



# IPSOS / REUTERS POLL DATA

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## Ipsos Poll Conducted for Reuters

Russia Topline 10.28.2016

These are findings from an Ipsos poll conducted October 18-24, 2016 on behalf Thomson Reuters. For the survey, a sample of roughly 2,008 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample includes 860 Democrats, 741 Republicans, and 235 Independents.

The sample for this study was randomly drawn from Ipsos's online panel (see link below for more info on "Access Panels and Recruitment"), partner online panel sources, and "river" sampling (see link below for more info on the Ipsos "Ampario Overview" sample method) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2015 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post-hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, region, race/ethnicity and income.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including, but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 2.5 percentage points for all respondents (see link below for more info on Ipsos online polling "Credibility Intervals"). Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following ( $n=2,008$ ,  $DEFF=1.5$ , adjusted Confidence Interval=4).

The poll also has a credibility interval plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 4.1 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 7.3 percentage points for Independents (see link below for more info on Ipsos online polling "Credibility Intervals").

For more information about Ipsos online polling methodology, please go here <http://goo.gl/yJBkuf>

|                                                                        |                          | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|------------|-------------|
| AB10_228 - Awareness...Democratic Party officials' emails being hacked | Yes                      | 73%   | 78%      | 77%        | 66%         |
|                                                                        | No                       | 27%   | 22%      | 23%        | 34%         |
|                                                                        | Total                    | 2008  | 860      | 741        | 235         |
| TR15_1 - TM2_1_Scale - Brazil :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016              | Very favorable           | 11%   | 15%      | 9%         | 6%          |
|                                                                        | Somewhat favorable       | 18%   | 25%      | 10%        | 22%         |
|                                                                        | Lean towards favorable   | 41%   | 42%      | 42%        | 33%         |
|                                                                        | Lean towards unfavorable | 17%   | 13%      | 24%        | 15%         |
|                                                                        | Somewhat unfavorable     | 7%    | 3%       | 8%         | 12%         |
|                                                                        | Very unfavorable         | 6%    | 2%       | 7%         | 13%         |
|                                                                        | Total                    | 708   | 277      | 276        | 81          |
| TR15_2 - TM2_2_Scale - China :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016               | Very favorable           | 7%    | 9%       | 4%         | 4%          |
|                                                                        | Somewhat favorable       | 11%   | 19%      | 5%         | 8%          |
|                                                                        | Lean towards favorable   | 25%   | 28%      | 24%        | 17%         |



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|                                                            |                          |     |     |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 26% | 28% | 28% | 24% |
|                                                            | Somewhat unfavorable     | 17% | 9%  | 19% | 31% |
|                                                            | Very unfavorable         | 13% | 7%  | 19% | 16% |
|                                                            | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_3 - TM2_3_Scale - France :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016  | Very favorable           | 19% | 25% | 16% | 13% |
|                                                            | Somewhat favorable       | 29% | 34% | 30% | 24% |
|                                                            | Lean towards favorable   | 30% | 30% | 30% | 26% |
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 13% | 9%  | 15% | 18% |
|                                                            | Somewhat unfavorable     | 6%  | 2%  | 4%  | 13% |
|                                                            | Very unfavorable         | 4%  | 1%  | 4%  | 8%  |
|                                                            | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_4 - TM2_4_Scale - Germany :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016 | Very favorable           | 20% | 27% | 18% | 14% |
|                                                            | Somewhat favorable       | 28% | 36% | 28% | 16% |
|                                                            | Lean towards favorable   | 29% | 26% | 30% | 35% |
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 11% | 6%  | 15% | 15% |
|                                                            | Somewhat unfavorable     | 6%  | 3%  | 4%  | 13% |
|                                                            | Very unfavorable         | 5%  | 2%  | 5%  | 6%  |
|                                                            | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_5 - TM2_5_Scale - Iran :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016    | Very favorable           | 5%  | 7%  | 2%  | 2%  |
|                                                            | Somewhat favorable       | 6%  | 10% | 3%  | 6%  |
|                                                            | Lean towards favorable   | 13% | 23% | 4%  | 4%  |
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 22% | 24% | 17% | 33% |
|                                                            | Somewhat unfavorable     | 16% | 12% | 18% | 26% |
|                                                            | Very unfavorable         | 37% | 23% | 55% | 29% |
|                                                            | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_6 - TM2_6_Scale - Mexico :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016  | Very favorable           | 11% | 15% | 7%  | 7%  |
|                                                            | Somewhat favorable       | 15% | 23% | 11% | 11% |
|                                                            | Lean towards favorable   | 27% | 33% | 18% | 30% |
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 26% | 19% | 34% | 23% |
|                                                            | Somewhat unfavorable     | 12% | 6%  | 17% | 18% |
|                                                            | Very unfavorable         | 10% | 3%  | 14% | 11% |
|                                                            | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_7 - TM2_7_Scale - Russia :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016  | Very favorable           | 6%  | 6%  | 4%  | 6%  |
|                                                            | Somewhat favorable       | 9%  | 10% | 11% | 5%  |
|                                                            | Lean towards favorable   | 21% | 24% | 19% | 16% |
|                                                            | Lean towards unfavorable | 27% | 27% | 29% | 29% |



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|                                                                    |                          |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 17% | 12% | 18% | 22% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 20% | 20% | 20% | 21% |
|                                                                    | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| <hr/>                                                              |                          |     |     |     |     |
| TR15_8 - TM2_8_Scale - South Africa :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016    | Very favorable           | 9%  | 11% | 7%  | 4%  |
|                                                                    | Somewhat favorable       | 18% | 26% | 15% | 11% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards favorable   | 36% | 38% | 38% | 32% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards unfavorable | 21% | 18% | 21% | 23% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 10% | 4%  | 10% | 19% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 6%  | 2%  | 8%  | 12% |
|                                                                    | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| <hr/>                                                              |                          |     |     |     |     |
| TR15_9 - TM2_9_Scale - United Kingdom :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016  | Very favorable           | 31% | 38% | 28% | 18% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat favorable       | 30% | 29% | 33% | 33% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards favorable   | 26% | 25% | 26% | 26% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards unfavorable | 6%  | 5%  | 8%  | 3%  |
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 4%  | 1%  | 3%  | 14% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 2%  | 1%  | 2%  | 6%  |
|                                                                    | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| <hr/>                                                              |                          |     |     |     |     |
| TR15_10 - TM2_10_Scale - United States :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016 | Very favorable           | 54% | 55% | 62% | 36% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat favorable       | 21% | 19% | 22% | 26% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards favorable   | 17% | 20% | 10% | 24% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards unfavorable | 3%  | 3%  | 2%  | 2%  |
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 4%  | 2%  | 3%  | 10% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 2%  | 1%  | 1%  | 3%  |
|                                                                    | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| <hr/>                                                              |                          |     |     |     |     |
| TR15_11 - TM2_11_Scale - Venezuela :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016     | Very favorable           | 8%  | 12% | 5%  | 5%  |
|                                                                    | Somewhat favorable       | 15% | 17% | 16% | 16% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards favorable   | 32% | 37% | 26% | 26% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards unfavorable | 22% | 17% | 28% | 27% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 12% | 11% | 11% | 16% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 10% | 5%  | 13% | 9%  |
|                                                                    | Total                    | 708 | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| <hr/>                                                              |                          |     |     |     |     |
| TR15_12 - TM2_12_Scale - Israel :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016        | Very favorable           | 20% | 12% | 31% | 13% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat favorable       | 20% | 23% | 23% | 13% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards favorable   | 25% | 28% | 20% | 22% |
|                                                                    | Lean towards unfavorable | 16% | 20% | 11% | 22% |
|                                                                    | Somewhat unfavorable     | 9%  | 6%  | 8%  | 21% |
|                                                                    | Very unfavorable         | 10% | 12% | 7%  | 9%  |



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|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 708  | 277 | 276 | 81  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| TR15_13 - TM2_13_Scale - Iraq :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016                                                                                                           | Very favorable           | 4%   | 6%  | 3%  | 2%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat favorable       | 5%   | 9%  | 3%  | 3%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards favorable   | 17%  | 26% | 7%  | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards unfavorable | 24%  | 24% | 25% | 21% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat unfavorable     | 21%  | 14% | 26% | 34% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Very unfavorable         | 29%  | 21% | 36% | 26% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 708  | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_14 - TM2_14_Scale - Argentina :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016                                                                                                      | Very favorable           | 9%   | 12% | 8%  | 6%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat favorable       | 15%  | 19% | 12% | 14% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards favorable   | 40%  | 47% | 42% | 30% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards unfavorable | 19%  | 14% | 20% | 28% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat unfavorable     | 9%   | 6%  | 9%  | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Very unfavorable         | 7%   | 2%  | 9%  | 10% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 708  | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_15 - TM2_15_Scale - Egypt :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016                                                                                                          | Very favorable           | 9%   | 11% | 8%  | 4%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat favorable       | 15%  | 21% | 11% | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards favorable   | 37%  | 40% | 36% | 31% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards unfavorable | 21%  | 14% | 26% | 27% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat unfavorable     | 11%  | 9%  | 11% | 15% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Very unfavorable         | 7%   | 4%  | 8%  | 11% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 708  | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TR15_16 - TM2_16_Scale - Cuba :<br>*Removed on 10/20/2016                                                                                                           | Very favorable           | 8%   | 10% | 6%  | 4%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat favorable       | 14%  | 23% | 7%  | 12% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards favorable   | 29%  | 37% | 24% | 26% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Lean towards unfavorable | 23%  | 18% | 25% | 26% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Somewhat unfavorable     | 14%  | 6%  | 20% | 22% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Very unfavorable         | 12%  | 5%  | 17% | 10% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 708  | 277 | 276 | 81  |
| TM512Y15_1 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one<br>being no threat and 5 being an imminent<br>threat, how much of a threat<br>does...Iran...pose to the United States?  | No threat                | 5%   | 6%  | 4%  | 7%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                        | 7%   | 10% | 3%  | 9%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 3                        | 17%  | 22% | 13% | 16% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 4                        | 26%  | 25% | 30% | 27% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Imminent threat          | 30%  | 22% | 45% | 26% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Not sure                 | 14%  | 15% | 6%  | 15% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | Total                    | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_2 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one<br>being no threat and 5 being an imminent<br>threat, how much of a threat<br>does...Syria...pose to the United States? | No threat                | 8%   | 10% | 4%  | 11% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                        | 10%  | 12% | 8%  | 10% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 3                        | 18%  | 21% | 17% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     | 4                        | 22%  | 20% | 27% | 25% |
|                                                                                                                                                                     |                          |      |     |     |     |



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|                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |      |     |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 23%  | 19% | 33% | 20% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 17%  | 18% | 10% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_4 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...China...pose to the United States?        | No threat       | 11%  | 13% | 6%  | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 13%  | 16% | 10% | 11% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 25%  | 25% | 28% | 24% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 22%  | 19% | 27% | 20% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 14%  | 11% | 19% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 15%  | 15% | 9%  | 15% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_5 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...Saudi Arabia...pose to the United States? | No threat       | 12%  | 13% | 10% | 16% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 16%  | 20% | 12% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 22%  | 20% | 25% | 22% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 17%  | 16% | 21% | 16% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 15%  | 12% | 21% | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 18%  | 20% | 11% | 16% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_6 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...Russia...pose to the United States?       | No threat       | 6%   | 6%  | 3%  | 8%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 9%   | 6%  | 12% | 14% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 20%  | 18% | 23% | 20% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 27%  | 28% | 29% | 20% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 24%  | 28% | 25% | 25% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 14%  | 14% | 8%  | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_7 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...Israel...pose to the United States?       | No threat       | 37%  | 31% | 47% | 36% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 13%  | 16% | 13% | 11% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 15%  | 16% | 14% | 19% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 8%   | 9%  | 7%  | 9%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 10%  | 12% | 9%  | 8%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 17%  | 18% | 10% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_11 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...North Korea...pose to the United States? | No threat       | 6%   | 7%  | 2%  | 10% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 6%   | 7%  | 4%  | 8%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 15%  | 16% | 14% | 14% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 26%  | 25% | 29% | 24% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 33%  | 31% | 42% | 30% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 15%  | 14% | 10% | 14% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_16 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...Cuba...pose to the United States?        | No threat       | 30%  | 38% | 21% | 30% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 19%  | 18% | 22% | 22% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 20%  | 16% | 25% | 18% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 9%   | 6%  | 13% | 6%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 5%   | 5%  | 6%  | 6%  |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Not sure        | 18%  | 17% | 13% | 18% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Total           | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM512Y15_17 - On a scale of 1 to 5, with one being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat does...Yemen...pose to the United States?       | No threat       | 13%  | 14% | 10% | 19% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2               | 12%  | 15% | 10% | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 3               | 20%  | 21% | 21% | 20% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 4               | 16%  | 16% | 19% | 11% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Imminent threat | 14%  | 10% | 20% | 15% |
|                                                                                                                                                                   |                 |      |     |     |     |



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|                                                                                                                                                    |                   |      |     |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                    | Not sure          | 25%  | 25% | 21% | 23% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_1 - Do you think that the leader of... Saudi Arabia is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?   | Hillary Clinton   | 42%  | 42% | 50% | 41% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 13%  | 13% | 14% | 16% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 44%  | 46% | 36% | 43% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_2 - Do you think that the leader of... China is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?          | Hillary Clinton   | 34%  | 35% | 38% | 30% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 18%  | 19% | 19% | 18% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 48%  | 46% | 43% | 52% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_3 - Do you think that the leader of... Iran is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?           | Hillary Clinton   | 36%  | 32% | 49% | 30% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 13%  | 16% | 11% | 13% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 51%  | 53% | 41% | 57% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_4 - Do you think that the leader of... Russia is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?         | Hillary Clinton   | 15%  | 17% | 14% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 51%  | 62% | 48% | 46% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 33%  | 21% | 38% | 37% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_5 - Do you think that the leader of... Mexico is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?         | Hillary Clinton   | 62%  | 71% | 61% | 58% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 7%   | 4%  | 11% | 7%  |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 31%  | 25% | 28% | 34% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_6 - Do you think that the leader of... United Kingdom is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election? | Hillary Clinton   | 44%  | 65% | 26% | 42% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 14%  | 7%  | 26% | 10% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 42%  | 28% | 48% | 48% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1048Y16_7 - Do you think that the leader of... Germany is supporting either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump in the presidential election?        | Hillary Clinton   | 37%  | 52% | 24% | 38% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Donald Trump      | 16%  | 10% | 25% | 18% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Neither candidate | 47%  | 38% | 51% | 44% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1049Y16_1 - Do you think that the government of... Saudi Arabia is trying to influence the presidential election?                                | Yes               | 30%  | 22% | 44% | 34% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | No                | 70%  | 78% | 56% | 66% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1049Y16_2 - Do you think that the government of... China is trying to influence the presidential election?                                       | Yes               | 30%  | 25% | 38% | 33% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | No                | 70%  | 75% | 62% | 67% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1049Y16_3 - Do you think that the government of... Iran is trying to influence the presidential election?                                        | Yes               | 31%  | 23% | 45% | 31% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | No                | 69%  | 77% | 55% | 69% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1049Y16_4 - Do you think that the government of... Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                                      | Yes               | 55%  | 65% | 51% | 56% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | No                | 45%  | 35% | 49% | 44% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                                              |                   |      |     |     |     |
| TM1049Y16_5 - Do you think that the government of... Mexico is trying to influence the presidential election?                                      | Yes               | 32%  | 27% | 43% | 27% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | No                | 68%  | 73% | 57% | 73% |
|                                                                                                                                                    | Total             | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |



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|                                                                                                                       |       |      |     |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| TM1049Y16_6 - Do you think that the government of... United Kingdom is trying to influence the presidential election? | Yes   | 19%  | 22% | 18% | 19% |
|                                                                                                                       | No    | 81%  | 78% | 82% | 81% |
|                                                                                                                       | Total | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM1049Y16_7 - Do you think that the government of... Germany is trying to influence the presidential election?        | Yes   | 15%  | 14% | 18% | 17% |
|                                                                                                                       | No    | 85%  | 86% | 82% | 83% |
|                                                                                                                       | Total | 2008 | 860 | 741 | 235 |
| TM1050Y16_1 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 55%  | 54% | 52% | 63% |
| Do you think Russia is... Publicly endorsing Trump?                                                                   | Yes   | 45%  | 46% | 48% | 37% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Trump                     | Total | 809  | 468 | 227 | 82  |
| TM1050Y16_2 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 80%  | 82% | 74% | 84% |
| Do you think Russia is... Publicly criticizing Clinton?                                                               | Yes   | 20%  | 18% | 26% | 16% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Trump                     | Total | 809  | 468 | 227 | 82  |
| TM1050Y16_3 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 29%  | 22% | 39% | 38% |
| Do you think Russia is... Hacking and releasing information on Clinton?                                               | Yes   | 71%  | 78% | 61% | 62% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Trump                     | Total | 809  | 468 | 227 | 82  |
| TM1050Y16_4 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 72%  | 66% | 81% | 77% |
| Do you think Russia is... Giving money to the campaign of Trump?                                                      | Yes   | 28%  | 34% | 19% | 23% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Trump                     | Total | 809  | 468 | 227 | 82  |
| TM1050Y16_5 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 93%  | 97% | 89% | 87% |
| Do you think Russia is... doing none of these?                                                                        | Yes   | 7%   | 3%  | 11% | 13% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Trump                     | Total | 809  | 468 | 227 | 82  |
| TM1055Y16_1 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?                               | No    | 58%  | 52% | 65% | 48% |
| Do you think Russia is... Publicly endorsing Clinton?                                                                 | Yes   | 42%  | 48% | 35% | 52% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Clinton                   | Total | 184  | 68  | 80  | 27  |
|                                                                                                                       | No    | 87%  | 81% | 90% | 92% |



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|                                                                                                     |                                                                                                    |      |     |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| TM1055Y16_2 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?             | Yes                                                                                                | 13%  | 19% | 10% | 8%  |
| Do you think Russia is... Publicly criticizing Trump?                                               |                                                                                                    |      |     |     |     |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Clinton | Total                                                                                              | 184  | 68  | 80  | 27  |
| TM1055Y16_3 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?             | No                                                                                                 | 75%  | 79% | 65% | 84% |
| Do you think Russia is... Hacking and releasing information on Trump?                               | Yes                                                                                                | 25%  | 21% | 35% | 16% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Clinton | Total                                                                                              | 184  | 68  | 80  | 27  |
| TM1055Y16_4 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?             | No                                                                                                 | 69%  | 82% | 56% | 70% |
| Do you think Russia is... Giving money to the campaign of Clinton?                                  | Yes                                                                                                | 31%  | 18% | 44% | 30% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Clinton | Total                                                                                              | 184  | 68  | 80  | 27  |
| TM1055Y16_5 - How do you think Russia is trying to influence the presidential election?             | No                                                                                                 | 76%  | 78% | 81% | 68% |
| Do you think Russia is... doing none of these?                                                      | Yes                                                                                                | 24%  | 22% | 19% | 32% |
| *Asked of those that feel that Russia is trying to influence the election and is supporting Clinton | Total                                                                                              | 184  | 68  | 80  | 27  |
| TM1051Y16 - Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?                            | Donald Trump is working with Russia to release unflattering information on Hillary Clinton         | 43%  | 63% | 16% | 32% |
| *Asked of those who said that Russia is supporting Trump                                            | Donald Trump has no involvement in Russia's release of unflattering information on Hillary Clinton | 57%  | 37% | 84% | 68% |
|                                                                                                     | Total                                                                                              | 1067 | 552 | 362 | 104 |
| TM1052Y16 - Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?                            | Hillary Clinton is working with Russia to release unflattering information on Donald Trump         | 47%  | 34% | 67% | 55% |
| *Asked of those who said that Russia is supporting Clinton                                          | Hillary Clinton has no involvement in Russia's release of unflattering information on Donald Trump | 53%  | 66% | 33% | 45% |
|                                                                                                     | Total                                                                                              | 315  | 139 | 118 | 39  |
|                                                                                                     | Strongly encourage                                                                                 | 7%   | 5%  | 13% | 5%  |



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|                                                                                                                         |                    |      |     |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| TM1053Y16 - Should Donald Trump encourage or condemn Russia's actions in support of his campaign?                       | Somewhat encourage | 18%  | 8%  | 30% | 25% |
|                                                                                                                         | Somewhat condemn   | 28%  | 25% | 33% | 24% |
|                                                                                                                         | Strongly condemn   | 46%  | 63% | 24% | 46% |
| *Asked of those that said that Russia is supporting Trump and is trying to influence the election in favor of Trump     | Total              | 1014 | 538 | 334 | 97  |
| <hr/>                                                                                                                   |                    |      |     |     |     |
| TM1054Y16 - Should Hillary Clinton encourage or condemn Russia's actions in support of her campaign?                    | Strongly encourage | 21%  | 31% | 8%  | 19% |
|                                                                                                                         | Somewhat encourage | 23%  | 36% | 8%  | 13% |
|                                                                                                                         | Somewhat condemn   | 23%  | 18% | 23% | 30% |
| *Asked of those that said that Russia is supporting Clinton and is trying to influence the election in favor of Clinton | Strongly condemn   | 33%  | 14% | 60% | 38% |
|                                                                                                                         | Total              | 281  | 128 | 104 | 34  |



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### How to Calculate Bayesian Credibility Intervals

The calculation of credibility intervals assumes that  $Y$  has a binomial distribution conditioned on the parameter  $\theta$ , i.e.,  $Y|\theta \sim \text{Bin}(n, \theta)$ , where  $n$  is the size of our sample. In this setting,  $Y$  counts the number of “yes”, or “1”, observed in the sample, so that the sample mean ( $\bar{y}$ ) is a natural estimate of the true population proportion  $\theta$ . This model is often called the likelihood function, and it is a standard concept in both the Bayesian and the Classical framework. The Bayesian <sup>1</sup> statistics combines both the prior distribution and the likelihood function to create a posterior distribution. The posterior distribution represents our opinion about which are the plausible values for  $\theta$  adjusted after observing the sample data. In reality, the posterior distribution is one’s knowledge base updated using the latest survey information. For the prior and likelihood functions specified here, the posterior distribution is also a beta distribution ( $\pi(\theta/y) \sim \beta(y+a, n-y+b)$ ), but with updated hyper-parameters.

Our credibility interval for  $\theta$  is based on this posterior distribution. As mentioned above, these intervals represent our belief about which are the most plausible values for  $\theta$  given our updated knowledge base. There are different ways to calculate these intervals based on  $\pi(\theta/y)$ . Since we want only one measure of precision for all variables in the survey, analogous to what is done within the Classical framework, we will compute the largest possible credibility interval for any observed sample. The worst case occurs when we assume that  $a=1$  and  $b=1$  and  $y=n/2$ . Using a simple approximation of the posterior by the normal distribution, the 95% credibility interval is given by, approximately:

$$\bar{y} \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

For this poll, the Bayesian Credibility Interval was adjusted using standard weighting design effect  $1+L=1.3$  to account for complex weighting<sup>2</sup>

Examples of credibility intervals for different base sizes are below. Ipsos does not publish data for base sizes (sample sizes) below 100.

| Sample size | Credibility intervals |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 2,000       | 2.5                   |
| 1,500       | 2.9                   |
| 1,000       | 3.5                   |
| 750         | 4.1                   |
| 500         | 5.0                   |
| 350         | 6.0                   |
| 200         | 7.9                   |
| 100         | 11.2                  |