 1%	4 2%	33 2%	15 2%	24 2%	24 2%	16 2%	32 2%	10 3%	15 3%	8 1%	10 2%	
Not applicable	24 1%	1 1%	10 3%	3 1%	3 1%	6 1%	1 1%	4 2%	4 2%	- -	4 2%	1 +	1 1%	2 1%	5 2%	- -	2 1%	19 1%	5 1%	12 1%	12 1%	4 +	19 1%	3 1%	7 1%	9 1%	4 1%	
Prefer not to say	1 +	- +	1 +	- -	- -	1 +	- -	- -	- -	1 +	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 +	- -	- -	1 +	- +	1 +	1 +	- -	1 +	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 +

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 95
Q10. 1 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - 1 find/ found it easy to pass on my values to my child/children through my parenting
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2432	550	404	192	100	179	175	163	1157	10	1112	1116	1029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	10	65	1003	131	218	6	123	1333	166	1083			
	WEIGHTED BASE	2312	571	426	111*	22**	181	174	177	1253	-**	2310	1270	2151	121	22**	15**	11**	2**	2310	15*	231	107	1129	251*	271	15*	177	1475	155	1173		
Strongly agree	583	127	116	20%	26%	14%	23%	22%	22%	23%	27%	26%	27%	28%	1%	23%	49%	-	24%	21%	25%	21%	26%	23%	33%	32%	24%	23%	29%	24%			
Tend to agree	1204	320	212	71	8	178	328	295	669	-	1204	637	1189	55	16	2	4	-	1204	24	1175	492	187	105	122	37	264	750	148	1031			
	50%	50%	50%	49%	60%	38%	46%	51%	52%	-	50%	50%	51%	45%	73%	11%	30%	-	50%	44%	51%	51%	52%	42%	44%	39%	55%	51%	42%	52%			
Neither agree nor disagree	368	124	72	20	1	78	101	97	172	-	368	226	357	20	4	5	1	-	368	10	358	171	149	41	30	19	57	250	56	305			
	15%	19%	16%	17%	6%	20%	16%	17%	15%	-	15%	18%	15%	16%	16%	35%	11%	-	15%	19%	15%	18%	13%	16%	11%	20%	12%	17%	16%	15%			
Tend to disagree	123	41	22	5	2	17	42	30	52	-	123	74	121	5	1	3	30	-	123	2	119	45	37	41	24	5	27	66	34	86			
	5%	6%	5%	4%	11%	4%	7%	5%	4%	-	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	22%	-	100%	5%	4%	5%	3%	16%	16%	9%	5%	6%	4%	9%	4%			
Strongly disagree	30	-	4	2	3	3	7	7	27	-	30	11	34	4	-	-	-	-	30	1	34	19	14	2	2	1	4	25	3	32			
	1%	-	1%	4%	7%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%			
NET: Agree	1787	448	318	87	14	264	471	420	1019	-	1787	916	1768	80	16	5	10	-	1787	36	1744	694	306	163	213	67	378	1083	212	1487			
	75%	70%	75%	74%	61%	68%	73%	74%	79%	-	75%	72%	75%	73%	74%	35%	79%	-	75%	65%	75%	72%	80%	65%	78%	71%	79%	73%	71%	76%			
NET: Disagree	158	41	26	9	4	20	49	37	78	-	158	85	155	8	1	3	-	-	158	4	152	64	51	42	25	5	31	92	37	118			
	7%	6%	6%	8%	18%	5%	8%	6%	6%	-	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	22%	-	100%	7%	7%	7%	7%	17%	17%	9%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%			
Don't know	48	21	10	1	-	15	18	9	12	-	48	36	48	1	1	1	1	-	48	5	42	21	20	5	6	3	8	31	8	36			
	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	3%	2%	1%	-	2%	3%	2%	1%	6%	9%	10%	-	2%	10%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%			
Not applicable	24	8	1	1	3	12	5	5	11	-	24	16	21	3	-	-	-	-	24	-	23	19	4	-	-	-	2	19	4	20			
	1%	1%	*	1%	15%	5%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	2%	*	-	-	-	*	1%	1%	1%			
Prefer not to say	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1		
	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 96
Q10_2 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I felt supported to explore the big questions in life since becoming a mother
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	218	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2186	109	361	540	481	915	114	299	232	215	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	964	1449	626	631	
Strongly agree	188	11	45	51	42	39	8	24	16	8	16	20	9	30	34	10	14	150	38	110	78	84	105	35	37	46	58	
	8%	13%	12%	9%	9%	4%	7%	9%	7%	4%	8%	8%	4%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	9%	3%	7%	8%	9%
Tend to agree	537	38	105	131	104	159	27	59	51	43	42	53	48	73	84	16	40	385	151	305	232	206	330	78	126	132	175	
	22%	43%	29%	24%	22%	17%	24%	28%	23%	22%	22%	23%	21%	28%	24%	22%	25%	25%	18%	23%	22%	20%	32%	21%	23%	22%	26%	
Neither agree nor disagree	780	18	107	173	144	338	39	86	68	74	53	73	71	133	75	39	68	484	296	436	344	302	478	101	184	216	207	
	33%	21%	30%	32%	30%	37%	35%	36%	31%	34%	28%	30%	34%	38%	35%	33%	33%	31%	36%	33%	33%	33%	33%	28%	34%	36%	31%	
Tend to disagree	418	11	46	91	100	190	18	47	37	54	26	46	34	49	50	28	28	264	153	247	171	179	239	63	100	109	120	
	18%	12%	13%	17%	12%	19%	16%	18%	15%	14%	19%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	19%	18%	16%	16%	17%	23%	17%	18%	18%	
Strongly disagree	241	4	22	48	45	121	7	24	12	29	15	24	19	30	35	26	12	137	104	120	121	82	159	37	48	62	61	
	10%	4%	6%	9%	6%	13%	6%	13%	7%	13%	8%	15%	13%	8%	14%	10%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	
NET: Agree	725	50	150	182	145	198	35	83	67	51	58	73	57	103	118	25	54	536	190	415	310	290	435	112	163	178	233	
	30%	56%	42%	34%	30%	22%	31%	32%	28%	30%	31%	31%	28%	30%	32%	31%	30%	34%	23%	31%	29%	32%	30%	30%	31%	30%	29%	35%
NET: Disagree	658	15	69	145	140	291	25	71	66	69	50	65	63	84	75	40	52	401	257	367	292	240	398	100	148	171	181	
	28%	16%	19%	26%	20%	32%	22%	27%	25%	27%	20%	27%	24%	28%	28%	28%	28%	26%	31%	27%	28%	28%	27%	27%	27%	27%	28%	27%
Don't know	127	4	21	36	21	43	11	12	8	11	15	16	9	16	15	6	7	84	43	64	63	32	95	34	33	22	23	
	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%	3%	
Not applicable	94	2	13	10	25	43	2	7	8	11	12	12	7	10	21	1	3	51	42	51	43	31	63	18	21	19	26	
	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	5%	1%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	
Prefer not to say	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	
	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2020
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5 Jun 2020

Table 97
Q10. 2 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I felt supported to explore the big questions in life since becoming a mother
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	37	171	183	101	0	312	1116	2029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	6	63	133	166	1083		
	WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	118*	21**	30	144	177	123	**	231	1173	2101	121*	22**	15**	13**	2**	230	34*	231	99	1129	251*	274	12*	477	1475	135	1372	
Strongly agree	188	58	57	8	9	35	78	58	22	-	188	136	183	8	2	-	3	-	188	4	185	49	136	30	54	12	40	76	52	134		
	8%	9%	13%	7%	10%	9%	12%	10%	6%	-	8%	11%	8%	7%	7%	-	10%	-	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	12%	20%	12%	8%	5%	14%	7%	0	
Tend to agree	537	171	115	29	7	111	175	135	240	-	537	335	529	30	6	6	5	-	537	19	518	175	290	67	87	81	45	133	260	110	418	
	22%	27%	26%	24%	33%	29%	27%	23%	19%	-	22%	26%	23%	25%	28%	43%	37%	-	22%	34%	22%	18%	26%	27%	30%	48%	28%	18%	31%	21%	0	
Neither agree nor disagree	780	197	125	43	6	124	174	192	454	-	780	386	774	42	6	3	1	-	780	19	760	333	371	64	76	24	146	511	85	675		
	33%	31%	29%	36%	26%	32%	27%	33%	35%	-	33%	30%	33%	35%	28%	23%	9%	-	33%	34%	31%	34%	33%	25%	31%	25%	31%	35%	24%	34%		
Tend to disagree	418	108	70	24	2	55	117	98	234	-	418	209	410	20	4	1	1	-	418	9	406	178	185	50	47	8	81	276	58	356		
	18%	17%	16%	20%	8%	14%	18%	17%	18%	-	18%	16%	17%	16%	19%	9%	11%	-	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	20%	17%	9%	17%	17%	19%	16%		
Strongly disagree	241	50	29	10	3	31	47	43	162	-	241	97	237	12	3	-	-	-	241	-	236	127	102	8	6	2	37	192	16	230		
	10%	8%	7%	8%	13%	8%	7%	7%	13%	-	10%	8%	10%	10%	14%	-	-	-	10%	-	10%	13%	9%	3%	2%	7%	8%	13%	4%	11%		
NET: Agree	725	230	173	37	10	144	253	193	313	-	725	471	710	38	8	6	6	-	725	23	703	223	396	86	135	57	173	337	162	512		
	30%	36%	40%	31%	44%	38%	39%	33%	24%	-	30%	37%	30%	31%	35%	43%	48%	-	30%	41%	30%	23%	35%	38%	49%	60%	36%	23%	45%	28%		
NET: Disagree	658	158	99	34	5	86	154	140	396	-	658	306	647	32	7	1	1	-	658	9	642	305	287	57	52	11	118	469	74	576		
	28%	25%	23%	29%	21%	22%	25%	24%	31%	-	28%	24%	28%	27%	33%	9%	11%	-	28%	16%	28%	32%	25%	23%	19%	13%	25%	32%	21%	29%		
Don't know	127	20	30	4	1	22	37	32	62	-	127	74	125	5	*	*	4	-	127	5	121	56	45	22	10	3	27	85	24	94		
	5%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%	6%	6%	5%	-	5%	6%	5%	4%	1%	2%	33%	-	5%	9%	5%	6%	4%	9%	3%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%		
Not applicable	94	27	10	-	2	10	17	20	66	-	94	41	92	4	1	3	-	2	94	-	94	51	28	11	1	-	13	72	12	77		
	4%	4%	2%	-	7%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	22%	-	100%	4%	-	4%	5%	3%	5%	*	-	3%	1%	3%	4%		
Prefer not to say	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

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25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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5 Jun 2026

Table 98
Q10_3 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I felt more interested in religious questions since becoming a mother
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£50000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	TOTAL	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
	WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80	361	540	481	914	114	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	966	549	666	693	693
	Strongly agree	167	13	48	31	36	39	36	5	27	12	14	12	18	7	20	39	3	12	131	8	101	66	82	85	27	37	45
Tend to agree	7%	14%	13%	6%	8%	4%	5%	10%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	13%	3%	6%	8%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	ce	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo
	253	23	72	74	40	85	23	39	13	33	30	24	21	29	42	71	6	16	213	80	172	121	147	146	46	63	78	95
Neither agree nor disagree	12%	26%	20%	20%	8%	9%	11%	13%	14%	14%	9%	14%	12%	23%	16%	10%	9%	14%	10%	13%	12%	11%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	14%
	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho
	530	16	74	118	118	205	20	65	38	48	40	64	40	73	73	28	40	350	179	312	217	211	319	77	133	134	133	
Tend to disagree	22%	18%	20%	22%	24%	22%	18%	29	18%	22%	21%	27%	19%	21%	24%	25%	22%	23%	22%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	24%	22%	20%	20%
	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	
	461	14	52	120	101	173	23	39	50	61	52	38	30	39	64	46	29	305	156	269	192	193	268	55	109	105	111	144
Strongly disagree	19%	16%	14%	22%	21%	19%	20%	15%	23%	28%	15%	16%	19%	19%	15%	26%	23%	20%	18%	19%	21%	18%	15%	20%	18%	21%	21%	21%
	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo	lo
	786	15	96	165	161	349	36	90	89	53	68	92	81	122	55	66	66	476	310	405	382	248	539	127	184	192	214	
NET: Agree	33%	17%	27%	30%	33%	38%	32%	35%	41%	25%	36%	39%	39%	35%	18%	32%	36%	31%	37%	30%	36%	27%	37%	35%	33%	32%	32%	
	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh
	460	36	120	105	105	121	18	55	25	44	36	35	62	110	8	28	35	344	116	274	8	186	229	73	100	122	148	
NET: Disagree	19%	40%	33%	19%	16%	13%	16%	21%	11%	20%	19%	16%	17%	18%	36%	8%	15%	22%	14%	21%	18%	25%	16%	20%	18%	20%	22%	
	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	cde	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	ho	
	1247	30	148	285	262	522	59	129	139	114	96	130	120	186	101	65	109	781	466	674	573	440	807	183	293	302	358	
Don't know	52%	33%	41%	53%	57%	52%	59	50%	53%	51%	54%	58%	54%	33%	59%	50%	50%	50%	51%	54%	48%	48%	55%	50%	53%	50%	53%	
	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	gh	
	43	5	6	19	4	10	5	8	2	5	4	7	5	1	3	2	3	27	5	21	22	10	33	10	8	15	8	
Not applicable	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	
	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	
	96	3	13	14	16	51	11	8	8	4	11	2	4	19	14	8	2	48	48	49	48	24	72	20	14	30	23	
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%	10%	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%	6%	4%	7%	1%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	
	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	de	
	10	-	1	1	3	6	2	1	6	1	2	1	3	6	1	3	2	4	6	4	5	5	1	9	1	2	2	
	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/- - s/- - u/- - w/h/y/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 99
Q10_3 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I felt more interested in religious questions since becoming a mother

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								NET-ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION	ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY		YES	NO	NO RELIGION		CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	101	20	10	31	10	10	10	10	-	2112	1116	1039	112	22	13	7	1	2112	94	2060	651	1063	111	218	613	1533	166	1883	151	1863	
WEIGHTED BASE	2176	642	416	115*	221**	191	244	237	1253	-**	2315	1219	1211	121*	221**	151**	131**	21**	2315	16*	2121	661	1063	111	218	613	1533	166	1883	151	1863	
Strongly agree	167	47	53	9	5	42	71	42	59	-	167	120	164	2	2	-	4	-	167	5	162	19	90	55	20	15	39	41	71	90	167	
	7%	7%	12%	8%	4%	11%	11%	7%	5%	-	7%	9%	7%	2%	7%	-	33%	-	7%	9%	7%	2%	8%	22%	25%	16%	8%	3%	20%	5%	0	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tend to agree	293	103	62	25	1	71	108	76	112	-	293	199	290	8	1	2	3	-	293	8	284	52	177	99	84	30	89	74	101	186	293	
	12%	16%	14%	21%	4%	18%	17%	13%	9%	-	12%	16%	12%	7%	7%	16%	27%	-	12%	15%	12%	5%	16%	24%	31%	32%	21%	5%	0	9%	9%	
Neither agree nor disagree	530	152	94	21	6	82	142	125	289	-	530	281	524	25	4	3	1	-	530	9	519	134	321	66	78	28	155	255	79	441	530	
	22%	24%	22%	18%	25%	21%	22%	22%	22%	-	22%	22%	22%	21%	20%	23%	10%	-	22%	16%	22%	14%	21%	26%	28%	29%	19%	17%	22%	22%	22%	
Tend to disagree	461	117	96	28	4	71	131	120	240	-	461	255	454	24	5	3	1	-	461	11	449	177	245	34	32	15	96	306	55	396	461	
	19%	18%	22%	24%	18%	18%	20%	21%	19%	-	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	20%	9%	-	19%	19%	19%	18%	22%	14%	12%	16%	20%	21%	19%	20%	19%	
Strongly disagree	396	134	110	29	9	103	161	180	561	-	396	357	773	40	8	2	3	-	396	19	762	510	231	28	8	5	62	693	41	736	396	
	16%	19%	25%	24%	42%	27%	23%	31%	39%	-	33%	28%	33%	38%	35%	15%	21%	-	33%	34%	33%	53%	21%	11%	3%	5%	13%	47%	11%	37%	396	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
NET: Agree	460	150	115	34	2	114	178	118	272	-	460	319	454	10	3	2	8	-	460	13	446	71	268	114	114	46	138	115	272	460		
	19%	23%	26%	29%	8%	29%	28%	20%	13%	-	19%	25%	19%	19%	14%	16%	59%	-	19%	24%	19%	7%	24%	46%	56%	48%	29%	8%	48%	14%	19%	
NET: Disagree	1247	311	206	57	13	175	292	300	741	-	1247	612	1227	71	13	5	4	-	1247	29	1211	686	481	62	41	20	159	686	96	1132	1247	
	52%	48%	47%	48%	60%	45%	45%	57%	57%	-	52%	48%	52%	58%	57%	35%	30%	-	52%	53%	52%	71%	43%	25%	15%	33%	68%	27%	57%	52%	52%	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Don't know	43	10	9	2	1	5	14	16	15	-	43	30	40	3	1	2	-	-	43	2	42	18	19	5	1	1	14	23	5	38	43	
	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	11%	-	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
Not applicable	96	18	13	4	-	13	18	17	67	-	96	36	96	11	1	2	-	-	96	3	94	57	36	2	-	-	10	78	4	82	96	
	4%	3%	3%	4%	-	3%	3%	3%	5%	-	4%	3%	4%	9%	6%	10%	-	-	100%	5%	4%	6%	3%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Prefer not to say	10	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	-	10	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	3	5	1	-	-	2	4	-	10	10	
	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 10) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 100
Q10. 4 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I would be interested in discussing the big questions of life with other mothers (e.g. spirituality, what is right or wrong, the purpose of life, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80**	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112**	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	666	697
Strongly agree	234 9%	24 27%	65 cde	58 cde	39 e	38 e	5 4%	22 8%	17 8%	23 11%	19 10%	25 10%	13 6%	33 10%	47 16%	4 3%	17 9%	167 f	57 7%	131 10%	93 9%	114 12%	110 7%	41 11%	49 9%	52 9%	78 12%
Tend to agree	451 19%	28 31%	109 cde	113 21%	96 20%	105 12%	22 19%	46 18%	30 14%	36 17%	40 21%	42 18%	32 16%	69 20%	79 26%	21 19%	34 18%	340 f	111 13%	254 19%	197 19%	202 22%	249 17%	70 19%	98 18%	122 20%	141 21%
Neither agree nor disagree	550 23%	17 de	70 19%	127 20%	113 23%	224 24%	26 23%	59 23%	55 26%	59 27%	36 19%	43 18%	45 22%	86 25%	78 26%	30 27%	33 18%	354 f	196 24%	307 23%	243 22%	187 20%	363 25%	78 21%	142 26%	146 24%	131 20%
Tend to disagree	493 21%	11 12%	49 13%	106 20%	106 24%	222 24%	33 29%	60 23%	42 19%	34 16%	33 18%	57 24%	46 22%	66 19%	50 17%	19 28%	51 28%	311 20%	182 22%	281 21%	211 20%	212 23%	281 19%	70 19%	120 22%	126 21%	137 20%
Strongly disagree	495 21%	4 4%	50 14%	108 20%	93 19%	241 26%	16 14%	61 23%	57 26%	39 18%	44 23%	56 24%	52 25%	67 19%	31 10%	31 27%	42 23%	287 18%	208 25%	279 21%	217 21%	168 18%	328 22%	73 20%	100 18%	121 20%	143 21%
NET: Agree	675 28%	52 58%	173 cde	171 cde	135 e	143 e	26 23%	68 26%	47 22%	60 28%	59 31%	67 28%	46 22%	102 30%	126 41%	25 22%	50 27%	507 f	168 20%	385 29%	290 28%	316 v	359 24%	110 30%	148 27%	174 29%	219 33%
NET: Disagree	988 41%	14 16%	99 27%	213 39%	198 41%	463 51%	49 43%	121 47%	99 45%	74 34%	77 41%	113 48%	98 47%	133 38%	82 27%	50 45%	93 51%	598 38%	390 47%	560 42%	428 41%	379 41%	609 41%	142 39%	221 51%	247 41%	280 42%
Don't know	92 4%	4 5%	11 3%	24 4%	18 4%	34 4%	4 4%	8 3%	9 4%	12 6%	7 4%	13 5%	8 4%	12 3%	8 3%	6 5%	5 2%	53 3%	40 5%	51 4%	41 4%	21 2%	71 5%	16 4%	23 4%	21 3%	21 3%
Not applicable	72 3%	2 3%	4 1%	5 1%	15 3%	45 5%	6 5%	4 1%	7 3%	11 5%	9 1%	3 1%	7 3%	12 4%	10 3%	2 2%	2 1%	41 3%	31 4%	29 2%	42 4%	12 1%	60 4%	16 4%	15 3%	17 3%	17 3%
Prefer not to say	10 *	- -	2 1%	- -	2 *	6 1%	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	2 2%	4 *	1 *	- -	1 1%	5 *	5 1%	3 *	1 1%	1 *	9 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 *	2 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 101
Q10. 4 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I would be interested in discussing the big questions of life with other mothers (e.g. spirituality, what is right or wrong, the purpose of life, etc.)

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
		1	2	3	4+		CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	92	71		313	571	508	1157		2312	1116	1078	112	22	12	7	1	2112	44	2060	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	435	111*	221**		110	144	107	1251	-**	2312	1251	1251	121*	221**	13*	11**	2**	2312	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	1251	
Tend to agree	224	81	60	14	2		61	107	55	66	-	224	172	217	9	3	3	6	-	224	6	218	46	105	67	70	22	63	45	94	128	155	
Strongly agree	9%	13%	14%	12%	10%	16%	17%	10%	5%	6	-	9%	13%	9%	7%	13%	23%	48%	-	9%	11%	9%	5%	9%	26%	26%	23%	13%	4%	26%	6%	6%	
Tend to disagree	451	158	103	29	3		118	149	122	175	-	451	309	449	16	2	1	4	-	451	16	430	150	237	18	59	91	33	120	196	108	337	
Strongly disagree	19%	25%	23%	24%	12%	30%	23%	21%	14%	19%	-	19%	24%	19%	14%	8%	9%	33%	-	19%	29%	19%	15%	21%	23%	33%	34%	25%	13%	30%	17%		
Neither agree nor disagree	550	143	93	32	3		77	143	137	318	-	550	282	542	31	4	1	1	-	550	16	534	202	279	64	56	27	119	336	75	446	163	
Tend to disagree	23%	22%	21%	27%	14%	20%	22%	24%	25%	29%	-	23%	22%	23%	25%	17%	9%	11%	-	23%	28%	23%	21%	25%	25%	20%	29%	25%	23%	21%	23%	23%	
Strongly disagree	495	164	98	13	6		56	114	114	291	-	495	213	488	22	2	3	-	-	495	10	482	222	237	22	35	6	18	344	38	447	163	
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	16%	16%	11%	25%	14%	18%	20%	28%	28%	-	21%	18%	21%	18%	11%	23%	-	-	21%	18%	21%	18%	21%	9%	13%	7%	20%	23%	11%	23%	23%	
Strongly disagree	495	109	67	26	5		59	100	116	324	-	495	212	482	32	9	5	1	2	495	5	488	269	193	28	12	2	58	412	25	467	163	
Strongly disagree	21%	17%	15%	22%	24%	15%	15%	20%	25%	25%	-	21%	17%	21%	20%	40%	34%	20%	100%	21%	8%	21%	28%	17%	11%	4%	2%	12%	28%	7%	24%	24%	
NET: Agree	67%	23%	16%	4%	5		17%	26%	17%	28%	-	67%	481	667	25	5	5	10	-	67%	22	648	196	342	126	161	54	183	261	203	465	163	
NET: Disagree	28%	37%	37%	36%	21%	40%	40%	31%	19%	19%	-	28%	28%	28%	21%	32%	80%	-	-	28%	40%	38%	20%	30%	30%	59%	57%	38%	18%	57%	24%	24%	
NET: Disagree	988	213	165	39	11		114	214	230	615	-	988	445	971	53	11	8	1	2	988	15	970	491	430	50	47	8	151	756	64	914	163	
Don't know	41%	33%	38%	33%	33%	49%	29%	33%	40%	40%	-	41%	35%	41%	44%	51%	57%	9%	100%	41%	26%	42%	51%	38%	20%	17%	9%	32%	51%	18%	46%	46%	
NET: Agree	82	34	13	4	1		12	22	27	54	-	82	42	92	*	2	*	-	-	82	3	89	37	42	11	6	3	17	64	13	78	163	
NET: Disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	-	4%	4%	4%	*	11%	2%	-	-	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	
NET: Don't know	72	10	2	1	2		5	8	6	58	-	72	15	70	11	-	-	-	-	72	-	70	41	30	1	3	2	6	55	2	65	163	
NET: Not applicable	3%	2%	*	1%	11%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	-	3%	1%	3%	9%	10	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	*	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	
NET: Prefer not to say	10	2	2	-	-	2	2	1	7	-	10	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	3	6	-	1	-	1	3	-	10	163	
NET: Not applicable	*	*	*	-	-	1%	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1%	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level): a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d - 1/n/a/p/q/r - u/ - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Odds Ratios: Columns Tested (5% risk level): a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d - 1/n/a/p/q/r - u/ - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 102
Q10_5 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I have engaged in thought-provoking discussions about life's big questions with the child/children I am a mother to
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £49999 (x)	£50000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	103	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2308	109	361	540	481	915	114	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1534	1052	916	1472	964	1449	665	673	
Strongly agree	448 19%	16 18%	71 20%	111 21%	107 22%	143 16%	22 19%	37 14%	40 19%	41 19%	42 22%	40 17%	39 19%	73 21%	53 17%	23 21%	37 20%	308 20%	140 17%	263 20%	185 18%	201 22%	247 17%	68 19%	77 14%	110 18%	157 23%	
Tend to agree	886 37%	23 26%	105 29%	202 37%	219 45%	337 37%	42 37%	91 35%	72 33%	86 40%	61 32%	88 37%	81 39%	138 40%	118 39%	38 34%	70 38%	598 38%	288 35%	518 39%	367 35%	372 41%	514 35%	130 36%	209 38%	215 36%	269 40%	
Neither agree nor disagree	466 20%	23 25%	66 18%	106 20%	72 15%	199 22%	16 14%	58 22%	52 24%	32 15%	32 17%	62 26%	36 17%	51 15%	72 24%	20 18%	36 19%	291 19%	175 21%	250 19%	216 20%	161 18%	305 21%	71 19%	126 23%	123 20%	98 15%	
Tend to disagree	262 11%	13 15%	45 13%	53 10%	36 7%	114 13%	20 18%	37 14%	25 12%	35 16%	15 8%	21 9%	22 11%	35 10%	27 9%	8 7%	16 9%	164 11%	98 12%	137 10%	124 12%	94 10%	168 11%	38 10%	59 11%	77 13%	65 10%	
Strongly disagree	178 7%	4 4%	21 6%	38 7%	34 7%	81 9%	8 3%	23 9%	18 8%	13 6%	24 13%	18 8%	18 9%	26 7%	11 4%	7 7%	17 9%	97 6%	81 10%	86 6%	92 9%	49 5%	129 9%	35 10%	46 8%	48 8%	37 6%	
NET: Agree	1334 56%	39 44%	176 49%	313 58%	326 68%	480 52%	65 57%	128 49%	112 53%	127 54%	109 55%	128 54%	120 58%	212 61%	171 56%	62 55%	107 58%	906 58%	428 52%	781 59%	552 52%	573 63%	781 52%	198 54%	286 54%	325 54%	425 63%	
NET: Disagree	440 18%	17 19%	66 18%	91 17%	70 15%	195 21%	24 21%	60 23%	43 20%	48 22%	39 20%	39 16%	41 20%	61 18%	38 12%	16 14%	33 18%	261 17%	179 22%	224 17%	216 21%	143 20%	297 20%	73 19%	105 19%	125 21%	102 15%	
Don't know	58 2%	8 9%	11 3%	16 3%	4 1%	20 2%	5 4%	5 2%	5 2%	5 2%	2 1%	6 3%	5 2%	5 2%	10 3%	8 7%	2 1%	35 2%	23 3%	24 2%	34 3%	12 1%	46 3%	10 3%	14 3%	12 2%	15 2%	
Not applicable	87 4%	3 3%	14 4%	41 11%	14 3%	9 2%	3 5%	8 3%	5 2%	3 2%	13 7%	4 2%	6 3%	17 5%	13 4%	6 4%	7 4%	62 4%	25 3%	54 4%	33 3%	27 3%	60 4%	12 3%	18 3%	19 3%	30 4%	
Prefer not to say	2 *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	- *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	2 *	- *	1 *	1 *	- *	2 *	1 *	- *	- *	1 *	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 103
Q10.5 - To what extent do you agree, or disagree, with the following statements? - I have engaged in thought-provoking discussions about life's big questions with the child/children I am a mother to

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	191	371	103	157	0	212	116	2029	117	22	13	7	0	2112	10	81	651	1053	111	218	6	63	133	166	1083		
	21%	14%	13%	11%	12%	17%	22%	17%	22%	-	21%	12%	20%	12%	1%	2%	1%	-	21%	1%	19%	16%	20%	21%	33%	24%	21%	16%	23%	18%		
Strongly agree	448	115	95	58	7	59	134	128	240	-	448	253	444	31	9	8	8	9	448	7	440	158	227	53	80	23	99	233	83	354		
	19%	18%	22%	16%	30%	15%	21%	22%	19%	-	19%	20%	19%	26%	13%	52%	60%	100%	19%	13%	19%	16%	20%	21%	33%	24%	21%	16%	23%	18%		
Tend to agree	886	231	168	46	6	113	222	257	496	-	886	466	870	37	15	5	1	-	886	15	867	342	446	87	105	35	221	498	135	736		
	37%	36%	38%	39%	28%	29%	34%	45%	38%	-	37%	36%	37%	31%	66%	35%	9%	-	37%	26%	37%	35%	39%	35%	38%	36%	46%	34%	38%	37%		
Neither agree nor disagree	466	136	84	21	3	73	131	103	246	-	466	249	461	15	1	-	4	-	466	15	449	191	211	55	41	23	70	312	82	373		
	20%	21%	19%	18%	12%	19%	20%	18%	19%	-	20%	20%	20%	15%	3%	-	31%	-	20%	28%	19%	20%	19%	22%	15%	23%	15%	21%	23%	19%		
Tend to disagree	262	67	47	7	-	53	79	33	137	-	262	134	258	17	3	-	-	-	262	8	253	109	122	29	25	8	42	183	29	229		
	11%	10%	11%	6%	-	14%	17%	6%	11%	-	11%	10%	11%	14%	12%	-	-	-	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%	12%		
Strongly disagree	178	35	21	13	3	46	45	32	4	-	178	76	174	13	1	2	-	-	178	4	174	95	75	6	15	1	20	148	8	168		
	7%	3%	5%	1%	12%	7%	7%	6%	9%	-	7%	6%	7%	11%	4%	11%	-	-	7%	7%	7%	10%	7%	2%	3%	1%	4%	10%	2%	9%		
NET: Agree	1334	347	264	65	13	172	356	386	616	-	1334	719	1314	68	18	13	9	2	1334	22	1307	560	678	141	195	57	320	730	218	1090		
	56%	54%	60%	55%	58%	44%	55%	67%	57%	-	56%	56%	56%	56%	79%	87%	69%	100%	56%	39%	56%	52%	60%	56%	71%	60%	67%	50%	61%	55%		
NET: Disagree	440	102	69	20	3	79	124	65	252	-	440	210	432	30	4	2	-	-	440	11	426	204	197	35	30	8	62	330	37	398		
	18%	16%	16%	17%	12%	20%	19%	11%	20%	-	18%	16%	18%	25%	16%	11%	-	-	18%	21%	18%	21%	17%	14%	11%	9%	13%	22%	10%	20%		
Don't know	58	10	14	8	1	13	25	12	27	-	58	35	58	2	-	-	-	-	58	3	53	25	23	9	3	2	9	41	7	44		
	2%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	2%	-	-	-	-	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%		
Not applicable	87	47	6	4	3	52	10	11	30	-	87	65	85	6	-	-	-	-	87	4	83	49	25	11	5	4	16	61	11	71		
	4%	7%	1%	3%	15%	13%	2%	2%	2%	-	4%	5%	4%	5%	-	-	-	-	4%	7%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%		
Prefer not to say	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	*	*	*	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	2		
	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	1%	2%	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 10A
Q11 - In various cultures around the world there are formal rituals or ceremonies (similar to baptism or marriage) to mark a woman's transition to becoming a mother. Thinking back to when you became a mother to your first child, to what extent would you have been interested, or not, in participating in a ceremony like this, focused on you as the mother?

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		TOTAL (a)	18-24 (b)	25-34 (c)	35-44 (d)	45-54 (e)	55-75 (f)	NORTH EAST (g)	NORTH WEST (h)	YORKS & HUMBER (i)	WEST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST MIDLANDS (k)	EAST OF ENGLAND (l)	SOUTH WEST (m)	SOUTH EAST (n)	LONDON (o)	WALES (p)	SCOTLAND (q)	WORKING (r)	NOT WORKING (s)	A1C1 (t)	C2DE (u)	GRADUATES (v)	NON GRADUATES (w)	UP TO £19999 (x)	£20000 - £34999 (y)	£35000 - £54999 (z)	£55000+ (aa)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	209	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	862	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2398	69*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1671	366	549	666	697	
Very interested	219 9%	21 24%	43 12%	40 7%	49 10%	66 7%	6 5%	25 10%	17 8%	14 6%	16 9%	19 8%	14 7%	42 12%	53 17%	5 5%	8 4%	158 10%	62 7%	134 10%	85 8%	105 11%	114 8%	31 8%	54 10%	43 7%	76 11%	
Fairly interested	471 20%	30 34%	90 25%	122 23%	100 21%	129 14%	25 22%	51 20%	38 17%	41 19%	32 17%	46 19%	46 22%	55 16%	92 30%	18 17%	26 14%	330 21%	141 17%	249 19%	222 21%	202 12%	269 18%	92 25%	100 18%	129 21%	128 19%	
Not very interested	539 23%	22 25%	78 22%	154 29%	101 21%	183 20%	23 11%	64 25%	51 24%	49 23%	38 20%	52 22%	46 22%	86 25%	63 21%	21 19%	44 24%	364 23%	175 21%	295 22%	244 23%	220 24%	319 22%	76 21%	120 22%	142 23%	154 23%	
Not at all interested	984 41%	13 14%	127 35%	185 34%	198 41%	461 50%	45 40%	102 40%	104 48%	92 42%	95 50%	99 41%	81 39%	143 41%	74 24%	60 53%	90 49%	596 38%	388 47%	555 42%	429 41%	312 36%	652 44%	134 37%	235 43%	252 42%	274 41%	
NET: Very/ fairly interested	690 29%	51 57%	133 37%	162 30%	149 31%	195 21%	31 27%	76 29%	55 25%	55 26%	48 27%	65 29%	60 29%	97 28%	145 48%	24 21%	34 19%	488 31%	202 24%	383 29%	307 29%	307 13%	384 20%	122 33%	154 28%	172 28%	204 30%	
NET: Not very/ not at all interested	1523 64%	35 40%	205 57%	339 63%	300 62%	643 70%	68 60%	166 64%	155 71%	141 65%	133 71%	151 63%	127 61%	229 66%	237 45%	81 71%	134 73%	960 62%	563 68%	850 64%	673 64%	552 60%	971 66%	210 57%	356 65%	394 65%	428 64%	
Don't know	161 7%	3 3%	20 6%	35 7%	29 6%	74 8%	12 11%	17 7%	7 3%	18 8%	7 4%	22 9%	17 8%	19 5%	21 7%	7 7%	14 8%	100 6%	61 7%	93 7%	68 6%	53 6%	108 7%	31 9%	39 7%	36 6%	38 6%	
Prefer not to say	12 *	- -	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	3 *	2 2%	- -	- *	2 1%	1 *	- *	3 1%	1 *	1 *	- -	1 1%	9 1%	3 *	7 1%	5 *	4 *	8 1%	2 1%	1 *	4 1%	1 *	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 105
Q11 - In various cultures around the world there are formal rituals or ceremonies (similar to baptism or marriage) to mark a woman's transition to becoming a mother. Thinking back to when you became a mother to your first child, to what extent would you have been interested, or not, in participating in a ceremony like this, focused on you as the mother?

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	21	160	179	176	161	10	1112	1116	1079	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	6	613	1333	166	1083	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	476	111	121*	161	144	177	1063	-**	210	125	1101	121*	221**	15**	13**	2**	210	16*	211	109	1129	211*	271	15*	477	1475	155	1170	
Very interested	239	65	44	11	1	2	45	79	34	99	239	129	218	7	3	3	3	-	239	4	215	27	146	45	75	18	59	65	4	149	
	9%	10%	10%	9%	4%	12%	12%	6%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	6%	11%	9%	21%	-	9%	8%	9%	3%	13%	18%	27%	19%	12%	4%	18%	8%	
Fairly interested	471	147	108	26	7	120	134	136	210	-	471	365	464	16	4	2	5	-	471	17	450	138	249	76	82	40	146	192	114	344	
	20%	23%	25%	22%	30%	31%	21%	24%	16%	-	20%	24%	20%	13%	17%	12%	43%	-	20%	31%	19%	14%	22%	30%	30%	30%	42%	31%	32%	17%	
Not very interested	539	135	117	36	8	91	175	137	274	-	539	312	534	23	3	2	1	-	539	11	526	202	256	71	52	22	111	334	80	449	
	23%	21%	27%	30%	33%	23%	27%	24%	21%	-	23%	24%	23%	19%	15%	14%	9%	-	23%	19%	22%	21%	23%	28%	19%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	
Not at all interested	984	255	140	36	6	113	215	230	612	-	984	452	964	67	11	8	3	2	984	18	962	547	374	46	51	11	128	775	75	892	
	41%	40%	32%	30%	27%	29%	33%	40%	47%	-	41%	35%	41%	55%	51%	37%	27%	100%	41%	32%	41%	50%	33%	18%	19%	11%	17%	53%	21%	41%	
NET: Very/ Fairly interested	690	212	152	37	7	166	213	170	399	-	690	433	683	23	6	3	8	-	690	21	665	165	395	121	155	17	205	257	179	492	
	29%	33%	35%	32%	33%	43%	33%	39%	24%	-	29%	34%	29%	19%	28%	21%	64%	-	29%	30%	30%	17%	33%	48%	56%	60%	41%	17%	50%	25%	
NET: Not very/ not at all interested	1523	390	257	71	14	303	390	367	886	-	1523	764	1498	89	15	10	5	2	1523	28	1489	749	631	117	104	33	140	1109	155	1340	
	64%	61%	59%	61%	62%	52%	60%	64%	69%	-	64%	60%	64%	74%	66%	69%	36%	100%	64%	51%	64%	77%	56%	47%	38%	35%	50%	75%	44%	68%	
Don't know	161	37	26	9	1	19	40	38	91	-	161	76	158	8	1	1	-	-	161	6	155	53	95	11	15	5	30	104	21	135	
	7%	6%	6%	8%	3%	3%	6%	7%	7%	-	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	-	-	7%	11%	7%	5%	8%	5%	1%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	
Prefer not to say	12	3	1	-	-	1	2	2	6	-	12	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	2	7	1	1	1	-	2	5	1	10
	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1%	*	1%	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level): a/h/c/d - a/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 106

Q12A - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Summary Table

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Valued by society	Politically engaged	Physically attractive	Lonely	Authentic or true to yourself	Skilled	Connected to your local community	Supported by a faith community	Certain in your beliefs	Connected with close friends
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386
Always	173	153	272	206	792	456	147	157	638	820
	7%	6%	11%	9%	33%	19%	6%	7%	27%	34%
Sometimes	940	587	1257	1134	1077	1220	801	386	841	1126
	39%	25%	53%	48%	45%	51%	34%	16%	35%	47%
Hardly ever	643	703	505	614	282	407	849	347	272	273
	27%	29%	21%	26%	12%	17%	36%	15%	11%	11%
Never	361	744	223	372	92	176	441	888	203	105
	15%	31%	9%	16%	4%	7%	18%	37%	9%	4%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1113	741	1530	1341	1869	1677	948	543	1479	1946
	47%	31%	64%	56%	78%	70%	40%	23%	62%	82%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1003	1446	728	986	373	583	1291	1235	475	378
	42%	61%	30%	41%	16%	24%	54%	52%	20%	16%
NET: Ever	1756	1443	2035	1955	2151	2083	1797	890	1752	2219
	74%	60%	85%	82%	90%	87%	75%	37%	73%	93%
Don't know	215	86	102	43	123	101	86	121	175	34
	9%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	1%
Not applicable	49	107	20	12	11	21	58	476	250	23
	2%	4%	1%	*	*	1%	2%	20%	10%	1%
Prefer not to say	5	6	7	4	10	5	4	11	7	5
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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Table 187
Q12A. 1 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Valued by society
Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2186	361	540	615	481	615	114	259	212	215	188	239	208	346	308	112	184	1557	829	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	655	671
Always	173	18	32	39	32	53	10	24	15	13	16	12	8	24	33	3	15	127	46	109	64	102	72	24	28	47	59
	7%	20%	9%	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	6%	9%	5%	4%	7%	11%	3%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%	11%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%
		bode					1					1					v										
Sometimes	940	30	132	211	199	368	39	97	84	89	69	101	79	142	132	42	65	633	307	569	371	416	524	124	197	224	312
	39%	33%	37%	39%	41%	40%	34%	37%	39%	41%	37%	42%	38%	41%	43%	38%	35%	41%	37%	43%	35%	45%	36%	34%	36%	37%	47%
Hardly ever	643	26	113	140	120	244	30	75	60	53	43	65	69	90	70	35	54	434	208	367	276	250	393	94	151	182	170
	27%	29%	31%	26%	25%	27%	26%	29%	28%	25%	23%	27%	33%	26%	23%	31%	29%	28%	25%	27%	26%	27%	27%	26%	28%	30%	25%
Never	361	11	58	96	68	128	22	34	35	32	34	40	27	54	37	20	25	200	161	139	222	88	273	78	96	97	67
	15%	12%	16%	18%	14%	14%	19%	13%	16%	15%	18%	17%	13%	16%	12%	18%	14%	13%	19%	10%	21%	10%	19%	21%	17%	16%	10%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1113	47	164	250	231	421	49	121	99	102	85	113	87	166	165	46	80	760	353	679	435	518	596	148	226	270	371
	47%	53%	45%	46%	48%	46%	43%	47%	46%	47%	45%	48%	42%	48%	54%	41%	43%	49%	43%	51%	41%	57%	40%	40%	41%	45%	55%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1003	37	171	236	188	372	52	109	95	85	76	105	96	144	107	55	79	634	369	505	498	338	666	172	247	279	237
	42%	41%	47%	44%	39%	41%	46%	42%	44%	39%	41%	44%	46%	42%	35%	50%	43%	41%	45%	38%	47%	37%	45%	47%	45%	46%	35%
			d																								
NET: Ever	1756	73	277	390	351	665	78	196	159	155	128	178	156	256	235	81	134	1195	562	1045	711	768	889	242	377	423	542
	74%	82%	77%	72%	73%	73%	69%	76%	73%	72%	68%	75%	75%	74%	77%	72%	73%	77%	68%	78%	68%	84%	67%	66%	69%	75%	81%
Don't know	215	6	18	45	48	98	10	24	17	23	21	19	19	28	22	10	22	134	81	124	91	48	167	33	67	44	46
	9%	6%	5%	8%	11%	16%	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	12%	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	11%	9%	12%	7%	7%
						b																					
Not applicable	49	-	7	7	14	20	1	5	6	6	5	1	5	6	10	-	3	25	24	23	26	10	39	11	10	11	15
	2%	-	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	5	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	1	4	2	-	-	1
	*	-	*	*	-	*	3%	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	1%	-	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 108
Q23A_1 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Valued by society

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2432	550	404	182	71	313	571	508	1157	-	2112	1116	2029	112	22	12	7	1	2112	10	2060	921	1003	111	218	81	423	1333	166	1083			
WEIGHTED BASE	1315	642	436	118*	22**	30	240	177	1263	-**	231	121	1301	121	22**	15**	13**	2**	231	16*	231	109	1129	251*	271	15*	477	1475	155	1172			
Always	173	51	45	8	3	46	62	39	71	-	173	113	170	9	-	2	2	-	173	1	173	54	89	29	47	19	34	71	51	115			
u	7%	8%	10%	7%	11%	12%	10%	7%	5%	-	7%	9%	7%	8%	-	14%	14%	-	7%	1%	7%	6%	8%	11%	17%	20%	7%	5%	14%	6%	0		
Sometimes	940	252	176	45	6	157	236	233	504	-	940	504	925	41	9	3	5	-	940	21	916	364	454	112	119	43	199	561	170	760			
39%	39%	40%	38%	28%	6	40%	37%	40%	39%	-	39%	39%	39%	34%	40%	18%	43%	-	39%	37%	39%	38%	40%	45%	43%	46%	42%	38%	48%	38%	0		
Hardly ever	643	174	109	38	6	112	179	145	334	-	643	341	636	30	6	4	3	-	643	19	621	261	315	51	68	22	148	396	74	559			
27%	27%	25%	32%	26%	29%	28%	25%	26%	26%	-	27%	27%	27%	25%	28%	29%	21%	-	27%	35%	27%	27%	28%	20%	25%	23%	31%	27%	21%	28%	0		
Never	361	95	61	20	8	46	106	99	207	-	361	197	357	25	2	3	1	2	361	11	348	182	131	43	18	8	57	256	37	314			
15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	35%	12%	10%	17%	16%	-	15%	15%	15%	21%	10%	22%	10%	100%	15%	20%	15%	19%	12%	17%	7%	9%	12%	17%	11%	16%	0		
NET: Always/ sometimes	1113	303	221	53	9	202	298	272	575	-	1113	617	1095	50	9	5	8	-	1113	22	1089	418	544	141	165	62	233	632	221	875			
8%	47%	51%	45%	39%	39%	52%	46%	47%	44%	-	47%	48%	47%	42%	40%	32%	60%	-	47%	39%	47%	43%	48%	56%	60%	66%	49%	43%	42%	44%	0		
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1089	269	170	58	13	158	285	243	541	-	1089	539	992	55	8	7	4	2	1089	31	960	443	446	94	87	30	205	651	211	873			
42%	42%	39%	49%	61%	41%	41%	44%	42%	42%	-	42%	42%	42%	46%	38%	51%	31%	100%	42%	55%	42%	46%	40%	37%	32%	32%	43%	44%	31%	44%	0		
NET: Ever	1756	477	330	91	15	315	478	416	908	-	1756	958	1731	81	15	9	10	-	1756	41	1710	678	859	192	234	84	381	1028	295	1435			
74%	74%	76%	76%	77%	65%	81%	74%	72%	70%	-	74%	75%	74%	67%	68%	61%	81%	-	74%	74%	74%	70%	76%	76%	70%	85%	89%	80%	70%	83%	73%		
Don't know	215	55	35	6	-	22	50	47	141	-	215	97	211	12	5	2	1	-	215	3	212	90	113	8	19	2	27	157	14	187			
9%	9%	8%	5%	-	-	6%	8%	8%	41%	-	9%	8%	9%	10%	22%	17%	9%	-	9%	5%	9%	5%	9%	9%	7%	7%	2%	6%	4%	9%	0		
Not applicable	49	13	10	1	-	5	10	14	33	-	49	24	48	4	-	-	-	-	49	1	47	18	22	9	3	-	12	31	10	38			
2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	2%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	-	2%	2%	3%	2%	0		
Prefer not to say	5	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	5		
*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	0		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overline formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) unreliable for six testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 109
Q12A.2 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Politically engaged

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	ABC1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £49999	£50000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1230	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	609	361	540	481	615	1147	299	237	216	188	230	208	346	308	1129	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1472	366	549	666	637
Always	153	12	33	25	28	56	1	17	9	13	13	23	5	30	22	7	14	100	54	100	53	98	55	23	27	39	56
	6%	13%	9%	5%	6%	6%	1%	6%	4%	6%	6%	10%	3%	9%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	5%	11%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%
		c	c	c	c	c		f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f	f
Sometimes	587	24	87	130	139	207	29	59	99	59	51	61	51	79	99	29	38	422	165	391	196	293	294	57	116	152	208
	25%	27%	24%	24%	29%	23%	26%	23%	23%	21%	24%	26%	25%	23%	33%	26%	21%	27%	20%	29%	19%	32%	20%	15%	21%	25%	31%
		e	e	e	e	e		g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
Hardly ever	703	26	100	151	138	287	39	82	73	76	44	70	64	106	66	24	58	451	252	408	295	284	419	108	163	176	199
	29%	30%	28%	28%	29%	31%	34%	32%	34%	35%	23%	29%	31%	31%	22%	21%	32%	29%	30%	31%	28%	31%	28%	29%	30%	29%	30%
		n	n	n	n	n	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Never	744	20	119	199	128	278	33	85	69	58	63	70	68	105	84	45	63	462	282	331	412	192	552	136	197	202	158
	31%	22%	33%	37%	27%	30%	29%	33%	33%	32%	27%	33%	33%	30%	28%	41%	34%	30%	34%	35%	39%	21%	38%	37%	36%	33%	23%
		ade	ade	ade	ade	ade		ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	ade
NET: Always/ sometimes	741	36	119	155	167	263	30	76	55	57	63	84	57	110	121	36	52	522	219	491	249	391	349	80	143	191	264
	31%	40%	33%	29%	35%	29%	27%	29%	25%	26%	34%	35%	27%	32%	40%	32%	28%	33%	26%	37%	24%	43%	24%	22%	26%	32%	39%
		h	h	h	h	h		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1446	46	219	349	266	565	72	167	143	134	107	140	132	212	150	69	122	913	534	739	707	476	971	243	360	378	357
	61%	52%	61%	63%	55%	62%	63%	65%	63%	62%	57%	65%	63%	61%	59%	62%	59%	62%	59%	64%	67%	52%	66%	37%	62%	63%	53%
		ade	ade	ade	ade	ade	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n
NET: Ever	1443	63	220	306	305	550	69	158	129	133	107	154	120	216	187	59	110	973	471	899	544	675	768	187	306	367	464
	60%	70%	61%	57%	63%	60%	61%	61%	59%	62%	57%	65%	62%	61%	59%	53%	60%	62%	57%	67%	52%	67%	56%	37%	61%	69%	69%
		c	c	c	c	c		c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Don't know	86	6	9	23	18	30	3	4	3	12	11	6	10	15	13	2	6	63	23	48	38	26	61	16	22	18	21
	4%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
		h	h	h	h	h		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h
Not applicable	107	1	12	11	28	54	7	10	16	12	7	8	7	10	20	5	4	56	51	53	54	21	85	25	24	19	28
	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%
									mp																		
Prefer not to say	6	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	4	1	5	2	-	-	-
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

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Table 110

Q12A_2 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Politically engaged

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD										AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS				RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	1		2		3		4		5+		CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 0-4		CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 5-11		CHILD/CHILDREN AGED 12-17		CHILD/CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18		I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN		NET: ANY CHILD/CHILDREN		NET: CHILD/CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18		BIOLOGICAL MOTHER		STEP MOTHER		ADOPTIVE MOTHER		FOSTER CARE		LEGAL GUARDIAN		ANOTHER PARENT		NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS		YES		NO		NO RELIGION		CHRISTIAN		OTHER RELIGIONS		UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK		LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH		LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR		LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR, OVER		ETHNIC MINORITY GROUP		WHITE ETHNIC GROUP																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hh)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kk)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(vx)	(vy)	(vz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(wl)	(wm)	(wn)	(wo)	(wp)	(wq)	(wr)	(ws)	(wt)	(wu)	(wv)	(ww)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xq)	(xr)	(xs)	(xt)	(xu)	(xv)	(xw)	(xx)	(xy)	(xz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(ym)	(yn)	(yo)	(yp)	(yq)	(yr)	(ys)	(yt)	(yu)	(yv)	(yw)	(yx)	(yy)	(yz)	(za)	(zb)	(zc)	(zd)	(ze)	(zf)	(zg)	(zh)	(zi)	(zj)	(zk)	(zl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(zp)	(zq)	(zr)	(zs)	(zt)	(zu)	(zv)	(zw)	(zx)	(zy)
TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hh)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kk)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(zi)	(zj)	(zk)	(zl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(zp)	(zq)	(zr)	(zs)	(zt)	(zu)	(zv)	(zw)	(zx)	(zy)	(zz)																																																																													
Unweighted base	2112	550	404	92	21	331	571	500	1157	1116	2039	113	22	12	7	1	2112	44	2102	921	103	218	81	423	1333	196	1881	153	84	28	13	146	63	68	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested [5% risk level] - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for size testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Iosco Terms and Conditions.



Table 111
Q12A. 3 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Physically attractive

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £4999 (x)	£5000 - £5999 (y)	£6000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	109	360	540	480	915	114	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1472	966	149	666	637	
Always	272	16	52	66	61	77	10	26	24	23	22	26	15	32	62	12	21	210	62	178	95	140	132	35	59	67	96	
	11%	18%	14%	12%	13%	8%	9%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	7%	9%	20%	10%	11%	14%	7%	13%	9%	15%	9%	10%	11%	11%	14%	
		e	e	e	e													r		t	v							
Sometimes	1257	33	184	265	263	512	61	123	114	113	85	133	113	189	159	64	103	812	445	745	513	505	752	173	273	310	390	
	53%	37%	51%	49%	56%	56%	54%	47%	53%	53%	43%	56%	54%	55%	52%	56%	57%	52%	56%	54%	56%	53%	51%	47%	50%	53%	58%	
		a	a	a	a	ac																						
Hardly ever	505	25	73	117	96	195	26	63	44	51	46	44	49	71	51	21	39	323	182	267	49	238	182	323	72	127	153	
	21%	27%	20%	22%	20%	21%	23%	24%	20%	24%	24%	18%	24%	21%	17%	19%	21%	21%	22%	20%	23%	20%	22%	20%	23%	25%	17%	
Never	223	12	39	67	43	62	11	31	23	18	22	22	16	30	25	10	15	134	88	83	140	59	164	58	59	50	43	
	9%	13%	11%	12%	9%	7%	10%	12%	8%	12%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	11%	6%	13%	9%	6%	11%	10%	11%	6%	
		e	e	e	e																							
NET: Always/ sometimes	1530	49	236	332	324	589	71	149	138	136	106	159	127	222	221	76	124	1022	507	922	607	646	884	208	333	377	486	
	64%	55%	65%	61%	67%	64%	63%	58%	64%	63%	57%	67%	61%	64%	68%	68%	68%	66%	61%	69%	58%	71%	60%	57%	61%	62%	72%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	728	37	112	183	139	257	37	93	66	69	69	65	65	102	76	32	54	457	271	350	378	241	487	130	186	203	155	
	30%	41%	31%	34%	29%	28%	32%	36%	30%	32%	36%	27%	31%	29%	25%	28%	29%	29%	33%	26%	36%	26%	33%	35%	34%	33%	23%	
		e	e	e	e																							
NET: Ever	2035	74	309	448	420	783	97	212	182	187	153	202	176	293	272	97	163	1345	690	1189	846	828	1207	280	460	530	598	
	85%	82%	86%	83%	87%	86%	85%	82%	84%	87%	81%	85%	85%	85%	89%	87%	89%	86%	83%	89%	80%	90%	82%	76%	84%	87%	89%	
Don't know	102	3	6	20	15	58	3	13	10	9	10	12	12	22	5	3	4	63	39	53	49	20	82	19	26	22	27	
	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	
Not applicable	20	1	5	4	1	9	1	4	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	10	10	4	15	5	15	8	5	4	1	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	*	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*	
Prefer not to say	7	-	2	1	1	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	1	-	5	3	5	3	4	4	1	-	-	2	
	*	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	-	-	*	1%	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 112
Q23A_3 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel...? - Physically attractive

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	102	160	177	176	163	1157	0	1112	1116	2029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1003	111	218	61	613	1533	153	80	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	221**	120	124	127	1213	-**	2312	1213	2311	121	22	13	11**	11**	2312	14*	2060	1129	1029	111	217	61	613	1533	153	80	
Always	272	79	76	12	2	59	95	72	117	-	272	177	269	15	1	1	7	-	272	6	263	84	136	48	61	15	73	119	90	176	
	11%	12%	17%	10%	8%	15%	15%	13%	9%	-	11%	14%	11%	12%	6%	9%	53%	-	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%	20%	22%	20%	15%	8%	25%	9%	
						%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	-	11%	12%	11%	9%	12%	20%	22%	20%	15%	8%	25%	9%	
Sometimes	1257	342	208	56	12	191	308	248	708	-	1257	647	1238	60	12	12	3	2	1257	27	1227	523	598	115	141	50	263	788	160	1076	
	53%	53%	48%	48%	55%	49%	48%	52%	55%	-	53%	51%	53%	50%	56%	80%	26%	100%	53%	49%	53%	54%	53%	46%	52%	52%	53%	53%	45%	54%	
						%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	53%	49%	53%	54%	53%	46%	52%	52%	53%	53%	45%	54%	
Hardly ever	505	129	93	29	4	81	143	126	270	-	505	269	498	27	4	1	3	-	505	13	493	211	236	51	50	16	104	322	63	431	
	21%	20%	21%	24%	20%	21%	22%	22%	21%	-	21%	21%	21%	22%	19%	7%	21%	-	21%	23%	21%	22%	20%	20%	18%	17%	22%	22%	18%	22%	
Never	223	73	37	16	4	41	75	37	107	-	223	137	220	15	3	1	-	-	223	8	215	104	90	25	13	9	34	151	27	188	
	9%	11%	8%	14%	17%	11%	12%	10%	8%	-	9%	11%	9%	12%	15%	4%	-	-	9%	14%	9%	11%	8%	10%	5%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%	
						%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	9%	14%	9%	11%	8%	10%	5%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1530	421	283	69	14	250	403	370	825	-	1530	824	1507	75	14	13	10	2	1530	34	1490	607	734	164	203	68	326	907	249	1252	
	64%	66%	65%	58%	63%	64%	63%	64%	64%	-	64%	64%	64%	62%	62%	89%	79%	100%	64%	60%	64%	63%	65%	65%	74%	72%	68%	62%	70%	63%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	728	201	130	45	8	125	218	182	377	-	728	406	717	42	8	2	3	-	728	20	704	314	326	76	64	26	137	472	90	619	
	30%	31%	30%	38%	37%	32%	34%	32%	29%	-	30%	32%	31%	35%	34%	12%	21%	-	30%	37%	30%	32%	29%	30%	23%	27%	29%	32%	25%	31%	
NET: Ever	2035	540	376	97	18	332	546	496	1095	-	2035	1094	2004	102	18	14	13	2	2035	46	1983	818	970	215	253	85	429	1229	312	1683	
	85%	86%	86%	83%	83%	85%	85%	86%	85%	-	85%	86%	85%	84%	81%	96%	100%	100%	85%	83%	86%	84%	86%	86%	92%	89%	90%	83%	88%	85%	
Don't know	102	13	20	2	-	11	17	20	76	-	102	36	101	4	-	-	-	-	102	2	100	37	55	10	5	-	13	78	15	82	
	4%	2%	5%	2%	-	3%	3%	3%	6%	-	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	-	-	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	-	3%	5%	4%	4%	
						%	%	%	%	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	-	3%	5%	4%	4%	
Not applicable	20	4	2	2	-	2	4	5	11	-	20	9	19	-	1	-	-	-	20	-	20	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	19
	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	4%	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Prefer not to say	7	3	1	-	-	1	2	1	4	-	7	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	6	-	1	1	-	3	2	6	2
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - a/h/g/h/i/k - i/m/n/o/p/q/r - a/h - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 113
Q12A_4 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Lonely

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBUR (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	217	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	352*	916	1472	366	549	665	823
Always	206 9%	15 17%	59 16%	54 10%	43 9%	35 4%	12 10%	25 10%	24 11%	25 12%	16 9%	19 8%	12 6%	26 7%	33 11%	5 5%	10 5%	127 8%	79 10%	95 7%	112 11%	64 7%	142 10%	59 16%	54 10%	43 7%	39 6%
Sometimes	1134 48%	39 43%	205 57%	293 54%	228 47%	370 40%	50 44%	121 47%	98 45%	111 51%	87 46%	107 45%	109 53%	159 46%	145 48%	62 56%	87 47%	778 50%	357 43%	616 46%	518 49%	451 49%	684 46%	164 45%	270 49%	290 48%	318 47%
Hardly ever	614 26%	27 30%	55 15%	119 22%	134 28%	280 31%	32 28%	66 26%	48 22%	50 23%	38 20%	57 24%	51 24%	101 29%	77 25%	30 27%	64 35%	397 26%	217 26%	381 29%	234 22%	254 28%	360 25%	75 20%	127 23%	160 26%	194 29%
Never	372 16%	6 6%	34 9%	65 12%	55 12%	213 23%	17 15%	44 17%	39 18%	23 11%	44 23%	48 20%	29 14%	57 16%	36 12%	13 12%	22 12%	222 14%	150 18%	215 16%	157 15%	129 14%	243 17%	50 14%	86 16%	103 17%	109 16%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1341 56%	54 60%	264 73%	347 64%	271 56%	405 44%	61 54%	146 56%	122 56%	136 63%	103 55%	126 53%	121 58%	184 53%	177 58%	68 60%	97 53%	905 58%	436 53%	711 53%	630 60%	515 56%	825 56%	224 61%	324 59%	333 55%	357 53%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	986 41%	32 36%	89 25%	183 34%	189 39%	492 54%	48 43%	110 42%	87 40%	74 34%	82 44%	105 44%	80 38%	158 46%	113 37%	43 39%	86 47%	619 40%	367 44%	596 45%	391 37%	383 42%	604 41%	125 34%	214 39%	263 43%	303 43%
NET: Ever	1955 82%	80 90%	319 89%	465 86%	406 84%	684 75%	93 82%	212 82%	170 78%	187 86%	141 75%	182 76%	172 83%	286 83%	254 83%	98 87%	161 88%	1302 84%	653 79%	1092 82%	864 82%	769 84%	1186 81%	299 82%	452 82%	493 81%	551 82%
Don't know	43 2%	2 3%	5 1%	6 1%	18 4%	12 1%	1 1%	3 1%	7 3%	2 1%	2 1%	7 3%	7 3%	2 1%	12 4%	1 1%	1 1%	27 2%	16 2%	19 1%	24 2%	12 1%	32 2%	12 3%	9 2%	10 2%	9 1%
Not applicable	12 *	1 1%	2 *	2 *	5 *	2 1%	2 1%	- *	2 1%	3 1%	- *	- *	1 *	- *	2 1%	- *	1 1%	3 *	8 *	5 *	7 1%	4 *	8 1%	5 1%	2 *	- *	1 *
Prefer not to say	4 *	- *	1 *	2 *	- *	2 *	2 1%	- *	- *	1 *	1 *	1 *	- *	1 *	- *	- *	- *	2 *	2 *	3 *	1 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	- *	- *	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 114
Q23A_4 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel...? - Lonely

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	TOTAL	2312	550	404	192	160	59	371	371	183	1157	0	1112	1116	2079	117	22	13	7	1	2112	61	81	651	1003	111	218	6	613	1333	166	1883	
	WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	22**	11	311	311	123	1253	-**	2312	1253	2151	121*	22**	15**	13**	2**	2312	16*	2312	16*	1129	211*	21*	15**	477	1475	155	1172	
Always	206	67	39	19	5	42	93	47	77	-	206	144	204	10	1	-	4	-	-	206	5	200	75	69	58	43	11	53	93	67	134		
	9%	11%	9%	16%	22%	6	11%	14%	8%	6%	-	9%	11%	9%	8%	7%	-	33%	-	9%	10%	9%	8%	6%	23%	16%	11%	11%	6%	19%	7%		
Sometimes	1134	367	211	58	10	222	329	297	546	-	1134	824	53%	1117	65	13	7	3	2	1134	32	1005	490	534	94	111	36	246	715	150	962		
	48%	57%	48%	49%	45%	1%	57%	51%	42%	-	48%	53%	48%	48%	54%	58%	51%	21%	100%	48%	57%	47%	51%	47%	37%	41%	38%	51%	48%	42%	49%		
Hardly ever	614	137	115	20	3	78	138	140	376	-	614	288	611	25	2	4	3	-	-	614	18	596	252	303	44	67	31	120	380	66	537		
	26%	21%	26%	17%	14%	20%	21%	24%	37%	-	26%	23%	26%	21%	21%	8%	27%	21%	-	26%	32%	26%	26%	27%	18%	24%	33%	25%	26%	19%	27%		
Never	372	52	60	20	4	41	69	76	260	-	372	141	361	20	6	3	3	3	-	372	1	371	136	193	42	47	15	44	261	63	296		
	16%	8%	14%	17%	19%	11%	11%	13%	20%	-	16%	11%	15%	17%	28%	22%	20%	-	-	16%	1%	16%	14%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	9%	18%	15%		
NET: Always/ sometimes	1341	435	250	77	15	263	422	344	623	-	1341	818	1321	75	14	7	7	2	-	1341	37	1295	545	603	152	154	47	299	808	217	1096		
	58%	68%	57%	63%	67%	68%	68%	60%	48%	-	58%	64%	56%	62%	64%	51%	53%	100%	-	58%	66%	58%	53%	60%	56%	49%	63%	55%	61%	61%	55%		
NET: Hardly ever/ never	586	139	175	40	7	119	207	216	636	-	586	429	972	45	8	3	7	6	-	586	19	568	388	486	87	113	47	164	640	129	833		
	41%	29%	40%	34%	33%	31%	32%	37%	49%	-	41%	34%	41%	37%	36%	49%	47%	-	-	41%	34%	42%	40%	44%	35%	41%	49%	34%	43%	36%	42%		
NET: Ever	1955	571	365	96	18	341	560	484	999	-	1955	1106	1932	100	16	11	9	2	-	1955	55	1891	817	906	196	221	78	418	1188	283	1634		
	82%	89%	84%	82%	81%	88%	87%	84%	77%	-	82%	87%	82%	82%	72%	78%	74%	100%	-	82%	99%	81%	84%	80%	78%	81%	83%	88%	81%	79%	83%		
Don't know	43	12	10	-	-	5	11	11	26	-	43	22	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	43	14	18	12	7	-	12	20	9	34		
	2%	2%	2%	-	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	-	3%	1%	3%	2%		
Not applicable	12	5	1	1	-	1	3	5	5	-	12	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	1	10	1	-	1	3	4	1	10		
	*	1%	*	1%	-	*	1%	1%	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1%	*	*	-	1%	1%	*	*	1%	
Prefer not to say	4	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	4		
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 115
Q12A. 5 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Authentic or true to yourself

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2305	90*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	215	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	352*	916	1472	366	549	665	693
Always	792 33%	24 27%	123 34%	153 28%	146 30%	346 38%	33 29%	99 38%	70 32%	67 31%	60 32%	85 35%	57 27%	108 31%	118 39%	35 31%	61 33%	532 34%	260 31%	482 36%	310 29%	320 35%	472 32%	111 30%	172 31%	208 34%	234 35%
						cd	1																				
Sometimes	1077 45%	43 48%	156 43%	250 46%	241 50%	388 42%	52 46%	109 42%	107 49%	97 45%	79 42%	112 47%	100 48%	157 45%	129 42%	51 46%	84 46%	724 47%	353 43%	617 46%	460 44%	427 47%	650 44%	164 45%	239 43%	270 45%	318 47%
						e																					
Hardly ever	282 12%	12 13%	49 14%	86 16%	48 10%	87 10%	12 11%	26 10%	17 8%	29 13%	25 13%	25 10%	23 11%	49 14%	35 11%	17 15%	25 14%	173 11%	109 13%	131 10%	151 14%	111 12%	170 12%	46 13%	86 16%	76 13%	60 9%
						de																					
Never	92 4%	6 7%	19 5%	23 4%	14 3%	29 3%	6 5%	8 3%	8 4%	8 4%	9 5%	9 4%	12 6%	15 4%	7 2%	4 4%	5 3%	50 3%	42 5%	32 2%	60 6%	17 2%	75 5%	19 5%	20 4%	24 4%	17 3%
						f																					
NET: Always/ sometimes	1869 78%	67 75%	279 77%	403 75%	387 80%	734 80%	85 75%	208 80%	177 81%	164 76%	139 74%	197 82%	157 76%	265 81%	247 77%	86 79%	145 79%	1256 81%	613 74%	1099 82%	770 73%	746 82%	1123 76%	275 75%	411 75%	478 79%	552 82%
						g																					
NET: Hardly ever/ never	373 16%	18 20%	68 19%	109 20%	63 13%	116 13%	18 16%	34 13%	24 11%	37 17%	34 18%	34 14%	35 17%	64 19%	42 14%	21 19%	30 16%	222 14%	151 18%	163 12%	210 20%	138 14%	246 17%	65 18%	107 19%	100 17%	78 12%
						h																					
NET: Ever	2151 90%	78 87%	328 91%	489 91%	435 90%	821 90%	97 86%	234 90%	194 89%	193 89%	164 87%	221 93%	180 91%	314 93%	282 91%	102 91%	170 93%	1429 92%	722 87%	1230 92%	911 87%	857 94%	1293 88%	322 88%	497 91%	554 92%	612 91%
						i																					
Don't know	123 5%	3 4%	12 3%	27 5%	26 5%	55 6%	9 8%	15 6%	11 5%	14 7%	14 7%	7 3%	14 7%	16 5%	11 3%	5 5%	6 3%	68 4%	55 7%	67 5%	56 5%	36 4%	87 6%	21 6%	30 5%	25 4%	34 5%
						j																					
Not applicable	11 *	- *	1 *	- *	2 *	7 1%	- *	1 *	3 2%	- *	1 *	- *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	- *	3 1%	4 *	6 1%	2 *	8 1%	4 *	6 *	4 1%	1 *	2 *	2 *
						k																					
Prefer not to say	10 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	4 1%	3 *	2 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	4 1%	- *	- *	6 *	4 *	2 *	8 1%	1 *	9 1%	1 *	1 *	- *	5 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 116
Q23A_5 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel...? - Authentic or true to yourself

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP				
UNWEIGHTED BASE TO FACT	2312	550	404	92	71	33	571	508	1157	-	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	1	2112	44	2060	921	1003	111	218	81	423	1133	116	1083				
WEIGHTED BASE TO FACT	2312	547	416	101	16	155	529	529	1212	**	2151	123	2151	121	22**	15**	13**	2**	2151	119	211*	673	1129	211*	153*	177	125	155	155	1572				
Always	782	210	145	30	9	140	202	177	439	-	782	408	781	39	7	2	1	-	782	17	775	287	417	77	102	39	169	470	140	638				
	33%	33%	33%	26%	30%	42%	36%	31%	34%	-	33%	32%	33%	32%	7	31%	15%	9%	-	33%	31%	33%	30%	37%	31%	37%	41%	35%	32%	39%	32%			
Sometimes	1077	301	199	55	7	174	287	273	576	-	1077	589	1061	54	9	4	10	-	1077	26	1044	485	486	92	120	37	207	687	135	920				
	45%	47%	46%	47%	30%	45%	47%	45%	45%	-	45%	46%	45%	45%	39%	27%	81%	-	45%	46%	45%	50%	43%	37%	44%	39%	43%	47%	38%	47%				
Hardly ever	282	83	46	17	4	44	75	84	176	-	282	163	278	13	2	5	-	2	282	10	271	99	118	58	38	10	66	157	53	219				
	12%	13%	10%	14%	17%	11%	13%	13%	10%	-	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	34%	-	100%	12%	19%	12%	10%	10%	23%	14%	11%	14%	11%	15%	11%				
Never	92	21	22	8	2	15	38	20	47	-	92	56	92	3	1	-	-	-	92	1	91	40	36	15	3	6	17	56	16	76				
	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	-	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	-	-	-	4%	2%	4%	4%	7%	6%	1%	0%	4%	4%	4%	4%				
NET: Always/ sometimes	1860	511	344	85	16	313	489	450	1015	-	1860	997	1862	93	16	6	11	-	1860	43	1819	772	903	169	221	76	376	1156	275	1559				
	78%	80%	79%	73%	72%	80%	76%	78%	79%	-	78%	78%	78%	78%	70%	42%	80%	-	78%	77%	78%	80%	67%	81%	81%	80%	79%	78%	77%	77%				
NET: Hardly ever/ never	373	104	67	24	5	59	122	96	183	-	373	218	370	16	3	5	-	2	373	11	362	139	154	72	41	16	83	213	69	295				
	16%	16%	15%	21%	24%	15%	19%	17%	14%	-	16%	17%	16%	13%	13%	34%	-	100%	16%	21%	16%	14%	14%	29%	15%	17%	17%	14%	19%	15%				
NET: Ever	2151	594	390	102	20	357	574	525	1151	-	2151	1160	2120	106	18	11	11	2	2151	53	2090	871	1021	226	260	86	442	1313	328	1777				
	90%	93%	89%	87%	89%	92%	89%	91%	89%	-	90%	91%	90%	88%	80%	76%	90%	100%	90%	95%	90%	90%	90%	90%	95%	90%	93%	89%	92%	90%				
Don't know	123	23	23	7	1	14	32	29	79	-	123	57	118	11	4	3	1	-	123	1	120	50	64	6	11	3	14	91	8	107				
	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	-	5%	4%	5%	9%	17%	24%	10%	-	5%	2%	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%				
Not applicable	11	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	8	-	11	3	11	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	11				
	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	11			
Prefer not to say	10	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	7	-	10	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	2	3	4	-	-	4	4	4	6	6			
	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	2%	-	-	-	1%	*	1%	*			

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/N/U/B - 1/m/n/a/p/q/r - a/b - a/b/w - a/p/A/B - C/D
Ovseen formulae used: * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for six testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 127
Q12A. 6 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Skilled

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	69	361	540	481	915	114	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	829	1334	1052	916	1871	966	1489	666	697
Always	456 19%	26 29%	74 21%	96 18%	87 18%	173 19%	22 19%	46 18%	44 20%	42 19%	25 13%	39 16%	30 15%	66 19%	78 26%	21 19%	43 23%	323 21%	133 16%	310 23%	146 14%	253 28%	203 14%	46 13%	89 16%	122 20%	151 23%
Sometimes	1220 51%	38 43%	198 55%	274 51%	238 50%	473 52%	61 53%	132 51%	124 57%	94 44%	107 57%	123 52%	114 55%	171 50%	138 45%	60 54%	96 52%	803 52%	418 50%	694 52%	527 50%	485 53%	736 50%	174 47%	281 51%	285 47%	376 56%
Hardly ever	407 17%	19 21%	48 13%	109 20%	95 20%	135 15%	16 14%	46 18%	27 13%	44 20%	30 16%	49 20%	38 18%	61 18%	53 17%	18 16%	24 13%	262 17%	145 17%	199 15%	208 20%	112 12%	295 20%	86 23%	94 17%	120 20%	84 13%
Never	176 7%	3 4%	26 7%	42 8%	37 8%	69 8%	6 5%	18 7%	12 6%	20 9%	16 9%	16 7%	16 8%	29 9%	21 7%	8 7%	14 8%	95 6%	82 10%	65 5%	111 11%	38 4%	138 9%	35 8%	45 8%	60 10%	30 5%
NET: Always/ sometimes	1677 70%	64 71%	272 75%	369 68%	326 68%	646 71%	83 73%	178 69%	167 77%	136 63%	133 71%	162 68%	144 69%	237 68%	216 71%	82 73%	139 76%	1125 72%	551 66%	1004 75%	673 64%	738 81%	939 64%	220 60%	370 67%	407 67%	538 79%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	583 24%	22 25%	73 20%	151 28%	132 27%	204 22%	22 20%	64 25%	40 18%	64 30%	47 25%	65 27%	54 26%	91 26%	73 24%	25 23%	38 21%	356 23%	227 27%	264 20%	319 30%	150 16%	433 29%	121 33%	139 25%	179 30%	114 17%
NET: Ever	2083 87%	83 92%	320 89%	479 89%	421 88%	781 85%	99 87%	224 86%	195 90%	180 83%	163 87%	211 88%	182 88%	298 86%	269 88%	99 89%	163 89%	1387 89%	696 84%	1203 90%	880 84%	849 93%	1234 84%	306 84%	464 85%	527 87%	612 91%
Don't know	101 4%	4 4%	11 3%	18 3%	18 4%	50 6%	6 6%	15 6%	11 5%	12 6%	8 4%	8 3%	9 4%	12 4%	7 2%	5 4%	7 4%	65 4%	36 4%	52 4%	49 5%	24 3%	77 5%	22 6%	29 5%	19 3%	36 5%
Not applicable	21 1%	- 1%	3 1%	1 *	5 1%	12 1%	1 1%	2 1%	- *	3 1%	- *	1 *	- *	6 2%	8 2%	- *	- *	7 *	14 2%	10 1%	10 1%	3 1%	18 1%	3 1%	9 2%	- 1%	8 1%
Prefer not to say	5 *	- *	1 *	1 *	- *	3 *	2 1%	- *	- *	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	- *	- *	- *	- *	- *	3 *	2 *	4 *	1 *	1 *	4 *	1 *	1 *	- *	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 118
Q23A_6 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Skilled

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD				AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	102	160	177	171	103	157	10	1112	1166	1039	117	22	13	7	1	2112	64	2060	651	1005	111	218	6	63	1533	166	1053	
WEIGHTED BASE	2112	474	336	111	171	171	171	111	171	**	2112	1212	2101	121	22	13	7	1	2112	171	2112	171	1129	211	271	151	177	1575	135	1172	
Always	456	135	97	20	9	102	130	97	227	-	456	257	445	31	4	3	3	-	456	14	439	167	242	40	77	25	100	245	89	360	
	19%	19%	22%	17%	7%	26%	20%	17%	18%	-	19%	20%	19%	25%	14	9%	10%	-	19%	26%	19%	17%	21%	16%	28%	27%	21%	17%	25%	18%	
Sometimes	1220	343	214	71	12	202	334	304	636	-	1220	673	1201	53	14	10	10	2	1220	27	1190	492	589	119	124	51	257	755	164	1034	
	51%	54%	49%	60%	55%	52%	52%	53%	49%	-	51%	53%	51%	44%	64%	70%	79%	100%	51%	49%	51%	51%	52%	47%	45%	54%	54%	51%	46%	52%	
Hardly ever	407	112	72	15	9	54	101	105	236	-	407	208	401	18	9	1	3	-	407	7	398	179	169	56	49	11	77	262	65	329	
	17%	18%	16%	13%	8%	14%	16%	18%	18%	-	17%	16%	17%	13%	14%	7%	11%	-	17%	13%	17%	18%	15%	17%	18%	12%	16%	18%	18%	17%	
Never	176	41	30	7	7	20	52	43	86	-	176	90	175	11	3	2	-	-	176	6	168	85	67	20	14	6	27	137	14	160	
	7%	6%	7%	6%	30%	5%	8%	7%	8%	-	7%	7%	7%	9%	6%	15%	-	-	7%	10%	7%	9%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1677	468	311	91	14	304	464	401	863	-	1677	930	1647	84	18	11	11	2	1677	42	1629	659	831	159	201	77	358	999	253	1394	
	79%	73%	71%	77%	62%	78%	72%	70%	67%	-	70%	73%	70%	69%	81%	79%	89%	100%	70%	75%	70%	68%	74%	63%	73%	81%	75%	68%	71%	70%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	583	153	101	22	8	74	154	147	342	-	583	288	579	29	4	3	1	-	583	13	567	264	235	76	63	17	104	379	79	489	
	24%	24%	23%	19%	38%	19%	24%	26%	26%	-	24%	23%	25%	24%	19%	21%	11%	-	24%	23%	24%	27%	21%	30%	23%	18%	22%	26%	22%	25%	
NET: Ever	2083	580	383	106	16	358	566	506	1098	-	2083	1138	2051	101	21	12	13	2	2083	49	2027	838	1000	214	250	88	434	1262	318	1723	
	87%	90%	88%	90%	70%	92%	88%	88%	85%	-	87%	89%	87%	84%	94%	85%	100%	100%	87%	87%	87%	86%	89%	85%	91%	93%	91%	86%	89%	87%	
Don't know	101	11	21	4	-	9	24	20	69	-	101	39	99	9	-	-	-	-	101	1	100	40	55	6	9	1	10	80	10	84	
	4%	2%	5%	4%	-	2%	4%	3%	5%	-	4%	3%	4%	7%	-	-	-	-	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	
Not applicable	21	8	2	-	-	1	2	8	15	-	21	10	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	5	5	11	1	-	6	13	14	7	
	1%	1%	1%	-	-	*	*	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%	*	*	4%	*	-	1%	1%	4%	*	*
Prefer not to say	5	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	5
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - a/h/g/h/i/k - i/m/n/o/p/q/r - a/h - a/h/w - a/h/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 119
Q12A. 7 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Connected to your local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	193	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1671	366	549	665	827
Always	147 6%	16 17%	35 10%	19 3%	31 6%	47 5%	10 9%	13 5%	8 4%	13 6%	11 6%	11 5%	7 3%	30 9%	32 11%	2 2%	10 5%	108 7%	39 5%	83 6%	64 6%	60 7%	87 6%	30 8%	45 8%	25 4%	41 6%
Sometimes	801 34%	32 35%	106 29%	161 30%	166 35%	335 37%	27 24%	92 36%	77 35%	55 26%	55 29%	75 31%	81 39%	125 36%	113 37%	41 37%	59 32%	539 35%	261 32%	474 36%	327 31%	334 37%	466 32%	112 31%	172 31%	197 32%	242 36%
Hardly ever	849 36%	19 21%	125 35%	213 39%	171 36%	322 35%	33 29%	96 37%	74 34%	85 39%	72 38%	86 36%	78 37%	114 33%	97 32%	40 36%	74 40%	552 35%	297 36%	500 37%	349 33%	363 40%	487 33%	125 34%	180 33%	223 37%	261 39%
Never	441 18%	15 17%	76 21%	118 22%	74 15%	158 17%	28 24%	45 17%	46 21%	45 21%	42 21%	49 20%	31 15%	59 17%	42 14%	25 23%	30 17%	267 17%	174 21%	201 15%	240 23%	127 14%	315 21%	68 19%	127 23%	119 20%	94 14%
NET: Always/ sometimes	948 40%	47 53%	141 39%	180 33%	197 41%	382 42%	8 33%	105 41%	85 39%	68 32%	66 35%	86 36%	88 42%	155 45%	145 48%	44 39%	69 38%	647 42%	301 36%	557 42%	391 37%	394 43%	564 38%	142 39%	217 39%	222 37%	282 42%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1291 54%	34 38%	201 56%	311 61%	245 51%	480 52%	61 53%	142 55%	120 55%	129 60%	114 57%	135 53%	109 50%	173 50%	138 45%	66 59%	105 57%	819 53%	471 57%	701 53%	590 56%	449 53%	802 55%	193 53%	308 56%	342 50%	356 53%
NET: Ever	1797 75%	66 74%	266 74%	393 73%	368 77%	704 77%	71 62%	202 78%	159 73%	153 71%	138 73%	172 72%	166 80%	269 78%	242 79%	84 75%	143 78%	1199 77%	598 72%	1057 79%	740 70%	757 83%	1040 71%	266 73%	397 72%	445 73%	544 81%
Don't know	86 4%	6 6%	7 2%	16 3%	21 4%	35 4%	11 9%	6 2%	5 2%	6 3%	5 2%	15 6%	9 5%	11 3%	11 4%	1 1%	6 3%	56 4%	31 4%	49 4%	37 4%	19 2%	67 5%	18 5%	17 3%	26 4%	26 2%
Not applicable	58 2%	3 3%	11 3%	12 2%	17 3%	16 2%	3 3%	6 2%	8 3%	12 5%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	7 2%	10 3%	1 1%	4 2%	33 2%	25 3%	25 2%	33 3%	11 1%	46 3%	13 4%	8 1%	16 3%	16 2%
Prefer not to say	4 *	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	2 *	2 1%	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 120
Q23A_7 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel...? - Connected to your local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS				ETHNICITY			
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP- MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	550	404	192	160	179	176	183	157	16	1112	1116	1079	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
WEIGHTED BASE	2112	642	436	118*	221**	130	144	177	123	**	2112	1215	2151	1215	221**	15**	11**	2**	215	16*	2112	100	1129	251*	211	15*	277	1475	135	1379	
Always	147	54	26	7	8	35	43	32	60	-	147	94	145	5	-	-	5	-	147	4	144	39	79	26	42	8	34	62	44	99	
	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	9%	7%	6%	5%	-	6%	7%	6%	4%	-	-	43%	-	6%	6%	6%	4%	7%	11%	15%	8%	7%	4%	12%	5%	
											%																				
Sometimes	801	195	142	40	7	126	199	183	457	-	801	396	792	31	7	4	1	-	801	18	779	292	412	87	114	43	195	432	135	652	
	34%	30%	33%	34%	31%	32%	31%	32%	35%	-	34%	31%	34%	25%	33%	31%	10%	-	34%	32%	34%	30%	36%	34%	43%	45%	41%	29%	38%	33%	
Hardly ever	849	225	170	41	7	136	239	210	442	-	849	470	840	38	8	9	5	2	849	22	826	343	416	75	84	35	161	548	105	729	
	36%	35%	39%	35%	30%	35%	37%	36%	34%	-	36%	37%	36%	31%	35%	32%	28%	100%	36%	35%	37%	36%	36%	30%	31%	17%	34%	37%	30%	37%	
Never	641	135	72	29	7	71	135	107	249	-	641	240	633	32	6	1	1	-	641	10	429	221	170	43	26	9	59	333	50	376	
	18%	19%	17%	24%	32%	18%	21%	18%	19%	-	18%	19%	18%	27%	27%	8%	9%	-	18%	18%	18%	23%	15%	17%	10%	10%	12%	23%	14%	19%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	948	249	168	46	8	161	242	216	516	-	948	490	938	35	7	4	7	-	948	22	923	330	491	114	114	50	228	494	179	751	
	40%	39%	39%	39%	35%	41%	38%	37%	40%	-	40%	38%	40%	29%	33%	31%	53%	-	40%	39%	40%	34%	43%	40%	45%	53%	48%	48%	33%	50%	38%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1291	350	242	70	14	207	374	317	690	-	1291	710	1272	70	14	10	6	2	1291	32	1256	565	586	118	110	44	220	881	155	1106	
	54%	55%	56%	59%	63%	53%	58%	55%	53%	-	54%	56%	54%	58%	62%	69%	47%	100%	54%	57%	54%	58%	52%	47%	40%	46%	46%	60%	54%	56%	
NET: Ever	1797	474	318	87	14	298	481	426	958	-	1797	960	1777	73	15	11	12	2	1797	43	1749	674	907	189	240	85	389	1042	284	1481	
	75%	74%	78%	74%	65%	77%	75%	74%	74%	-	75%	75%	76%	60%	68%	92%	81%	100%	75%	78%	75%	70%	80%	75%	87%	89%	82%	71%	80%	75%	
Don't know	86	15	16	2	1	10	16	22	52	-	86	39	85	5	1	-	-	-	86	-	84	43	37	6	4	1	17	63	7	76	
	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	-	-	-	4%	-	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	
Not applicable	58	26	9	-	-	10	12	22	32	-	58	37	52	11	10	-	-	-	58	2	55	31	13	13	4	-	12	35	15	41	
	2%	4%	2%	-	-	3%	2%	4%	4%	-	2%	3%	2%	9%	-	-	-	-	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
											%																				
Prefer not to say	4	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - a/h/g/h/c/h - 1/m/n/o/p/q/r - a/h - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 121
Q12A.8 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Supported by a faith community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £49999	£50000+	
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	193	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	209	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	959	1534	1052	916	1471	966	1449	655	673	
Always	157	14	40	27	34	43	5	15	12	14	7	12	6	28	40	4	12	122	35	111	47	99	59	18	23	38	67	
	7%	16%	11%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	13%	4%	6%	8%	4%	8%	4%	11%	13%	5%	4%	6%	10%	wey
			ce									fp3d		i	op			r		t		v						
Sometimes	386	34	80	92	63	117	13	38	28	45	26	35	25	49	83	21	22	268	117	220	165	185	201	62	91	110	96	
	16%	38%	22%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	13%	21%	14%	15%	12%	14%	27%	15%	12%	17%	14%	17%	16%	20%	14%	17%	17%	18%	14%	
		bcde	de							lo					fp3h							v						
Hardly ever	347	14	51	73	70	140	13	44	35	27	23	30	35	55	48	12	26	246	101	202	145	142	205	56	73	86	105	
	15%	16%	14%	13%	14%	15%	12%	17%	16%	13%	12%	13%	17%	16%	16%	10%	14%	16%	12%	15%	14%	16%	14%	15%	13%	14%	16%	
																		r										
Never	888	14	114	212	170	378	50	89	85	72	75	87	82	149	76	46	77	539	350	466	422	296	592	122	227	235	280	
	37%	16%	32%	39%	35%	41%	44%	34%	39%	33%	40%	36%	40%	43%	25%	41%	42%	35%	42%	35%	40%	32%	40%	33%	41%	39%	34%	
		a	a	a	a	ab	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	a	a	s	s	u	u		wa			
NET: Always/ sometimes	543	48	120	119	97	160	19	54	40	59	33	47	31	78	123	25	34	391	153	331	212	283	260	80	114	148	163	
	23%	54%	33%	22%	20%	17%	17%	21%	19%	27%	18%	20%	15%	22%	40%	23%	19%	r		t		v			22%	21%	24%	24%
		bcde		cde						il					klmnop													
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1235	28	165	285	240	518	63	132	120	99	98	116	117	204	125	57	103	785	450	668	567	439	797	178	301	322	335	
	52%	32%	46%	53%	50%	57%	56%	51%	55%	46%	52%	49%	56%	59%	41%	51%	56%	50%	54%	50%	54%	48%	54%	49%	55%	53%	50%	
		a	a	a	a	abd	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	kn			n					u	u					
NET: Ever	890	63	170	152	166	299	32	97	75	86	56	77	66	133	171	37	61	637	253	533	357	426	465	136	187	234	268	
	37%	70%	47%	35%	35%	33%	28%	38%	34%	40%	30%	32%	32%	38%	56%	33%	33%	r		t		v			37%	34%	39%	40%
		bcde		cde											fp3h													
															klmnop													
Don't know	121	5	23	26	32	35	8	11	9	21	13	17	15	6	12	4	7	84	37	66	55	32	89	20	37	24	28	
	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	10%	7%	7%	7%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	
										mnop		n																
Not applicable	476	8	53	110	111	194	22	60	48	36	44	58	42	59	42	26	40	292	184	262	214	159	317	87	96	111	145	
	20%	9%	15%	20%	20%	23%	21%	19%	23%	22%	17%	23%	25%	20%	17%	14%	23%	22%	19%	22%	20%	17%	22%	24%	17%	18%	22%	
				a	ab	ab		n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n					u	u					
Prefer not to say	11	-	1	1	2	8	2	2	-	1	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	5	5	7	4	3	8	2	1	1	-	
	*	-	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	*	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	*	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	-	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 122
Q23A_8 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel...? - Supported by a faith community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP				
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	159	171	163	157	-	1112	1116	1079	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1063	111	218	6	123	1533	166	1083					
	WEIGHTED BASE	2112	642	436	111*	221**	111	144	177	1263	-**	2112	1211	1211	1211	221**	13**	13**	2**	2112	64	56*	959	1129	211*	121*	121*	1473	135	1373					
Always	157	49	40	7	5	37	58	30	60	-	157	155	155	5	3	5	9	-	157	4	154	7	104	45	101	14	27	13	74	80					
	7%	8%	9%	6%	4%	9%	9%	5%	5%	-	7%	8%	7%	4%	12%	33%	70%	-	7%	6%	7%	1%	9%	18%	37%	15%	6%	1%	21%	4%	0				
Sometimes	386	118	83	22	7	89	134	99	162	-	386	250	378	11	3	4	-	-	386	8	377	57	233	90	100	36	134	89	123	258					
	16%	18%	18%	19%	19%	33%	23%	21%	17%	12%	-	16%	20%	16%	9%	13%	27%	-	16%	15%	16%	6%	21%	36%	37%	59%	28%	6%	34%	13%	0				
Hardly ever	347	95	59	18	1	50	89	85	195	-	347	181	343	12	4	1	-	-	347	10	334	75	228	39	44	12	113	168	55	284					
	15%	15%	15%	15%	4%	13%	14%	15%	15%	-	15%	14%	15%	10%	19%	7%	-	-	15%	18%	14%	8%	20%	16%	16%	13%	24%	11%	15%	14%	0				
Never	888	217	152	43	7	128	216	215	525	-	888	486	883	57	4	5	4	2	888	26	860	476	354	44	10	10	124	718	60	812					
	37%	34%	35%	37%	31%	33%	33%	34%	37%	-	37%	34%	38%	47%	20%	34%	30%	100%	37%	47%	37%	49%	31%	17%	4%	11%	26%	49%	17%	41%	0				
NET: Always/ sometimes	143	167	123	29	8	12%	19%	13%	221	-	543	352	533	16	6	9	9	-	543	12	530	64	337	131	201	70	161	103	197	338					
	23%	26%	28%	25%	36%	30%	30%	22%	17%	-	23%	28%	23%	13%	25%	60%	70%	-	23%	21%	23%	7%	30%	34%	73%	74%	34%	7%	55%	17%	0				
NET: Hardly ever/ never	1238	312	211	61	8	178	305	299	730	-	1238	617	1226	70	9	6	4	2	1238	36	1184	551	585	88	55	22	237	886	214	1096					
	52%	49%	48%	52%	35%	46%	47%	52%	56%	-	52%	48%	52%	58%	39%	40%	30%	100%	52%	65%	51%	57%	52%	33%	20%	24%	50%	60%	32%	55%	0				
NET: Ever	890	262	182	47	9	17%	28%	214	417	-	890	533	87%	28	10	10	9	-	890	22	865	139	564	174	246	82	274	270	251	621					
	37%	41%	42%	40%	40%	45%	44%	37%	32%	-	37%	42%	37%	23%	44%	66%	70%	-	37%	39%	37%	14%	50%	69%	90%	87%	57%	18%	70%	31%	0				
Don't know	121	34	28	4	1	24	37	25	58	-	121	71	118	7	2	-	-	-	121	3	116	44	63	11	12	1	26	79	20	94					
	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	9%	-	5%	5%	5%	3%	15%	-	-	-	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	1%	6%	3%	8%	5%	0				
Not applicable	476	128	75	23	5	61	109	123	283	-	476	237	464	29	6	-	-	-	476	5	470	308	139	23	5	1	51	401	24	440					
	20%	20%	17%	20%	23%	16%	17%	21%	22%	-	20%	19%	20%	24%	25%	-	-	-	20%	9%	20%	32%	12%	9%	2%	1%	11%	27%	7%	22%	0				
Prefer not to say	11	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	-	11	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	2	8	-	1	-	-	2	6	1	9				
	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	0			

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/f/h/i/l/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/v - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 123
Q12A. 9 - Prior to becoming a mother , how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Certain in your beliefs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	293	173	218	193	295	209	99	882	1349	763	1230	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80	361	540	481	915	114	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1672	966	1469	666	637
Always	638	32	92	140	135	239	29	72	43	66	40	66	62	97	103	29	53	424	214	386	252	300	338	101	128	163	190
27%		36%	25%	26%	28%	26%	25%	28%	20%	18%	23%	27%	30%	28%	34%	26%	29%	27%	26%	29%	24%	33%	23%	28%	23%	27%	28%
Sometimes	841	23	126	205	177	311	26	86	94	98	53	78	56	119	128	40	64	569	272	510	331	394	447	108	187	210	269
35%		25%	35%	38%	37%	34%	23%	33%	43%	45%	28%	33%	27%	34%	42%	36%	37%	38%	31%	38%	31%	39	40%	30%	34%	35%	40%
				a					fj	gkm					fi		f			t		v					w
Hardly ever	272	13	50	60	57	93	18	36	14	20	27	17	23	52	31	12	21	190	82	135	138	80	193	38	88	65	71
11%		14%	14%	11%	12%	10%	16%	14%	7%	9%	14%	7%	11%	15%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	13%	9%	13%	10%	16%	11%	11%
Never	203	10	38	53	29	74	11	24	22	16	20	33	17	24	15	10	11	112	91	68	135	40	163	41	50	59	39
9%		11%	10%	10%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	14%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	11%	5%	13%	4%	11%	11%	9%	10%	6%
			d																	a	a	u	v				
NET: Always/ sometimes	1479	55	217	345	312	550	55	158	137	138	96	144	119	216	231	69	117	993	486	897	582	695	784	209	315	373	459
62%		61%	60%	64%	65%	60%	48%	61%	63%	64%	64%	60%	57%	62%	76%	62%	64%	64%	59%	67%	55%	76%	53%	57%	57%	62%	68%
NET: Hardly ever/ never	475	22	88	113	85	166	29	60	37	36	47	50	40	76	46	22	33	302	173	202	273	119	356	79	138	123	110
20%		24%	24%	22%	18%	20%	24%	23%	17%	17%	25%	21%	19%	22%	15%	12%	13%	19%	21%	15%	26%	24%	25%	22%	25%	20%	16%
							n			n	n	n			n		s			s		u				A	
NET: Ever	1752	67	267	405	368	643	73	194	151	158	123	161	142	268	262	81	138	1183	568	1031	720	774	977	247	403	438	530
73%		75%	74%	75%	77%	70%	64%	75%	69%	75%	65%	67%	68%	78%	86%	73%	76%	76%	69%	77%	68%	75%	66%	68%	73%	72%	79%
							j			j	n	n		klmop	klmop		j	r		t		v					wwv
Don't know	175	7	25	32	32	79	12	18	19	19	17	15	23	18	8	12	14	106	69	97	78	44	131	30	38	41	41
7%		8%	7%	6%	7%	9%	11%	7%	9%	9%	9%	6%	11%	5%	3%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%
							n	n	n	n	n	n	mn	n	n	n	n			u							
Not applicable	250	5	30	48	50	116	16	22	25	22	28	30	23	35	18	9	9	151	99	135	115	55	195	47	59	66	60
10%		6%	8%	9%	10%	13%	14%	9%	12%	10%	15%	13%	11%	10%	6%	8%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	11%	9%
							n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n			u							
Prefer not to say	7	-	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	3	3	4	1	-	2	-
+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2020
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2020

Table 124
Q23A_9 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Certain in your beliefs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	550	404	192	160	37	175	103	1157	10	2112	1116	2029	112	22	13	7	1	2112	61	2050	61	1003	131	218	6	63	1333	166	1083	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	547	416	115*	22**	37	144	177	1252	-**	2310	121	2151	121	22**	15**	13**	2**	2310	174	2137	174	1129	211*	217	13*	177	1475	155	1370	
Always	638	178	136	23	8	111	179	144	326	-	638	353	629	28	5	4	4	-	628	16	622	236	300	61	114	32	126	355	138	495	
C	27%	28%	31%	19%	35%	8	29%	28%	25%	-	27%	28%	27%	23%	20%	26%	30%	-	27%	28%	27%	24%	27%	36%	42%	34%	26%	24%	39%	25%	
Sometimes	841	240	145	50	7	136	242	202	448	-	841	457	827	31	12	5	1	2	841	11	826	272	450	110	107	51	218	447	138	682	
35%	37%	33%	42%	30%	35%	35%	38%	35%	35%	-	35%	36%	35%	26%	55%	37%	10%	100%	35%	20%	36%	28%	40%	44%	39%	54%	46%	30%	39%	34%	
Hardly ever	272	73	51	12	1	46	66	68	144	-	272	151	268	10	3	3	4	-	272	11	261	97	144	26	44	7	64	151	42	226	
11%	11%	12%	11%	5%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	-	11%	12%	11%	8%	13%	21%	33%	-	11%	20%	11%	10%	13%	11%	16%	7%	15%	10%	12%	11%	
Never	203	52	35	16	4	33	68	54	108	-	203	116	202	18	-	2	3	-	203	8	193	115	73	12	6	1	23	161	21	177	
9%	6%	8%	14%	17%	8%	8%	21%	9%	8%	-	9%	9%	9%	14%	-	14%	37%	-	9%	14%	8%	12%	6%	5%	2%	1%	5%	11%	6%	9%	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1479	418	281	73	13	247	421	367	774	-	1479	820	1457	50	17	9	5	2	1479	27	1447	568	750	201	221	83	344	802	276	1177	
62%	65%	64%	62%	66%	64%	64%	63%	64%	60%	-	62%	64%	62%	49%	75%	63%	40%	100%	62%	48%	62%	52%	66%	80%	81%	88%	72%	54%	77%	60%	
NET: Hardly ever/ never	475	125	86	29	5	79	134	122	251	-	475	267	470	27	3	5	8	-	475	19	454	212	217	39	10	87	311	63	403		
20%	20%	20%	25%	22%	20%	20%	21%	21%	19%	-	20%	21%	20%	23%	13%	36%	60%	-	20%	34%	20%	22%	19%	15%	18%	8%	18%	21%	18%	20%	
NET: Ever	1752	491	332	85	16	293	487	434	918	-	1752	971	1725	69	20	12	9	2	1752	1	1750	605	894	227	265	90	408	952	318	1403	
73%	77%	76%	72%	71%	75%	75%	76%	75%	71%	-	73%	76%	73%	57%	88%	84%	73%	100%	73%	69%	74%	62%	79%	90%	97%	95%	86%	65%	89%	71%	
Don't know	175	36	33	9	1	28	39	35	104	-	175	80	172	9	-	-	-	-	175	6	167	76	89	5	3	3	30	134	10	153	
7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	-	7%	6%	7%	8%	-	-	-	-	7%	11%	7%	8%	8%	2%	1%	3%	6%	3%	3%	8%	
Not applicable	250	59	35	8	2	33	50	52	161	-	250	107	245	25	2	-	-	-	250	4	246	173	67	7	-	1	16	223	7	240	
10%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%	-	10%	8%	10%	20%	11%	-	-	-	10%	7%	11%	18%	6%	3%	-	1%	3%	15%	2%	12%	
Prefer not to say	7	*	2	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	7	4	7	*	*	*	-	-	7	-	7	-	6	-	*	-	*	-	5	-	6
		*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1%	2%	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base, ** very small base (under 10) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 125
Q12A. 10 - Prior to becoming a mother, how often, if at all, did you feel ...? - Connected with close friends

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	109	361	540	481	915	114	259	212	215	188	239	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	355	916	1471	966	1489	665	673	
Always	820 34%	34 38%	99 28%	164 30%	170 35%	354 39%	38 34%	84 32%	73 34%	69 32%	65 34%	82 34%	68 33%	133 38%	94 31%	43 38%	71 39%	551 35%	269 32%	493 37%	327 31%	330 36%	490 33%	105 29%	161 29%	203 34%	264 39%	
						bc												1									we	
Sometimes	1126 47%	31 35%	159 44%	270 50%	227 47%	438 48%	49 43%	124 48%	101 46%	109 51%	83 44%	111 47%	100 48%	164 48%	151 50%	47 43%	85 46%	729 47%	397 48%	651 49%	475 45%	451 49%	675 50%	168 46%	265 48%	288 48%	323 48%	
				a		a																						
Hardly ever	273 11%	16 18%	68 19%	64 12%	58 67%	67 7%	17 15%	38 15%	29 13%	16 7%	23 12%	26 11%	26 12%	27 8%	40 13%	15 13%	18 10%	179 12%	94 11%	124 9%	149 14%	98 11%	175 12%	57 16%	72 13%	70 12%	58 9%	
		e	cde	e	e	e		en	e	en													A	A				
Never	105 4%	6 7%	20 6%	33 6%	16 3%	30 3%	7 6%	10 4%	10 5%	14 7%	10 5%	9 4%	7 3%	15 4%	11 4%	7 6%	6 3%	55 4%	50 6%	38 3%	67 6%	26 3%	79 5%	23 6%	34 6%	34 6%	10 2%	
																		a	a								we	
NET: Always/ sometimes	1946 82%	65 73%	259 72%	434 80%	396 82%	792 87%	88 77%	208 80%	174 80%	179 83%	148 79%	194 81%	168 81%	297 86%	245 81%	90 81%	156 85%	1279 82%	667 80%	1144 86%	802 76%	8	781	1165	773	427	491	587
				b	b	abc																	v				w	wey
NET: Hardly ever/ never	378 16%	22 25%	88 24%	8 15%	11%	11%	24	48	39	74	30	33	34	32	42	51	22	234	144	163	215	124	254	80	106	104	69	
		e	cde	e	e	e												12%	20%	12%	17%	17%	22%	19%	17%	10%		
NET: Ever	2219 93%	81 90%	327 91%	498 92%	455 95%	859 94%	105 92%	246 95%	203 93%	194 90%	170 91%	219 92%	194 93%	324 94%	286 94%	105 94%	173 94%	1459 94%	760 92%	1268 95%	951 90%	879	1340	330	499	561	646	
																							u	A	A			
Don't know	34 1%	2 3%	9 2%	6 1%	6 1%	11	1	4	1	5	5	4	4	4	4	-	2	25	10	18	16	7	27	5	11	4	22	
																		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	we
Not applicable	23 1%	-	4 1%	2 *	5 1%	12	-	-	3	2	1	5	3	1	4	-	3	15	7	7	16	2	20	6	6	7	2	
																		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Prefer not to say	5 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	3	2	-	*	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	1	4	2	-	-	1	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



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24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSOS

5 Jun 2026

Table 127

Q12B - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Summary Table

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	Valued by society	Politically engaged	Physically attractive	Lonely	Authentic or true to yourself	Skilled	Connected to your local community	Supported by a faith community	Certain in your beliefs	Connected with close friends
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112	2112
WEIGHTED BASE	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386	2386
A lot more likely	110 5%	168 7%	87 4%	287 12%	343 14%	230 10%	168 7%	89 4%	273 11%	269 11%
A little more likely	354 15%	424 18%	239 10%	571 24%	515 22%	526 22%	637 27%	224 9%	376 16%	501 21%
Equally likely	971 41%	904 38%	754 32%	678 28%	993 42%	926 39%	878 37%	742 31%	1035 43%	839 35%
A little less likely	433 18%	267 11%	662 28%	366 15%	298 13%	374 16%	277 12%	201 8%	184 8%	476 20%
A lot less likely	213 9%	252 11%	467 20%	295 12%	66 3%	162 7%	179 7%	218 9%	80 3%	189 8%
NET: More likely	464 19%	591 25%	326 14%	858 36%	859 36%	756 32%	805 34%	313 13%	648 27%	770 32%
NET: Less likely	647 27%	519 22%	1128 47%	661 28%	364 15%	536 22%	456 19%	419 18%	264 11%	666 28%
Don't know	228 10%	169 7%	130 5%	98 4%	128 5%	117 5%	142 6%	216 9%	156 7%	67 3%
Not applicable	70 3%	188 8%	39 2%	84 4%	38 2%	45 2%	100 4%	684 29%	275 12%	39 2%
Prefer not to say	6 *	15 1%	9 *	6 *	5 *	6 *	5 *	12 1%	8 *	6 *

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 128
Q128. 1 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Valued by society

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	85*	361	540	481	915	114*	299	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	964	1449	665	637
A lot more likely	110	8	31	20	24	26	4	13	10	5	7	5	9	13	31	-	12	91	19	66	44	50	59	12	24	29	42
	5%	9%	9%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	10%	-	6%	6%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%
A little more likely	354	10	64	104	71	105	13	38	32	35	21	42	26	49	55	17	26	259	95	200	154	159	195	52	65	101	115
	15%	12%	18%	19%	15%	11%	11%	15%	15%	16%	11%	18%	13%	14%	18%	15%	14%	17%	11%	15%	15%	17%	13%	14%	12%	17%	17%
Equally likely	971	31	117	199	211	414	53	99	83	89	82	93	83	149	116	47	78	638	333	581	390	385	586	121	247	247	268
	41%	34%	32%	37%	44%	45%	47%	38%	38%	41%	44%	39%	40%	43%	38%	42%	42%	41%	40%	44%	37%	42%	38%	33%	45%	41%	40%
A little less likely	433	31	59	108	77	159	17	46	46	33	32	53	49	68	40	22	28	283	151	244	189	181	252	64	100	116	123
	18%	34%	16%	20%	16%	17%	15%	18%	21%	15%	17%	22%	23%	20%	13%	20%	15%	18%	18%	18%	18%	20%	17%	18%	18%	19%	18%
A lot less likely	213	6	52	35	47	73	9	26	18	20	22	22	14	23	8	15%	10%	111	103	92	121	71	142	56	45	54	44
	9%	7%	15%	7%	10%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	15%	10%	7%	12%	7%	12%	8%	10%	15%	8%	9%	6%
NET: More likely	464	19	95	124	95	131	17	51	42	39	28	47	35	63	87	17	37	350	114	267	197	209	254	64	90	131	157
	19%	21%	26%	23%	20%	14%	15%	20%	20%	18%	15%	20%	17%	18%	28%	15%	20%	22%	14%	20%	19%	23%	17%	17%	16%	22%	23%
NET: Less likely	647	37	111	143	125	232	25	72	64	53	54	75	63	91	65	39	46	393	253	337	310	253	394	120	144	170	166
	27%	41%	31%	26%	25%	22%	22%	28%	29%	24%	29%	31%	30%	26%	21%	35%	25%	25%	31%	25%	29%	28%	27%	33%	26%	28%	25%
Don't know	228	3	27	65	31	103	8	35	14	30	21	19	20	29	25	7	20	141	87	123	105	57	171	41	53	44	63
	10%	3%	7%	12%	6%	11%	7%	13%	7%	14%	11%	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%	11%	9%	10%	9%	10%	6%	12%	11%	10%	7%	9%
Not applicable	70	1	8	9	18	34	7	2	13	4	3	3	6	13	12	2	3	31	39	24	47	10	60	19	13	12	16
	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Prefer not to say	6	-	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	*	1	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	1	5	1	2	2	1
	*	-	1%	*	*	*	3%	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 129
Q128_1 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Valued by society

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	39	171	183	1157	10	2112	1116	2029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	11	61	1003	111	218	63	1333	166	1083				
	2112	642	436	118*	221**	110	244	277	1273	-**	2112	1211*	1279	2101	121*	221**	131**	131**	21**	2112	16*	2131	109	1129	211*	21*	477	1475	135	1172			
A lot more likely	130	34	26	8	5	25	49	23	43	-	130	73	108	3	1	2	3	-	130	4	106	25	66	17	35	8	31	33	34	73			
	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	3%	-	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	14%	27%	-	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%	13%	9%	6%	6%	2%	10%	4%		
A little more likely	354	118	75	24	3	69	112	99	169	-	354	226	349	14	4	1	1	-	354	13	339	146	159	45	96	25	77	101	73	275			
	15%	18%	17%	20%	14%	18%	17%	17%	13%	-	15%	18%	15%	11%	18%	9%	10%	-	15%	23%	15%	15%	14%	18%	21%	20%	16%	13%	21%	14%			
Equally likely	971	241	160	35	10	133	224	229	562	-	971	472	956	52	8	5	5	-	971	16	952	417	446	96	109	34	166	641	140	817			
	41%	38%	37%	30%	44%	34%	33%	40%	44%	-	41%	37%	41%	43%	37%	32%	43%	-	41%	28%	41%	43%	40%	38%	40%	36%	35%	43%	39%	41%			
A little less likely	433	116	86	24	5	78	131	103	219	-	433	245	427	20	3	3	1	-	433	11	422	170	206	47	35	20	98	265	53	381			
	18%	18%	20%	20%	23%	20%	20%	18%	17%	-	18%	19%	18%	17%	15%	18%	13%	-	18%	20%	18%	18%	18%	19%	13%	21%	20%	18%	14%	19%			
A lot less likely	213	61	41	14	-	40	63	52	111	-	213	120	212	8	2	2	-	2	213	8	206	100	84	24	23	6	40	130	29	179			
	8%	9%	9%	12%	-	10%	10%	9%	9%	-	8%	9%	9%	6%	9%	10%	-	100%	9%	14%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%	8%	8%			
NET: More likely	464	152	101	31	4	94	161	122	210	-	464	299	457	16	5	3	5	-	464	17	445	170	235	68	91	33	108	224	107	348			
	19%	24%	23%	27%	18%	24%	25%	21%	16%	-	19%	23%	19%	14%	22%	24%	37%	-	19%	30%	19%	18%	20%	25%	33%	33%	23%	15%	30%	18%			
NET: Less likely	647	177	127	38	5	118	193	155	330	-	647	365	639	28	5	5	1	2	647	19	628	270	290	71	58	26	146	394	79	560			
	27%	28%	29%	32%	23%	30%	30%	27%	26%	-	27%	29%	27%	23%	23%	33%	11%	100%	27%	34%	27%	28%	26%	28%	21%	27%	31%	27%	22%	28%			
Don't know	228	52	38	12	3	39	52	51	133	-	228	109	222	19	3	1	1	-	228	2	225	77	134	14	15	2	39	168	21	189			
	10%	8%	9%	10%	16%	10%	8%	9%	10%	-	10%	9%	9%	10%	16%	8%	9%	-	10%	4%	10%	8%	12%	6%	5%	2%	8%	11%	6%	10%			
Not applicable	70	16	11	2	-	4	13	18	53	-	70	30	70	6	1	1	-	-	70	3	65	32	30	8	1	-	18	44	9	57			
	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	3%	4%	-	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	-	-	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	1%	3%	3%			
Prefer not to say	6	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	6			
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 130
Q128 - 2 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Politically engaged

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2305	80*	361	540	481	915	114*	253	210	217	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	966	1469	666	637	
A lot more likely	168	9	30	21	41	66	4	13	15	11	16	21	10	27	17	7	15	106	62	24	16	40	50	9	38	57	67	
	7%	10%	8%	4%	9%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	
A little more likely	424	21	63	103	84	154	29	40	27	37	24	40	41	69	58	17	43	294	129	237	187	180	243	62	92	98	138	
	18%	23%	17%	17%	17%	17%	25%	15%	12%	17%	13%	17%	20%	20%	19%	15%	24%	19%	16%	18%	18%	20%	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	
Equally likely	904	31	121	206	200	346	44	107	71	89	81	92	84	128	98	61	68	607	297	561	342	389	515	99	192	274	257	
	38%	35%	33%	38%	42%	38%	39%	41%	33%	39%	41%	33%	37%	42%	33%	40%	33%	39%	36%	42%	43%	42%	42%	30%	27%	35%	45%	38%
A little less likely	267	13	54	56	47	96	6	34	34	18	21	23	14	41	44	11	21	178	89	142	125	110	157	51	68	59	76	
	11%	15%	15%	10%	10%	11%	5%	13%	16%	8%	11%	10%	7%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	11%
A lot less likely	252	13	46	70	40	83	7	24	36	23	13	32	28	31	29	9	19	161	92	113	139	88	164	56	63	61	55	
	11%	14%	13%	13%	12%	8%	6%	17%	9%	11%	7%	13%	13%	9%	10%	8%	13%	10%	10%	11%	10%	15%	11%	15%	11%	10%	8%	
NET: More likely	591	30	93	124	125	220	32	52	43	48	24	61	50	96	85	24	40	400	191	343	248	259	332	86	133	136	195	
	25%	33%	26%	23%	26%	24%	29%	20%	20%	22%	12%	26%	24%	28%	22%	21%	30%	23%	23%	26%	24%	32%	28%	23%	24%	22%	27%	
NET: Less likely	519	26	99	126	88	180	13	58	74	55	41	55	41	73	74	20	40	340	181	256	263	198	321	107	131	120	132	
	22%	29%	28%	23%	18%	20%	12%	22%	32%	19%	18%	23%	20%	21%	24%	18%	22%	23%	22%	19%	25%	22%	22%	22%	29%	24%	20%	20%
Don't know	169	2	23	54	26	65	6	26	8	14	19	19	18	18	22	8	12	101	68	79	90	35	134	32	48	26	40	
	7%	2%	10%	10%	5%	7%	5%	10%	4%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	9%	9%	9%	4%	6%	
Not applicable	188	-	20	29	40	99	15	15	23	21	15	9	12	31	26	10	11	102	86	90	99	35	154	39	40	46	46	
	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	9%	6%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	11%	7%	8%	7%	
Prefer not to say	15	-	4	2	3	6	3	1	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	9	6	4	10	-	14	4	6	3	1	
	1%	-	1%	2	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	4	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

Proportions/Mean: Columns tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base: ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 132
Q128. 3 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Physically attractive

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	862	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2305	80**	261	540	481	915	114*	259	217	215	188	230	208	346	308	112**	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	655	637
A lot more likely	87 4%	16 18%	21 6%	16 3%	13 3%	21 2%	1 1%	9 4%	5 2%	9 4%	7 4%	7 3%	7 3%	9 3%	26 9%	1 1%	5 3%	71 5%	16 2%	38 3%	49 5%	39 4%	48 3%	15 4%	12 2%	19 3%	35 5%
		bcde	e									fhkmo						r									x
A little more likely	239 10%	19 21%	59 16%	60 11%	41 9%	60 7%	14 13%	20 8%	18 8%	25 11%	19 10%	20 8%	20 10%	28 7%	49 16%	6 5%	20 11%	168 11%	71 9%	125 9%	114 11%	87 10%	152 10%	36 10%	66 12%	57 9%	72 11%
		cde	de	e											ghkmo												
Equally likely	754 32%	17 19%	84 23%	131 24%	152 32%	370 40%	40 36%	89 34%	74 34%	69 32%	52 28%	75 32%	65 31%	97 28%	79 26%	47 16%	66 31%	464 30%	290 35%	444 33%	310 29%	281 31%	472 32%	109 30%	186 34%	196 32%	198 29%
				abc		abcd									jmn		n										
A little less likely	662 28%	19 21%	95 26%	157 29%	137 28%	255 28%	27 23%	71 27%	48 22%	57 26%	53 28%	67 28%	62 30%	105 30%	80 26%	36 13%	56 31%	439 28%	222 27%	400 30%	262 25%	284 31%	378 26%	89 24%	142 26%	186 31%	191 28%
				e		e			op									t				v					
A lot less likely	467 20%	17 19%	91 25%	137 25%	104 22%	117 13%	20 17%	52 20%	56 24%	45 21%	40 21%	49 20%	38 18%	76 22%	43 14%	18 16%	31 17%	319 20%	148 18%	238 18%	228 22%	188 20%	279 19%	83 23%	95 17%	120 20%	130 19%
		e	e	e					op																		
NET: More likely	326 14%	34 38%	80 22%	76 14%	54 11%	81 9%	15 14%	29 11%	24 11%	34 16%	26 14%	26 11%	27 13%	37 11%	75 25%	7 6%	25 14%	239 15%	87 11%	164 12%	162 15%	126 14%	200 14%	51 14%	78 14%	76 13%	107 16%
		bcde	cde	e					o						fmnp			r									
NET: Less likely	1128 47%	36 41%	186 51%	294 54%	240 50%	372 41%	46 41%	122 47%	105 48%	101 47%	93 49%	116 48%	100 48%	181 52%	123 40%	54 48%	87 47%	758 49%	370 45%	638 48%	490 47%	471 51%	657 45%	172 47%	237 43%	305 50%	321 48%
		e	e	ae	e				ae					n								v					x
Don't know	130 5%	1 1%	9 2%	30 6%	28 6%	63 7%	7 6%	18 7%	7 3%	8 4%	10 6%	18 8%	10 5%	19 6%	26 9%	1 1%	4 2%	74 5%	56 7%	75 6%	55 5%	30 3%	100 7%	24 6%	34 6%	21 4%	33 5%
				b		b		op				op		op								u					
Not applicable	39 2%	-	-	9	4	27	1	-	6	3	6	2	5	10	2	2	2	18	21	10	29	6	33	8	12	7	10
						bd			g					g													
Prefer not to say	9 *	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	3 1%	2 *	3 3%	-	1 1%	1 *	-	1 1%	-	1 *	-	1 1%	-	4 *	5 1%	4 *	6 1%	1 *	8 1%	3 1%	3 1%	-	2 *
							gtp																				

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 133
Q128_3 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Physically attractive

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	59	171	183	157	0	2112	1166	2039	112	22	13	7	0	2112	10	81	651	1063	111	218	6	63	1533	166	1883		
	WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	118*	221**	111	340	377	1263	-**	2310	1275	2301	121*	221**	131**	131**	21**	231*	16*	231	109	1129	251*	271	13*	277	1475	135	1570	
A lot more likely	87	39	19	4	5	23	32	14	29	-	87	58	87	3	1	3	3	-	87	3	84	21	47	18	25	6	24	31	38	43		
	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	2%	-	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	23%	27%	-	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	7%	9%	7%	5%	2%	11%	2%		
A little more likely	239	91	48	9	3	62	71	60	102	-	239	154	236	8	2	1	1	-	239	8	231	86	150	39	53	14	91	112	67	167		
	10%	14%	11%	8%	13%	16%	11%	10%	8%	-	10%	12%	10%	7%	10%	7%	10%	-	10%	15%	10%	9%	10%	15%	13%	15%	11%	8%	19%	8%		
Equally likely	754	162	103	32	5	79	156	165	487	-	754	321	740	47	9	2	1	-	754	18	732	321	363	61	79	31	126	504	98	641		
	32%	25%	24%	27%	23%	20%	24%	29%	36%	-	32%	25%	31%	39%	40%	17%	9%	-	32%	33%	32%	33%	32%	24%	29%	32%	26%	34%	28%	32%		
A little less likely	662	179	117	32	5	103	184	152	380	-	662	351	652	29	6	2	1	-	662	11	649	268	336	46	63	25	141	414	68	586		
	28%	28%	27%	28%	30%	26%	29%	30%	28%	-	28%	27%	28%	24%	29%	16%	1%	-	28%	19%	19%	28%	30%	18%	23%	24%	30%	28%	19%	30%		
A lot less likely	467	148	119	33	8	109	180	141	196	-	467	319	461	23	1	4	-	2	467	16	447	218	174	63	42	18	99	291	51	404		
	20%	23%	27%	28%	36%	31%	28%	24%	15%	-	20%	25%	20%	19%	3%	26%	-	100%	20%	29%	19%	20%	15%	15%	18%	21%	20%	15%	20%			
NET: More likely	326	130	67	13	4	85	109	147	131	-	326	213	323	11	3	4	5	-	326	11	315	107	157	57	77	20	76	143	105	210		
	14%	19%	15%	11%	17%	22%	16%	13%	10%	-	14%	17%	14%	9%	16%	30%	37%	-	14%	19%	14%	11%	14%	23%	28%	21%	16%	10%	29%	11%		
NET: Less likely	1128	327	216	65	13	212	350	293	556	-	1128	670	1115	52	7	6	1	2	1128	27	1096	486	510	109	105	42	241	707	123	990		
	47%	51%	54%	56%	56%	31%	54%	51%	43%	-	47%	52%	47%	43%	33%	43%	11%	100%	47%	48%	47%	50%	45%	44%	38%	45%	50%	48%	34%	50%		
Don't know	130	26	25	6	1	12	33	36	80	-	130	62	127	4	2	1	4	-	130	-	130	34	72	24	11	1	28	85	29	89		
	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	-	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	33%	-	5%	-	6%	3%	6%	10%	4%	1%	6%	6%	8%	5%		
Not applicable	39	4	4	-	-	-	1	7	34	-	39	9	37	5	1	1	-	-	39	-	39	18	21	-	-	-	7	31	1	38		
	2%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	7%	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	*	2%		
Prefer not to say	9	2	1	1	-	2	1	2	5	-	9	4	9	2	-	-	1	-	9	-	9	3	5	-	1	-	-	5	-	9		
	*	*	*	1%	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	2%	-	-	10%	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Proportions/Mean; Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/u - v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 134
Q128 - 4 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Lonely

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION					INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £49999 (y)	£55000+ (z)			
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607			
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	69	361	540	481	915	114	295	232	217	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1671	366	549	666	823			
A lot more likely	287	18	81	69	56	63	11	32	36	18	21	23	20	41	46	14	27	192	96	151	137	126	161	61	47	79	81			
	12%	20%	22%	13%	12%	7%	10%	12%	17%	8%	11%	10%	10%	12%	15%	13%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	17%	9%	13%	12%			
A little more likely	571	26	95	165	126	158	25	60	44	56	42	61	54	71	87	32	39	399	171	330	240	242	328	x	x	x	165			
	24%	30%	26%	30%	26%	17%	22%	23%	20%	26%	22%	26%	26%	21%	22%	28%	29%	26%	21%	25%	26%	23%	26%	23%	22%	26%	25%			
Equally likely	678	10	81	125	153	308	40	72	63	70	54	72	58	106	67	28	49	434	244	380	299	276	402	98	175	167	177			
	28%	11%	23%	23%	32%	34%	36%	28%	29%	32%	29%	30%	28%	31%	22%	25%	27%	28%	29%	28%	28%	30%	22%	27%	27%	32%	28%	26%		
A little less likely	366	23	48	74	65	157	14	41	39	29	35	39	34	47	33	17	38	248	119	215	151	132	234	51	89	94	111			
	15%	26%	13%	14%	14%	17%	12%	16%	18%	13%	19%	16%	17%	13%	11%	16%	21%	16%	14%	16%	14%	14%	16%	14%	16%	16%	16%	16%		
A lot less likely	295	7	39	70	46	133	12	25	22	31	28	29	23	42	48	13	22	175	120	161	134	96	199	48	74	70	79			
	12%	8%	11%	13%	10%	14%	10%	10%	10%	14%	15%	12%	11%	12%	16%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	14%	12%	12%	12%		
NET: More likely	858	45	176	234	182	222	36	91	80	74	63	84	74	112	132	46	66	591	267	481	377	369	489	145	166	238	246			
	36%	50%	49%	43%	38%	24%	32%	35%	37%	34%	33%	35%	35%	32%	43%	41%	36%	38%	32%	36%	40%	36%	40%	33%	40%	30%	39%	37%		
NET: Less likely	661	30	87	143	111	289	25	67	60	63	68	58	88	81	31	60	422	238	376	285	228	433	98	164	164	190				
	28%	34%	24%	27%	23%	32%	22%	26%	28%	28%	33%	28%	28%	26%	27%	23%	33%	27%	29%	28%	27%	29%	25%	27%	27%	30%	27%	28%		
Don't know	98	1	9	31	23	35	5	19	7	4	5	8	8	20	12	4	5	61	38	49	49	21	77	12	30	17	27			
	4%	1%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%		
Not applicable	84	3	5	6	11	59	3	11	7	7	4	5	10	19	12	3	3	44	40	45	39	20	64	12	13	19	30			
	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%		
Prefer not to say	6	-	2	1	1	2	3	-	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	-	-	4	2	3	3	2	5	1	2	1	1			
	*	-	1%	*	*	*	ghlmn p	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 136
Q128. 5 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Authentic or true to yourself

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £54999	£55000+ (a)
	TOTAL	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	80*	361	540	482	915	114*	295	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1472	366	549	665	837
A lot more likely	343	16	74	67	83	104	15	28	27	29	23	45	31	51	64	8	23	242	101	185	158	132	211	52	77	74	120
	14%	18%	21%	12%	17%	11%	13%	11%	12%	14%	12%	19%	15%	15%	21%	7%	12%	16%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	18%
A little more likely	515	25	87	99	131	196	26	57	47	50	42	50	45	68	61	28	42	360	155	299	216	228	287	69	128	149	143
	22%	28%	24%	24%	21%	19%	23%	22%	22%	23%	23%	21%	22%	20%	20%	25%	23%	23%	19%	22%	22%	21%	25%	19%	23%	25%	21%
Equally likely	993	26	111	201	208	448	57	106	85	95	87	96	81	140	109	56	81	620	373	586	407	381	612	156	220	252	274
	42%	29%	31%	37%	43%	49%	50%	41%	39%	44%	46%	40%	39%	40%	36%	41%	44%	40%	45%	44%	39%	42%	42%	43%	40%	42%	41%
A little less likely	298	18	55	88	56	81	3	41	39	21	19	30	27	50	31	14	23	204	95	156	143	116	182	53	71	79	82
	13%	20%	15%	16%	12%	9%	2%	16%	18%	10%	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	13%	13%	12%
A lot less likely	66	-	8	8	8	10	2	9	8	6	4	4	7	5	11	3	8	44	22	31	35	26	40	15	13	17	11
	3%	-	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%
NET: More likely	859	41	162	198	182	276	41	85	74	80	65	95	76	119	125	36	65	602	257	484	374	360	498	121	205	223	263
	36%	46%	45%	37%	38%	30%	36%	41%	33%	37%	34%	37%	33%	40%	36%	34%	41%	32%	35%	39%	31%	36%	36%	34%	33%	37%	37%
NET: Less likely	364	18	72	104	67	103	4	50	47	27	23	34	34	55	42	17	31	248	116	186	178	142	222	68	84	96	93
	15%	20%	20%	19%	14%	11%	4%	19%	22%	12%	12%	14%	16%	14%	15%	17%	17%	16%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%	19%	15%	16%	14%
Don't know	128	4	12	22	18	63	9	17	8	11	10	20	14	21	20	2	6	70	58	60	68	28	100	15	34	28	27
	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Not applicable	38	1	1	6	7	23	-	1	3	2	2	3	3	11	8	1	2	14	24	16	23	4	34	5	5	6	13
	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	3%	-	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Prefer not to say	5	-	2	1	-	2	3	-	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	-	1
	*	-	1%	*	-	*	ghlmn	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2020
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5 Jun 2026

Table 137
Q128_5 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Authentic or true to yourself

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP		
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	192	160	199	171	183	1157	10	2112	1116	2039	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	101	651	1059	111	218	6	123	1333	166	1083			
	2312	642	436	111*	221*	119	114	177	1273	-**	2312	1215	2101	121*	22**	13**	13**	2**	2312	15*	2311	1129	1129	231*	21*	15**	477	1675	335	1772			
A lot more likely	343	99	87	15	4	65	115	101	166	-	343	232	342	8	2	3	-	2	343	10	333	119	174	49	75	11	89	162	85	246			
	14%	15%	20%	13%	18%	17%	18%	17%	13%	-	14%	17%	15%	6%	10%	22%	-	100%	14%	19%	14%	12%	15%	19%	27%	12%	19%	11%	24%	12%			
A little more likely	515	163	92	30	6	102	160	115	248	-	515	362	508	26	8	7	9	-	515	13	499	205	233	68	148	27	113	298	84	416			
	22%	25%	21%	26%	26%	26%	25%	20%	19%	-	22%	24%	22%	21%	34%	47%	69%	-	22%	23%	22%	20%	21%	27%	24%	29%	24%	20%	24%	21%			
Equally likely	993	242	143	39	8	122	213	235	595	-	993	461	977	59	10	1	3	-	993	17	972	431	478	73	102	39	171	658	117	865			
	42%	38%	33%	33%	34%	31%	33%	41%	46%	-	42%	36%	42%	48%	44%	9%	21%	-	42%	31%	42%	44%	42%	29%	37%	41%	36%	45%	33%	44%			
A little less likely	298	89	70	20	3	69	98	72	136	-	298	191	295	8	1	2	1	-	298	12	287	112	138	41	19	14	72	182	41	254			
	13%	14%	16%	17%	12%	18%	15%	17%	11%	-	13%	15%	13%	7%	6%	13%	10%	-	13%	21%	17%	12%	12%	16%	17%	15%	15%	12%	12%	13%			
A lot less likely	46	15	11	9	1	11	26	19	33	-	46	39	66	2	1	1	-	-	46	3	42	37	20	6	6	2	12	43	11	53			
	2%	2%	3%	8%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	-	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	-	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%		
NET: More likely	859	263	179	45	10	167	274	216	414	-	859	514	850	33	10	10	9	2	859	23	832	324	407	117	140	39	202	459	170	563			
	36%	41%	41%	39%	43%	31%	43%	37%	32%	-	36%	40%	36%	28%	44%	69%	69%	100%	36%	42%	40%	33%	36%	47%	49	51%	41%	42%	31%	48%	34%		
NET: Less likely	364	104	85	29	3	81	124	91	169	-	364	231	361	10	2	3	1	-	364	14	349	149	158	47	25	16	84	226	54	307			
	15%	16%	19%	25%	15%	21%	19%	16%	13%	-	15%	18%	15%	9%	9%	18%	10%	-	15%	25%	15%	15%	14%	19%	9%	17%	18%	15%	15%	16%			
Don't know	128	22	25	4	2	15	32	25	80	-	128	57	122	14	1	1	-	-	128	-	128	49	67	9	7	1	13	102	11	107			
	5%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	-	5%	4%	5%	1%	2%	4%	-	-	5%	-	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	7%	3%	5%			
Not applicable	38	9	3	-	-	3	-	9	33	-	38	12	37	5	-	-	-	-	38	1	36	16	16	5	-	-	7	27	5	31			
	2%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	4%	-	-	-	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	2%			
Prefer not to say	5	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	5			
	0*	0*	0*	-	-	0*	0*	0*	0*	-	0*	0*	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	0*	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*			

Proportions/Mean; Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/h/i/h - i/m/s/s/s/s/h - s/h - s/h/s/h - c/d
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
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5 Jun 2026

Table 138
Q128. 6 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Skilled

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	A1C1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	209	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2116	69*	361	540	481	915	114*	299	212	215	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1472	964	549	665	697	
A lot more likely	230	14	38	51	46	81	6	28	29	15	12	24	22	30	42	7	15	159	72	137	93	103	127	29	54	55	74	
	10%	16%	11%	9%	10%	9%	5%	11%	13%	7%	6%	10%	10%	9%	14%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	
A little more likely	526	32	116	111	105	161	26	48	48	57	35	47	46	72	65	35	48	361	165	284	242	200	326	80	133	141	145	
	22%	36%	32%	21%	22%	18%	23%	19%	22%	26%	19%	20%	22%	21%	21%	31%	26%	23%	20%	21%	23%	22%	22%	22%	24%	23%	22%	
Equally likely	926	22	100	203	189	411	51	106	79	82	74	100	79	134	111	38	73	600	326	536	389	369	556	134	197	257	259	
	39%	25%	28%	38%	39%	45%	45%	41%	36%	38%	39%	42%	38%	39%	45%	34%	40%	39%	39%	40%	37%	40%	38%	37%	36%	42%	39%	
A little less likely	374	14	55	103	80	121	17	35	35	26	36	40	32	59	48	22	24	264	110	220	154	164	209	58	83	86	114	
	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%	19%	17%	16%	17%	16%	20%	13%	17%	13%	16%	15%	18%	14%	16%	15%	14%	17%	
A lot less likely	162	3	36	34	36	53	4	19	12	15	19	17	13	21	20	9	14	90	72	80	82	52	111	36	40	34	41	
	7%	4%	10%	6%	8%	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	6%	6%	
NET: More likely	756	47	154	161	151	242	32	76	77	72	47	70	68	102	107	42	63	519	236	421	335	303	452	108	187	196	220	
	32%	52%	43%	30%	31%	27%	28%	30%	35%	33%	25%	29%	33%	30%	35%	38%	34%	33%	28%	32%	33%	32%	33%	31%	30%	34%	32%	33%
NET: Less likely	536	17	92	137	116	174	21	54	47	41	54	57	45	80	68	30	39	354	182	300	236	216	320	94	122	120	155	
	22%	19%	25%	25%	24%	19%	18%	21%	22%	19%	29%	24%	22%	23%	22%	27%	21%	23%	22%	22%	24%	22%	24%	26%	22%	20%	23%	
Don't know	117	3	10	33	18	53	5	21	10	18	9	9	11	13	14	2	5	64	54	62	55	22	95	22	28	22	29	
	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	
Not applicable	45	-	3	4	5	33	1	2	5	3	4	2	4	16	4	-	3	17	23	12	34	3	42	8	14	8	7	
	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	-	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	
Prefer not to say	6	-	2	1	1	2	3	-	*	1	-	2	*	1	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	1	5	1	2	2	1	
	*	-	1%	*	*	*	ghlmn B	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 139
Q128_5 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Skilled

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN										EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2312	550	404	92	71	313	571	508	1157	-	2112	1116	2079	112	22	12	7	-	2112	10	2060	923	1003	111	218	81	423	1333	196	1083	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	22**	11	111*	123	123	**	2312	123	2151	121*	22**	15**	13**	2**	2312	16*	231	100	1129	215*	274	157*	1475	135	1172		
A lot more likely	230	62	48	14	1	37	63	64	123	-	230	134	230	8	3	4	3	2	230	7	222	80	111	36	44	7	56	115	67	162	
	10%	10%	11%	12%	4%	10%	10%	11%	10%	-	10%	10%	10%	6%	13%	24%	10%	100%	10%	12%	10%	8%	10%	14%	16%	8%	12%	8%	19%	8%	
A little more likely	926	164	103	26	5	113	161	133	252	-	926	314	920	25	6	5	10	-	926	12	910	208	233	75	84	30	115	287	85	419	
	22%	26%	24%	22%	22%	29%	25%	23%	20%	-	22%	25%	22%	21%	26%	36%	79%	-	22%	22%	22%	21%	21%	30%	31%	32%	24%	19%	27%	21%	
Equally likely	926	231	143	36	9	120	207	213	43%	-	926	440	907	52	8	3	1	-	926	21	903	383	454	74	87	36	152	634	110	799	
	39%	36%	33%	31%	43%	31%	32%	37%	43%	-	39%	34%	39%	43%	35%	20%	11%	-	39%	37%	39%	40%	40%	30%	32%	38%	32%	43%	31%	40%	
A little less likely	374	118	86	16	4	72	130	89	183	-	374	285	369	12	4	2	-	-	374	10	364	155	185	30	39	14	98	210	46	320	
	16%	18%	20%	14%	19%	10%	20%	15%	15%	-	16%	18%	14%	10%	16%	16%	-	-	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	12%	14%	15%	11%	14%	13%	16%	
A lot less likely	162	43	34	15	1	33	50	43	87	-	162	94	162	8	1	-	-	-	162	5	156	74	61	23	14	3	40	98	23	136	
	7%	7%	8%	13%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%	-	7%	7%	7%	7%	3%	-	-	-	7%	9%	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	
NET: More likely	756	226	151	40	6	150	224	197	376	-	756	447	750	32	9	9	11	2	756	19	732	288	344	111	128	37	171	402	161	580	
	32%	35%	35%	34%	25%	30%	33%	34%	29%	-	32%	33%	32%	37%	39%	60%	89%	100%	32%	34%	32%	30%	30%	44%	47%	40%	30%	27%	45%	29%	
NET: Less likely	936	161	120	32	5	106	181	132	250	-	936	329	932	20	4	2	-	-	936	15	920	229	246	53	53	18	138	308	69	456	
	22%	23%	27%	27%	22%	27%	28%	23%	19%	-	22%	26%	23%	17%	19%	16%	-	-	22%	27%	22%	24%	22%	21%	19%	19%	20%	21%	19%	23%	
Don't know	127	19	20	7	2	20	29	28	73	-	127	60	126	9	1	1	-	-	127	-	115	49	60	7	6	4	10	95	7	99	
	5%	3%	5%	6%	10%	2%	5%	5%	6%	-	5%	4%	5%	8%	2%	4%	-	-	5%	-	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	
Not applicable	45	2	2	2	-	3	2	6	38	-	45	9	40	7	1	-	-	-	45	1	44	18	21	6	1	-	6	33	8	37	
	2%	*	*	2%	-	1%	*	1%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%	6%	4%	-	-	-	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	-	1%	2%	2%	2%	
Prefer not to say	6	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	
	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	

Proportions (Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level): *N/A/0/1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11/12/13/14/15/16/17/18/19/20/21/22/23/24/25/26/27/28/29/30/31/32/33/34/35/36/37/38/39/40/41/42/43/44/45/46/47/48/49/50/51/52/53/54/55/56/57/58/59/60/61/62/63/64/65/66/67/68/69/70/71/72/73/74/75/76/77/78/79/80/81/82/83/84/85/86/87/88/89/90/91/92/93/94/95/96/97/98/99/100/101/102/103/104/105/106/107/108/109/110/111/112/113/114/115/116/117/118/119/120/121/122/123/124/125/126/127/128/129/130/131/132/133/134/135/136/137/138/139/140/141/142/143/144/145/146/147/148/149/150/151/152/153/154/155/156/157/158/159/160/161/162/163/164/165/166/167/168/169/170/171/172/173/174/175/176/177/178/179/180/181/182/183/184/185/186/187/188/189/190/191/192/193/194/195/196/197/198/199/200/201/202/203/204/205/206/207/208/209/210/211/212/213/214/215/216/217/218/219/220/221/222/223/224/225/226/227/228/229/230/231/232/233/234/235/236/237/238/239/240/241/242/243/244/245/246/247/248/249/250/251/252/253/254/255/256/257/258/259/260/261/262/263/264/265/266/267/268/269/270/271/272/273/274/275/276/277/278/279/280/281/282/283/284/285/286/287/288/289/290/291/292/293/294/295/296/297/298/299/300/301/302/303/304/305/306/307/308/309/310/311/312/313/314/315/316/317/318/319/320/321/322/323/324/325/326/327/328/329/330/331/332/333/334/335/336/337/338/339/340/341/342/343/344/345/346/347/348/349/350/351/352/353/354/355/356/357/358/359/360/361/362/363/364/365/366/367/368/369/370/371/372/373/374/375/376/377/378/379/380/381/382/383/384/385/386/387/388/389/390/391/392/393/394/395/396/397/398/399/400/401/402/403/404/405/406/407/408/409/410/411/412/413/414/415/416/417/418/419/420/421/422/423/424/425/426/427/428/429/430/431/432/433/434/435/436/437/438/439/440/441/442/443/444/445/446/447/448/449/450/451/452/453/454/455/456/457/458/459/460/461/462/463/464/465/466/467/468/469/470/471/472/473/474/475/476/477/478/479/480/481/482/483/484/485/486/487/488/489/490/491/492/493/494/495/496/497/498/499/500/501/502/503/504/505/506/507/508/509/510/511/512/513/514/515/516/517/518/519/520/521/522/523/524/525/526/527/528/529/530/531/532/533/534/535/536/537/538/539/540/541/542/543/544/545/546/547/548/549/550/551/552/553/554/555/556/557/558/559/560/561/562/563/564/565/566/567/568/569/570/571/572/573/574/575/576/577/578/579/580/581/582/583/584/585/586/587/588/589/590/591/592/593/594/595/596/597/598/599/600/601/602/603/604/605/606/607/608/609/610/611/612/613/614/615/616/617/618/619/620/621/622/623/624/625/626/627/628/629/630/631/632/633/634/635/636/637/638/639/640/641/642/643/644/645/646/647/648/649/650/651/652/653/654/655/656/657/658/659/660/661/662/663/664/665/666/667/668/669/670/671/672/673/674/675/676/677/678/679/680/681/682/683/684/685/686/687/688/689/690/691/692/693/694/695/696/697/698/699/700/701/702/703/704/705/706/707/708/709/710/711/712/713/714/715/716/717/718/719/720/721/722/723/724/725/726/727/728/729/730/731/732/733/734/735/736/737/738/739/740/741/742/743/744/745/746/747/748/749/750/751/752/753/754/755/756/757/758/759/760/761/762/763/764/765/766/767/768/769/770/771/772/773/774/775/776/777/778/779/780/781/782/783/784/785/786/787/788/789/790/791/792/793/794/795/796/797/798/799/800/801/802/803/804/805/806/807/808/809/810/811/812/813/814/815/816/817/818/819/820/821/822/823/824/825/826/827/828/829/830/831/832/833/834/835/836/837/838/839/840/841/842/843/844/845/846/847/848/849/850/851/852/853/854/855/856/857/858/859/860/861/862/863/864/865/866/867/868/869/870/871/872/873/874/875/876/877/878/879/880/881/882/883/884/885/886/887/888/889/890/891/892/893/894/895/896/897/898/899/900/901/902/903/904/905/906/907/908/909/910/911/912/913/914/915/916/917/918/919/920/921/922/923/924/925/926/927/928/929/930/931/932/933/934/935/936/937/938/939/940/941/942/943/944/945/946/947/948/949/950/951/952/953/954/955/956/957/958/959/960/961/962/963/964/965/966/967/968/969/970/971/972/973/974/975/976/977/978/979/980/981/982/983/984/985/986/987/988/989/990/991/992/993/994/995/996/997/998/999/1000/1001/1002/1003/1004/1005/1006/1007/1008/1009/1010/1011/1012/1013/1014/1015/1016/1017/1018/1019/1020/1021/1022/1023/1024/1025/1026/1027/1028/1029/1030/1031/1032/1033/1034/1035/1036/1037/1038/1039/1040/1041/1042/1043/1044/1045/1046/1047/1048/1049/1050/1051/1052/1053/1054/1055/1056/1057/1058/1059/1060/1061/1062/1063/1064/1065/1066/1067/1068/1069/1070/1071/1072/1073/1074/1075/1076/1077/1078/1079/1080/1081/1082/1083/1084/1085/1086/1087/1088/1089/1090/1091/1092/1093/1094/1095/1096/1097/1098/1099/1100/1101/1102/1103/1104/1105/1106/1107/1108/1109/1110/1111/1112/1113/1114/1115/1116/1117/1118/1119/1120/1121/1122/1123/1124/1125/1126/1127/1128/1129/1130/1131/1132/1133/1134/1135/1136/1137/1138/1139/1140/1141/1142/1143/1144/1145/1146/1147/1148/1149/1150/1151/1152/1153/1154/1155/1156/1157/1158/1159/1160/1161/1162/1163/1164/1165/1166/1167/1168/1169/1170/1171/1172/1173/1174/1175/1176/1177/1178/1179/1180/1181/1182/1183/1184/1185/1186/1187/1188/1189/1190/1191/1192/1193/1194/1195/1196/1197/1198/1199/1200/1201/1202/1203/1204/1205/1206/1207/1208/1209/1210/1211/1212/1213/1214/1215/1216/1217/1218/1219/1220/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Table 140
Q128. 7 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Connected to your local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607
WEIGHTED BASE	2305	69*	361	540	481	915	114*	299	232	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	665	837
A lot more likely	168	6	27	43	47	44	10	16	8	16	15	18	18	19	31	1	15	128	39	106	61	88	79	17	36	49	58
	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	5%	9%	6%	4%	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%	1%	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	10%	5%	5%	7%	8%	9%
A little more likely	637	25	104	159	151	198	21	56	55	59	49	64	56	103	72	41	62	464	173	407	230	314	323	91	121	164	212
	27%	27%	29%	30%	31%	22%	18%	21%	25%	27%	26%	27%	27%	24%	24%	37%	34%	30%	21%	31%	27%	22%	34%	24%	22%	27%	32%
Equally likely	878	30	126	164	163	396	44	108	78	81	71	76	75	123	120	42	59	552	326	504	374	326	552	107	222	238	243
	37%	33%	35%	30%	34%	43%	38%	42%	36%	37%	38%	32%	36%	36%	39%	38%	32%	35%	39%	38%	36%	36%	36%	29%	40%	39%	36%
A little less likely	277	14	50	82	40	92	12	34	30	27	15	42	24	45	21	9	16	182	95	130	147	102	176	58	53	76	69
	12%	16%	14%	15%	8%	10%	11%	13%	14%	13%	8%	18%	12%	13%	7%	8%	9%	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	16%	10%	13%	10%
A lot less likely	179	d	d	96	e	e	7	18	23	13	21	39	10	18	30	13	16	93	86	69	110	52	127	44	54	36	30
	7%	14%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%	6%	11%	4%	5%	5%	10%	11%	9%	6%	10%	5%	10%	6%	9%	12%	10%	6%	4%
NET: More likely	805	31	131	203	198	242	31	71	63	74	64	82	74	122	103	42	77	592	213	514	291	402	403	108	157	213	270
	34%	34%	36%	38%	41%	26%	27%	28%	29%	34%	34%	34%	36%	35%	34%	38%	42%	38%	26%	38%	28%	44%	27%	30%	29%	35%	40%
NET: Less likely	456	26	77	118	71	164	19	53	53	40	36	52	34	63	51	22	32	275	181	199	257	153	303	102	107	112	98
	19%	29%	21%	22%	15%	18%	16%	20%	25%	19%	19%	22%	17%	18%	17%	20%	17%	18%	22%	15%	24%	17%	21%	28%	19%	18%	15%
Don't know	142	de	d	d	24	60	11	20	8	8	9	13	14	24	23	1	10	87	56	75	67	23	119	29	38	27	32
	6%	2%	4%	8%	5%	7%	10%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%	1%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%
Not applicable	100	1	11	13	24	52	6	7	14	13	7	13	10	14	8	4	5	49	51	40	60	10	90	20	24	14	27
	4%	1%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	1%	6%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Prefer not to say	5	-	2	1	1	c	3	-	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	1	4	-	2	1	1
	*	-	*	*	*	*	philiu ng	-	*	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 141
Q128_7 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Connected to your local community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE WEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	100	191	371	183	1157	10	2112	1166	2029	117	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	601	1003	111	218	6	123	1333	166	1083	
	2312	642	436	118*	22**	110	210	177	1293	-**	2310	1271	2101	121*	22**	15**	13**	2**	2310	16*	2121	109	1129	211*	17*	177	1475	135	1172		
	168	58	40	9	-	20	63	46	69	-	168	112	168	6	-	-	3	-	168	3	165	56	85	25	35	14	45	68	33	134	
	7%	9%	9%	8%	-	5%	10%	8%	5%	-	7%	9%	7%	5%	-	-	10%	-	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%	10%	13%	15%	9%	5%	9%	7%	
A little more likely	637	191	154	25	8	125	134	109	298	-	637	391	630	20	4	5	5	2	637	16	618	242	314	67	90	22	147	370	94	527	
	27%	30%	35%	21%	34%	32%	30%	29%	23%	-	27%	31%	27%	17%	14	16%	43%	100%	27%	29%	27%	25%	28%	27%	33%	24%	31%	25%	26%	27%	
Equally likely	878	209	137	33	11	134	204	183	523	-	878	411	860	51	14	6	5	-	878	18	858	385	411	73	94	36	141	586	123	742	
	37%	33%	31%	28%	50%	35%	32%	32%	40%	-	37%	32%	37%	42%	61%	41%	38%	-	37%	33%	37%	40%	36%	29%	34%	38%	30%	40%	35%	38%	
A little less likely	277	81	51	23	1	53	86	80	127	-	277	168	275	12	2	2	-	-	277	7	270	93	137	43	34	14	74	147	46	232	
	12%	13%	12%	20%	6%	14%	13%	14%	10%	-	12%	13%	12%	10%	9%	11%	-	-	12%	13%	13%	10%	12%	17%	12%	15%	15%	10%	13%	12%	
A lot less likely	179	46	23	17	-	37	45	37	107	-	179	90	179	9	-	-	-	-	179	7	169	86	67	21	11	6	52	122	37	137	
	7%	7%	5%	14%	-	9%	7%	6%	8%	-	7%	7%	8%	7%	-	-	-	-	7%	13%	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	
NET: More likely	805	249	194	35	8	145	256	215	367	-	805	502	798	27	4	5	7	2	805	18	783	298	399	88	125	36	192	438	127	662	
	34%	39%	44%	29%	34%	37%	40%	37%	28%	-	34%	39%	34%	22%	16%	36%	53%	100%	34%	33%	34%	31%	35%	37%	46%	38%	40%	30%	36%	33%	
NET: Less likely	456	127	75	40	1	90	131	117	235	-	456	258	453	21	2	2	-	-	456	14	439	179	204	64	45	20	105	268	83	369	
	19%	20%	17%	34%	6%	23%	20%	20%	18%	-	19%	20%	19%	17%	9%	11%	-	-	19%	26%	19%	18%	18%	25%	16%	21%	22%	18%	23%	19%	
Don't know	142	27	22	7	2	14	39	32	89	-	142	65	137	13	3	2	1	-	142	4	138	57	73	10	10	3	20	108	14	114	
	6%	4%	5%	6%	10%	4%	6%	6%	7%	-	6%	5%	6%	11%	14%	11%	9%	-	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	
Not applicable	100	27	9	3	-	6	13	28	77	-	100	39	98	10	-	-	-	-	100	1	98	50	38	11	-	-	20	72	10	87	
	4%	4%	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	5%	6%	-	4%	3%	4%	8%	-	-	-	-	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	5%	-	-	4%	3%	4%	4%	
Prefer not to say	5	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	
	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	

Proportions/Mean; Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/h/i/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t/v - w/x/y - z/a/b - c/d
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 142
Q128. 8 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Supported by a faith community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME						
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-75	NORTH EAST	NORTH WEST	YORKS & HUMBER	WEST MIDLANDS	EAST MIDLANDS	EAST OF ENGLAND	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH EAST	LONDON	WALES	SCOTLAND	WORKING	NOT WORKING	A1C1	C2DE	GRADUATES	NON GRADUATES	UP TO £19999	£20000 - £34999	£35000 - £49999	£50000+		
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)		
		UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	99	238	1349	763	1230	862	1043	1069	320	473	535	607
		WEIGHTED BASE	2306	763	1147	761	540	481	615	1147	299	237	246	188	208	346	308	1129	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	964	549	666	697	
A lot more likely	89 4%	5 5%	38 11%	9 2%	20 4%	17 2%	2 2%	9 3%	6 3%	3 1%	3 1%	5 2%	10 5%	13 4%	27 9%	2 1%	8 5%	74 5%	14 2%	54 4%	35 3%	46 5%	43 3%	10 3%	18 3%	20 3%	39 6%		
A little more likely	224 9%	21 23%	44 12%	44 8%	56 12%	58 6%	3 3%	26 10%	16 7%	23 11%	19 10%	25 10%	15 7%	30 9%	47 16%	7 6%	11 6%	164 11%	60 7%	143 11%	81 8%	129 14%	95 6%	34 9%	47 8%	63 10%	69 10%		
Equally likely	742 32%	33 37%	108 30%	190 35%	153 32%	258 28%	41 36%	87 34%	61 28%	72 33%	49 26%	62 26%	69 33%	115 33%	102 34%	31 28%	54 29%	511 33%	231 28%	453 34%	289 27%	313 34%	429 29%	91 25%	173 31%	202 33%	211 32%		
A little less likely	201 8%	15 17%	44 12%	47 9%	32 7%	64 7%	10 9%	23 9%	21 9%	30 14%	18 9%	18 7%	12 6%	29 8%	21 7%	10 9%	10 6%	149 10%	52 6%	100 7%	101 10%	77 8%	124 8%	43 12%	48 9%	54 9%	50 7%		
A lot less likely	218 9%	4 4%	33 9%	51 9%	35 7%	95 10%	10 9%	21 8%	33 15%	12 6%	14 7%	26 11%	21 10%	27 8%	26 9%	8 8%	19 10%	120 8%	98 12%	90 7%	128 12%	70 8%	148 10%	41 11%	62 11%	55 9%	38 6%		
NET: More likely	313 13%	26 29%	83 23%	53 10%	76 16%	76 8%	5 4%	35 14%	22 10%	26 12%	22 12%	30 13%	26 12%	43 12%	75 25%	9 8%	20 11%	239 15%	74 9%	197 15%	115 11%	175 19%	138 9%	44 12%	65 12%	83 14%	108 16%		
NET: Less likely	419 18%	19 21%	77 21%	97 18%	67 14%	159 17%	20 18%	44 17%	54 25%	42 19%	31 17%	44 18%	33 16%	57 15%	47 15%	18 16%	29 16%	269 17%	150 18%	190 14%	230 22%	147 16%	272 19%	85 23%	110 20%	110 18%	88 13%		
Don't know	216 9%	5 6%	21 6%	64 12%	42 9%	84 9%	16 14%	30 11%	18 8%	15 7%	17 9%	23 9%	24 11%	29 8%	25 8%	5 5%	16 9%	134 9%	82 10%	102 8%	114 11%	48 5%	168 11%	29 8%	48 9%	53 9%	55 8%		
Not applicable	684 29%	5 5%	70 19%	136 25%	141 29%	333 36%	28 25%	64 24%	61 28%	60 28%	69 37%	79 33%	54 26%	102 29%	55 18%	48 43%	65 30%	396 25%	289 35%	387 29%	298 28%	231 25%	453 31%	111 30%	150 27%	158 26%	208 31%		
Prefer not to say	12 1%	3 3%	2 1%	* +	2 +	6 1%	3 3%	1 +	2 1%	1 +	- -	1 +	2 1%	1 +	* -	1 1%	- -	8 1%	4 +	5 +	7 1%	1 +	11 1%	6 2%	3 1%	- -	1 +		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSO5

5 Jun 2026

Table 143
Q128_8 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Supported by a faith community

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD					TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS			RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	177	176	166	157	161	1112	1166	1039	117	22	13	7	1	2112	64	2060	651	1063	111	218	61	613	1533	166	1883	
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	416	151*	221**	130	140	177	1273	-**	2385	1279	2321	121*	221**	151**	131**	21**	2385	16*	2321	950	1129	251*	271	157*	477	1475	135	1170	
A lot more likely	89	53	25	6%	2%	-	28	33	14	21	-	89	62	88	3	1	1	-	89	2	86	9	62	17	52	7	19	11	37	50	
	4%	5%	6%	2%	-	7%	5%	2%	2%	-	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	9%	10%	-	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	7%	19%	7%	4%	4%	1%	10%	3%
A little more likely	224	82	42	13	1	52	65	54	96	-	224	146	221	3	3	3	8	-	224	5	219	35	134	50	79	20	64	57	76	146	
	9%	13%	10%	11%	4%	13%	10%	9%	7%	-	9%	11%	9%	2%	15%	21%	59%	-	9%	10%	9%	4%	12%	20%	29%	21%	13%	4%	21%	7%	
Equally likely	742	206	147	43	9	140	222	190	363	-	742	427	733	36	6	3	-	-	742	20	719	239	386	110	104	51	166	407	125	611	
	31%	32%	34%	36%	39%	36%	34%	33%	28%	-	31%	33%	31%	30%	28%	24%	-	-	31%	36%	31%	25%	34%	44%	38%	13%	35%	28%	35%	31%	
A little less likely	201	61	43	10	3	40	78	47	90	-	201	128	196	9	1	2	1	-	201	8	193	67	109	21	23	7	72	95	41	158	
	8%	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	12%	8%	7%	-	8%	10%	9%	7%	1%	11%	10%	-	8%	13%	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%	15%	6%	12%	8%	
A lot less likely	218	51	35	18	1	34	50	41	111	-	218	109	218	15	2	1	2	-	218	6	211	104	93	16	6	5	40	157	26	189	
	9%	8%	8%	16%	4%	9%	8%	11%	10%	-	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	8%	20%	-	9%	12%	9%	11%	8%	6%	2%	5%	8%	11%	7%	10%	
NET: More likely	313	115	67	26	1	80	98	68	126	-	313	208	309	6	5	4	9	-	313	8	305	44	196	67	131	27	83	68	112	195	
	13%	18%	15%	13%	4%	21%	15%	12%	10%	-	13%	16%	13%	5%	21%	30%	12%	-	13%	14%	13%	5%	17%	27%	48%	28%	17%	5%	31%	10%	
NET: Less likely	419	112	78	28	4	73	128	109	221	-	419	236	411	24	3	3	4	-	419	15	404	171	202	37	29	12	112	252	67	346	
	18%	17%	18%	24%	18%	19%	20%	19%	17%	-	18%	18%	17%	20%	12%	19%	30%	-	18%	26%	17%	17%	18%	18%	15%	10%	23%	17%	19%	18%	
Don't know	216	45	40	6	3	22	62	46	124	-	216	104	213	14	2	1	-	-	216	7	209	78	120	14	8	3	45	155	12	186	
	9%	7%	9%	5%	16%	6%	10%	8%	10%	-	9%	8%	9%	12%	9%	4%	-	-	9%	12%	9%	8%	11%	6%	3%	3%	10%	10%	3%	9%	
Not applicable	684	160	101	25	5	70	134	162	451	-	684	298	673	41	7	3	-	2	684	6	672	433	217	23	2	3	69	585	39	629	
	29%	25%	23%	21%	23%	18%	21%	28%	35%	-	29%	23%	29%	33%	29%	22%	-	100%	29%	12%	29%	45%	19%	9%	1%	3%	15%	40%	11%	32%	
Prefer not to say	12	4	1	-	-	3	2	7	-	-	12	5	12	*	*	*	-	-	12	-	12	3	8	-	*	-	-	1	9	1	11
	1%	1%	*	-	-	1%	*	1%	-	-	1%	*	1%	*	1%	2%	-	-	1%	-	1%	*	1%	-	*	-	*	1%	*	1%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base, ** very small base (under 10) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 144
Q128. 9 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Certain in your beliefs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	205	209	89	238	1349	763	1280	882	1043	1069	320	473	536	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2306	69	245	416	375	719	109	259	212	216	188	230	208	346	308	112	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	366	549	655	823	
A lot more likely	273	20	52	48	57	96	9	32	22	17	21	30	27	38	50	4	23	193	80	156	117	119	154	42	74	51	87	
	11%	22%	14%	9%	12%	10%	8%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%	4%	12%	12%	10%	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%	13%	8%	13%	
A little more likely	376	17	83	107	70	99	15	35	30	28	33	40	28	54	67	19	28	256	120	216	160	172	204	60	78	106	114	
	16%	19%	23%	20%	14%	11%	13%	14%	14%	13%	17%	17%	13%	16%	22%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	19%	14%	16%	14%	17%	17%	
Equally likely	1035	28	106	238	225	439	54	114	101	92	77	93	94	157	117	59	76	689	346	632	403	434	601	124	236	275	303	
	43%	32%	29%	44%	47%	48%	47%	44%	47%	42%	41%	39%	45%	45%	39%	53%	41%	44%	42%	47%	38%	47%	41%	34%	43%	45%	45%	
A little less likely	184	12	41	38	40	53	5	17	22	29	8	18	13	35	15	6	18	123	61	94	90	77	107	43	38	44	55	
	8%	13%	11%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	10%	13%	4%	8%	6%	10%	5%	5%	10%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	12%	7%	7%	8%	
A lot less likely	80	3	22	15	14	27	4	14	5	3	6	5	9	10	12	5	6	54	26	35	45	24	56	15	18	21	16	
	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	
NET: More likely	648	37	135	155	126	195	24	67	52	45	53	70	55	91	118	23	50	449	200	372	277	293	358	102	152	157	202	
	27%	41%	37%	29%	26%	21%	21%	26%	24%	21%	28%	29%	26%	26%	39%	20%	27%	29%	24%	28%	26%	32%	24%	28%	28%	26%	30%	
NET: Less likely	264	14	63	53	54	79	9	32	27	32	14	23	21	45	27	11	24	177	87	129	135	101	163	58	56	65	70	
	11%	16%	17%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%	12%	15%	7%	10%	10%	13%	9%	10%	13%	11%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	16%	10%	11%	11%	
Don't know	156	6	23	42	28	57	8	20	14	21	13	22	13	12	12	8	14	95	62	70	86	38	118	28	39	32	37	
	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	9%	6%	3%	4%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	
Not applicable	275	3	31	52	46	143	15	26	22	26	31	31	23	41	30	11	19	143	132	130	145	51	224	51	63	75	59	
	12%	3%	9%	10%	10%	16%	14%	10%	10%	12%	16%	13%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	9%	16%	10%	14%	6%	15%	14%	12%	12%	9%	
Prefer not to say	8	1	3	-	2	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	1	5	3	2	6	1	7	3	3	1	-	
	*	1%	1%	-	*	*	3%	-	1%	*	-	-	1%	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 145
Q128_9 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Certain in your beliefs

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD										TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		1	2	3	4+	10+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP					
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	71	313	571	508	1157	-	2112	1116	2029	112	22	12	7	1	2112	10	2060	921	1003	111	218	61	1333	166	1063	151	101					
WEIGHTED BASE	2312	642	436	111*	22**	11	244	277	1263	**	2312	1212	2151	121	22**	13**	11**	2**	2312	16*	231	102	1129	211*	271	13*	477	1475	135	1172	151	101				
A lot more likely	273	77	59	12	2	53	85	66	136	-	273	159	270	10	3	2	5	-	273	5	264	73	141	56	82	12	60	111	92	172	151	101				
	11%	12%	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	12%	11%	-	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	16%	43%	-	11%	9%	11%	7%	13%	22%	30%	13%	13%	8%	26%	9%	151	101				
A little more likely	376	111	88	29	6	93	133	97	155	-	376	246	373	13	3	1	2	-	376	9	367	124	182	64	69	26	89	178	82	286	151	101				
	16%	17%	20%	24%	27%	24%	21%	17%	12%	-	16%	19%	16%	11%	12%	8%	19%	-	16%	16%	16%	13%	16%	25%	14	25%	27%	19%	12%	23%	14%	101				
Equally likely	1030	265	184	41	9	144	247	253	594	-	1030	520	1018	52	13	3	1	-	1030	24	1009	410	529	86	86	42	223	665	111	906	151	101				
	43%	41%	42%	34%	38%	37%	38%	44%	48%	-	43%	41%	43%	43%	58%	24%	10%	-	43%	43%	43%	42%	47%	34%	31%	45%	47%	45%	31%	46%	46%	101				
A little less likely	184	64	28	15	1	35	62	46	89	-	184	112	180	6	2	4	-	2	184	7	177	66	86	27	23	11	48	99	31	153	151	101				
	8%	10%	7%	12%	3%	9%	10%	8%	7%	-	8%	9%	8%	3%	5%	10%	26%	-	100%	8%	13%	8%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%	101				
A lot less likely	80	21	11	5	-	11	22	25	40	-	80	46	77	8	-	-	1	-	80	1	79	49	25	3	8	1	13	14	14	64	151	101				
	3%	3%	3%	4%	-	4%	3%	4%	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	7%	-	-	11%	-	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	101				
NET: More likely	648	188	147	41	8	146	218	163	291	-	648	405	644	23	5	3	8	-	648	14	631	157	223	119	151	38	149	289	174	418	151	101				
	27%	29%	34%	34%	37%	29%	34%	28%	23%	-	27%	32%	27%	19%	24%	24%	62%	-	27%	26%	27%	20%	29%	48%	55%	40%	31%	20%	40%	23%	23%	101				
NET: Less likely	264	86	43	20	1	51	84	70	130	-	264	161	258	14	2	4	1	2	264	8	256	115	112	30	30	11	61	153	45	217	151	101				
	11%	13%	10%	17%	3%	13%	13%	12%	10%	-	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	26%	11%	100%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%	13%	11%	11%	101				
Don't know	156	38	26	8	3	22	40	35	85	-	156	81	154	10	1	4	2	-	156	3	151	63	79	10	6	2	24	119	9	143	151	101				
	7%	6%	6%	7%	14%	6%	6%	6%	7%	-	7%	6%	7%	8%	2%	24%	17%	-	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	2%	3%	5%	8%	2%	7%	7%	101				
Not applicable	275	64	35	8	2	24	54	54	190	-	275	111	269	22	1	-	-	-	275	6	267	183	83	5	-	-	1	20	243	18	245	151	101			
	12%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	15%	-	12%	9%	11%	18%	4%	-	-	-	12%	11%	11%	19%	7%	2%	-	1%	4%	16%	5%	12%	151	101				
Prefer not to say	8	2	1	1	-	3	1	2	3	-	8	4	8	*	*	*	-	-	8	-	8	x	3	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	8	101			
	*	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	1%	2%	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	101			

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l - m/n/o/p/q/r/s - t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlaid formulae used: * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for six testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



25-061766-17 - Bible Society Study on Women and Mothers
24TH APRIL - 14TH MAY 2026
PUBLIC
IPSON

5 Jun 2026

Table 146
Q128_10 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Connected with close friends

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME					
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2112	76	276	499	435	826	93	224	187	183	173	218	193	295	209	89	238	1349	763	1230	882	1043	1069	320	473	535	607	
WEIGHTED BASE	2395	69*	361	540	481	915	114*	259	217	216	188	230	208	346	308	112*	184	1557	859	1334	1052	916	1471	966	1469	666	637	
A lot more likely	269 11%	21 23%	48 13%	46 9%	55 11%	99 11%	8 7%	23 9%	21 10%	24 11%	22 12%	24 10%	31 15%	31 9%	48 16%	4 3%	33 18%	179 12%	90 11%	161 12%	108 10%	106 12%	163 11%	28 8%	58 11%	62 10%	100 15%	
A little more likely	501 21%	19 21%	82 23%	108 20%	115 24%	178 19%	24 21%	52 20%	49 22%	48 22%	45 24%	51 21%	34 16%	78 23%	67 22%	27 24%	26 14%	339 22%	162 20%	288 22%	213 20%	205 22%	296 20%	78 21%	119 22%	114 19%	161 24%	
Equally likely	839 35%	18 20%	103 28%	175 32%	154 32%	390 43%	47 42%	95 37%	73 34%	81 37%	61 32%	89 37%	75 36%	123 35%	100 33%	38 34%	56 30%	532 34%	306 37%	492 37%	346 33%	315 34%	524 36%	111 30%	201 37%	242 40%	195 29%	
A little less likely	476 20%	18 20%	78 22%	136 25%	95 20%	150 16%	23 20%	50 19%	43 20%	42 19%	39 21%	47 20%	39 19%	72 21%	46 15%	32 29%	43 23%	328 21%	148 18%	261 20%	216 21%	202 22%	275 19%	79 22%	103 19%	118 20%	148 22%	
A lot less likely	189 8%	11 13%	38 11%	55 10%	37 8%	48 5%	4 4%	25 10%	25 11%	13 6%	14 7%	18 8%	14 7%	19 6%	26 8%	9 8%	21 11%	116 7%	73 9%	79 6%	110 11%	71 8%	118 8%	42 12%	47 9%	52 9%	34 5%	
NET: More likely	770 32%	40 45%	130 36%	154 28%	170 35%	277 30%	33 29%	75 29%	70 32%	72 34%	67 35%	74 31%	65 31%	110 32%	116 38%	30 27%	59 32%	518 33%	252 30%	449 34%	321 31%	311 34%	460 31%	106 29%	177 32%	176 29%	261 39%	
NET: Less likely	666 28%	29 33%	116 32%	190 35%	132 28%	198 22%	27 24%	76 29%	68 31%	55 25%	53 28%	65 27%	53 26%	92 24%	72 24%	41 37%	63 34%	444 29%	222 27%	339 25%	326 31%	273 30%	393 27%	121 33%	149 27%	170 28%	182 27%	
Don't know	67 3%	2 2%	8 2%	17 3%	19 4%	22 2%	3 2%	11 4%	2 1%	5 2%	5 2%	7 3%	9 4%	7 2%	15 5%	-	3 2%	37 2%	30 4%	40 3%	26 3%	14 1%	53 4%	16 4%	14 2%	7 1%	21 3%	
Not applicable	39 2%	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	7 1%	26 3%	1 1%	1 *	4 2%	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	6 3%	14 4%	2 1%	2 2%	3 1%	21 1%	18 2%	11 1%	29 3%	3 *	36 1%	10 3%	7 1%	10 2%	11 2%	
Prefer not to say	6 *	-	2 1%	1 *	-	3 *	3 3%	-	* *	1 *	-	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	4 *	2 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	4 *	1 *	5 1%	2 *	-	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used: * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 147
Q128_10 - Since becoming a mother, are you more likely, less likely or equally as likely to feel the following? - Connected with close friends

Base: All Biological mothers, Step-mothers or Adoptive mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

		NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD						TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN								EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
		TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2412	550	404	192	160	199	371	181	157	0	1112	1116	1039	112	22	13	7	1	2112	10	81	651	1063	111	218	6	623	1333	166	1883		
	2312	642	436	111*	221**	110	144	177	123	-**	2310	1210	2101	1210	221*	13**	13**	21**	2310	110	211	100	1120	211*	21*	15*	477	1175	115	1170		
A lot more likely	269	76	40	15	-	54	79	51	134	-	269	149	265	18	7	3	4	-	269	13	266	92	139	53	57	16	61	127	54	201		
	11%	12%	11%	13%	-	14%	12%	9%	10%	-	11%	12%	11%	15%	29%	22%	30%	-	11%	24%	11%	9%	12%	13%	21%	17%	13%	9%	15%	10%		
A little more likely	501	139	84	31	5	85	138	135	261	-	501	274	499	22	-	4	8	-	501	13	487	190	242	67	76	22	113	285	92	396		
	21%	22%	19%	26%	24%	22%	21%	23%	20%	-	21%	21%	21%	18%	-	30%	60%	-	21%	23%	21%	20%	21%	27%	28%	23%	24%	19%	26%	20%		
Equally likely	839	213	131	27	8	107	177	197	509	-	839	394	820	45	10	7	-	2	839	16	817	354	401	75	72	34	146	566	110	718		
	35%	33%	30%	23%	33%	27%	27%	34%	39%	-	35%	31%	35%	37%	44%	48%	-	100%	35%	29%	35%	37%	36%	30%	26%	36%	31%	38%	31%	36%		
A little less likely	476	131	105	31	5	90	161	115	225	-	476	286	471	20	5	-	1	-	476	9	465	196	223	47	48	20	105	292	64	410		
	20%	20%	24%	26%	23%	23%	23%	20%	17%	-	20%	22%	20%	17%	22%	-	10%	-	20%	17%	20%	20%	19%	19%	18%	21%	22%	20%	18%	21%		
A lot less likely	189	61	44	13	2	40	62	54	90	-	189	126	188	8	1	-	-	-	189	4	185	93	66	21	17	2	32	133	27	156		
	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	9%	7%	-	8%	10%	8%	6%	4%	-	-	-	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	6%	2%	7%	9%	8%	8%		
NET: More likely	770	215	133	45	5	139	217	186	395	-	770	413	765	40	7	8	11	-	770	26	743	381	400	114	37	174	411	146	596			
	32%	33%	30%	39%	24%	36%	34%	32%	31%	-	32%	33%	33%	33%	29%	52%	90%	-	32%	47%	32%	29%	34%	40%	49%	40%	36%	28%	41%	30%		
NET: Less likely	666	194	149	44	8	135	223	169	315	-	666	412	659	28	6	-	1	-	666	14	650	289	289	68	66	22	136	425	91	566		
	28%	30%	34%	37%	34%	35%	35%	29%	24%	-	28%	32%	28%	23%	26%	-	10%	-	28%	25%	28%	30%	26%	27%	24%	23%	29%	29%	26%	29%		
Don't know	67	16	16	1	2	4	23	19	38	-	67	37	64	3	-	-	-	-	67	-	66	23	36	7	2	1	16	45	7	57		
	3%	2%	4%	1%	7%	1%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	3%	3%	2%	-	-	-	-	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%		
Not applicable	39	3	7	-	-	3	4	5	32	-	39	10	37	6	-	-	-	-	39	-	39	21	18	-	-	-	4	33	2	35		
	2%	+	2%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	2%	1%	2%	5%	-	-	-	-	2%	-	2%	2%	2%	-	-	-	1%	2%	1%	2%		
Prefer not to say	6	2	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	6		
	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+		

Proportions/Mean; Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) (ineligible for sig testing)

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 148
QAGREE2 - Do you agree to be asked a question about how you felt after giving childbirth?
Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2079	74	272	496	431	806	92	220	182	181	164	215	193	292	207	97	236	1332	747	1209	870	1026	1053	318	464	523	602
WEIGHTED BASE	2211	87	318	511	477	895	113	295	213	214	179	236	208	342	303	104	182	1337	874	1311	330	901	1450	964	1460	1451	667
Yes - I consent to being asked a question about this	2211	86	334	500	453	838	106	244	205	202	169	220	197	314	278	102	173	1435	776	1226	986	840	1371	334	516	568	618
	94%	99%	94%	93%	95%	94%	94%	96%	96%	95%	94%	93%	95%	92%	92%	93%	95%	93%	95%	93%	95%	93%	95%	92%	96%	96%	93%
No - I do not consent to being asked a question about this	140	1	21	37	24	57	7	11	8	12	10	16	10	28	23	7	9	102	38	86	54	61	79	30	24	23	49
	6%	1%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%
																								xy			y

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/x/y/z
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 149
QAGREE2 - Do you agree to be asked a question about how you felt after giving childbirth?

Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION		ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY		
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18+	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	2679	544	401	92	21	538	168	449	1335	10	2079	1554	2079	92	9	10	7	1	2079	16	81	101	161	147	115	16	117	131	141	141	
WEIGHTED BASE	2311	435	321	71	14	476	153	412	1223	**	2311	1711	2311	92	7	11	13	2	2211	49	2153	901	1045	211	247	87	448	1372	324	1947	
Yes - I consent to being asked a question about this	2311	600	404	112	22	361	600	533	1195	-	2311	1196	2311	92	7	11	13	2	2211	49	2153	901	1045	211	247	87	448	1372	324	1947	
No - I do not consent to being asked a question about this	140	94%	94%	93%	95%	100%	94%	95%	93%	94%	-	94%	94%	94%	87%	96%	100%	100%	94%	100%	94%	80%	94%	93%	92%	94%	92%	94%	94%	93%	93%
	140	35	29	6	-	21	32	40	76	-	140	77	140	6	2	1	-	-	140	5	134	52	68	16	23	6	23	81	25	104	
	6%	6%	7%	5%	-	6%	5%	7%	6%	-	6%	6%	6%	6%	20%	2%	-	-	6%	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d - e/f/g/h/i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 150
Q13 - What were the emotions you felt in the first moments after giving birth when seeing your child for the first time?

Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consent to being asked a question about first moments after giving birth

	TOTAL	AGE					REGION										WORKING STATUS		SOCIAL GRADE		EDUCATION		INCOME				
		18-24 (a)	25-34 (b)	35-44 (c)	45-54 (d)	55-75 (e)	NORTH EAST (f)	NORTH WEST (g)	YORKS & HUMBER (h)	WEST MIDLANDS (i)	EAST MIDLANDS (j)	EAST OF ENGLAND (k)	SOUTH WEST (l)	SOUTH EAST (m)	LONDON (n)	WALES (o)	SCOTLAND (p)	WORKING (q)	NOT WORKING (r)	ABC1 (s)	C2DE (t)	GRADUATES (u)	NON GRADUATES (v)	UP TO £19999 (w)	£20000 - £34999 (x)	£35000 - £54999 (y)	£55000+ (z)
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1961	73	255	469	412	752	87	211	174	170	155	204	184	268	193	91	234	1250	711	1137	824	965	996	294	444	559	561
WEIGHTED BASE	2213	86*	336	500	453	838	105*	264	205	202	169	220	197	314	278	102**	171	1455	726	1226	686	840	971	314	516	548	635
Don't know	136 6%	13 15%	19 6%	17 3%	30 7%	57 7%	2 2%	18 7%	15 8%	10 5%	11 6%	11 5%	15 8%	24 8%	23 8%	2 2%	5 3%	80 6%	56 7%	65 5%	71 7%	37 4%	99 7%	25 8%	32 6%	35 6%	33 5%
Prefer not to say	58 3%	2 2%	6 2%	8 2%	19 4%	22 3%	2 2%	11 4%	2 1%	2 1%	4 3%	2 1%	7 3%	8 3%	13 5%	2 2%	6 3%	37 3%	21 3%	36 3%	22 2%	19 2%	39 3%	7 2%	13 2%	20 3%	11 2%
Respondents who have provided responses to open-ended question	2017	71	309	475	404	759	101	215	188	190	154	208	175	282	242	98	162	1318	700	1125	892	784	1233	302	472	514	575
	91%	83% a	92% a	95% ade	89% a	91% a	96% a	88% k	92% jn	94% a	91% a	94% jn	89% a	90% a	87% jn	96% jn	94% a	92% a	90% a	92% a	91% a	93% v	90% a	90% a	91% a	90% a	93% a

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/h/c/d/e - i/j/h/i/j/i/j/m/n/o/p - q/r - s/t - u/v - w/h/y/A
Overlap formulae used. * small base

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252 and with the Ipsos Terms and Conditions.



Table 151
Q13 - What were the emotions you felt in the first moments after giving birth when seeing your child for the first time?

Base: All Biological mothers aged 18-75 in Great Britain who consent to being asked a question about first moments after giving birth

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD					AGE OF CHILD							TYPE OF PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN							EXPECTANT MOTHERS		RELIGION			ATTENDANCE OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES OR GATHERINGS					ETHNICITY	
	TOTAL	1	2	3	4+	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 0-3	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 4-11	CHILD/ CHILDREN AGED 12-17	CHILD/ CHILDREN OVER THE AGE OF 18	I AM NOT A PARENT/ LEGAL GUARDIAN	NET: ANY CHILD/ CHILDREN	NET: CHILD/ CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18	BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	STEP MOTHER	ADOPTIVE MOTHER	FOSTER CARER	LEGAL GUARDIAN	ANOTHER PATHWAY	NET: ALL BIOLOGICAL MOTHERS, STEP-MOTHERS OR ADOPTIVE MOTHERS	YES	NO	NO RELIGION	CHRISTIAN	OTHER RELIGIONS	UP TO ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH, UP TO ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR/ NEVER	ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS	WHITE ETHNIC GROUP	
UNWEIGHTED BASE	1864	515	378	191	160	89	171	141	109	-	1864	1044	1861	85	7	6	19	-	1861	18	87	801	963	110	200	74	397	1339	128	166	
WEIGHTED BASE	2111	600	404	115*	22**	111	200	231	105	**	2111	1115	2111	92*	2**	11**	19**	2**	2111	45*	215	971	1045	211*	247	17*	416	1372	174	117	
Don't know	136	13	15	5	-	28	24	23	87	-	136	61	136	4	-	-	-	-	136	6	130	56	63	18	13	8	19	91	18	107	
	5%	6%	6%	4%	-	8%	14%	15%	35%	-	6%	5%	-	4%	-	-	-	-	6%	12%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
Prefer not to say	3%	2%	2%	2%	-	8%	14%	15%	35%	-	3%	30%	58%	-	-	-	-	-	58%	1	57	22	31	3	6	5	8	36	6	52	
	31%	7%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	6%	2%	8%	2%	3%	
Respondents who have provided responses to open-ended question	2017	555	376	105	22	325	571	495	1074	-	2017	1095	2017	88	7	11	13	2	2017	42	1966	823	953	211	229	74	420	1245	300	1688	
	91%	93%	93%	94%	100%	90%	94%	93%	90%	-	91%	92%	91%	96%	100%	100%	100%	100%	91%	85%	91%	91%	91%	91%	93%	85%	94%	91%	93%	91%	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j - k/l/m - n/o/p/q/r - s/t - u/v/w - x/y/z/A/B - C/D
Overlaid formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for size testing

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