Ipsos

Ipsos Public Affairs

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Interview dates: July 30-August 3, 2009 Interviews: 1,000 adults Margin of error: ±3.1 for all adults

THE RBC CASH POLL CONDUCTED BY IPSOS PUBLIC AFFAIRS

NOTE: all results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled.

POLITICAL STUDY

1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?

			ALL ADULTS	;		
8/30- 9/3/09 46 48 6	7/9- 13/09 40 54 6	6/4-8/09 52 42 6	5/1-5/09 54 39 7	4/2-6/09 45 48 6	3/5-9/09 44 48 8	2/5-9/09 42 50 8
1/8- 13/09 32 59	12/4- 8/08 32 59	11/6- 9/08 32 64	10/2- 6/08 21 73	9/5-9/08 33 64	1 Year Ago 7/31- 8/4/08 18 76	6/26- 29/08 20 76 4
	9/3/09 46 48 6 	9/3/09 13/09 46 40 48 54 6 6 1/8- 12/4- 13/09 8/08 32 32 59 59	8/30- 7/9- 9/3/09 13/09 6/4-8/09 46 40 52 48 54 42 6 6 6 1/8- 12/4- 11/6- 13/09 8/08 9/08 32 32 32 59 59 64	8/30- 9/3/09 7/9- 13/09 6/4-8/09 5/1-5/09 46 40 52 54 48 54 42 39 6 6 6 7 1/8- 13/09 12/4- 8/08 11/6- 9/08 10/2- 6/08 32 32 32 21 59 59 64 73	9/3/09 13/09 6/4-8/09 5/1-5/09 4/2-6/09 46 40 52 54 45 48 54 42 39 48 6 6 6 7 6 1/8- 12/4- 11/6- 10/2- 13/09 8/08 9/08 6/08 9/5-9/08 32 32 32 21 33 59 59 64 73 64	8/30- 7/9- 9/3/09 13/09 6/4-8/09 5/1-5/09 4/2-6/09 3/5-9/09 46 40 52 54 45 44 48 54 42 39 48 48 6 6 6 7 6 8 1/8- 12/4- 11/6- 10/2- 7/31- 13/09 8/08 9/08 6/08 9/5-9/08 8/4/08 32 32 32 21 33 18 59 59 64 73 64 76

CONSUMER STUDY

8. Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

	<u>8/30-</u>	<u>7/9-</u>					
	9/3/09	13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
7, very strong economy	4	4	4	5	5	7	3
6	5	3	4	6	9	4	6
5	23	23	20	24	22	20	19
4	24	23	25	25	24	21	19
3	23	20	21	18	17	22	21
2	10	10	10	9	11	10	9
1, very weak economy	10	15	15	12	13	16	24
Not sure		11	1	1		1	1
Total 6-7	9	8	8	11	13	11	8
Total 1-3	44	45	45	39	41	47	54
Mean	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3

						1 Year Ago		
	<u>1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	<u>10/2-</u>		<u>7/31-</u>	<u>6/26-</u>	
	<u>13/09</u>	8/08	9/08	<u>6/08</u>	<u>9/5-9/08</u>	<u>8/4/08</u>	<u>29/08</u>	
7, very strong economy	4	4	4	7	6	5	5	
6	5	4	5	7	8	6	6	
5	16	18	22	24	24	25	21	
4	20	19	22	17	17	22	18	
3	22	20	22	21	21	20	19	
2	13	14	9	9	9	7	12	
1, very weak economy	19	20	15	15	14	14	17	
Not sure	1	1	-	11	11	11	2	
Total 6-7	10	9	10	13	14	10	11	
Total 1-3	54	53	46	45	44	42	48	
Mean	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	

Somewhat weaker

Much weaker

Total Stronger

Total Weaker

Not sure

9. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

Much stronger	8/30- 9/3/09 6 28 46 11 7 2 34 19	7/9- 13/09 6 25 43 15 9 2	6/4-8/09 7 30 44 11 7 1 37 18	5/1-5/09 6 30 42 13 7 2 36 20	4/2-6/09 8 31 39 12 9 1 39 21	3/5-9/09 7 23 38 20 10 2 30 30	2/5-9/09 7 25 35 22 10 1 32 32
Much strongerSomewhat strongerAbout the same	1/8- 13/09 4 26 39	12/4- 8/08 6 23 38	11/6- 9/08 8 25 40	10/2- 6/08 8 24 39	9/5-9/08 8 27 50	1 Year Ago 7/31- 8/4/08 6 17 49	6/26- 29/08 6 12 44

10. Rate your current financial situation, using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means your personal financial situation is very strong today and 1 means it is very weak.

	<u>8/30-</u>	<u>7/9-</u>					
	9/3/09	13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
7, very strong	8	9	9	10	8	10	7
6	13	11	9	15	15	11	11
5	25	25	23	25	26	24	24
4	20	20	23	16	19	19	17
3	13	14	15	13	12	14	14
2	10	7	6	8	6	8	8
1, very weak	8	13	12	11	11	12	17
Not sure	1	22	2	2	1	2	2
Total 6-7	22	19	19	25	23	21	18
Total 1-3	32	34	34	32	30	35	39
Mean	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9

						1 Year	
						Ago	
	<u> 1/8-</u>	<u> 12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	<u> 10/2-</u>		<u>7/31-</u>	<u>6/26-</u>
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	29/08
7, very strong	8	9	9	11	12	9	10
6	12	12	12	14	13	14	12
5	24	23	26	26	23	25	23
4	17	18	19	19	19	18	16
3	14	13	15	11	15	13	14
2	7	8	6	6	5	5	7
1, very weak	16	15	13	12	12	14	16
Not sure	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Total 6-7	20	22	21	25	25	23	22
Total 1-3	37	36	33	29	33	33	37
Mean	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0

11. Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect your personal financial situation to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

	8/30-	<u>7/9-</u>					
	9/3/09	13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
Much stronger	10	9	9	8	10	9	7
Somewhat stronger	19	21	24	24	24	22	25
About the same	55	54	52	53	52	49	51
Somewhat weaker	8	11	9	10	8	12	12
Much weaker	7	4	4	3	5	5	4
Not sure	1	22	1	2	1	22	00
Total Stronger	29	30	33	32	34	31	33
Total Weaker	15	15	14	13	13	18	16

					1 Year			
						Ago		
	<u> 1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	<u>10/2-</u>		<u>7/31-</u>	<u>6/26-</u>	
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	<u>29/08</u>	
Much stronger	7	6	12	9	11	6	7	
Somewhat stronger	23	25	23	26	27	23	18	
About the same	51	55	49	50	53	51	54	
Somewhat weaker	10	8	10	11	5	13	12	
Much weaker	7	4	5	3	2	5	8	
Not sure	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	
Total Stronger	30	32	35	35	38	29	25	
Total Weaker	17	12	15	14	7	18	21	

Now I'd like you to think about how your personal financial situation has changed in the <u>past</u> six months.

12. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less comfortable making a major purchase, like a home or car?

13. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less comfortable making other household purchases?

More comfortable	8/30- 9/3/09 25 60 15	7/9- 13/09 19 63 17	6/4-8/09 22 61 16 1	5/1-5/09 25 59 16 1	4/2-6/09 20 64 15 1	3/5-9/09 16 69 15	2/5-9/09 18 67 14 1
Managaratakla	<u>1/8-</u> <u>13/09</u>	12/4- 8/08	11/6- 9/08	10/2- 6/08	9/5-9/08	1 Year Ago 7/31- 8/4/08	6/26- 29/08

						Ago	
	<u>1/8-</u>	12/4-	<u>11/6-</u>	10/2-		7/31-	6/26-
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	29/08
More comfortable	18	16	17	20	27	22	24
Less comfortable	67	66	66	67	53	62	61
No change (VOL)	15	16	16	12	19	15	14
Not sure		1	1		1	1	1

14. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less confident about job security for yourself, your family and other people you know personally?

No change (VOL)	More confident	8/30- 9/3/09 24 61 13	7/9- 13/09 21 64 13	6/4-8/09 20 67 10	5/1-5/09 23 61 14	4/2-6/09 19 70 10	3/5-9/09 18 71 10	2/5-9/09 18 71 9
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						1 Year Ago	
	<u>1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	<u>10/2-</u>		7/31-	6/26-
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	29/08
More confident	18	17	21	23	30	22	26
Less confident	68	65	63	62	52	63	58
No change (VOL)	12	16	14	14	17	13	14
Not sure	2	2	2	1	1	2	2

15. Compared to 6 months ago, are you NOW more or less confident of your ability to invest in the future, including your ability to save money for your retirement or your children's education?

	<u>8/30-</u>	<u>7/9-</u>					
	9/3/09	13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
More confident	28	22	25	28	24	20	21
Less confident	<i>5</i> 8	64	61	59	62	67	66
No change (VOL)	12	12	12	11	13	11	11
Not sure	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

						1 Year Ago	
	<u>1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	<u>10/2-</u>		7/31-	<u>6/26-</u>
	13/09	<u>8/08</u>	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	<u>29/08</u>
More confident	19	21	23	23	31	25	27
Less confident	66	62	62	64	51	59	57
No change (VOL)	12	15	13	10	16	14	14
Not sure	3	2	2	3	2	2	2

16a. Thinking of the <u>last</u> 6 months, have you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally lost their job as a result of economic conditions?

	<u>8/30-</u> 9/3/09	<u>7/9-</u> 13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
Yes	64	65	65	65	63	64	62
No	36	34	34	35	37	36	37
Not sure							

						1 Year Ago	
	<u>1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	10/2-		7/31-	6/26-
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	29/08
Yes	53	50	48	43	43	41	41
No	47	50	51	56	55	58	58
Not sure		-	1	-	1	1	1

16b. Now look ahead at the <u>next</u> six months. How likely is it that you, someone in your family or someone else you know personally will lose their job in the next six months as a result of economic conditions?

	8/30-	<u>7/9-</u>					
	9/3/09	13/09	6/4-8/09	5/1-5/09	4/2-6/09	3/5-9/09	2/5-9/09
Extremely likely	12	11	15	11	13	14	15
Very likely	22	20	21	21	24	25	27
Somewhat likely	36	40	35	36	36	37	33
Not very likely	18	17	18	19	16	15	18
Not at all likely	9	9	9	10	9	7	5
Not sure	2	4	2	3	2	2	2
Total Likely	34	31	35	32	37	39	42
Total Not Likely	27	26	27	29	25	22	23
						1 Year	

					Ago		
	1/8-	12/4-	11/6-	10/2-		<u>7/31-</u>	6/26-
	13/09	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	29/08
Extremely likely	11	11	9	11	8	9	8
Very likely	22	21	18	18	15	15	18
Somewhat likely	33	35	34	35	30	31	29
Not very likely	21	19	24	21	27	28	28
Not at all likely	10	10	12	14	19	14	14
Not sure	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
Total Likely	33	32	27	28	23	25	26
Total Not Likely	32	30	35	35	46	42	42

17. Thinking about the next 30 days, do you think it will be a good time or a bad time to invest in the stock market?

	<u>8/30-</u> 9/3/09	<u>7/9-</u> 13/09	6/4-8/09	<u>5/1-5/09</u>	<u>4/2-6/09</u>	<u>3/5-9/09</u>	<u>2/5-9/09</u>
Good time	36	25	31	32	34	26	26
Bad time	57	68	63	63	61	70	70
Not sure	7	7	7	5	5	4	4

						1 Year Ago	
	<u> 1/8-</u>	<u>12/4-</u>	<u>11/6-</u>	10/2-		7/31-	6/26-
	<u>13/09</u>	8/08	9/08	6/08	9/5-9/08	8/4/08	<u>29/08</u>
Good time	24	31	32	32	33	28	24
Bad time	71	65	62	64	59	66	71
Not sure	5	4	6	4	7	6	5

Yes.....

No

Not sure

29/08

35

63

2

18. Thinking of the next 30 days, do you think it will be a good time to buy real estate, such as a house, vacation property or investment property?

Yes	<u>8/30-</u> <u>9/3/09</u> 50 48	<u>7/9-</u> 13/09 51 47	6/4-8/09 47 52	<u>5/1-5/09</u> 50 47	4/2-6/09 51 47	3/5-9/09 43 55	<u>2/5-9/09</u> 42 56
Not sure	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
	4/0	40/4	11/6-	40/0		1 Year Ago	0/00
	1/8-	12/4-	11/6-	10/2-		1/31-	0/20-

9/08

38

59

3

6/08

39

59

2

9/5-9/08

44

55

2

8/4/08

41

56

3

8/08

38

60

3

13/09

40

57

2

DEMOGRAPHICS

NOTE: Results for demographic questions represent all adults unless otherwise indicated.

- D1a. In what year were you born?
- D1b. Have you already had a birthday this year?

(IF RESPONDENT REFUSES Q.D1a OR Q.D1b, Q.D1c ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

D1c. Are you:

18-34 30 35-54 38 55-64 14 65+ 17 (DK/NS) 1

D2. Are you employed:

TOTAL EMPLOYED 51
Full time 38
Part time 13
Not employed 24
Retired 23
(DK/NS) 2

D3. What is the last year of school you completed?

Grade school or some high school 8
Completed high school 41
Some community college or university, did not finish 15
Completed technical school or a community college 9
Completed a university or Bachelor's degree 16
Completed a post-graduate degree such as a Master's or Ph.D. 11
(DK/NS) 1

D4. Are you currently married?

Yes 58 No 40 (DK/NS) 1

D5. Including yourself and any children, how many people are currently living in your household?

(Q.D6a-c ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN Q.D5.)

D6a. How many children under 6 years are currently living in your household?

D6b. How many children ages 6 to 12 are currently living in your household?

D6c. How many children ages 13 to 17 are currently living in your household?

ANY CHILDREN (NET)	35
Under 6	22
6-12	18
13-17	12
NO CHILDREN	63
(DK/NS)	2
Summary	

Any children 12 or younger 29 Any children 6 to 17 26

D10. Are you of Hispanic ethnicity?

(Q.D11 ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE HISPANIC IN Q.D12a.)

D11. Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race?

(RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

White	69
Hispanic	13
Black	11
Asian	2
American Indian	2
(NOT READ) Other	2
(DK/NS)	3

D12. Could you please tell me your household income from all sources in 2007?

Under \$15,000	10
\$15,000 to less than \$25,000	17
\$25,000 to less than \$40,000	17
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	9
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	10
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	11
\$100,000 or more	12
(DK/NS)	14

REGION:

Northeast	19
Midwest	22
South	37
West	23

METROPOLITAN STATUS:

2.5 million or more 41 500,000 to 2.5 million 21 Under 500,000 21 Rural 16

GENDER:

Male 48 Female 52

Do you currently own stocks, bonds or mutual funds?

Yes 45 No 54 DK/NS 2