



# *Global @dvisor*

## **The Economic Pulse of the World**

Citizens in 25 Countries Assess the Current State of their Country's Economy for a Total Global Perspective



## These are the findings of the *Global @dvisor* Wave 81 (G@81), an Ipsos survey conducted between April 22<sup>nd</sup> and May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2016.

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- The survey instrument is conducted monthly in 25 countries around the world via the Ipsos Online Panel system. The countries reporting herein are Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Great Britain, Germany, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Peru, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United States of America.
- For the results of the survey presented herein, an international sample of 18,061 adults aged 18-64 in the US, Israel and Canada, and age 16-64 in all other countries, were interviewed. Approximately 1000+ individuals participated on a country by country basis via the Ipsos Online Panel with the exception of Argentina, Belgium, Hungary, Israel, Mexico, Poland, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden and Turkey, where each have a sample approximately 500+. The precision of Ipsos online polls are calculated using a credibility interval with a poll of 1,000 accurate to +/- 3.1 percentage points and of 500 accurate to +/- 4.5 percentage points. For more information on the Ipsos use of credibility intervals, please visit the Ipsos website.
- The results for this wave include extra countries: Malta. While this country have been added, the total average scores for each section have been calculated **without** taking this country into account in order to keep the core 25 country tracking scores consistent with previous waves. Malta has 502 interviews completed. We occasionally add extra countries to the report in order to either benchmark them or track them on a less frequent basis (perhaps trimester or quarterly) for regional insight.
- In countries where internet penetration is approximately 60% or higher the data output is comparable the general population. Of the 25 countries surveyed online, 16 yield results that are balanced to reflect the general population: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Canada, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Israel, Japan, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States. The eight remaining countries surveyed –Brazil (53% Internet penetration among the citizenry), China (46%), India (19%), Mexico (41%), Russia (59%), Saudi Arabia (59%), South Africa (47%) and Turkey (47%)—have lower levels of connectivity therefore are not reflective of the general population; however, the online sample in these countries are particularly valuable in their own right as they are more urban/educated/income than their fellow citizens and are often referred to as “Upper Deck Consumer Citizens”.

# Analytic Components...

- There are three analytic components that make up the findings of this monthly Economic Pulse report. Each question is tracked and analyzed from questions dealing with:

## ① The currently perceived macroeconomic state of the respondent's country:

- Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

## ② The currently perceived state of the local economy:

- Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

## ③ A six month outlook for the local economy:

- Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# Global Economic Pulse Welcomes Malta This Month

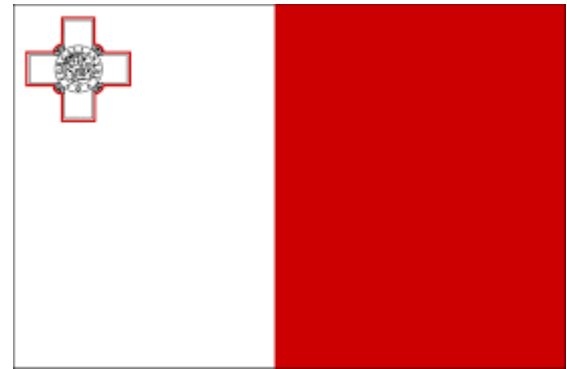
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- While only four in ten (39%) of respondents around the world rate their national economies as 'good'; an overwhelming majority (89%) of respondents in Malta think the same of their national economy.
- Nearly two thirds (60%) of Maltese citizens rate the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good', compared to the global average of 30%.
- Six month outlook for Malta (24%) is in line with the global average (25%).

## **Lawrence Zammit, Director, MISCO International:**

“The gross domestic product of Malta grew by 6.3% in real terms in 2015 following an increase of 3.7% in 2014. Unemployment continues to remain low and expected to decrease further. It was 5,4% in 2015 and is expected to be around 5% in 2016.

Moreover wage growth is also increasing. This positive economic scenario impacts significantly on public perceptions on economic issues. There are political issues that have generated a great deal of controversy and this may lead to a negative perception on issues outside the economic sphere.”



## Global Average of National Economic Assessment Up One Point: 39%

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- The average global economic assessment of national economies surveyed in 25 countries is up one point with 39% of global citizens rating their national economies as 'good'.
- Erasing last month's loss, Saudi Arabia (91%) once again is at the top in the national economic assessment category, followed by India (80%), Germany (73%), Sweden (68%), China (65%), Australia (59%), Peru (54%) and Canada (52%). Brazil (7%) remains at the bottom of the national assessment, followed by France (13%), South Korea (13%), Italy (14%), Spain (14%), Hungary (16%), South Africa (17%) and Argentina (17%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Australia (59%, +7 pts.), South Africa (17%, +6 pts.), Saudi Arabia (91%, +5 pts.), Great Britain (44%, +5 pts.), Russia (28%, +3 pts.), Canada (52%, +3 pts.) and Belgium (36%, +3 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines:* Israel (42%, -10 pts.), Hungary (16%, -6 pts.), Poland (31%, -5 pts.), Mexico (20%, -4 pts.), China (65%, -2 pts.) and Japan (19%, -2 pts.).



## Global Average of Local Economic Assessment (30%) Up One Point

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- When asked to assess their local economy, an average of **30% of those surveyed in 25 countries agree that the state of the current economy in their local area is 'good'. The local economic assessment is up one point since last month.**
- Saudi Arabia (68%) has the top spot in the local assessment category, followed by India (57%), Sweden (57%), Israel (55%), China (54%), Germany (51%), the United States (40%), Australia (39%) and Canada (33%). Japan (11%) dropped to the lowest spot this month, followed by South Korea (12%), Spain (12%), Italy (14%), Brazil (14%), Hungary (15%), France (16%), South Africa (17%) and Argentina (18%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Saudi Arabia (68%, +9 pts.), South Africa (17%, +8 pts.), Mexico (24%, +8 pts.), Great Britain (30%, +6 pts.), Australia (39%, +6 pts.), Poland (25%, +3 pts.), Peru (25%, +3 pts.) and France (16%, +3 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave:* Israel (55%, -4 pts.), Germany (51%, -3 pts.), Hungary (15%, -2 pts.), China (54%, -1 pts.), Japan (11%, -1 pts.) and Spain (12%, -1 pts.).

## Global Average of Future Outlook for Local Economy (25%) Up One Point

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- The future outlook is up one point since last month, with an average of one quarter (25%) of global citizens surveyed in 25 countries expecting their local economy to be stronger six months from now.
- Making it a clean sweep, Saudi Arabia (62%) tops this assessment category as well, followed by India (59%), Argentina (59%), Peru (58%), Brazil (54%), China (44%), the United States (29%), Mexico (27%), Turkey (24%) and Russia (22%). Japan (7%), has the lowest future outlook score this month, followed by France (8%), Italy (9%), Hungary (9%), Belgium (11%), South Korea (12%), Great Britain (12%) and Germany (13%).
- *Countries with the greatest improvements in this wave:* Saudi Arabia (62%, +11 pts.), Peru (58%, +11 pts.), Argentina (59%, +6 pts.), Israel (14%, +5 pts.), Belgium (11%, +4 pts.), Australia (18%, +4 pts.), Sweden (14%, +3 pts.) and South Africa (18%, +3 pts.).
- *Countries with the greatest declines in this wave:* China (44%, -5 pts.), Spain (14%, -5 pts.), India (59%, -4 pts.), Hungary (9%, -3 pts.), Japan (7%, -3 pts.), Turkey (24%, -3 pts.), Germany (13%, -2 pts.), Italy (9%, -2 pts.) and Poland (16%, -2 pts.).








# 1. National Economic Assessments: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
Saudi Arabia	91%	Australia	▲ 7%	Israel	▼ -10%	Belgium	36%
India	80%	South Africa	▲ 6%	Hungary	▼ -6%	Poland	31%
Germany	73%	Saudi Arabia	▲ 5%	Poland	▼ -5%	Russia	28%
Sweden	68%	Great Britain	▲ 5%	Mexico	▼ -4%	Mexico	20%
China	65%	Russia	▲ 3%	China	▼ -2%	Japan	19%
Australia	59%	Canada	▲ 3%	Japan	▼ -2%	Argentina	17%
Peru	54%	Belgium	▲ 3%	Brazil	▼ -1%	South Africa	17%
Canada	52%	US	▲ 2%	Germany	▼ -1%	Hungary	16%
US	48%	Turkey	▲ 2%	India	▼ -1%	Spain	14%
Great Britain	44%	Peru	▲ 2%	Spain	▼ -1%	Italy	14%
Israel	42%	Argentina	▲ 2%	Sweden	▼ -1%	South Korea	13%
Turkey	42%	France	▲ 1%			France	13%
						Brazil	7%

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Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# 1. National Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Good'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
North America	50%	 3%
Middle East/Africa	48%	 1%
BRIC	45%	0%
APAC	44%	 1%
G-8 Countries	36%	 1%
Europe	34%	 -1%
LATAM	25%	0%

Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?








## 2. Local Economic Assessment: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

### Those Countries Where the Local Area Economic Assessment...

is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
Saudi Arabia	68%	Saudi Arabia	▲ 9%	Israel	▼ -4%	Poland	25%
India	57%	South Africa	▲ 8%	Germany	▼ -3%	Mexico	24%
Sweden	57%	Mexico	▲ 8%	Hungary	▼ -2%	Russia	21%
Israel	55%	Great Britain	▲ 6%	China	▼ -1%	Belgium	21%
China	54%	Australia	▲ 6%	Japan	▼ -1%	Argentina	18%
Germany	51%	Poland	▲ 3%	Spain	▼ -1%	South Africa	17%
US	40%	Peru	▲ 3%			France	16%
Australia	39%	France	▲ 3%			Hungary	15%
Canada	33%	US	▲ 2%			Brazil	14%
Turkey	31%	Sweden	▲ 2%			Italy	14%
Great Britain	30%	Belgium	▲ 2%			Spain	12%
Peru	25%	Argentina	▲ 2%			South Korea	12%
		Turkey	▲ 1%			Japan	11%
		Russia	▲ 1%				
		Italy	▲ 1%				
		Brazil	▲ 1%				

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

## 2. Local Economic Assessment: Regions at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Strong' Top 3 Box (5-6-7)	CHANGE (since last sounding)
Middle East/Africa	43%	 4%
BRIC	37%	 1%
North America	37%	 1%
APAC	32%	 1%
Europe	27%	 1%
G-8 Countries	27%	 1%
LATAM	20%	 3%






Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

### 3. Six Month Outlook on the Local Economy: Countries at a Glance Compared to the Last Wave...

Countries where the Assessment of the Local Economic Strengthening ...							
is HIGHEST this month		has experienced an IMPROVEMENT since last sounding		has experienced a DECLINE since last sounding		is LOWEST this month	
Saudi Arabia	62%	Saudi Arabia	▲ 11%	China	▼ -5%	Australia	18%
India	59%	Peru	▲ 11%	Spain	▼ -5%	Poland	16%
Argentina	59%	Argentina	▲ 6%	India	▼ -4%	Spain	14%
Peru	58%	Israel	▲ 5%	Hungary	▼ -3%	Sweden	14%
Brazil	54%	Belgium	▲ 4%	Japan	▼ -3%	Israel	14%
China	44%	Australia	▲ 4%	Turkey	▼ -3%	Germany	13%
US	29%	Sweden	▲ 3%	Germany	▼ -2%	Great Britain	12%
Mexico	27%	South Africa	▲ 3%	Italy	▼ -2%	South Korea	12%
Turkey	24%	US	▲ 2%	Poland	▼ -2%	Belgium	11%
Russia	22%	South Korea	▲ 2%			Hungary	9%
Canada	20%	Great Britain	▲ 2%			Italy	9%
South Africa	18%	France	▲ 2%			France	8%
		Russia	▲ 1%			Japan	7%
		Mexico	▲ 1%				
		Canada	▲ 1%				

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

### 3. Six Month Outlook on Local Economy: Regions at a Glance Compared to Last Wave...

REGION (in descending order by NET)	NET 'Stronger'	CHANGE (since last sounding)
LATAM	50%	 5%
BRIC	45%	 -2%
Middle East/Africa	29%	 4%
APAC	27%	 -1%
North America	24%	 1%
G-8 Countries	15%	0%
Europe	12%	0%

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



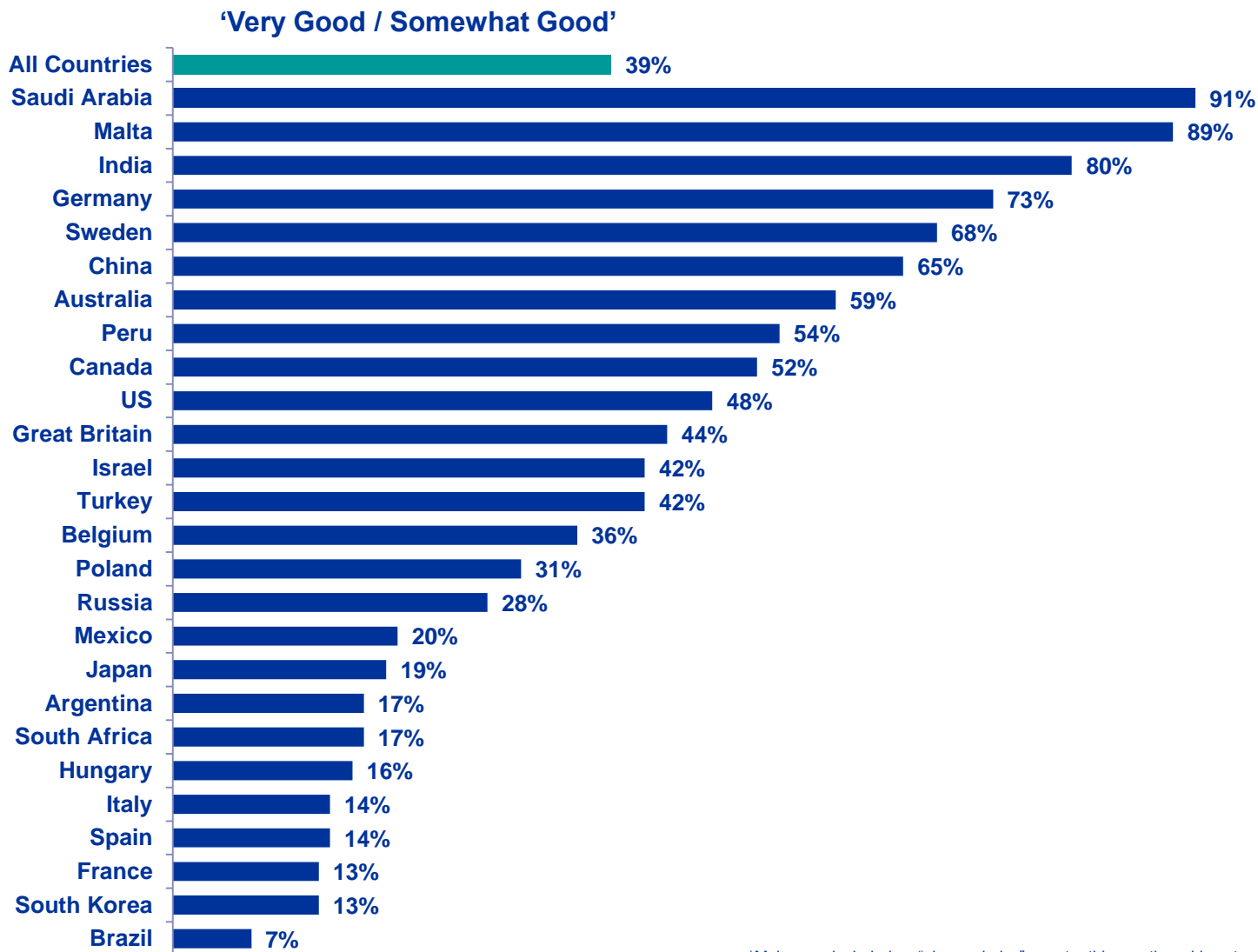
# DETAILED FINDINGS

# ① Assessing The Current Economic Situation ...

## ...in Their Country



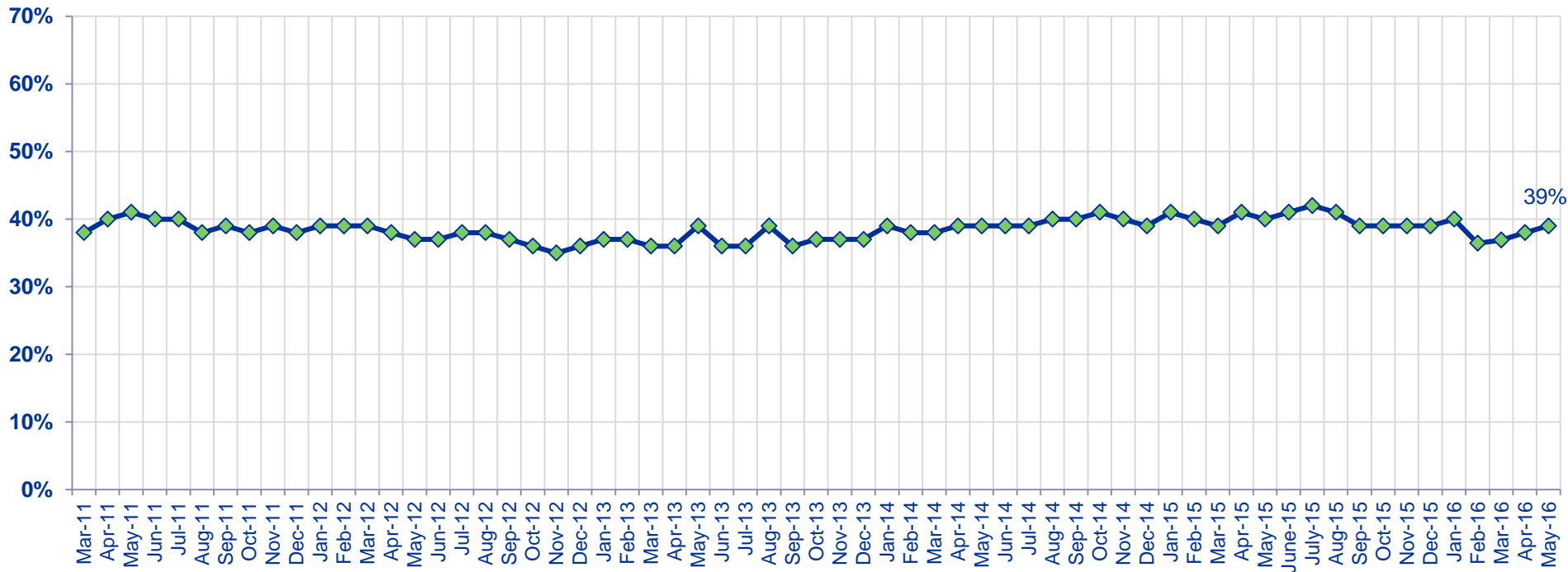
# Global Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”



\*Malta was included as “plug and play” country this month and is not reflected in the aggregate.

Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

## Total Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

## For All Countries Tracked: Citizens Assess the Current Economic Situation in their Country as “Good”

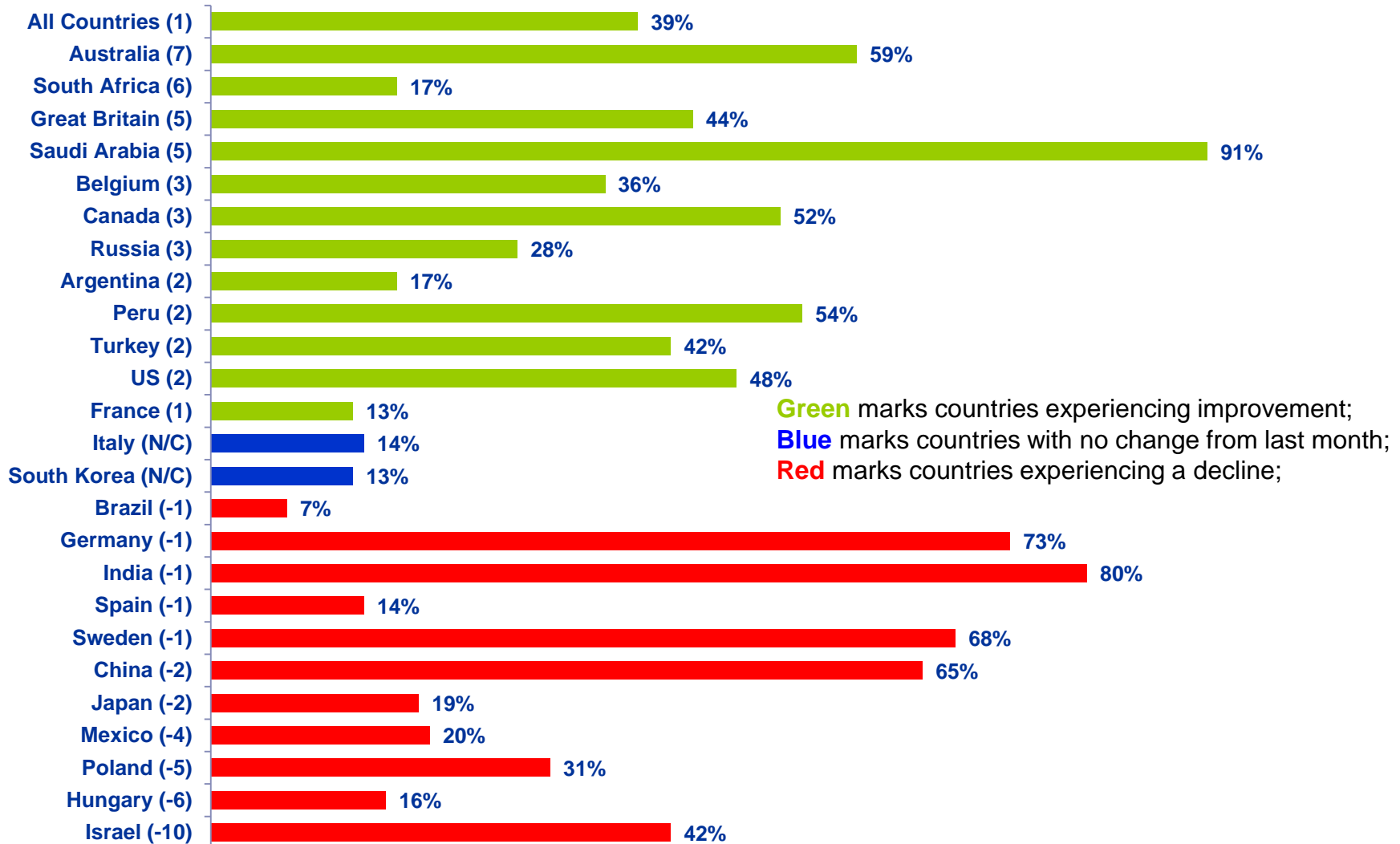
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16
Total	39%	36%	36%	39%	36%	37%	37%	37%	39%	38%	38%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	40%	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	39%	41%	40%	41%	42%	41%	39%	39%	39%	39%	40%	36%	37%	38%	39%
Argentina	25%	26%	28%	27%	31%	31%	26%	26%	28%	21%	18%	17%	18%	24%	21%	24%	19%	21%	19%	20%	21%	24%	25%	29%	28%	28%	29%	24%	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%	24%	15%	15%	17%
Australia	54%	57%	57%	56%	62%	64%	63%	58%	59%	57%	54%	60%	53%	52%	56%	57%	58%	65%	63%	57%	58%	56%	51%	54%	56%	56%	57%	56%	54%	53%	55%	57%	59%	56%	52%	52%	59%
Belgium	27%	27%	37%	38%	36%	34%	31%	30%	40%	37%	37%	40%	42%	39%	41%	40%	37%	35%	33%	31%	33%	39%	41%	35%	38%	44%	46%	45%	42%	35%	43%	35%	40%	38%	39%	33%	36%
Brazil	42%	35%	26%	28%	30%	35%	34%	35%	37%	26%	24%	26%	20%	31%	24%	25%	26%	32%	23%	22%	17%	12%	11%	11%	14%	9%	12%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Canada	63%	66%	65%	66%	64%	66%	68%	63%	62%	63%	66%	64%	65%	63%	70%	68%	65%	65%	67%	66%	63%	59%	61%	57%	63%	60%	65%	47%	45%	51%	52%	51%	44%	34%	36%	49%	52%
China	66%	59%	66%	62%	61%	65%	61%	72%	63%	69%	69%	68%	66%	65%	69%	73%	74%	70%	78%	71%	80%	71%	75%	79%	76%	75%	72%	70%	68%	69%	72%	74%	66%	61%	67%	67%	65%
France	3%	5%	6%	9%	8%	10%	5%	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	9%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	14%	12%	13%	18%	9%	12%	12%	13%
Germany	62%	66%	69%	67%	69%	68%	73%	73%	75%	74%	76%	75%	75%	76%	77%	75%	79%	75%	74%	75%	81%	76%	79%	74%	76%	75%	78%	79%	77%	73%	71%	74%	79%	72%	67%	74%	73%
Great Britain	21%	19%	23%	24%	24%	29%	26%	27%	28%	36%	36%	37%	43%	39%	41%	45%	42%	41%	45%	39%	46%	44%	48%	51%	51%	55%	49%	48%	53%	48%	45%	45%	48%	49%	49%	39%	44%
Hungary	13%	10%	12%	11%	14%	10%	12%	17%	17%	14%	17%	24%	18%	17%	20%	18%	16%	23%	13%	15%	16%	16%	13%	19%	15%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	19%	23%	16%	19%	20%	22%	16%
India	62%	60%	53%	54%	40%	51%	52%	56%	58%	61%	58%	60%	66%	75%	65%	72%	80%	80%	81%	81%	80%	80%	80%	82%	78%	83%	82%	79%	79%	82%	76%	79%	84%	76%	82%	81%	80%
Israel																						36%	34%	46%	47%	48%	51%	53%	52%	44%	42%	46%	42%	47%	43%	52%	42%
Italy	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Japan	27%	18%	21%	21%	24%	21%	24%	25%	27%	29%	25%	26%	26%	29%	28%	27%	22%	20%	19%	19%	23%	26%	31%	31%	31%	30%	36%	30%	27%	29%	26%	27%	29%	26%	23%	21%	19%
Mexico	31%	31%	28%	30%	23%	22%	22%	21%	20%	23%	24%	19%	20%	25%	26%	24%	22%	29%	23%	20%	19%	22%	16%	30%	16%	28%	33%	20%	21%	23%	27%	24%	24%	17%	23%	24%	20%
Peru																																52%	52%	46%	45%	52%	54%
Poland	16%	16%	20%	23%	20%	22%	24%	22%	24%	25%	22%	25%	31%	25%	26%	26%	28%	31%	35%	33%	28%	27%	29%	30%	29%	33%	29%	35%	35%	36%	30%	36%	35%	33%	29%	36%	31%
Russia	30%	31%	34%	30%	31%	27%	29%	28%	28%	32%	39%	50%	58%	47%	50%	59%	53%	47%	41%	36%	26%	28%	32%	33%	43%	36%	37%	38%	34%	30%	29%	36%	32%	21%	28%	25%	28%
Saudi Arabia	81%	85%	84%	82%	87%	85%	80%	82%	86%	85%	86%	89%	87%	85%	87%	85%	84%	87%	85%	84%	87%	94%	92%	93%	90%	91%	91%	90%	87%	90%	91%	90%	86%	88%	89%	86%	91%
South Africa	31%	19%	20%	25%	21%	27%	27%	27%	24%	17%	21%	18%	28%	23%	21%	24%	26%	22%	26%	23%	26%	27%	18%	25%	17%	20%	17%	21%	16%	19%	18%	12%	12%	13%	9%	11%	17%
South Korea	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	19%	21%	17%	17%	23%	16%	23%	19%	17%	15%	17%	16%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	18%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Spain	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	7%	10%	9%	11%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	16%	20%	19%	17%	17%	18%	14%	15%	15%	14%	
Sweden	72%	71%	76%	70%	71%	67%	77%	60%	72%	69%	80%	66%	64%	75%	73%	70%	77%	67%	67%	74%	72%	73%	69%	66%	65%	66%	66%	70%	65%	72%	63%	58%	65%	56%	63%	69%	68%
Turkey	48%	50%	47%	46%	46%	50%	48%	45%	43%	39%	40%	44%	45%	45%	44%	49%	47%	43%	46%	39%	45%	43%	39%	36%	38%	32%	38%	39%	28%	29%	42%	40%	45%	36%	38%	40%	42%
United States	33%	31%	33%	34%	33%	23%	30%	35%	35%	31%	31%	36%	37%	38%	33%	35%	36%	42%	41%	44%	51%	47%	47%	48%	47%	44%	43%	48%	42%	43%	44%	45%	45%	44%	45%	46%	48%

# Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column)

Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]? Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

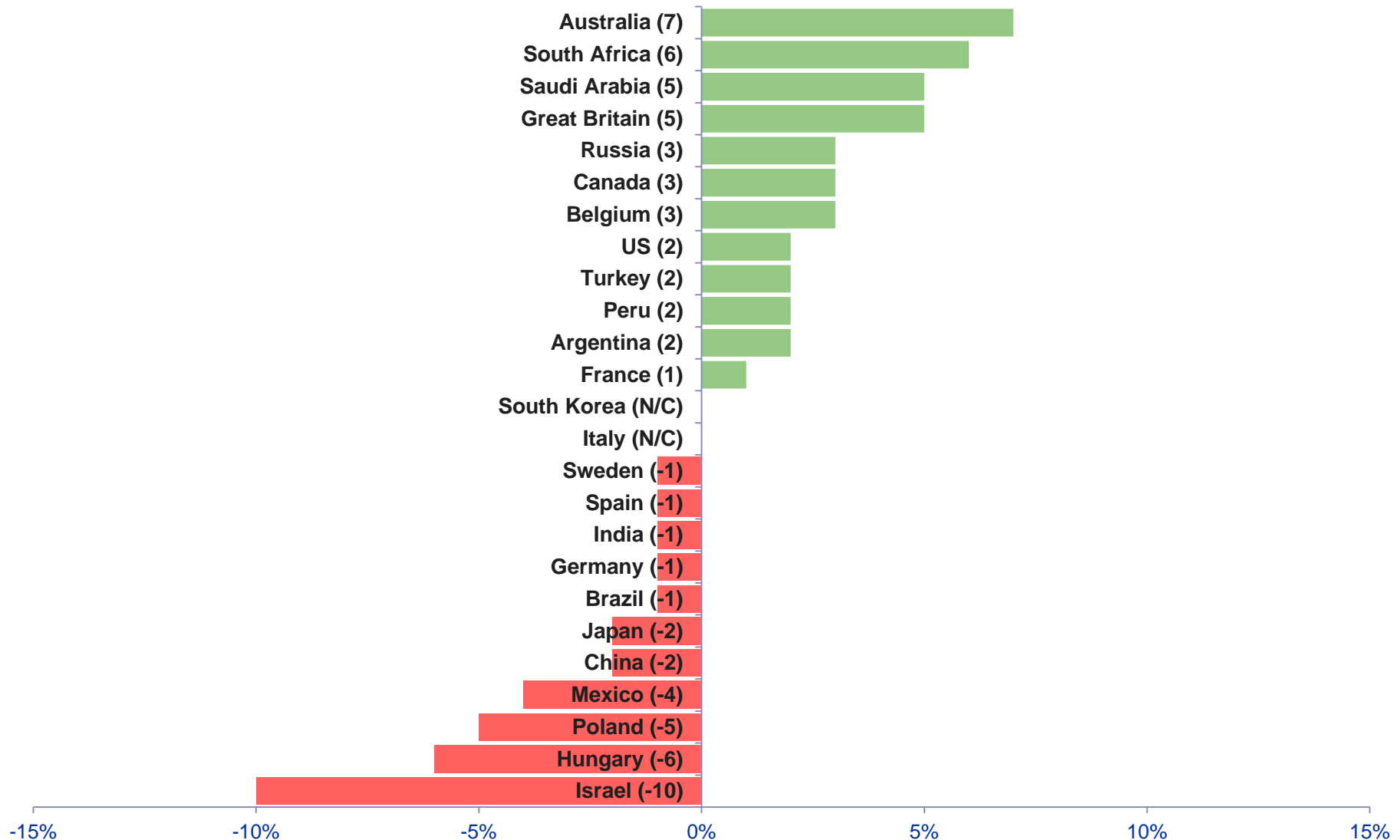
## % Very Good / Somewhat Good





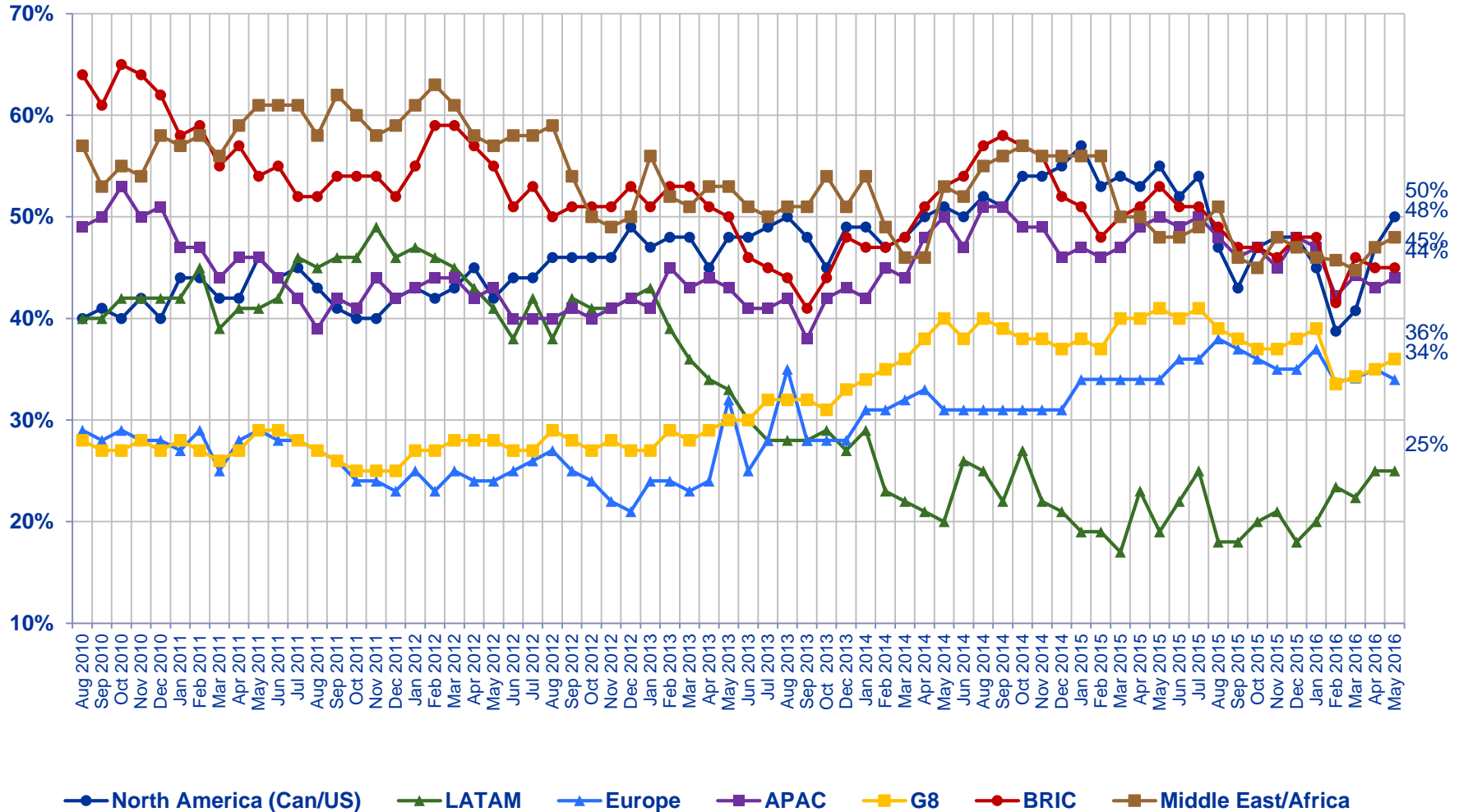
# Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to

**Last Month:** Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?



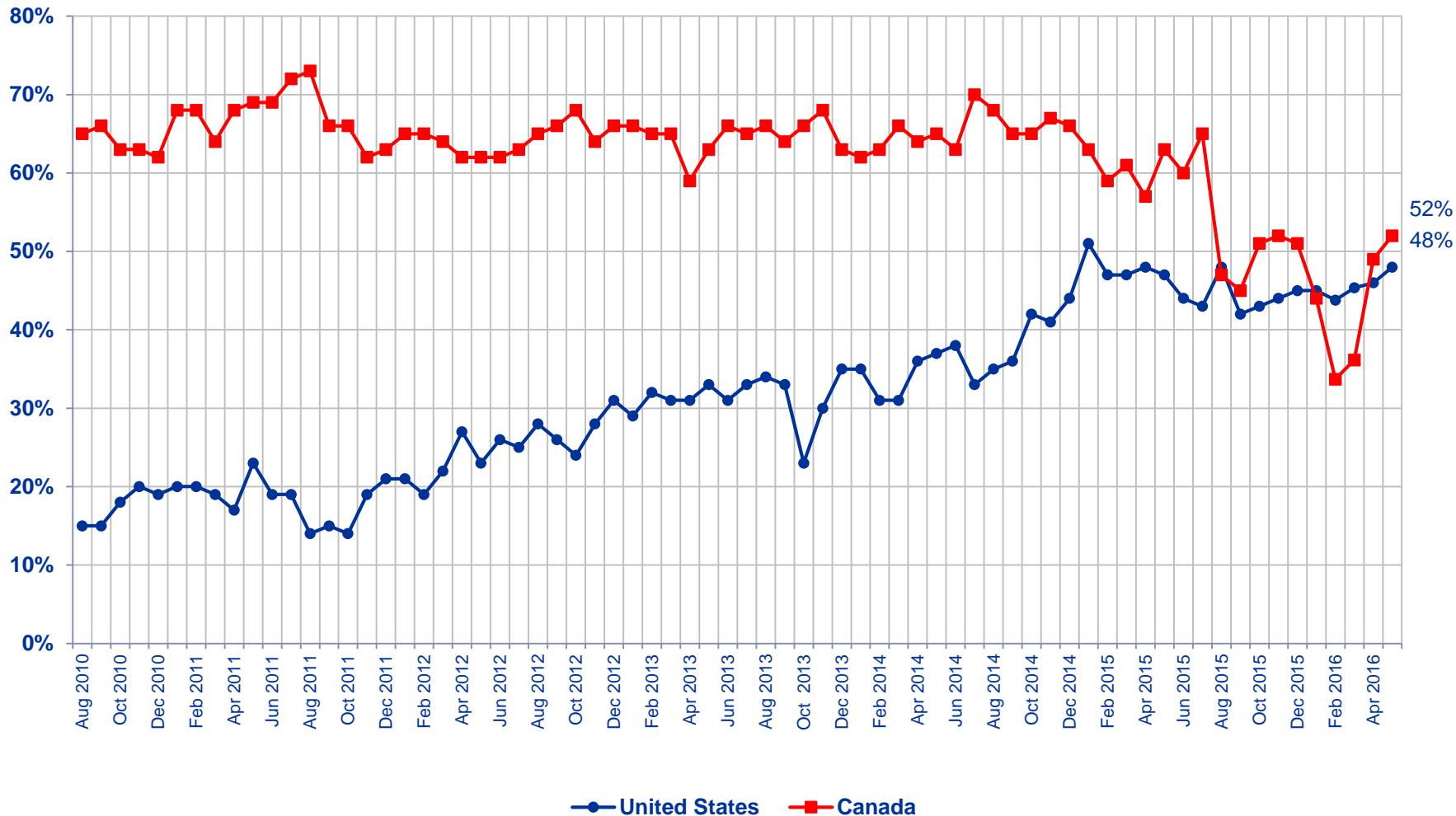
# Assessing the Current Economic Situation by All Regions:

## Very Good / Somewhat Good



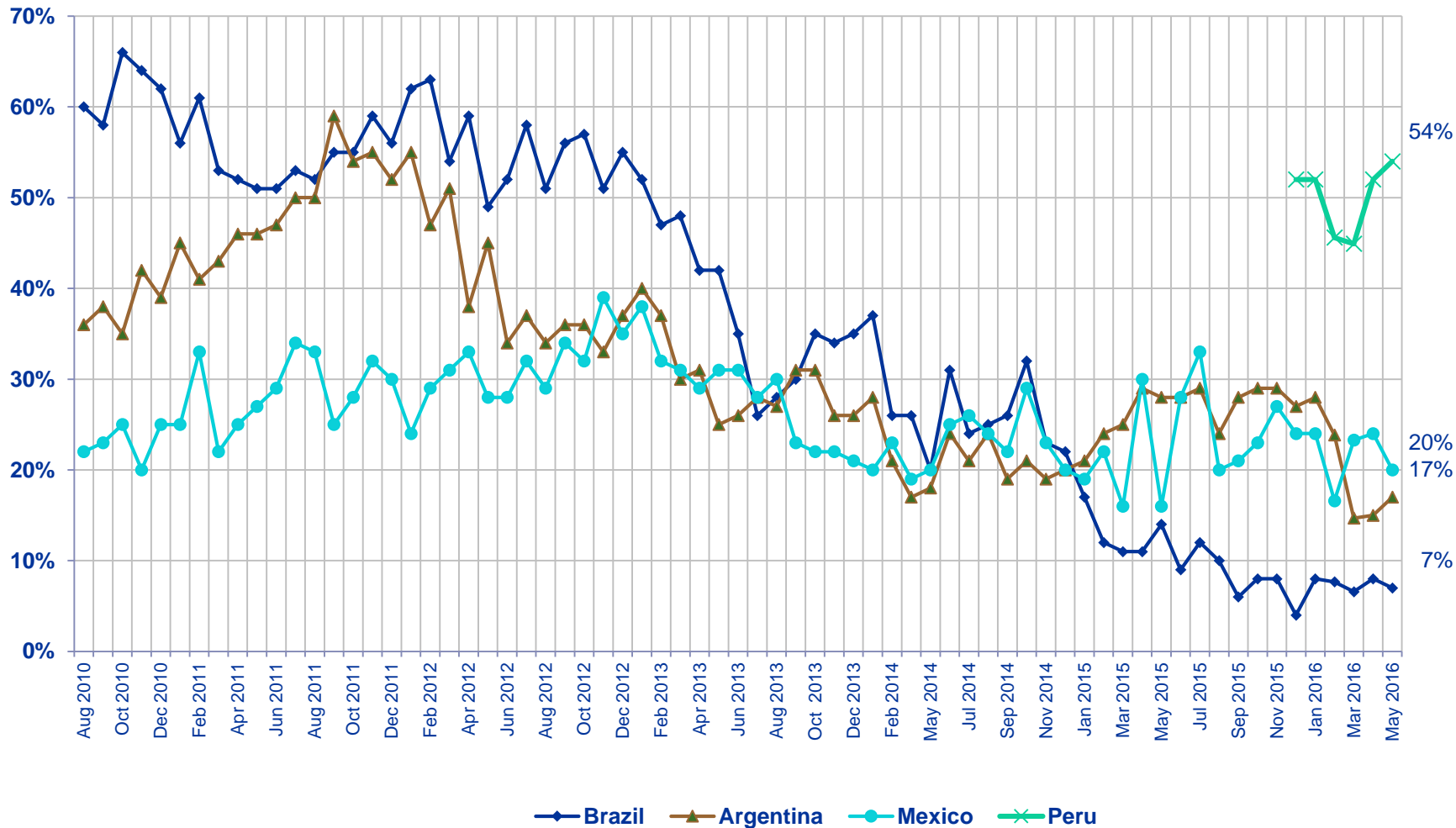
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about your economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### Very Good / Somewhat Good

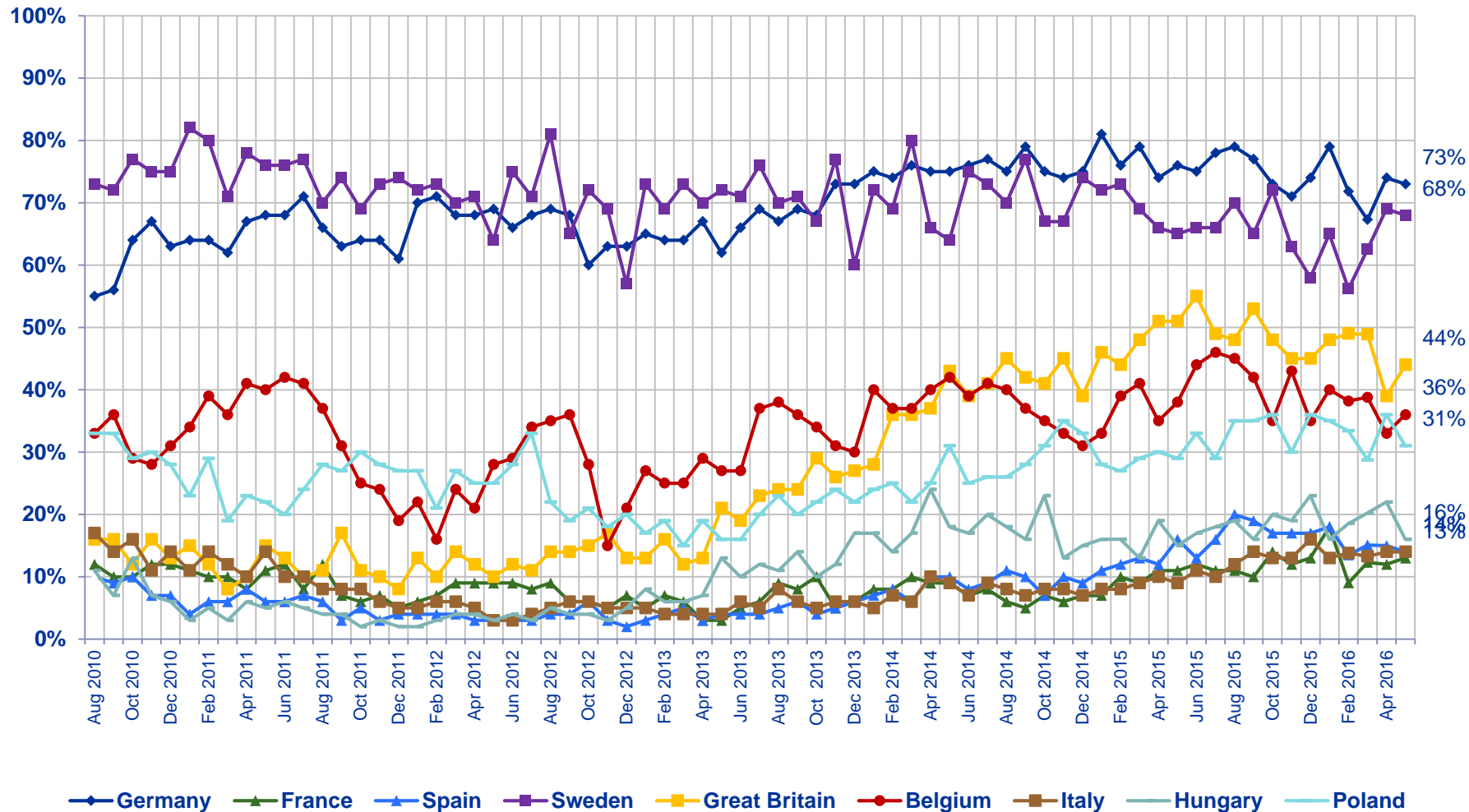


Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

# European Countries

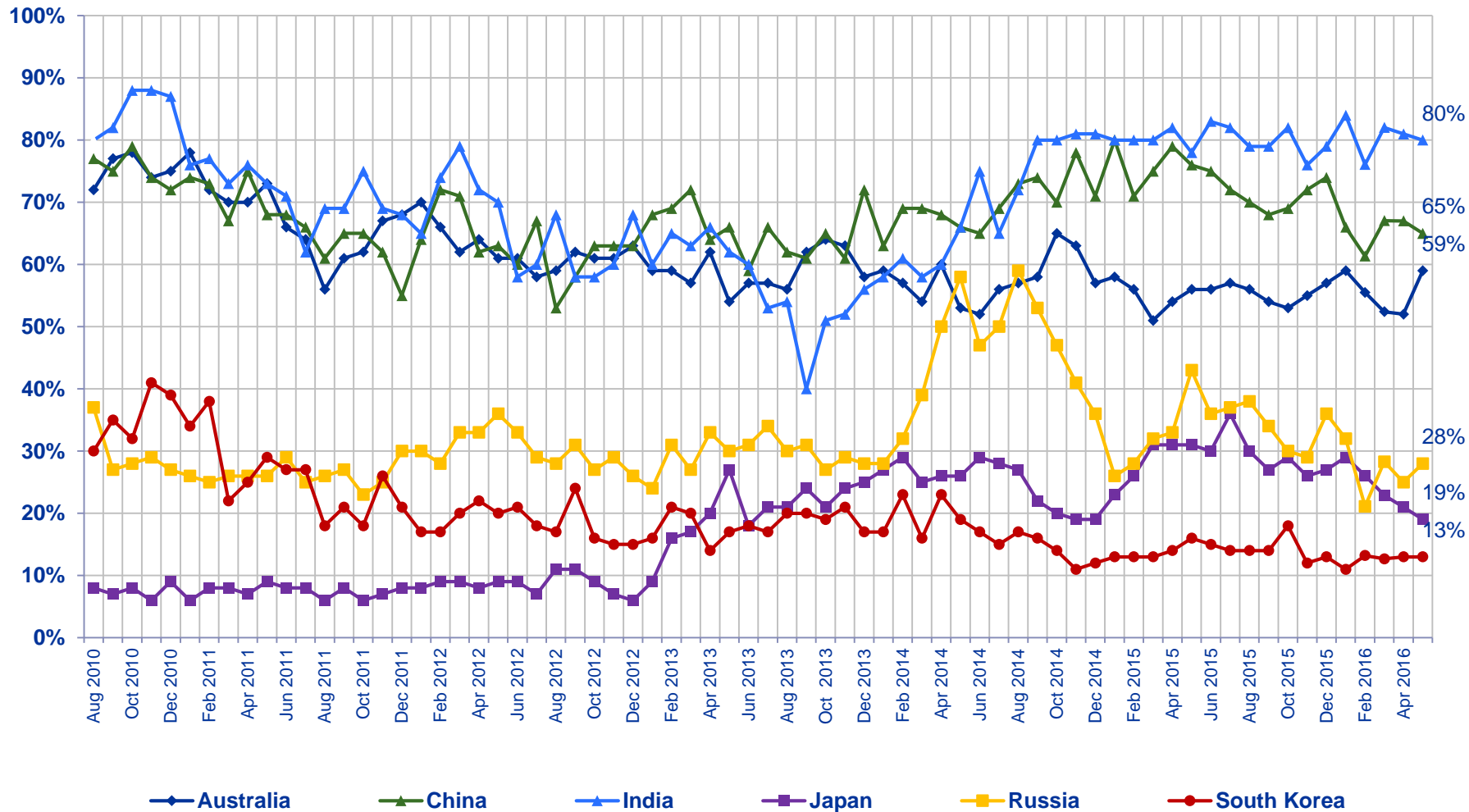
## Assessing the Current Economic Situation

### Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

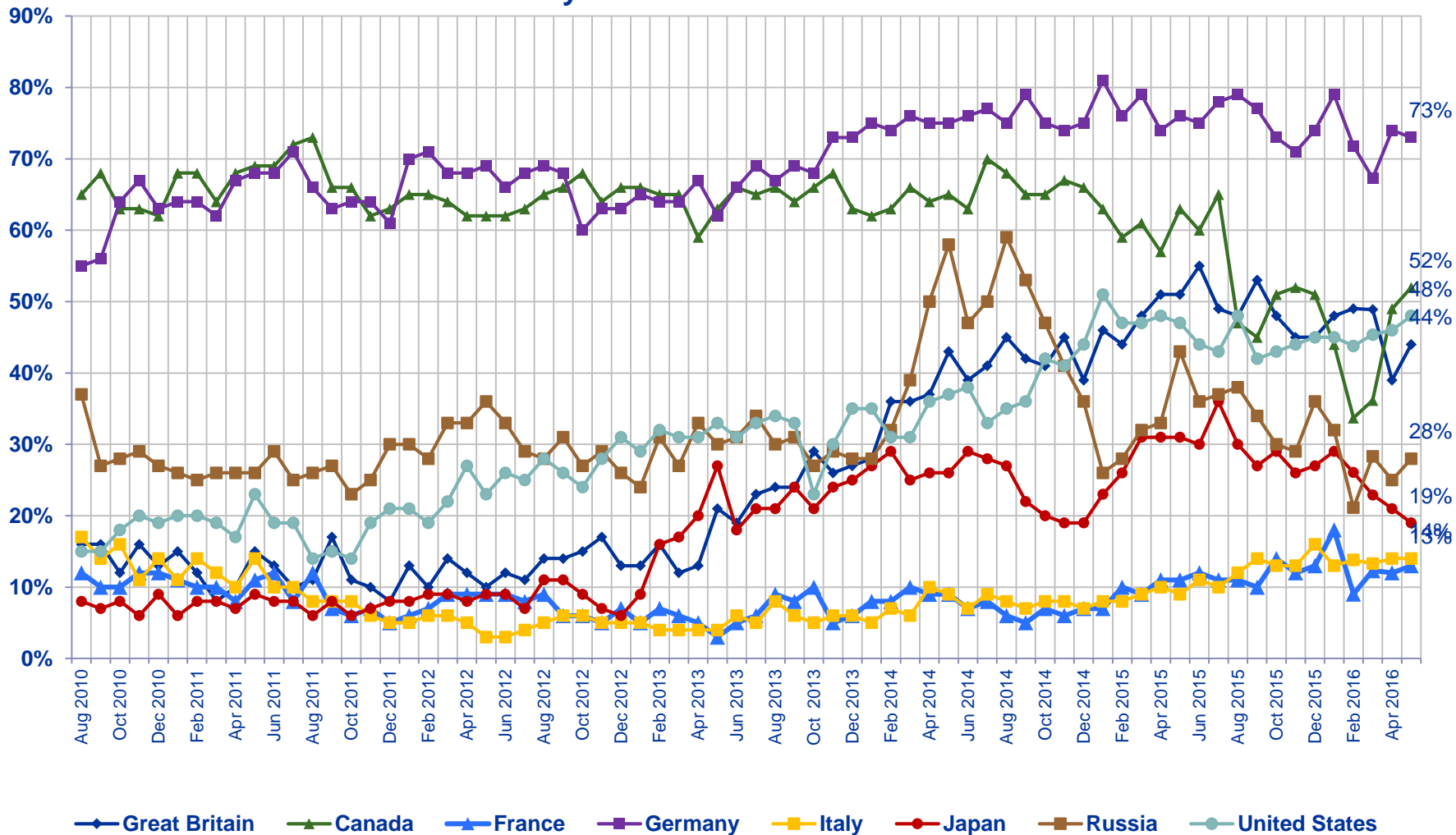
### Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

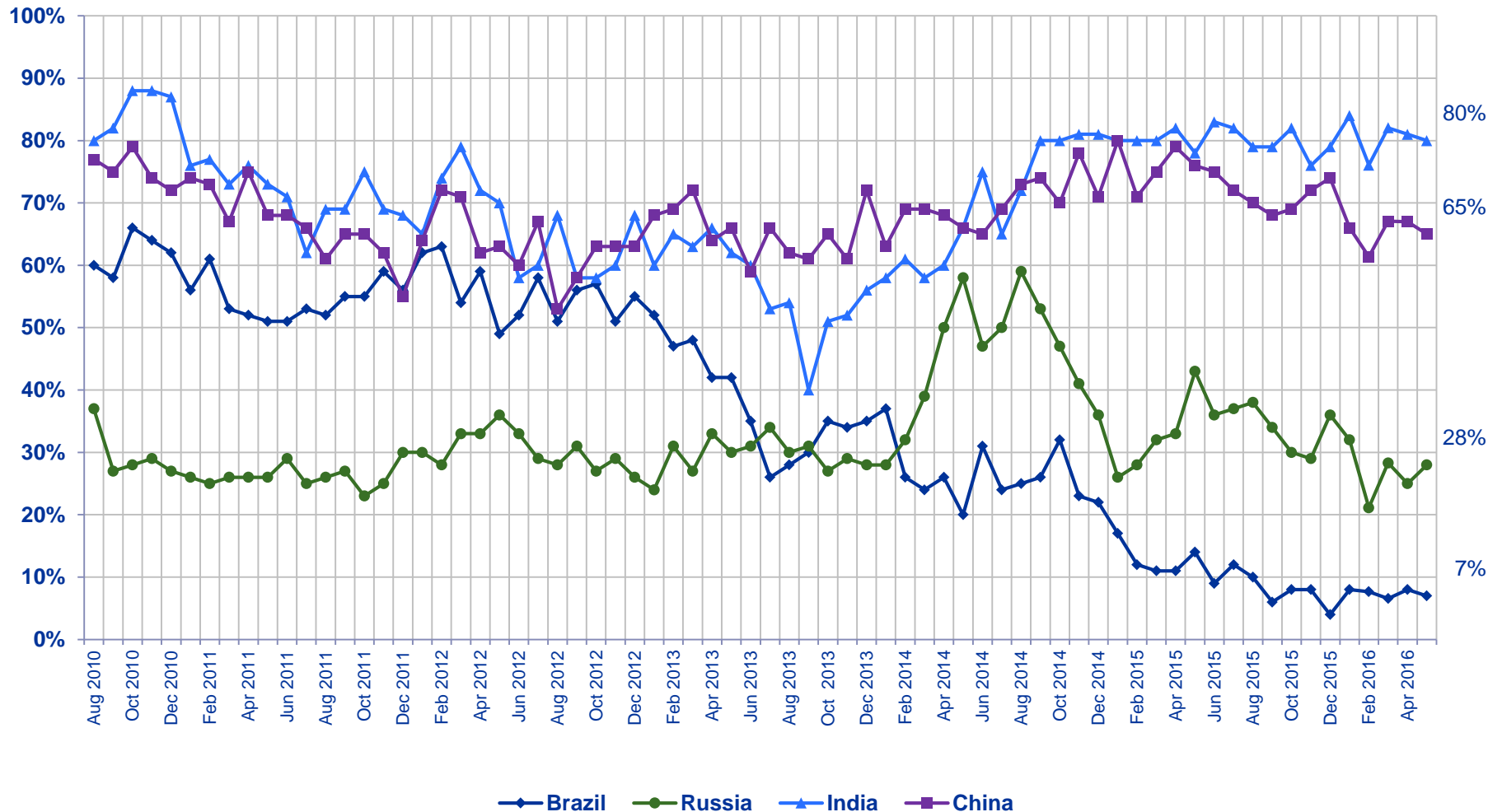


### Very Good / Somewhat Good



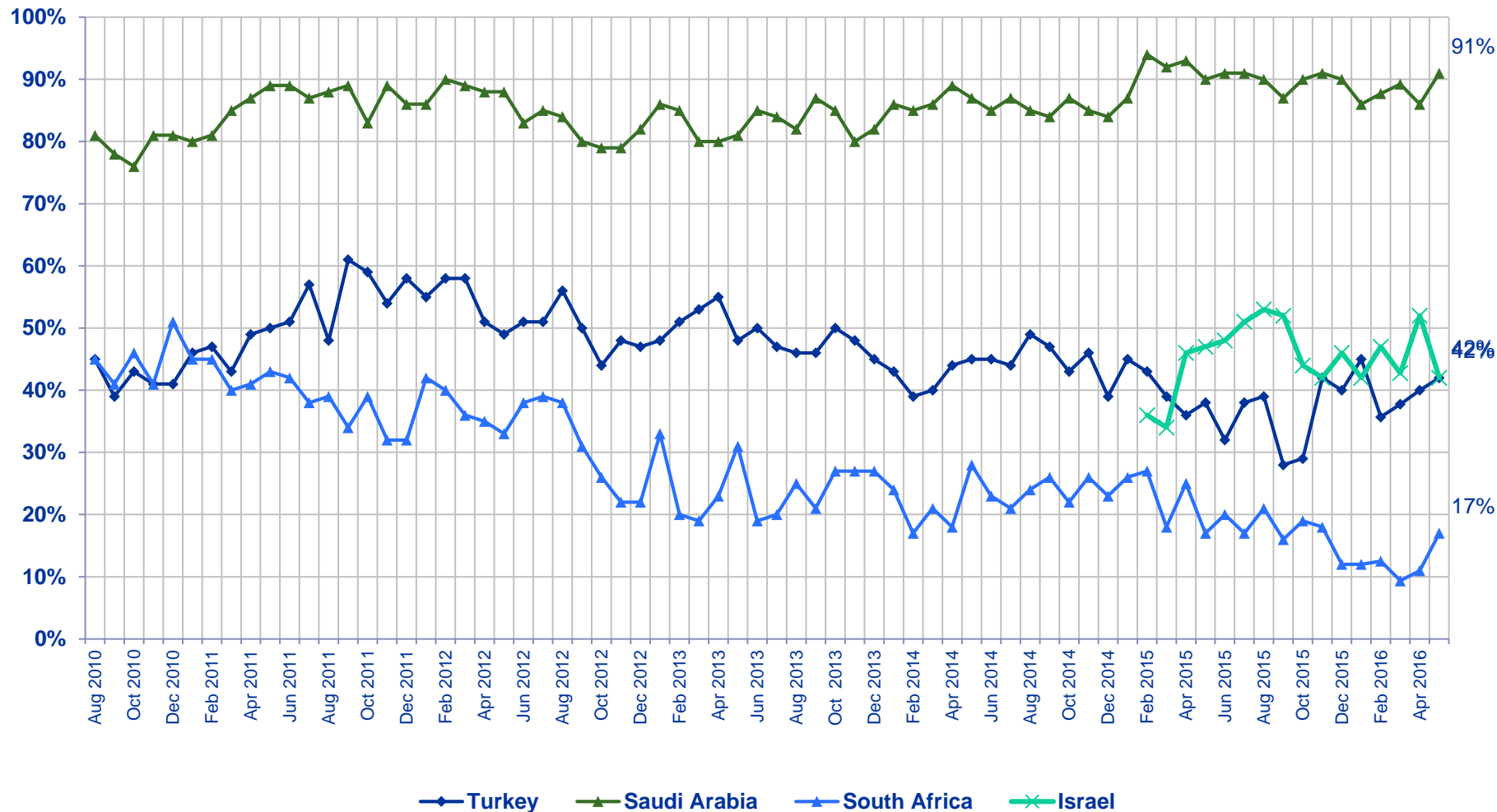
Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

### Very Good / Somewhat Good



Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in [insert country]?  
Is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

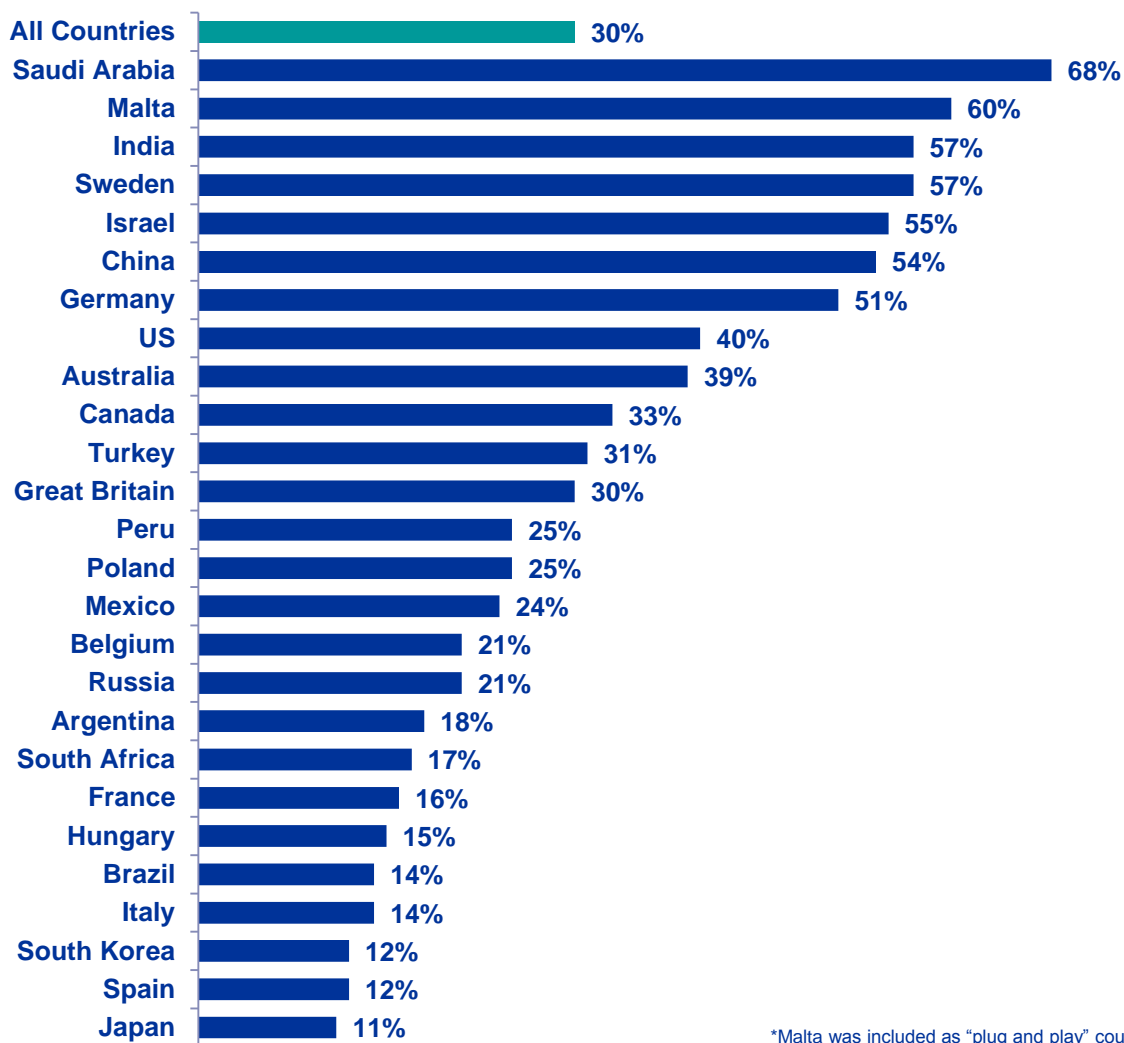
## ② Assessing The Economy...

...In Their Local Area



# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong...

% Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)

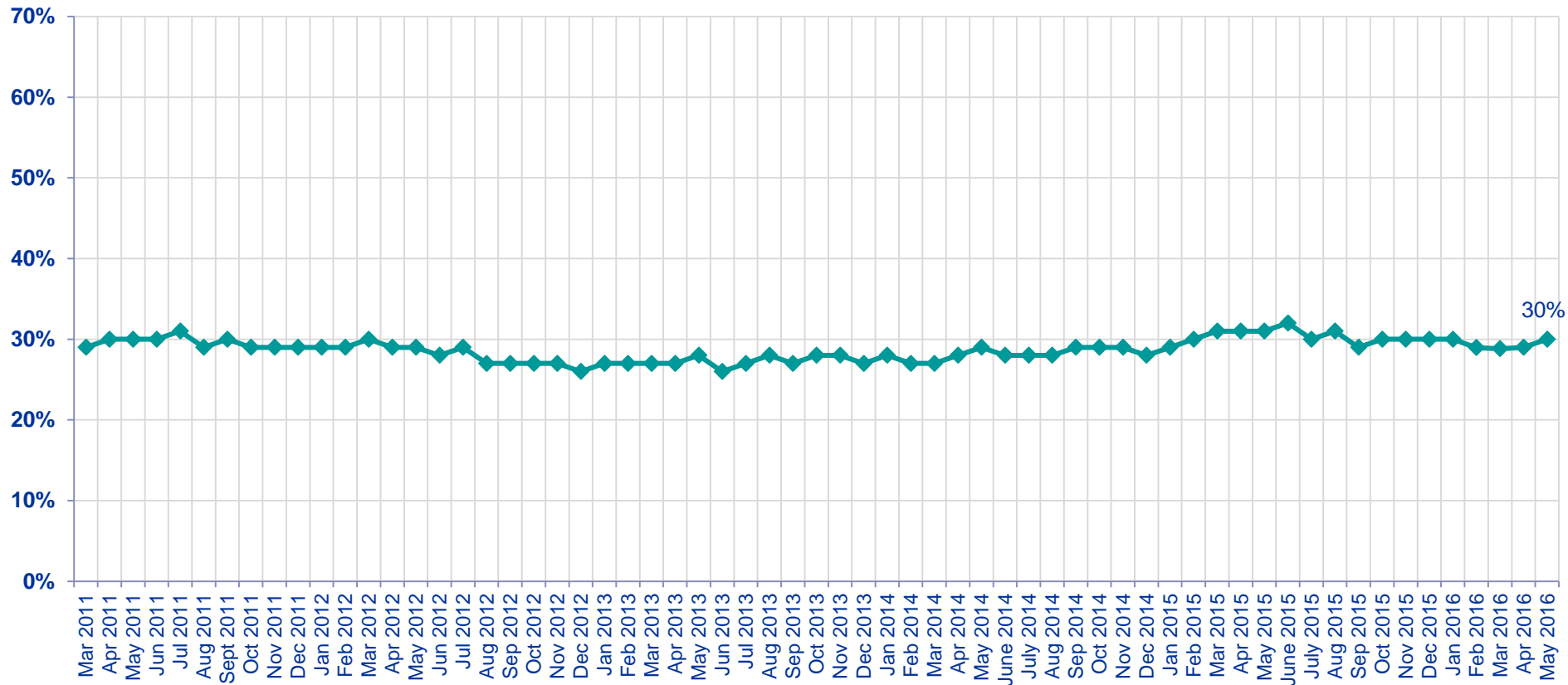


\*Malta was included as "plug and play" country this month and is not reflected in the aggregate.

Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy

# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

Total - % Strong (Top 3: 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

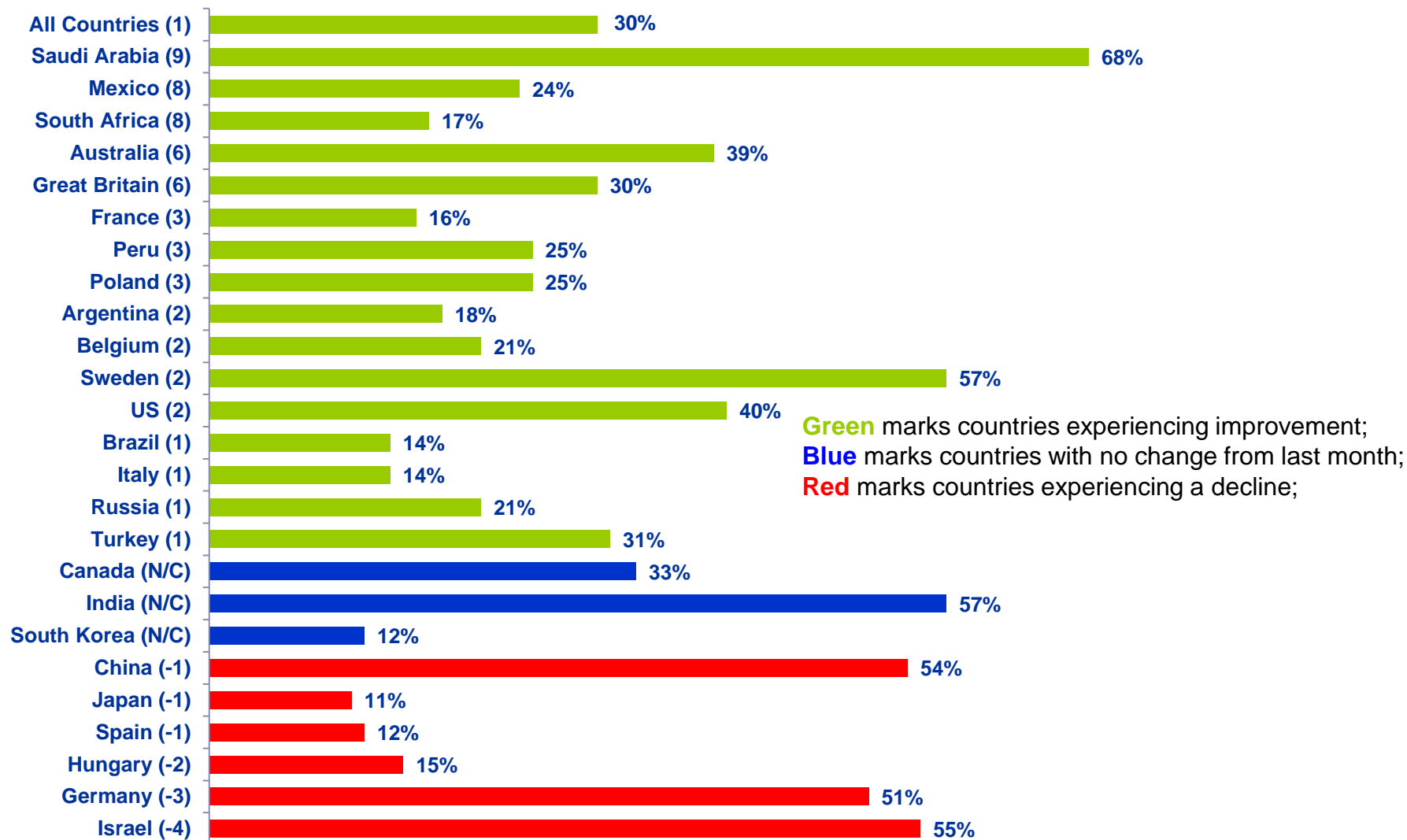
# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy In Their Local Area is Strong

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16
Total	28%	26%	27%	28%	27%	28%	28%	27%	28%	27%	27%	28%	29%	28%	28%	28%	29%	29%	29%	28%	29%	30%	31%	31%	31%	32%	30%	31%	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%	29%	29%	29%	30%
Argentina	24%	20%	22%	20%	24%	26%	24%	22%	20%	20%	17%	13%	15%	23%	18%	17%	15%	20%	21%	17%	17%	19%	22%	22%	21%	19%	21%	20%	20%	22%	22%	18%	20%	20%	14%	16%	18%
Australia	37%	38%	39%	37%	38%	39%	40%	36%	38%	39%	36%	40%	36%	35%	37%	39%	41%	42%	40%	38%	37%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	34%	35%	35%	33%	36%	42%	32%	38%	34%	33%	39%
Belgium	14%	19%	22%	22%	22%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	19%	24%	25%	22%	24%	24%	20%	21%	22%	14%	20%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%	26%	26%	24%	22%	26%	19%	19%	24%	26%	19%	21%
Brazil	35%	28%	28%	31%	31%	32%	33%	33%	30%	23%	22%	31%	22%	30%	28%	25%	30%	30%	29%	26%	25%	22%	20%	18%	17%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	18%	14%	16%	13%	10%	13%	14%
Canada	41%	47%	45%	44%	44%	45%	47%	44%	42%	41%	44%	40%	42%	42%	49%	47%	46%	48%	47%	41%	41%	40%	37%	35%	40%	40%	40%	32%	35%	31%	34%	33%	32%	21%	24%	33%	33%
China	48%	43%	48%	47%	46%	49%	49%	53%	45%	52%	51%	52%	48%	47%	53%	53%	56%	51%	63%	60%	66%	53%	56%	63%	60%	60%	58%	53%	49%	54%	57%	58%	54%	50%	54%	55%	54%
France	6%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	10%	12%	15%	11%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	12%	15%	15%	17%	20%	16%	15%	13%	16%
Germany	43%	43%	48%	43%	50%	45%	50%	51%	51%	51%	54%	52%	55%	55%	53%	52%	57%	47%	52%	55%	56%	53%	55%	53%	53%	55%	54%	58%	56%	52%	51%	49%	56%	53%	52%	54%	51%
Great Britain	15%	20%	20%	21%	17%	21%	22%	20%	21%	25%	26%	25%	28%	26%	29%	30%	29%	31%	33%	28%	33%	32%	38%	38%	41%	42%	34%	35%	36%	33%	29%	29%	33%	32%	33%	24%	30%
Hungary	9%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	12%	15%	12%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	15%	14%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	17%	17%	15%
India	40%	38%	36%	34%	27%	32%	32%	36%	34%	37%	35%	38%	43%	47%	44%	47%	52%	53%	53%	51%	56%	50%	58%	53%	51%	56%	53%	52%	56%	53%	55%	50%	61%	52%	55%	57%	57%
Israel																						51%	49%	51%	56%	57%	59%	56%	59%	56%	53%	59%	50%	58%	53%	59%	55%
Italy	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%
Japan	12%	8%	10%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	13%	11%	11%	10%	10%	12%	15%	17%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	12%	11%
Mexico	20%	23%	18%	22%	18%	20%	20%	13%	20%	17%	19%	17%	16%	16%	21%	17%	16%	17%	18%	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	12%	22%	23%	10%	19%	24%	16%	20%	9%	18%	16%	24%
Peru																																25%	24%	20%	17%	22%	25%
Poland	13%	16%	14%	14%	19%	16%	22%	18%	18%	16%	21%	19%	23%	21%	19%	21%	23%	22%	24%	23%	19%	17%	22%	20%	22%	21%	18%	24%	21%	29%	20%	27%	26%	28%	19%	22%	25%
Russia	20%	20%	20%	17%	21%	17%	22%	18%	16%	22%	28%	31%	32%	25%	26%	33%	35%	30%	27%	26%	29%	22%	30%	27%	27%	32%	24%	29%	24%	25%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	20%	21%
Saudi Arabia	57%	56%	58%	56%	57%	63%	56%	56%	58%	58%	57%	64%	67%	59%	58%	62%	60%	62%	61%	61%	56%	68%	73%	72%	67%	71%	62%	65%	60%	65%	62%	66%	59%	61%	68%	59%	68%
South Africa	24%	20%	23%	20%	17%	20%	22%	25%	18%	17%	17%	15%	20%	16%	16%	22%	19%	18%	19%	15%	16%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	12%	19%	11%	16%	13%	12%	10%	10%	8%	9%	17%
South Korea	17%	18%	13%	16%	20%	20%	18%	16%	17%	21%	14%	21%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	12%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	14%	12%	12%
Spain	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	12%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	11%	13%	13%	12%
Sweden	53%	48%	56%	53%	50%	54%	52%	49%	55%	51%	60%	49%	51%	53%	56%	51%	59%	48%	47%	53%	54%	59%	53%	51%	51%	62%	54%	53%	58%	60%	50%	53%	59%	58%	57%	55%	57%
Turkey	36%	36%	38%	35%	35%	37%	38%	37%	31%	31%	30%	37%	35%	36%	33%	39%	33%	36%	35%	27%	30%	29%	38%	30%	29%	28%	27%	31%	23%	23%	33%	27%	39%	29%	33%	30%	31%
United States	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	25%	26%	27%	29%	25%	25%	28%	27%	28%	29%	30%	30%	33%	35%	34%	40%	38%	40%	39%	38%	37%	35%	38%	35%	37%	36%	36%	36%	40%	40%	38%	40%

## Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):

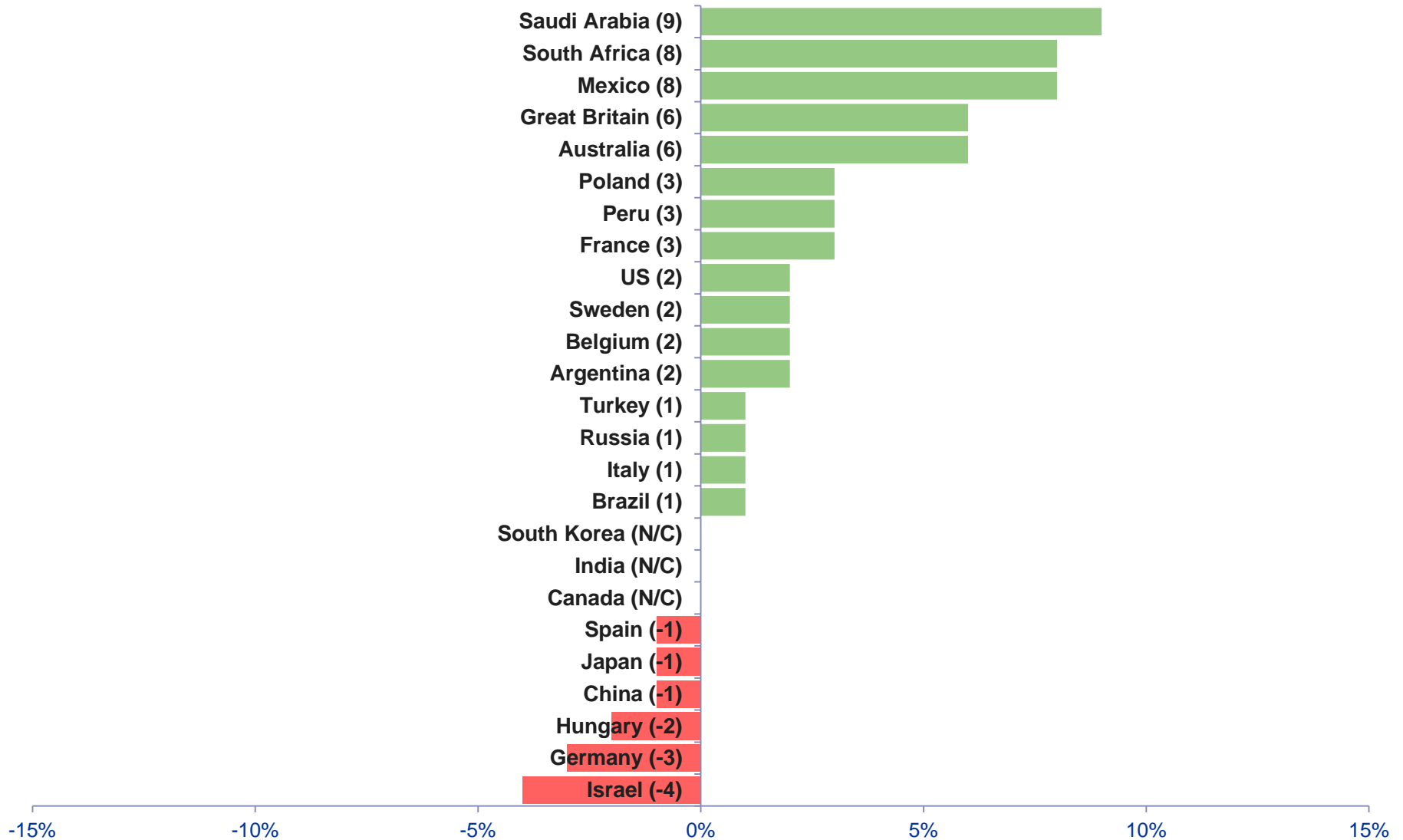
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...





## Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

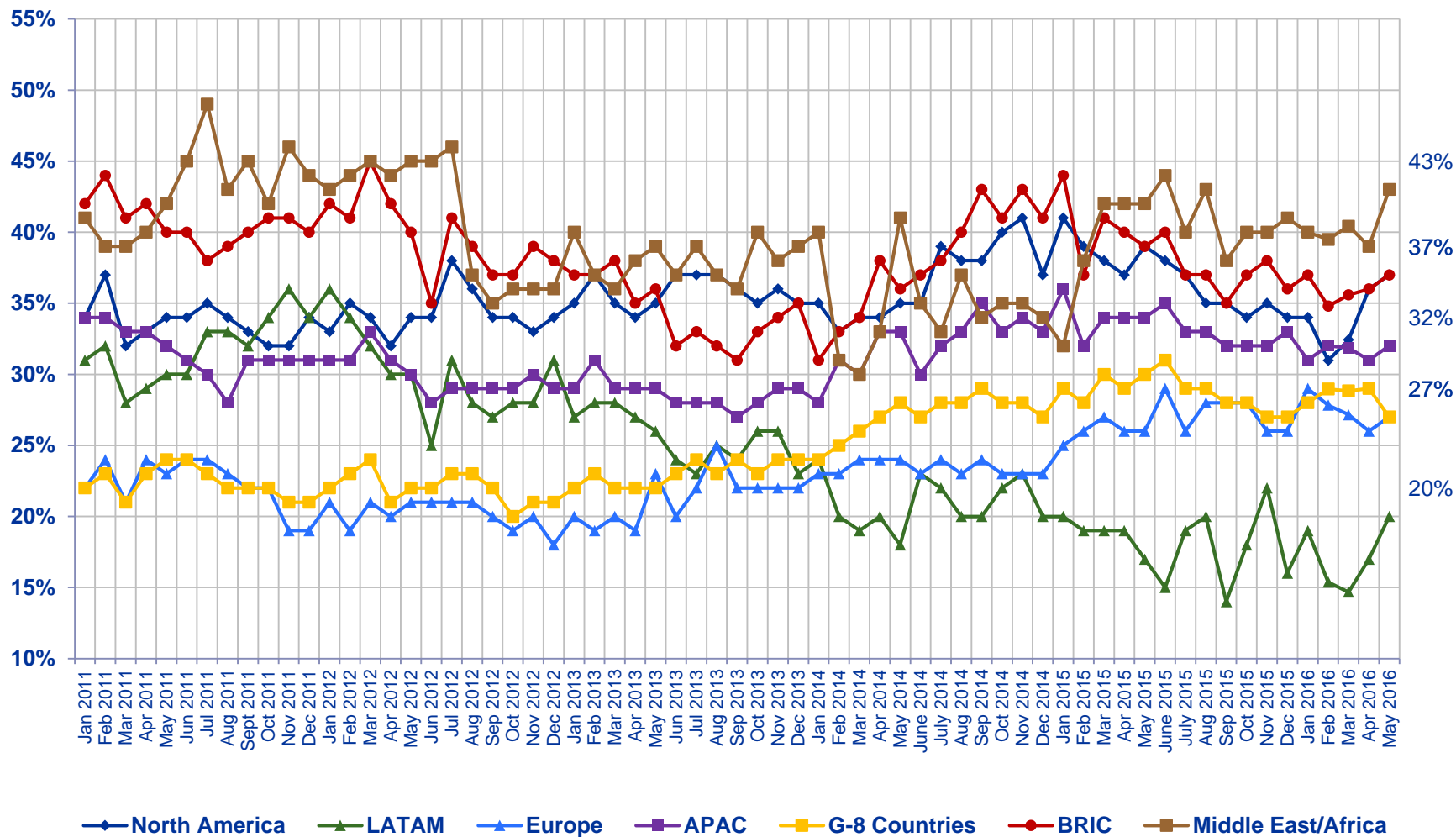
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy...



# All Regions

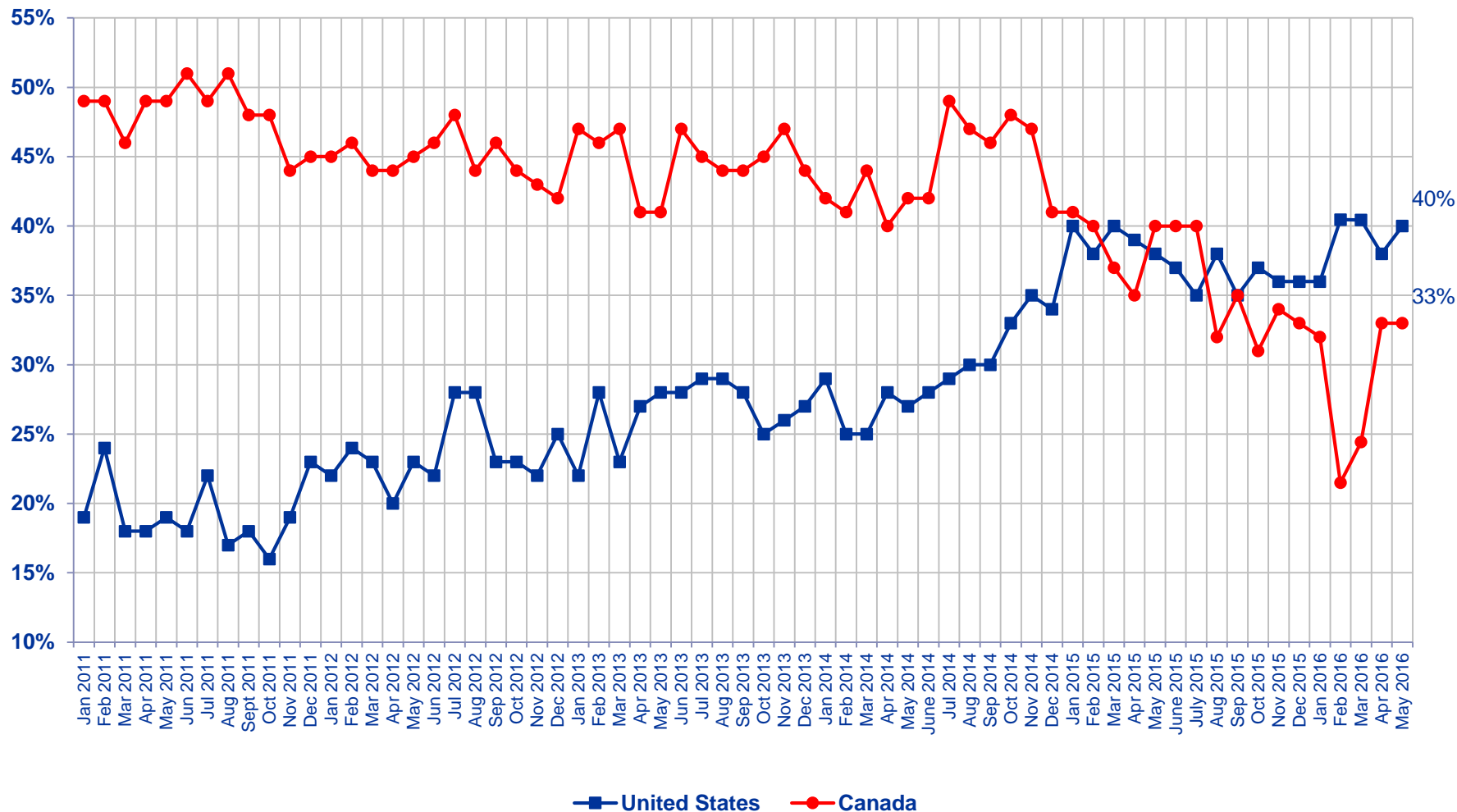
## Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



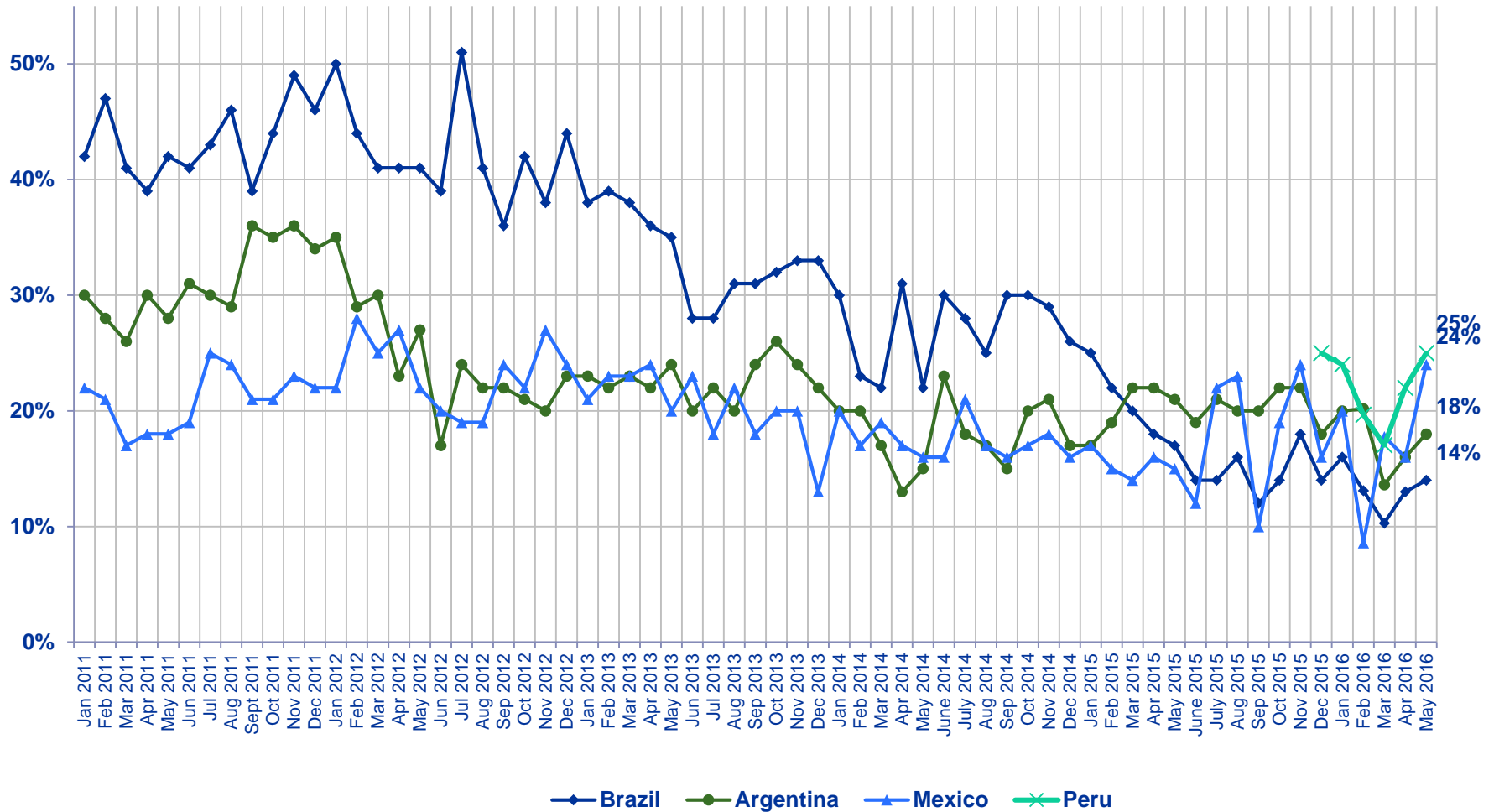
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



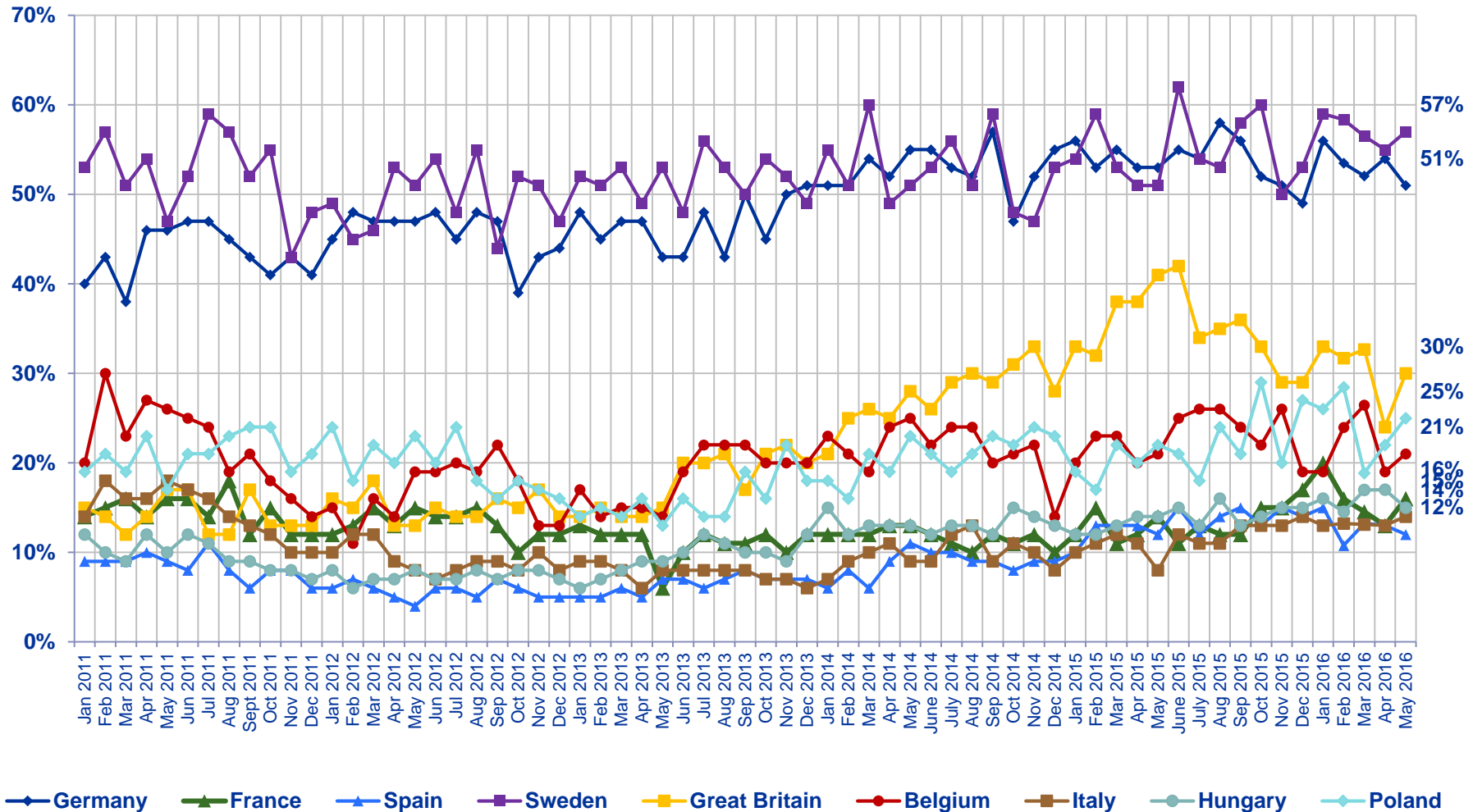
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



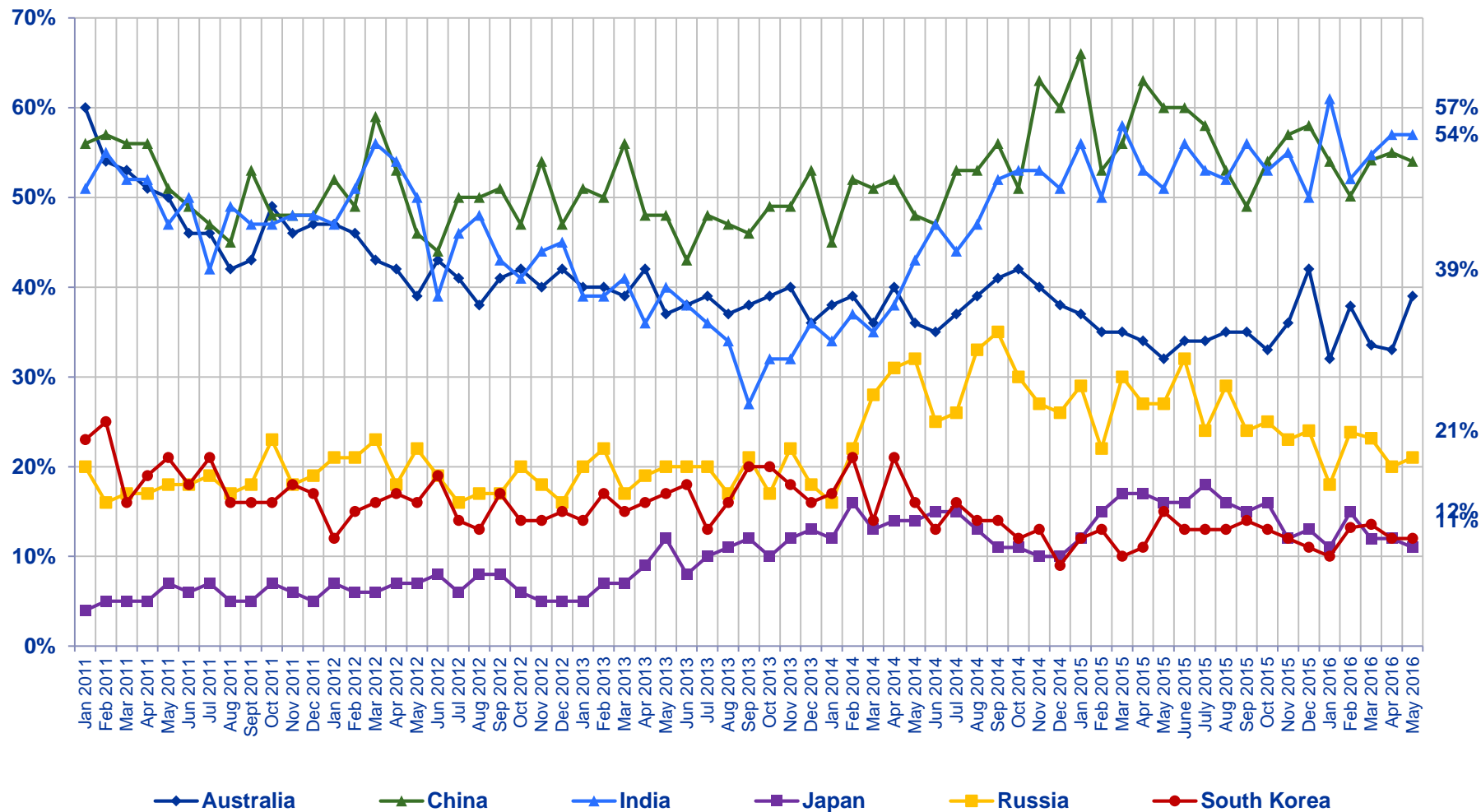
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)

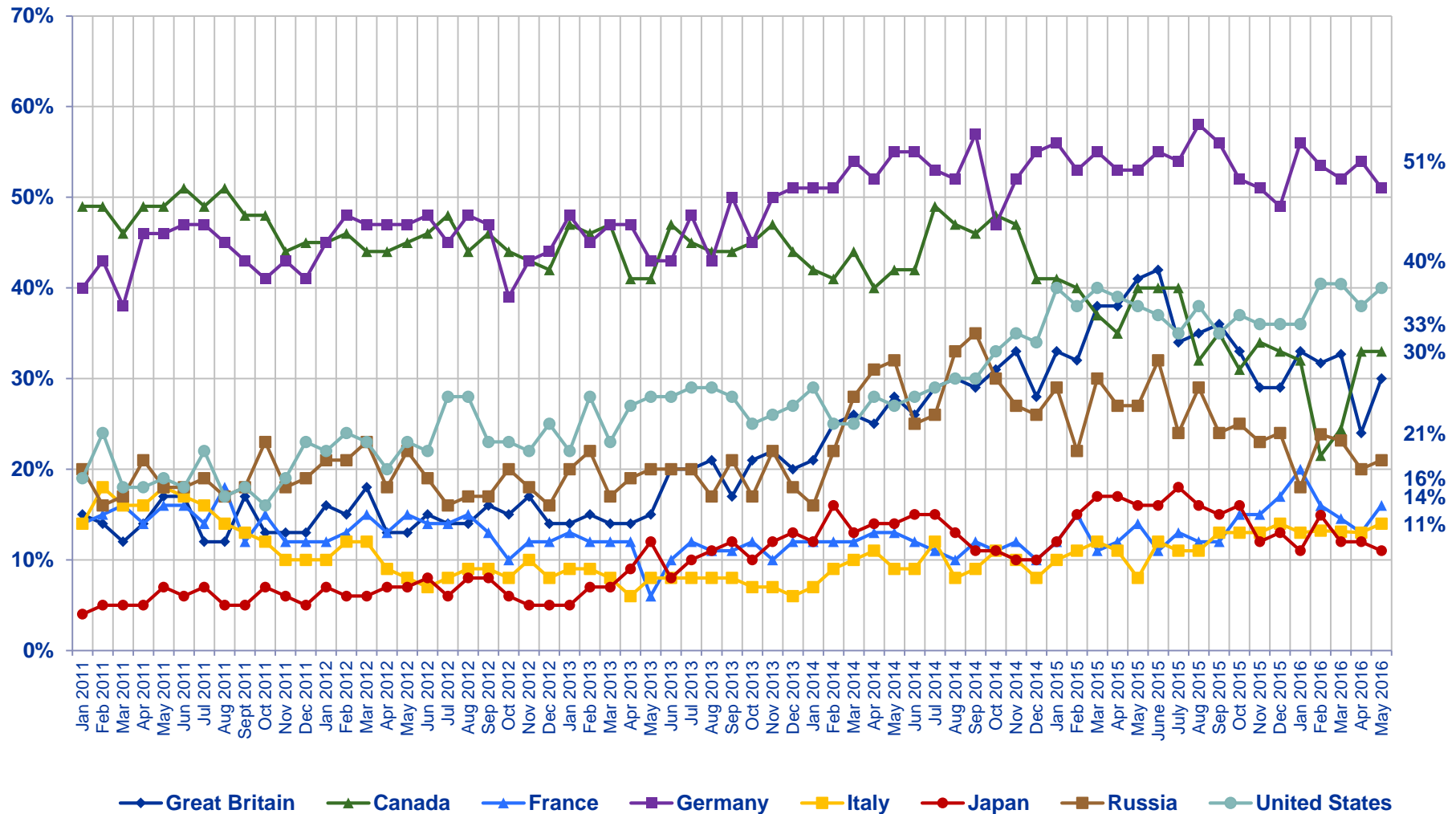


Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

## Assess the Strength of Their Local Economy

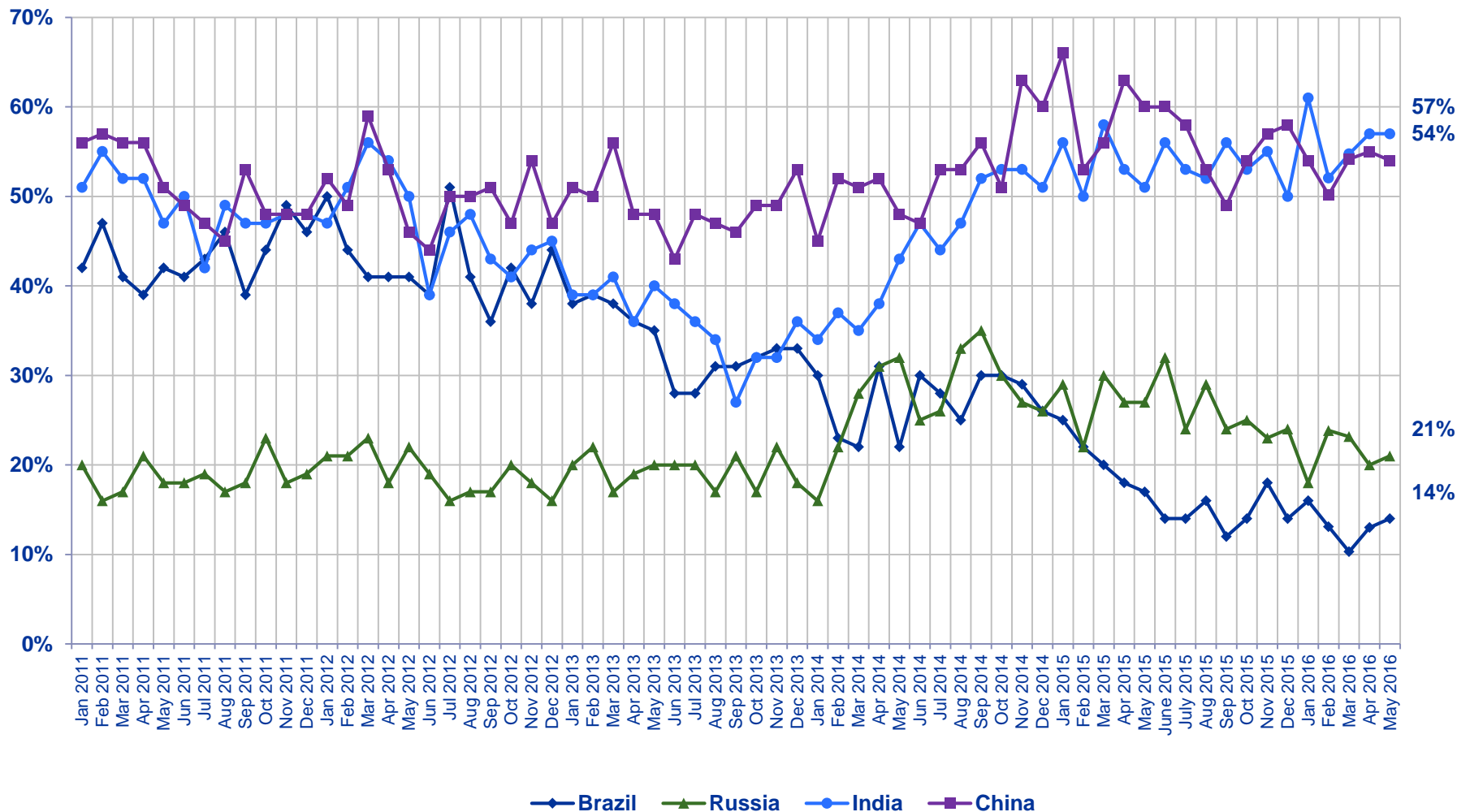


% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



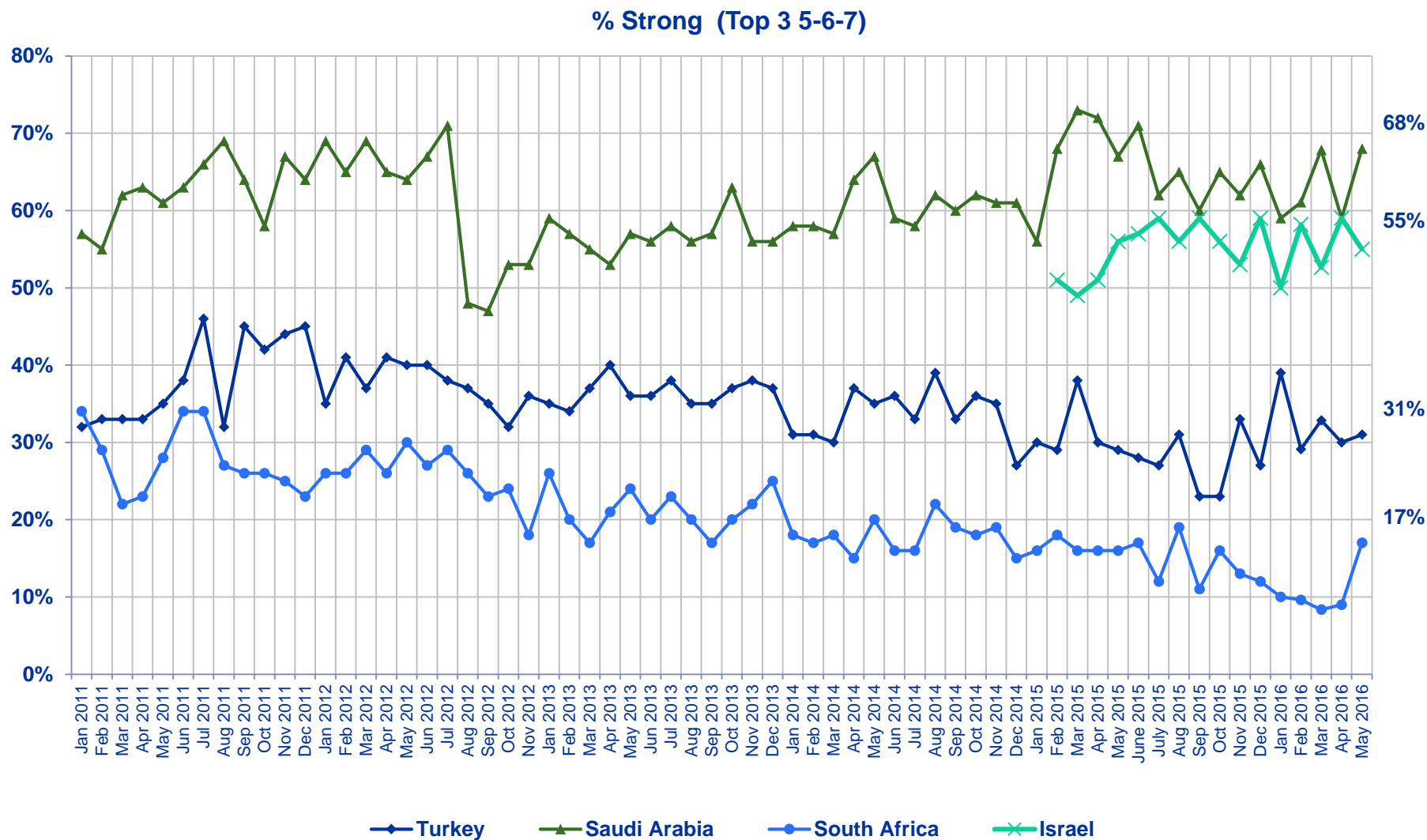
Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

% Strong (Top 3 5-6-7)



Rate the current state of the economy in your local area using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.





**Rate the current state of the economy in your local area** using a scale from 1 to 7, where 7 means a very strong economy today and 1 means a very weak economy.

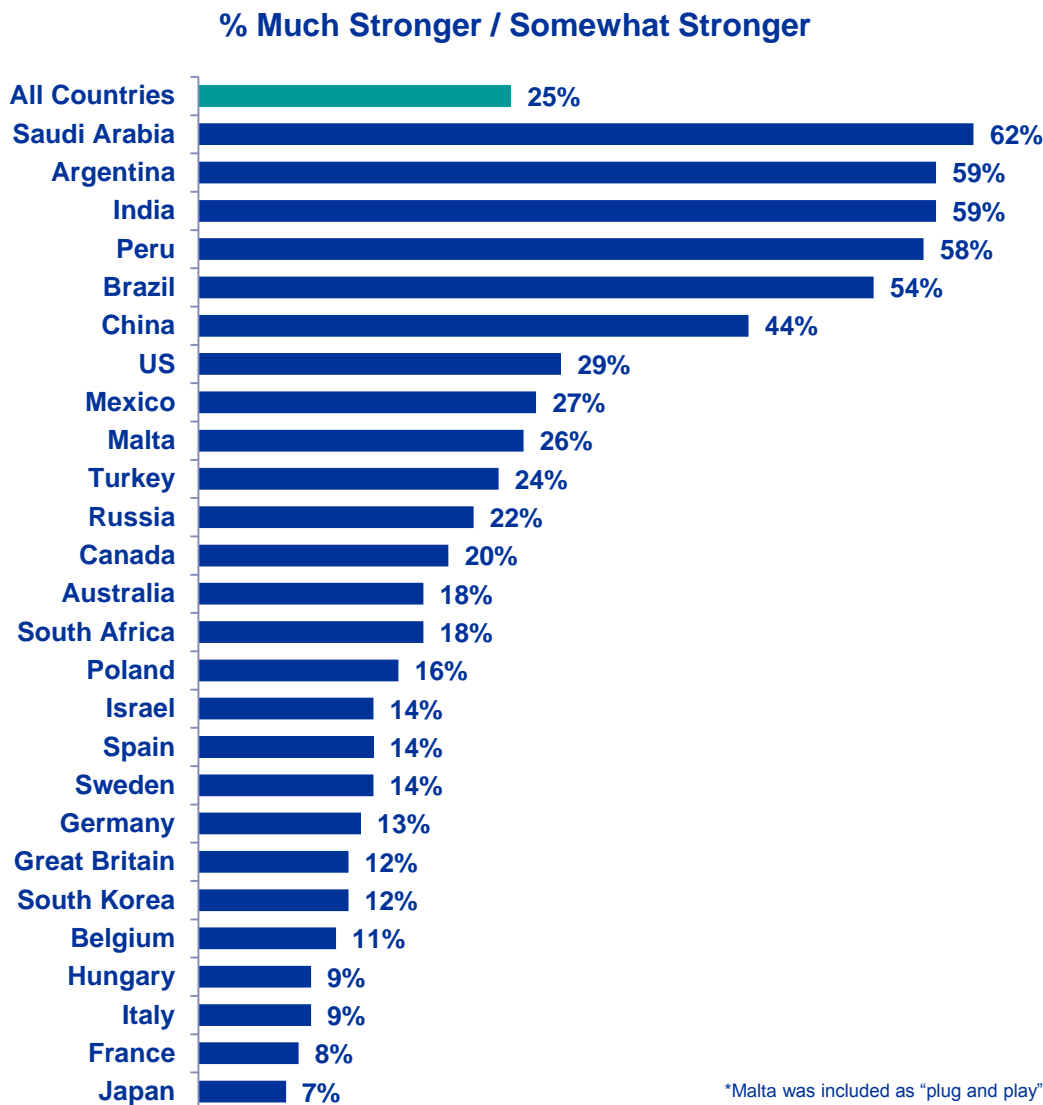
*A Global @dvisory – May 2016- G@81*  
*The Economic Pulse*

## ③ Assessing the Strength of The Local Economy...

...Six Months From Now



# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

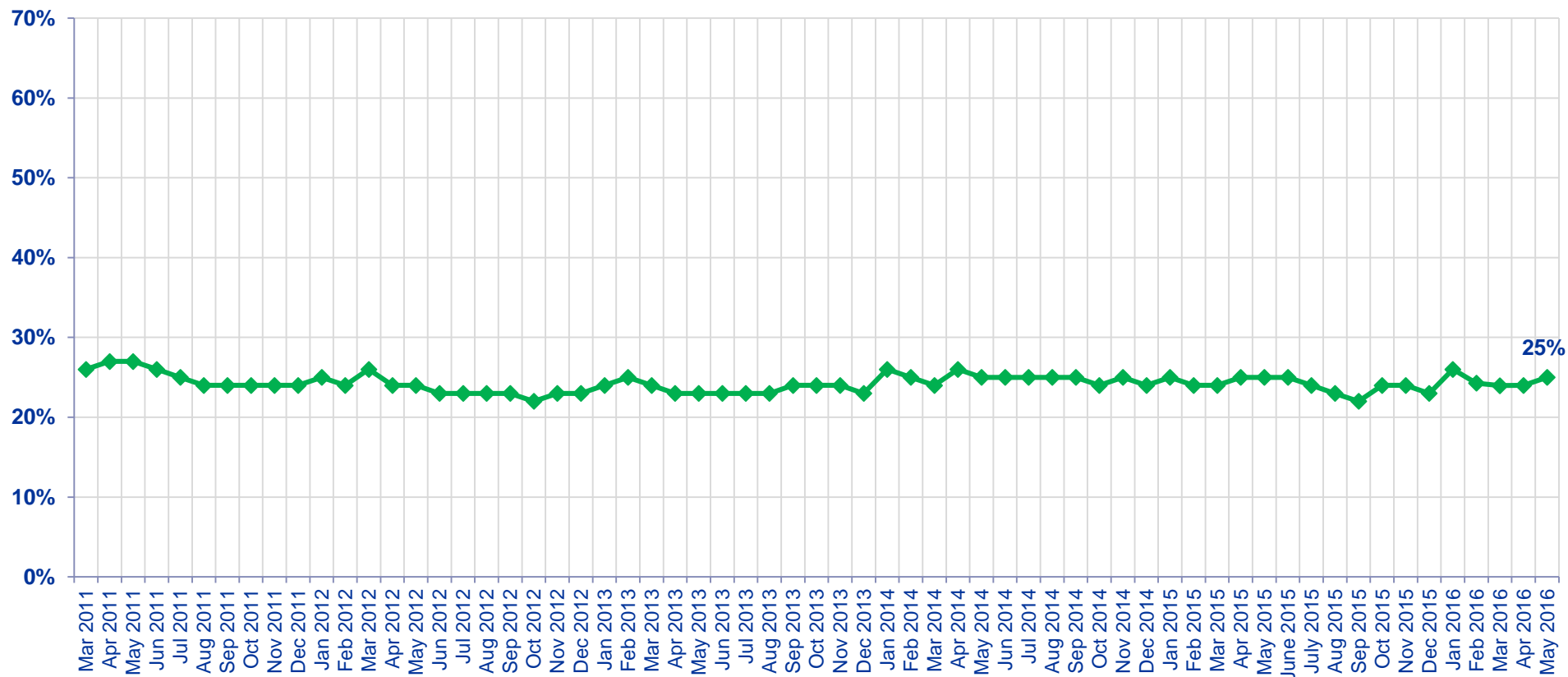


\*Malta was included as "plug and play" country this month and is not reflected in the aggregate.

Looking ahead 6 months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

Global Total  
% Much Stronger / Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

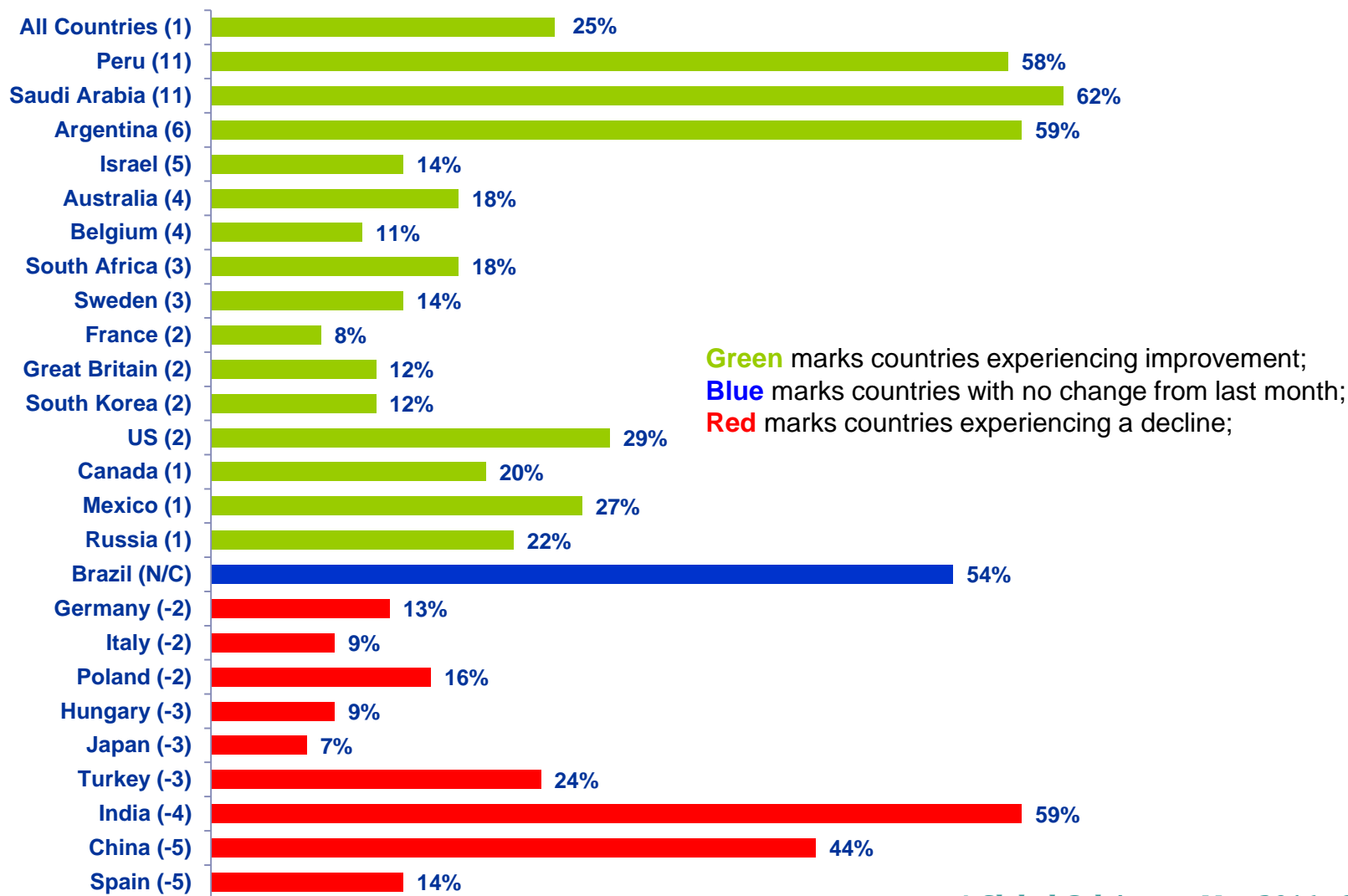
# Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months...

% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger

	May '13	Jun '13	Jul '13	Aug '13	Sep '13	Oct '13	Nov '13	Dec '13	Jan '14	Feb '14	Mar '14	Apr '14	May '14	Jun '14	Jul '14	Aug '14	Sep '14	Oct '14	Nov '14	Dec '14	Jan '15	Feb '15	Mar '15	Apr '15	May '15	June '15	July '15	Aug '15	Sep '15	Oct '15	Nov '15	Dec '15	Jan '16	Feb '16	Mar '16	Apr '16	May '16
Total	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	24%	24%	23%	26%	25%	24%	26%	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	24%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	23%	22%	24%	24%	23%	26%	24%	24%	24%	25%
Argentina	36%	41%	37%	41%	39%	37%	41%	37%	39%	37%	33%	31%	31%	31%	33%	35%	31%	31%	34%	27%	33%	32%	32%	33%	34%	33%	36%	37%	35%	42%	61%	58%	65%	56%	49%	53%	59%
Australia	14%	14%	15%	19%	29%	21%	20%	18%	15%	16%	16%	17%	16%	13%	13%	15%	19%	18%	17%	18%	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	19%	15%	14%	12%	14%	18%
Belgium	6%	5%	7%	16%	12%	12%	9%	10%	14%	11%	8%	8%	16%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	6%	12%	10%	10%	11%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%
Brazil	64%	59%	60%	64%	63%	62%	62%	61%	68%	64%	58%	58%	56%	57%	62%	57%	57%	64%	58%	57%	55%	51%	52%	53%	51%	51%	53%	52%	52%	52%	51%	53%	53%	53%	53%	54%	54%
Canada	15%	17%	17%	19%	17%	16%	20%	16%	18%	18%	18%	19%	18%	14%	18%	16%	18%	14%	18%	19%	18%	17%	16%	17%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%	18%	24%	18%	15%	17%	16%	19%	20%
China	39%	38%	39%	35%	35%	39%	40%	44%	40%	40%	36%	41%	39%	37%	36%	42%	41%	37%	53%	46%	51%	44%	49%	50%	52%	52%	52%	46%	47%	44%	52%	49%	48%	41%	47%	49%	44%
France	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	11%	5%	5%	6%	8%
Germany	14%	15%	15%	17%	19%	16%	20%	21%	19%	19%	18%	21%	20%	17%	19%	16%	18%	14%	15%	14%	17%	21%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	15%	12%	15%	13%
Great Britain	12%	12%	17%	17%	15%	18%	20%	17%	20%	24%	21%	21%	21%	18%	19%	21%	20%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	21%	21%	22%	25%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	15%	16%	14%	12%	10%	12%
Hungary	8%	10%	8%	11%	11%	10%	11%	14%	17%	13%	12%	14%	14%	10%	11%	11%	13%	16%	11%	9%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	9%
India	46%	45%	43%	40%	41%	42%	43%	46%	51%	48%	50%	53%	60%	70%	62%	61%	71%	69%	71%	65%	62%	64%	67%	59%	61%	66%	63%	56%	62%	63%	58%	56%	69%	57%	65%	63%	59%
Israel																						8%	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	11%	15%	13%	13%	9%	14%
Italy	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%	13%	14%	13%	15%	13%	16%	15%	15%	12%	10%	10%	9%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	9%
Japan	28%	15%	18%	15%	18%	18%	15%	15%	19%	18%	15%	13%	14%	13%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	13%	14%	15%	17%	14%	14%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	10%	7%
Mexico	39%	40%	34%	33%	35%	32%	33%	27%	34%	34%	29%	31%	31%	31%	34%	26%	30%	32%	31%	30%	33%	38%	25%	30%	28%	30%	30%	30%	22%	41%	32%	24%	32%	31%	31%	26%	27%
Peru																																47%	49%	53%	48%	47%	58%
Poland	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	16%	13%	12%	17%	14%	14%	14%	17%	15%	17%	15%	15%	17%	18%	18%	13%	12%	15%	20%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	14%	18%	16%
Russia	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	19%	26%	26%	24%	17%	34%	27%	27%	19%	20%	26%	18%	26%	25%	24%	33%	22%	30%	21%	20%	24%	21%	19%	31%	24%	21%	22%
Saudi Arabia	51%	51%	52%	51%	51%	48%	49%	51%	52%	49%	49%	59%	53%	56%	54%	55%	52%	48%	50%	51%	47%	60%	66%	58%	63%	66%	58%	58%	48%	55%	49%	53%	51%	51%	52%	51%	62%
South Africa	14%	16%	12%	13%	11%	15%	14%	16%	12%	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	18%	16%	18%	15%	20%	16%	15%	16%	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	15%	18%
South Korea	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	18%	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	14%	11%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	10%	12%
Spain	16%	15%	15%	17%	21%	15%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%	20%	13%	17%	16%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%	21%	22%	23%	19%	19%	19%	14%
Sweden	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%	15%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%	13%	20%	12%	12%	14%	13%	16%	16%	14%	11%	10%	11%	16%	13%	8%	16%	11%	11%	12%	8%	9%	9%	5%	10%	11%	14%
Turkey	27%	27%	27%	25%	26%	28%	26%	26%	24%	26%	26%	27%	25%	27%	24%	29%	22%	23%	25%	22%	26%	22%	22%	24%	24%	25%	20%	23%	23%	20%	32%	22%	35%	26%	24%	27%	24%
United States	25%	23%	26%	26%	23%	22%	22%	23%	25%	21%	19%	23%	23%	21%	22%	23%	21%	27%	26%	26%	29%	27%	29%	27%	28%	29%	24%	26%	24%	24%	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	27%	29%

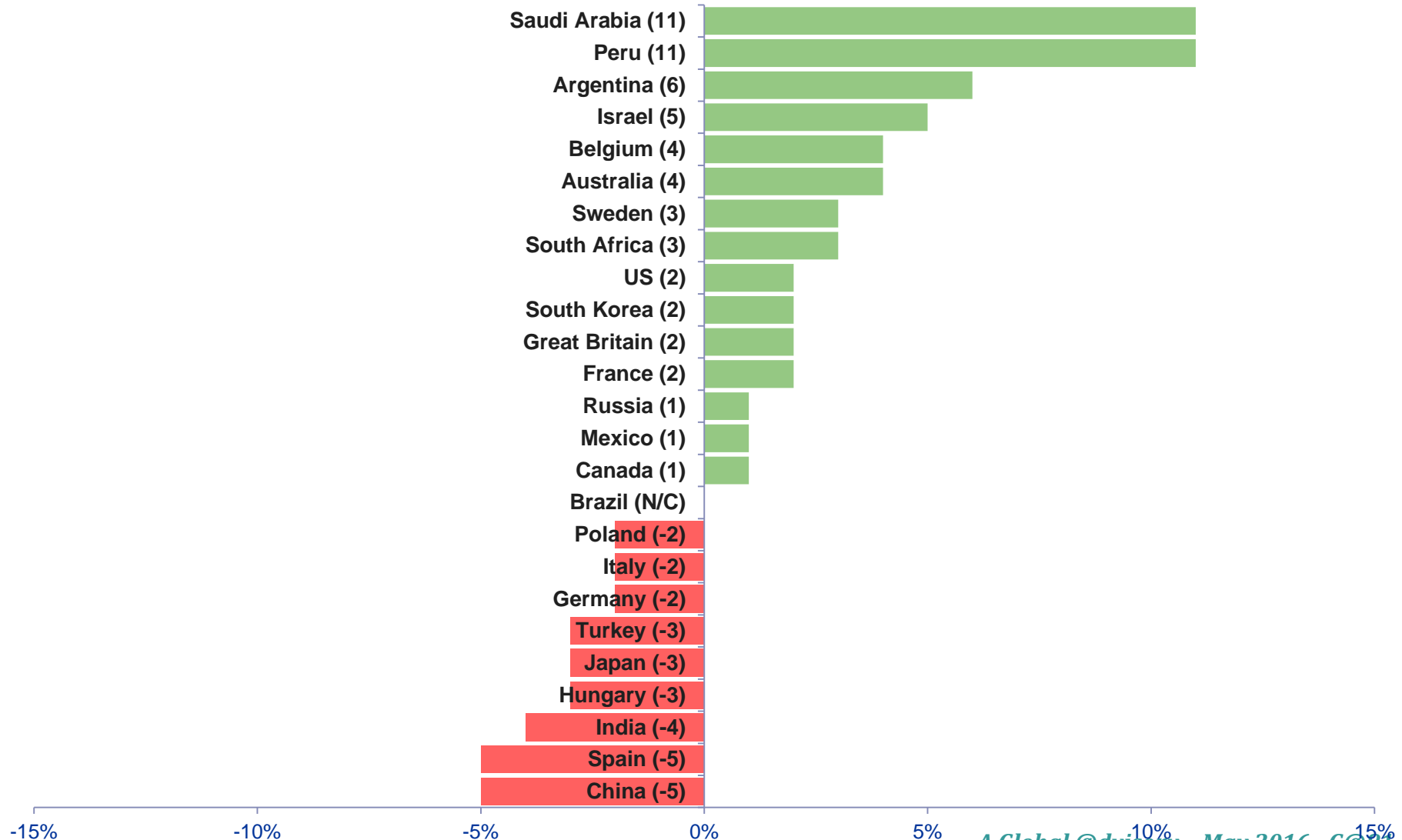
## Countries Ranked and Marked By Change In Assessment From Last Month (Left Column):

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



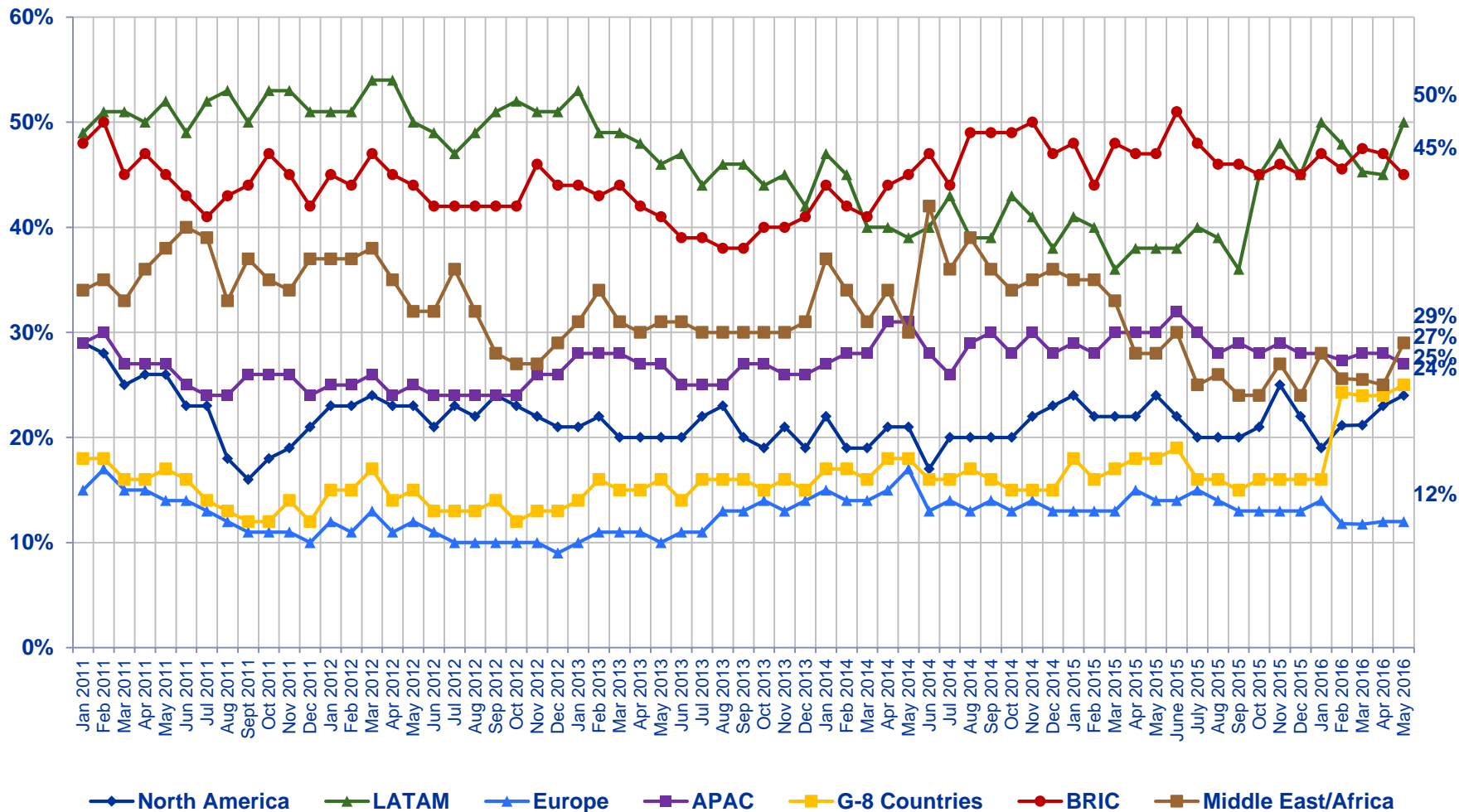
## Countries Ranked by Net Improvement, Decline or No Change Compared to Last Month:

Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



# All Regions - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

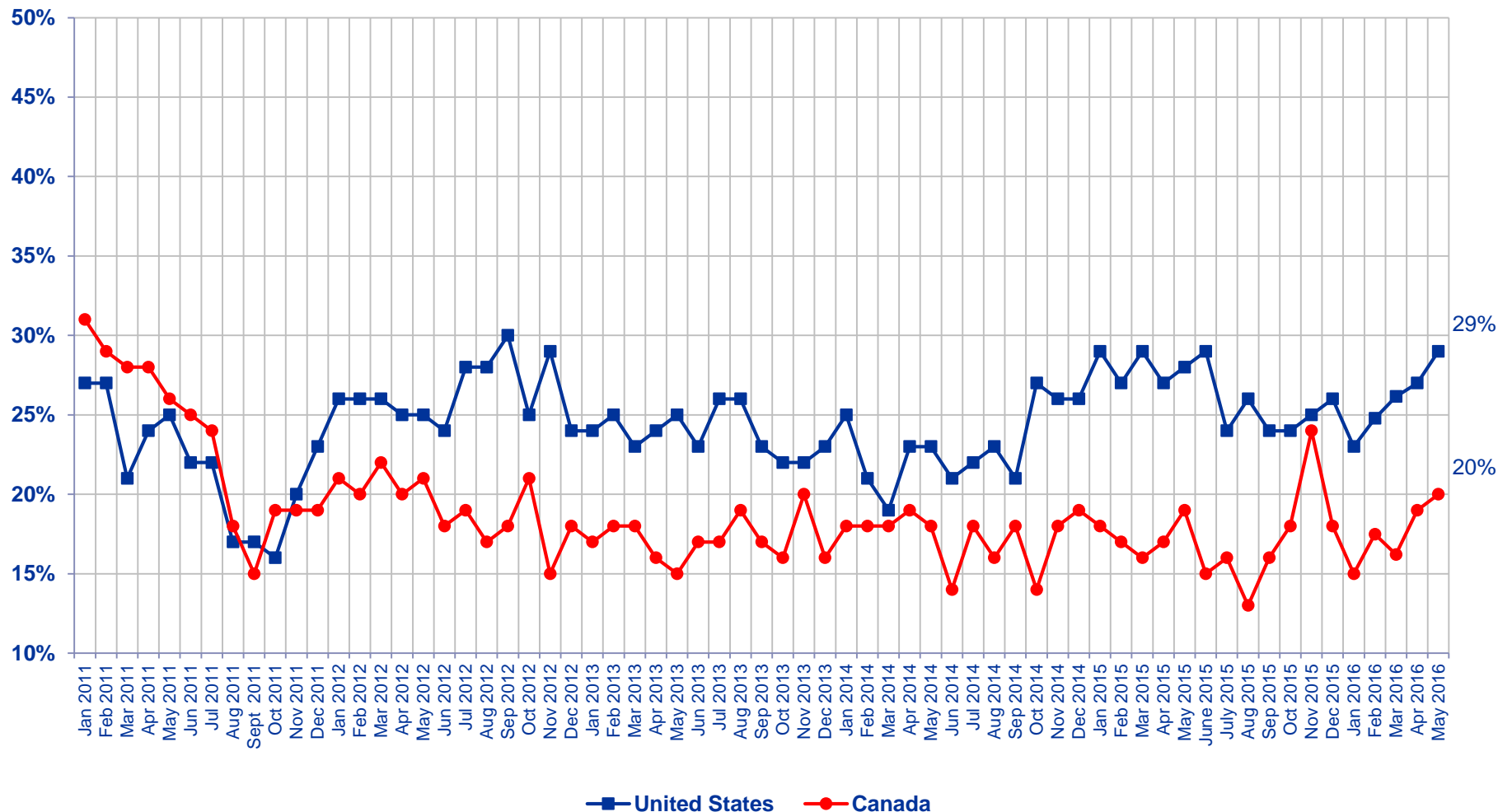
% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?



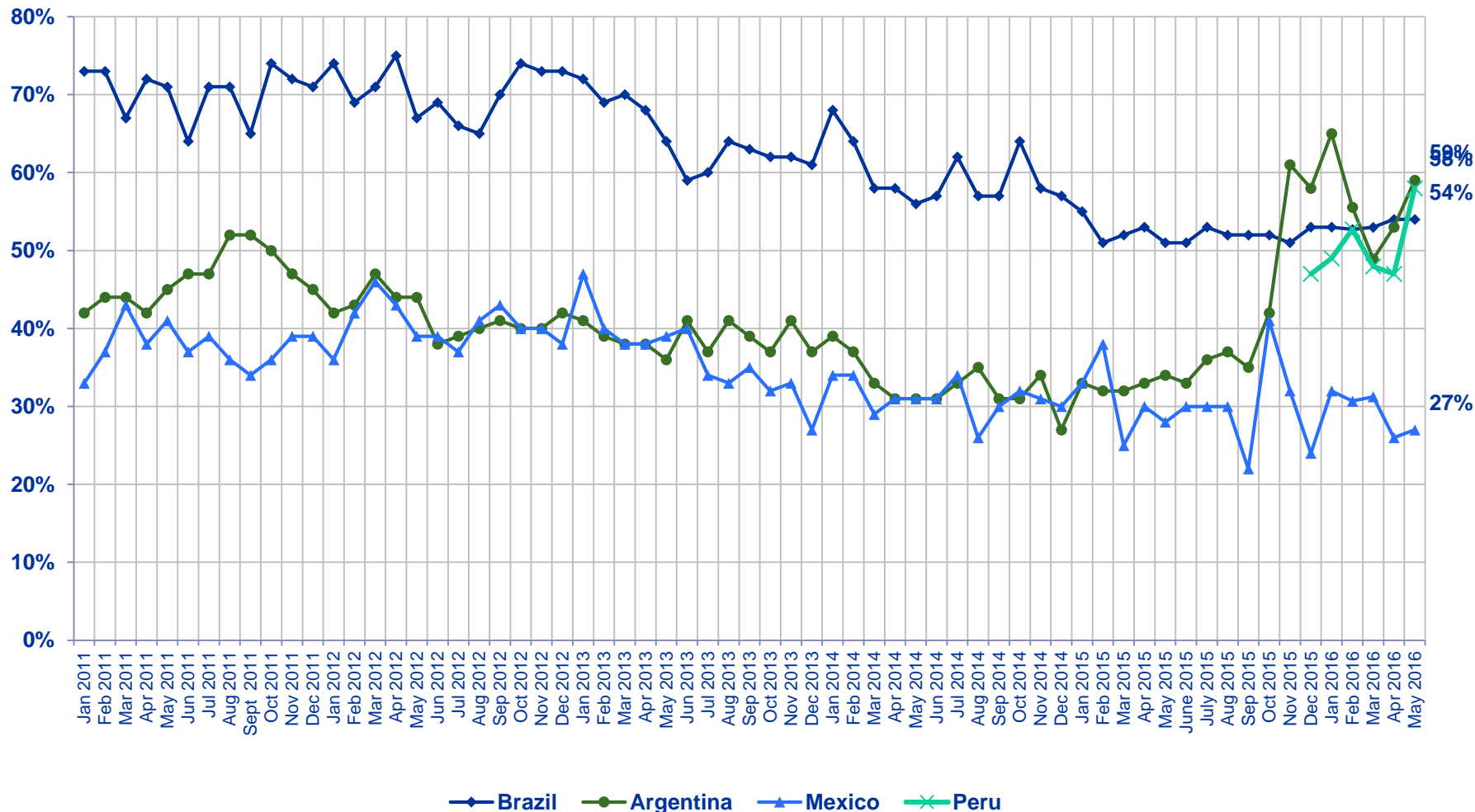
## % Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

# LATAM Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

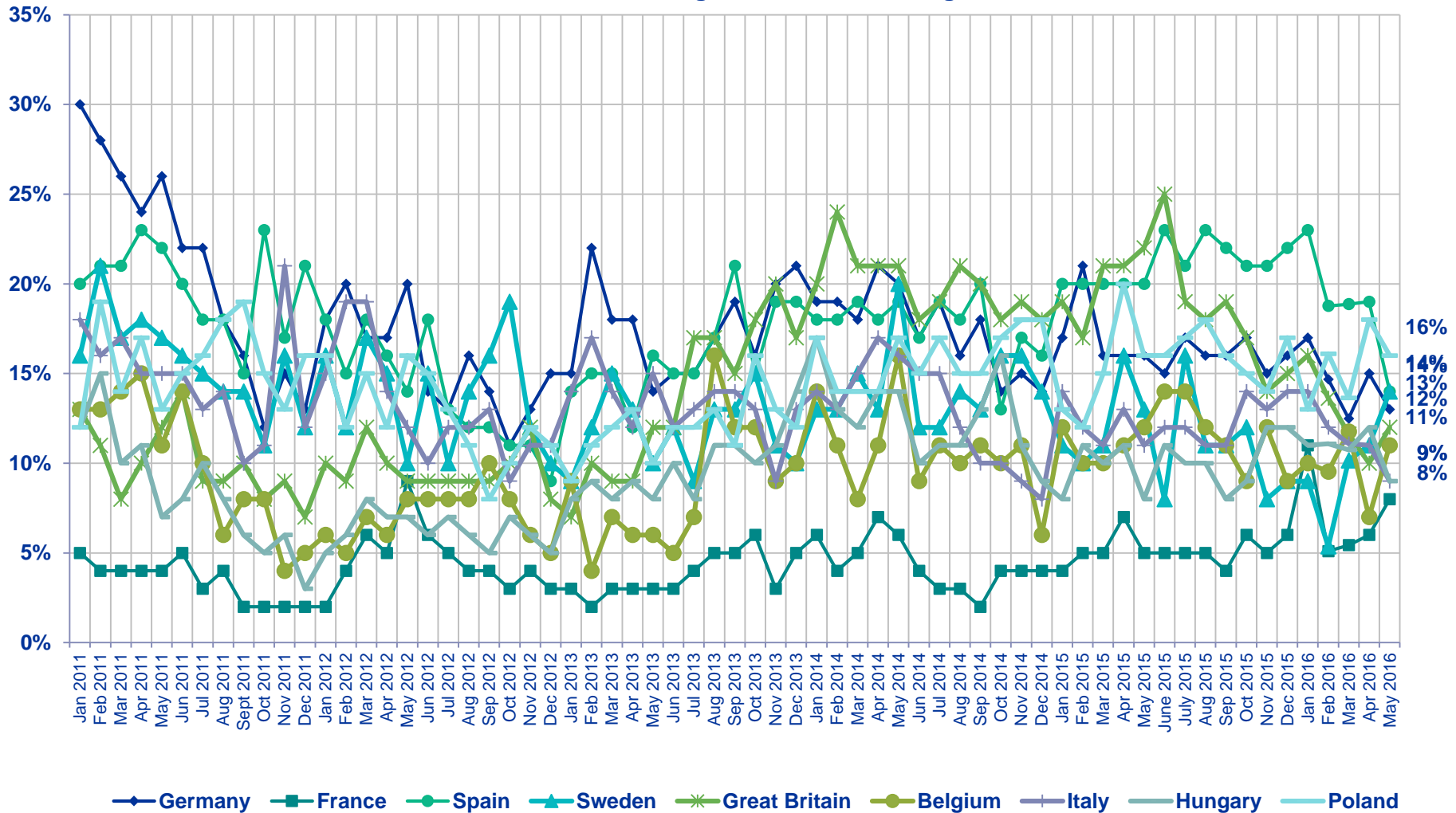
—●— **South Korea**

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# European Countries - Citizen Consumers Who Say The Economy in the Local Area to be Stronger in The Next Six Months

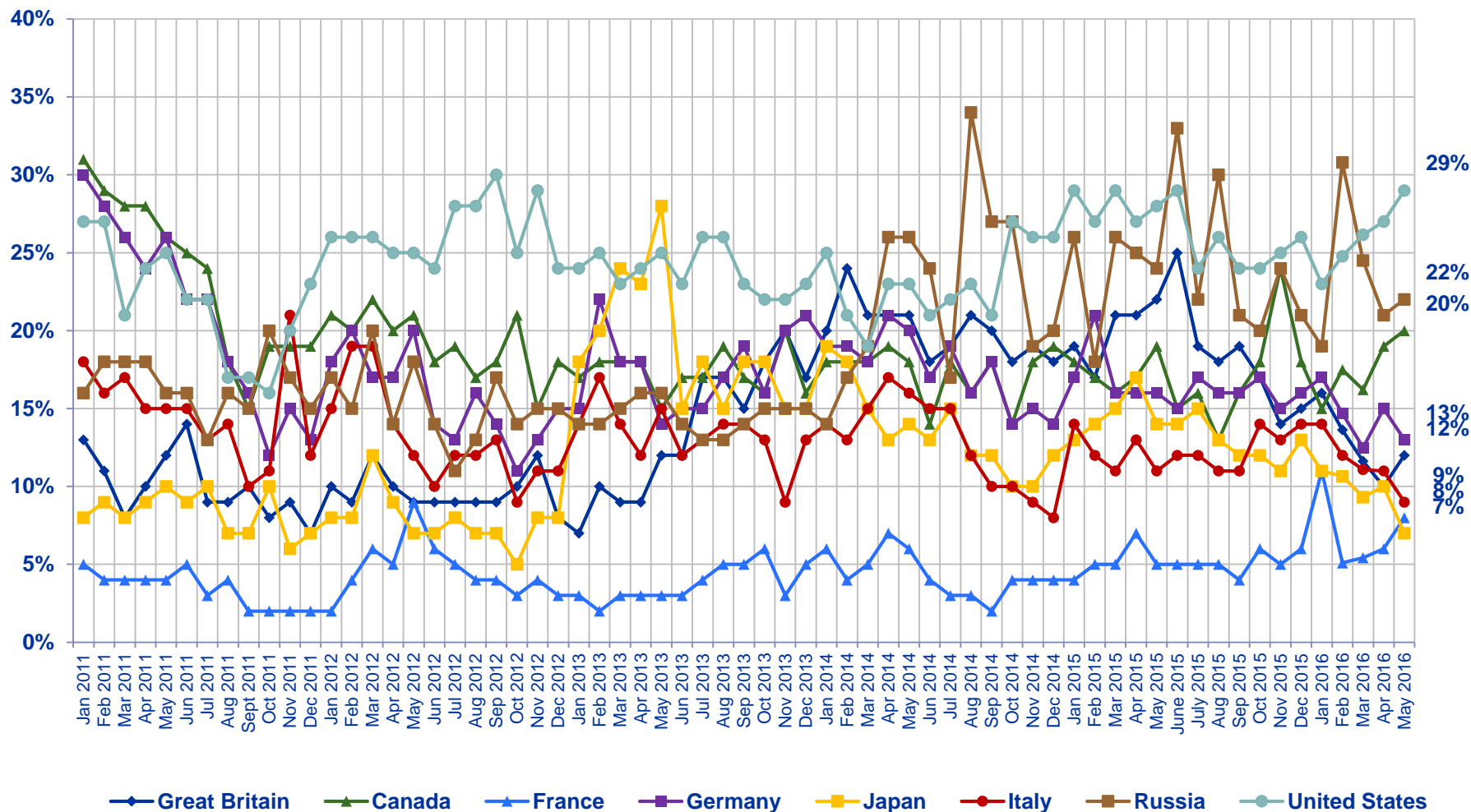
N/C

% Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



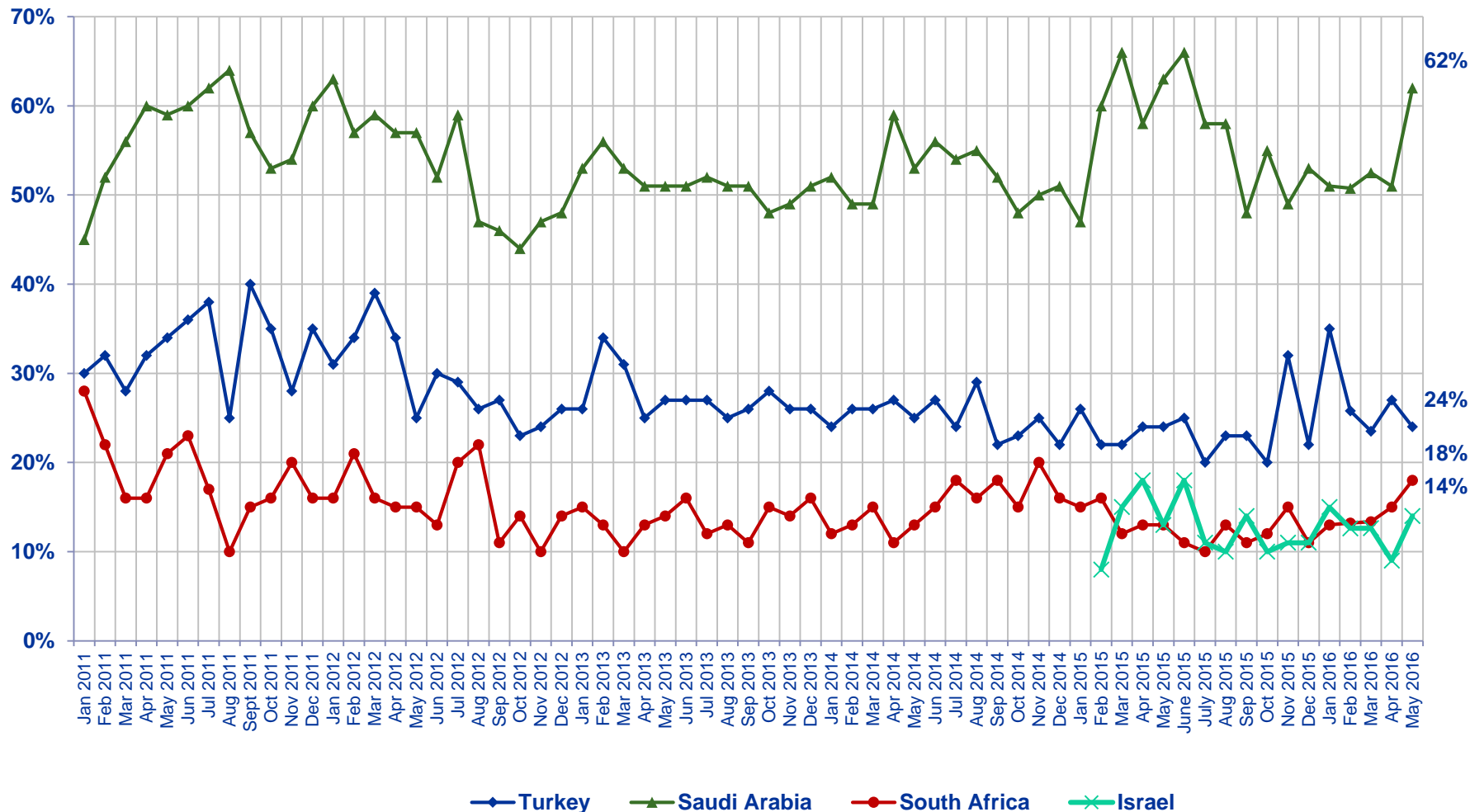
Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?





**Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?**

## % Much Stronger/Somewhat Stronger



Looking ahead six months from now, do you expect the economy in your local area to be much stronger, somewhat stronger, about the same, somewhat weaker, or much weaker than it is now?

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