

1101 Connecticut Avenue NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036 (202) 463-7300

Interview dates: July 5-7, 2004 Interviews: 1,000 adults, 804 registered voters Margin of error: <u>+</u>3.1 for all adults, <u>+</u>3.5 for registered voters

#### THE ASSOCIATED PRESS POLL **CONDUCTED BY IPSOS-PUBLIC AFFAIRS**

# NOTE: all results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled.

1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?

				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 - <u>7/04</u>	6/7 - <u>9/04</u>	5/3 - <u>5/04</u>	4/5 - <u>7/04</u>	3/1 - <u>3/04</u>	2/2 - <u>4/04*</u>	1/5 - <u>7/04**</u>
Right direction	41	40	38	38	35	44	49
Wrong track	56	56	58	57	60	52	46
Not sure	3	4	4	5	5	4	5
	12/15 - <u>17/03**</u> 47	12/1 - <u>3/03</u> 43	11/18 - <u>20/03</u> 38	11/4 - <u>6/03</u> 41	10/21 - <u>23/03</u> 41	10/7 - <u>9/03</u> 39	9/16 - <u>18/03</u> 37
	48	51	56	53	52	54	57
	5	6	6	6	7	7	6
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	1 Year Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u>	OND 03	JAS 03	<u>AMJ 03</u>	<u>JFM 03</u>	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	44	43	41	52	41	43	46
	52	51	53	42	50	50	48
	4	6	6	6	9	7	6

<sup>\*</sup> Half of sample was asked this question at start of interview, half after questions about the economy. There was no significant difference in the results.
\*\* These results reflect responses among half the respondents.

8. Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

				ALL ADULTS	i		
	7/5 - 7/04	6/7 - <u>9/04</u>	5/3 - <u>5/04</u>	4/5 - <u>7/04</u>	3/1 - <u>3/04</u>	2/2 - <u>4/04</u>	1/5 - <u>7/04</u>
7, very strong economy	6	6	7	5	6	5	7
6	14	11	10	11	11	9	11
5	33	32	29	28	29	32	30
4	20	23	23	24	21	21	24
3	15	15	15	17	16	17	15
2 1, very weak economy	5 6	7 6	6 9	6 8	8 9	7 9	6 6
Not sure	1	-	1	o 1	9 -	9 -	1
Total 6-7	20	17	16	16	17	14	19
Total 1-3	26	27	31	30	33	33	27
Mean	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	17/03	3/03	<u>20/03</u>	6/03	<u>23/03</u>	9/03	18/03
	5	5	6	<u>5</u>	4	4	3
	10	10	8	9	8	9	9
	30	32	27	32	30	29	27
	25	25	24	20	23	23	23
	16	15	17	16	19	19	19
	6	6	8	8	6	8	9
	7 1	7 -	9 1	9 1	9 1	8 -	9 1
	15	15	13	14	13	13	12
	28	28	34	33	34	35	37
	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
							4 V
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	1 Year Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u>	OND 03	JAS 03	<u>AMJ 03</u>	<u>JFM 03</u>	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	6	5	4	5	4	5	4
	10 30	9 30	8 27	8 29	8 28	9 29	9 29
	22	23	24	29	24	29	25 25
	16	17	19	18	19	17	19
	7	7	8	7	7	7	6
	8 1	8 1	9 1	8 1	9 1	8 1	7 1
	16		12	 13	12	<u>'</u> 14	<u>'</u> 13
	31	32	35	33	35	32	33
	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0

9. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 - <u>7/04</u>	6/7 - 9/04	5/3 - 5/04	4/5 - 7/04	3/1 - 3/04	2/2 - 4/04	1/5 - <u>7/04</u>
Much stronger	7	7	8	7	7	6	9
Somewhat stronger	, 27	26	21	23	28	28	30
About the same	52	53	56	56	54	54	52
Somewhat weaker	9	9	9	10	7	7	5
Much weaker	3	4	5	3	3	4	3
Not sure	2	1	1	1	1	11	1
Total Stronger Total Weaker	34 12	33 12	29 14	30 13	35 11	34 11	39 8
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	<u>17/03</u>	<u>3/03</u>	<u>20/03</u>	<u>6/03</u>	<u>23/03</u>	<u>9/03</u>	<u>18/03</u>
	7	8 33	8	8 30	7 26	5 27	7 25
	31 51	33 47	28 51	30 48	26 54	49	25 52
	7	8	8	8	8	12	11
	3	3	4	5	4	5	4
	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
	37 10	41 11	35 12	38 13	33 12	32 17	32 15
	10	11	14	13	14	17	10
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	1 Year Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	JFM 04	OND 03	JAS 03	AMJ 03	JFM 03	OND 02	10/03
	7	7	6	7	6	5	6
	29	29	27	28	23	24	25
	53	50	51	49	48	52	53
	7	9	10	10	14	12	9
	3 1	4 1	5 1	5 1	6 3	5 2	5 2
		i					
	36 10	36 12	33 15	35 15	29 20	30 17	31 14

10. Rate your current financial situation, using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means your personal financial situation is very strong today and 1 means it is very weak.

				A A			
				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
_	<u>7/04</u>	9/04	<u>5/04</u>	7/04	3/04	<u>4/04</u>	<u>7/04</u>
7, very strong	8	10	10	10	13	10	10
<u>6</u>	15	15	15	13	14	14	15
5	29	28	29	28	25	28	30
4	16	18	19	21	20	21	19
3	14	13	11	12	13	10	11
2	6	6	5	6	5	7	5
1, very weak	11	9	9	8	9	9	9
Not sure	1	1	2	2	1	1	11
Total 6-7	23	25	26	24	27	24	24
Total 1-3	30	28	25	26	27	26	25
Mean	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	17/03	3/03	20/03	6/03	23/03	9/03	18/03
	10	9	11	10	11	9	11
	16	15	14	14	15	13	16
	28	30	30	30	29	30	27
	19	16	18	19	18	21	19
	10	12	11	10	11	11	11
	5	7	5	5	5	5	5
	11	10	9	10	10	10	9
	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
	26	25	25	24	26	22	27
	26	28	25	26	26	<u> 26</u>	25
	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7
							1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	JFM 04	OND 03	JAS 03	AMJ 03	JFM 03	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	11	10	10	9	9	10	8
	14	15	15	15	14	14	14
	28	30	28	29	28	31	29
	20	18	20	20	20	19	22
	11	11	11	11	11	11	10
	6	5	5	5	5	4	5
	9	10	9	10	11	10	10
	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
	25	25	25	24	23	24	22
	26	26	25 25	26	26 26	2 <del>4</del> 25	25 25
	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3

11. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

	Ī						
				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
	7/04	9/04	5/04	7/04	3/04	4/04	7/04
Much stronger	10	11	12	13	10	12	10
Somewhat stronger	27	29	25	29	29	26	28
About the same	54	52	53	49	54	53	54
Somewhat weaker	6	5	7	6	4	6	5
Much weaker	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Not sure	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Stronger	36	40	37	42	39	38	38
Total Weaker	9	7	9	9	6	9	7
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	17/03	3/03	20/03	6/03	23/03	9/03	18/03
	13	10	11	11	13	11	12
	30	31	27	29	26	25	28
	51	51	53	51	54	53	51
	4	5	5	6	4	8	6
	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	43	41	38	40	39	36	40
	6	7	8	8	7	10	8
							1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u>	OND 03	JAS 03	<u>AMJ 03</u>	<u>JFM 03</u>	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	11	12	11	12	12	10	10
	27	28	27	29	25	29	28
	54	52	53	51	51	51	52
	5	5	6	5	7	7	7
	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
	11	1	11	1	2	1	11
	38	40	38	40	37	39	38
	7	8	8	8	10	9	8

# Now I'd like you to think about how your personal financial situation has changed in the <u>past</u> six months.

12. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?

				ALL ADULTS			
More comfortable  Less comfortable  No change (VOL)  Not sure	7/5 - <u>7/04</u> 40 44 14 2	6/7 - <u>9/04</u> 38 46 15	5/3 - <u>5/04</u> 38 43 18 1	4/5 - <u>7/04</u> 38 44 17	3/1 - 3/04 40 41 17 2	2/2 - <u>4/04</u> 36 44 19 1	1/5 - <u>7/04</u> 38 40 20 2
	12/15 - 17/03 38 42 19 1	12/1 - <u>3/03</u> 37 40 22 1	11/18 - <u>20/03</u> 34 45 19 2	11/4 - <u>6/03</u> 37 41 21 1	10/21 - <u>23/03</u> 34 44 21 1	10/7 - <u>9/03</u> 33 44 22 1	9/16 - 18/03 38 43 18
	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter <u>JFM 04</u> 38 42 18 2	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter <u>OND 03</u> 35 43 21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter <u>JAS 03</u> 35 44 20 1	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter AMJ 03 34 45 20 1	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter <u>JFM 03</u> 29 48 21 2	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter OND 02 32 48 19 1	1 Year Ago 7/8 - 10/03 35 42 21 2

13. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less comfortable making other household purchases?

				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
	<u>7/04</u>	9/04	<u>5/04</u>	7/04	3/04	<u>4/04</u>	7/04
More comfortable	47	43	43	44	45	42	45
Less comfortable	39	41	39	40	37	39	35
No change (VOL)	13	16	17	16	17	18	19
Not sure	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	17/03	3/03	20/03	6/03	23/03	9/03	18/03
	46	44	43	43	41	36	44
	36	36	37	36	38	42	38
	17	20	19	20	20	21	17
	1	_	1	1	1	1	1
							1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u>	OND 03	JAS 03	<u>AMJ 03</u>	JFM 03	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	44	42	41	39	35	38	41
	37	38	39	39	42	42	38
	18	19	19	21	22	20	19
	1	1	1	1	1	-	2

14. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less confident about job security for yourself, your family and other people you know personally?

				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
	<u>7/04</u>	9/04	<u>5/04</u>	<u>7/04</u>	<u>3/04</u>	4/04	7/04
More confident	44	45	43	41	45	43	47
Less confident	42	42	42	45	40	42	38
No change (VOL)	13	12	14	13	13	13	13
Not sure	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	<u>17/03</u>	3/03	20/03	6/03	23/03	9/03	<u>18/03</u>
	44	44	39	41	39	35	42
	42	37	44	40	44	45	43
	13	17	16	16	16	18	14
	1	2	1	3	1	2	1
							1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	JFM 04	OND 03	JAS 03	AMJ 03	JFM 03	OND 02	10/03
	45	40	38	38	34	37	36
	40	42	45	44	46	46	45
	13	16	15	16	17	15	16
	2	2	2	2	3	2	3

15. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less confident of your ability to invest in the future, including your ability to save money for your retirement or your children's education?

				ALL ADULTS			
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
	7/04	9/04	<u>5/04</u>	7/04	3/04	4/04	7/04
More confident	47	45	45	46	48	46	48
Less confident	39	41	40	39	39	40	34
No change (VOL)	12	12	13	12	11	12	15
Not sure	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	<u>17/03</u>	3/03	20/03	<u>6/03</u>	23/03	9/03	<u>18/03</u>
	48	46	42	43	45	36	44
	38	36	41	39	38	44	42
	11	16	16	15	15	18	13
	3	2	1	3	2	2	1
			_				
	at	415		m al		415	1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u>	OND 03	<u>JAS 03</u>	<u>AMJ 03</u>	<u>JFM 03</u>	OND 02	<u>10/03</u>
	47	43	41	41	35	35	39
	37	40	42	42	45	49	43
	13	15	15	15	17	14	15
	3	2	2	2	3	2	3

16a. Thinking of the <u>last</u> 6 months, have you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally lost their job as a result of economic conditions?

				ALL ADULTS			
Yes	7/5 - <u>7/04</u> 41	6/7 - <u>9/04</u> 39	5/3 - <u>5/04</u> 39	4/5 - <u>7/04</u> 44	3/1 - <u>3/04</u> 42	2/2 - <u>4/04</u> 42	1/5 - <u>7/04</u> 45
No Not sure	58 1	60	61	56 -	57 1	57 1	54 1
INUL SUITE			-	-			ı
	12/15 - <u>17/03</u> 44 56	12/1 - <u>3/03</u> 43 56 1	11/18 - <u>20/03</u> 46 53 1	11/4 - <u>6/03</u> 43 57 -	10/21 - <u>23/03</u> 41 59	10/7 - <u>9/03</u> 47 53	9/16 - <u>18/03</u> 44 56
	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter	1 Year Ago 7/8 -
	<u>JFM 04</u> 43	OND 03 44	JAS 03 45	AMJ 03 44	JFM 03 43	OND 02 44	10/03 47
	56 1	56 -	55 -	56 -	56 1	56 -	52 1

16b. Now look ahead at the <u>next</u> six months. How likely is it that you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally will lose their job in the next six months as a result of economic conditions?

				ALL ADULTS	<u> </u>		
	7/5 -	6/7 -	5/3 -	4/5 -	3/1 -	2/2 -	1/5 -
	<u>7/04</u>	9/04	<u>5/04</u>	7/04	3/04	4/04	7/04
Extremely likely	6	8	8	7	6	8	7
Very likely	11	10	13	14	13	12	12
Somewhat likely	28	29	31	30	30	28	29
Not very likely	34	31	29	30	31	31	33
Not at all likely	20	21	18	17	19	20	17
Not sure	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Total Likely	17	18	20	21	19	20	19
Total Not Likely	53	52	47	47	49	51	51
	12/15 -	12/1 -	11/18 -	11/4 -	10/21 -	10/7 -	9/16 -
	<u>17/03</u>	<u>3/03</u>	20/03	<u>6/03</u>	<u>23/03</u>	<u>9/03</u>	<u>18/03</u>
	7	8	8	7	7	8	8
	11	13	12	12	11	13	14
	32	27	29	30	28	33	31
	32 17	34 17	32 18	30 19	33 19	28 16	29 17
	17	17	10	2	2	2	17
							22
	18 49	20 51	20 50	19 49	18 <i>52</i>	21 44	46
					V-		
							1 Year
	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	Ago
	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	7/8 -
	JFM 04	OND 03	JAS 03	AMJ 03	JFM 03	OND 02	10/03
	7	7	7	8	9	9	7
	12	12	14	12	14	13	16
	29	30	32	30	29	30	31
	32	31	29	31	28	30	29
	19	18	16	17	16	16	15
	1	2	2	2	4	2	2
	19	20	21	20	22	22	22
	50	49	46	48	45	45	44

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

NOTE: Results for demographic questions represent all adults unless otherwise indicated.

- D1a. First of all, in what year were you born?
- D1b. Have you already had a birthday this year?

#### (IF RESPONDENT REFUSES Q.D1a OR Q.D1b, Q.D1c ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

D1c. Are you:

18-34	31
35-49	27
50-64	25
65 and over	17
Refused/not sure	_

D2. Are you employed:

TOTAL EMPLOYED	66
- Full time	54
- Part time	12
Not employed	14
Retired	20
Refused/not sure	_

#### (Q.D3 ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO ARE EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME IN Q.D2.)

D3. We would also like to have just a general idea of what type of occupation you have. Which one of the following best describes your current job?

Professional	15
Senior executive or manager	8
Clerical or administrative	9
Sales or services	11
A skilled trade or technical occupation	12
Blue-collar work or laborer	6
Farming or fishing	1
Other (VOL)	4
Refused/not sure	-
Not Employed Full/Part Time (Q.D2)	34

D4. What is the last year of school you completed?

Grade school or some high school	6
Completed high school	23
Some college but did not finish	23
Completed a two year college degree	12
Completed a four year college degree	23
Completed a post-graduate degree such	
as a Master's or Ph.D.	13
Refused/not sure	_

D5.	Are you	currently	married?

Yes	54
No	46
Refused/not sure	-

D6. Including yourself and any children, how many people are currently living in your household?

1	22
2	35
3	19
4	13
5	7
6 or more	4
Refused/not sure	-

### (Q.D7a-c ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN Q.D6.)

D7a. How many children under 6 years are currently living in your household?

D7b. How many children ages 6 to 12 are currently living in your household?

D7c. How many children ages 13 to 17 are currently living in your household?

ANY CHILDREN – NET	34
Under 6	17
6-12	17
13-17	13
NO CHILDREN	65
Refused/not sure	-

D8. Do you currently own stocks, bonds or mutual funds?

Yes	53
No	46
Refused/not sure	1

# (Q.D9 ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY THEY OWN STOCKS, BONDS OR MUTUAL FUNDS IN Q.D8.)

D9. In the past 12 months, how many times did you make changes in your investments - buying or selling stocks or stock mutual funds either within or outside an employer-sponsored 401K plan?

	INVESTORS
None	38
1 time	19
2 times	11
3 times	5
4 times	6
5 to 9 times	11
10 to 14 times	3
15 to 19 times	1
20 to 24 times	-
25 times or more	2
Refused/not sure	4
A -4!   (F 4!	40

Active Investors (5 times or more)...... 16

D10.	Do y	ou own	your	home.	or	do ۱	ou/	rent?

Own	69
Rent	29
Refused/not sure	2

### D11a. What religion are you? Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, or some other religion?

Protestant	54
Catholic	22
Jewish	2
Some other religion	11
(NOT READ) No religion	9
Refused/not sure	2

D11b. Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or born-again Christian, or neither?

Born-again Christian	29
Fundamentalist	5
Neither	65
Refused/not sure	1

D12a. Are you of Hispanic ethnicity?

### (Q.D12b ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE HISPANIC IN Q.D12a.)

D12b. Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race?

#### (RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

White	79
Black	
Hispanic	
Asian	2
American Indian	
Other	1
Refused	2

#### D13. Could you please tell me your household income from all sources in 2003?

Under \$15,000	10
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	9
\$25,000 to less than \$30,000	4
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	12
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	16
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	9
\$100,000 or more	14
Refused/not sure	11

# **REGION:**

Northeast	23 35

# **METROPOLITAN STATUS:**

Urban	31
Suburban	44
Rural	25

# **GENDER:**

Male	48
Female	52