

Detailed Tables

In terms of the current economic conditions in this country as a whole, how would you describe the overall state of the Canadian economy right now ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested
(5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Very good	49 4.9%	7 5.5%	10 10.6% CD	1 1.8%	13 3.5%	13 5.4%	3 3.9%	11 3.6%	18 4.6%	19 6.6%	34 7.1% K	14 2.8%
Good	704 70.3%	98 73.8%	69 71.0%	45 66.7%	264 69.6%	177 71.5%	51 66.0%	225 76.7% HI	269 68.8%	197 66.9%	350 72.4%	353 68.3%
Poor	192 19.2%	20 14.9%	14 14.6%	15 22.5%	79 20.7%	42 17.1%	22 27.8% ABE	49 16.6%	80 20.5%	57 19.3%	77 15.9%	115 22.2% J
Very poor	46 4.6%	6 4.8%	4 3.9%	4 6.3%	17 4.4%	13 5.1%	2 2.3%	8 2.7%	22 5.7%	15 5.0%	20 4.2%	25 4.9%
Don't know/Refused	12 1.2%	1 1.0%	0 -	2 2.6%	6 1.7%	2 0.8%	0 -	1 0.4%	2 0.5%	7 2.2% H	2 0.4%	9 1.8% J
TOPBOX & LOWBOX SUMMARY												
Good (Top2Box)	752 75.1%	105 79.2%	79 81.6%	47 68.5%	278 73.2%	190 76.9%	54 69.9%	236 80.3% H	287 73.4%	216 73.5%	385 79.5% K	367 71.1%
Poor (Low2Box)	237 23.7%	26 19.8%	18 18.4%	20 28.9%	95 25.1%	55 22.3%	23 30.1%	57 19.3%	102 26.1% G	71 24.3%	97 20.1%	140 27.1% J

Detailed Tables

In terms of the current economic conditions in this country as a whole, how would you describe the overall state of the Canadian economy right now ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested
(5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Very good	49 4.9%	40 5.0%	9 4.2%	11 9.2% EF	11 5.3%	14 4.0%	12 3.9%	11 5.2%	13 4.0%	22 6.6%
Good	704 70.3%	573 72.0% B	130 63.5%	57 46.1%	141 66.8% C	264 73.5% C	240 79.6% CD	127 58.3%	245 74.0% G	261 76.3% G
Poor	192 19.2%	141 17.7%	51 24.9% A	40 32.4% DEF	42 20.1% F	69 19.2% F	39 12.8%	53 24.6% HI	57 17.1%	52 15.2%
Very poor	46 4.6%	33 4.1%	13 6.4%	13 10.4% EF	13 6.3% F	11 3.0%	7 2.3%	20 9.0% HI	14 4.1%	7 2.0%
Don't know/Refused	12 1.2%	9 1.2%	2 1.0%	2 1.8%	3 1.4%	1 0.3%	4 1.4%	6 2.8% I	2 0.7%	0 -
TOPBOX & LOWBOX SUMMARY										
Good (Top2Box)	752 75.1%	613 77.1% B	139 67.7%	68 55.4%	152 72.2% C	278 77.5% C	252 83.5% CD	138 63.5%	258 78.0% G	283 82.9% G
Poor (Low2Box)	237 23.7%	173 21.7%	64 31.3% A	53 42.8% DEF	56 26.4% F	80 22.2% F	46 15.1%	73 33.6% HI	70 21.2%	59 17.1%

Detailed Tables

Thinking about the next year or so, do you, yourself, generally feel that the Canadian economy will ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Improve	251 25.1%	39 29.4%	24 24.3%	19 28.2%	96 25.2%	50 20.4%	24 30.4%	85 28.9% H	82 20.9%	77 26.3%	130 27.0%	121 23.3%
Stay the same	530 52.9%	75 56.5% F	57 58.8% F	34 50.7%	181 47.8%	151 61.1% DF	31 40.4%	153 52.2%	215 54.9%	154 52.3%	244 50.4%	286 55.3%
Get worse	199 19.9%	18 13.5%	15 15.0%	13 19.7%	93 24.6% ABE	37 15.0%	23 29.2% ABE	54 18.3%	90 22.9%	50 17.1%	104 21.4%	95 18.4%
Don't know/Refused	21 2.1%	1 0.7%	2 1.8%	1 1.4%	9 2.3%	9 3.5%	0 -	2 0.6%	5 1.2%	13 4.3% GH	6 1.2%	15 2.9%

Thinking about the next year or so, do you, yourself, generally feel that the Canadian economy will ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Improve	251 25.1%	199 25.0%	52 25.5%	25 20.2%	46 21.9%	80 22.2%	100 33.0% CDE	55 25.2%	80 24.3%	91 26.7%
Stay the same	530 52.9%	435 54.7% B	95 46.0%	55 45.0%	118 55.9%	204 56.7% C	150 49.7%	100 46.0%	186 56.1% G	185 54.2%
Get worse	199 19.9%	145 18.3%	54 26.1% A	36 29.2% EF	46 21.8%	71 19.7%	45 15.0%	55 25.2% I	62 18.7%	61 18.0%
Don't know/Refused	21 2.1%	16 2.0%	5 2.4%	7 5.7% DE	1 0.5%	5 1.4%	7 2.3%	8 3.6% H	3 0.8%	4 1.1%

Detailed Tables

How likely are you to purchase a home or another home right now ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Very likely	49 4.9%	10 7.3%	6 6.2%	2 2.3%	15 4.1%	14 5.7%	3 3.5%	21 7.2% I	19 4.9%	7 2.5%	26 5.4%	23 4.5%
Somewhat likely	82 8.2%	11 8.1%	11 11.1%	8 11.4%	31 8.2%	18 7.2%	4 5.8%	36 12.1% I	32 8.1%	14 4.7%	38 7.9%	44 8.5%
Not very likely	129 12.9%	18 14.0%	10 10.6%	10 15.2%	53 14.0%	27 11.1%	9 11.5%	52 17.6% I	57 14.4%	18 6.0%	74 15.2% K	55 10.6%
Not likely at all	737 73.7%	93 70.6%	70 72.1%	48 71.1%	277 73.1%	187 75.7%	61 79.2%	185 63.1%	283 72.3% G	253 86.0% GH	344 71.1%	393 76.0%
Don't know/Refused	3 0.3%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0.6%	1 0.4%	0 -	0 -	1 0.3%	2 0.7%	1 0.2%	2 0.4%
TOPBOX & LOWBOX SUMMARY												
Likely (Top2Box)	132 13.2%	20 15.4%	17 17.2%	9 13.7%	46 12.2%	32 12.8%	7 9.3%	57 19.3% HI	51 13.0% I	21 7.3%	65 13.4%	67 12.9%
Unlikely (Low2Box)	866 86.5%	112 84.6%	80 82.8%	59 86.3%	331 87.2%	214 86.8%	70 90.7%	237 80.7%	339 86.8% G	270 92.0% GH	418 86.4%	448 86.6%

Detailed Tables

How likely are you to purchase a home or another home right now ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Very likely	49 4.9%	38 4.7%	12 5.7%	6 5.2%	8 4.0%	20 5.6%	15 4.8%	10 4.7%	18 5.6%	20 5.8%
Somewhat likely	82 8.2%	72 9.0%	11 5.2%	6 5.1%	18 8.6%	23 6.3%	34 11.4%	16 7.4%	24 7.1%	35 10.4%
Not very likely	129 12.9%	103 13.0%	25 12.3%	14 11.0%	29 13.8%	45 12.5%	41 13.6%	20 9.4%	44 13.4%	51 14.8%
Not likely at all	737 73.7%	580 72.9%	158 76.8%	97 78.7%	154 73.1%	272 75.6%	209 69.5%	171 78.6%	243 73.6%	233 68.3%
Don't know/Refused	3 0.3%	3 0.4%	0 -	0 -	1 0.5%	0 -	2 0.7%	0 -	1 0.3%	2 0.6%
TOPBOX & LOWBOX SUMMARY										
Likely (Top2Box)	132 13.2%	109 13.7%	22 10.9%	13 10.3%	26 12.5%	43 11.9%	49 16.2%	26 12.0%	42 12.7%	55 16.2%
Unlikely (Low2Box)	866 86.5%	683 85.9%	183 89.1%	110 89.7%	183 86.9%	316 88.1%	251 83.1%	191 88.0%	288 87.0%	284 83.1%

Detailed Tables

And, are you, or is anyone in your household worried about losing their job or being laid off ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Yes	192 19.2%	24 18.4%	15 16.0%	11 16.9%	78 20.5%	48 19.5%	15 18.8%	62 21.1%	96 24.6%	26 8.8%	93 19.1%	99 19.2%
No	800 79.9%	107 80.7%	81 84.0%	55 81.5%	299 78.9%	194 78.7%	63 81.2%	230 78.2%	294 75.2%	263 89.6% GH	386 79.8%	414 80.0%
Don't know/Refused	9 0.9%	1 0.9%	0 -	1 1.6%	2 0.6%	4 1.8%	0 -	2 0.7%	1 0.3%	5 1.7%	5 1.1%	4 0.8%

And, are you, or is anyone in your household worried about losing their job or being laid off ?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Yes	192 19.2%	156 19.6%	36 17.5%	27 21.7%	38 18.1%	67 18.5%	60 19.8%	48 22.1%	62 18.7%	64 18.7%
No	800 79.9%	633 79.5%	167 81.5%	95 77.5%	168 79.7%	293 81.5%	239 79.4%	165 75.8%	269 81.3%	276 80.9%
Don't know/Refused	9 0.9%	7 0.9%	2 1.0%	1 0.8%	5 2.2% E	0 -	2 0.8%	4 2.1% H	0 -	2 0.5%

Detailed Tables

In the next six months, do you think interest rates will ...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Go up	653 65.2%	91 68.8%	69 71.4% C	37 54.6%	250 66.0%	152 61.6%	53 68.2%	179 61.1%	250 63.9%	206 70.2% G	333 68.9% K	319 61.7%
Go down	50 5.0%	4 3.2%	5 5.7%	3 4.3%	18 4.7%	15 6.0%	5 5.9%	25 8.6% HI	17 4.4%	8 2.6%	20 4.2%	30 5.8%
Remain unchanged	259 25.9%	32 24.0%	20 21.0%	26 38.1% BD	96 25.3%	67 27.1%	18 23.4%	80 27.1%	115 29.3% I	61 20.8%	116 24.0%	143 27.7%
Don't know/Refused	39 3.9%	5 4.0%	2 2.0%	2 3.0%	15 4.0%	13 5.2%	2 2.5%	9 3.2%	9 2.4%	19 6.3% H	14 3.0%	25 4.8%

In the next six months, do you think interest rates will ...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Go up	653 65.2%	524 65.8%	129 62.8%	77 62.9%	123 58.2%	240 66.7% D	208 68.9% D	120 55.4%	223 67.3% G	236 69.1% G
Go down	50 5.0%	41 5.2%	9 4.2%	8 6.6%	9 4.1%	21 5.8%	12 4.1%	22 9.9% HI	12 3.6%	13 3.8%
Remain unchanged	259 25.9%	195 24.5%	64 31.4%	30 24.3%	72 34.0% EF	91 25.2%	67 22.2%	61 28.0%	86 26.1%	86 25.1%
Don't know/Refused	39 3.9%	36 4.5%	3 1.6%	8 6.2% E	8 3.8%	8 2.3%	15 4.8%	14 6.6% I	10 3.1%	7 2.0%

Detailed Tables

Now, thinking about major purchases such as buying a car or household appliances, or your vacation spending, in the next year, do you expect that you and your family will be spending ...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
More than last year	278 27.8%	35 26.8%	25 25.5%	22 32.6%	108 28.6%	70 28.3%	18 22.9%	110 37.4% HI	93 23.8%	67 22.9%	145 30.0%	133 25.7%
About the same as last year	430 43.0%	58 43.5%	34 35.3%	29 42.5%	161 42.6%	113 45.8%	35 45.3%	121 41.1%	159 40.6%	145 49.3% H	199 41.2%	231 44.7%
Less than last year	288 28.8%	39 29.6%	38 39.2% DE	17 24.8%	107 28.1%	63 25.5%	25 31.8%	63 21.5%	136 34.8% GI	81 27.4%	139 28.8%	149 28.8%
Don't know/Refused	4 0.4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 0.8%	1 0.4%	0 -	0 -	3 0.7%	1 0.4%	0 -	4 0.8%

Now, thinking about major purchases such as buying a car or household appliances, or your vacation spending, in the next year, do you expect that you and your family will be spending ...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
More than last year	278 27.8%	237 29.8% B	42 20.3%	17 14.1%	53 25.0% C	109 30.4% C	97 32.3% C	61 28.0%	82 24.9%	106 30.9%
About the same as last year	430 43.0%	337 42.4%	93 45.2%	63 50.9% E	98 46.7%	137 38.1%	130 43.0%	88 40.6%	152 45.9%	143 41.9%
Less than last year	288 28.8%	217 27.3%	71 34.5% A	41 33.4%	59 27.8%	112 31.3%	75 24.7%	67 30.9%	97 29.2%	93 27.1%
Don't know/Refused	4 0.4%	4 0.5%	0 -	2 1.7% F	1 0.5%	1 0.3%	0 -	1 0.5%	0 -	0 -

Detailed Tables

And, thinking only about your personal day-to-day spending habits on things such as groceries, clothing or other personal goods and services, in the next year, do you expect that you and your family will be spending ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

	REGION							AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
More than last year	333 33.2%	45 34.1%	27 28.1%	17 24.4%	135 35.6%	74 29.9%	35 44.8% BCE	99 33.7%	133 34.1%	91 30.8%	149 30.8%	184 35.5%
About the same as last year	546 54.6%	66 49.5%	56 58.3%	42 62.1% F	202 53.4%	145 58.7% F	35 44.8%	159 54.1%	205 52.5%	172 58.5%	273 56.5%	273 52.8%
Less than last year	121 12.1%	22 16.4%	13 13.6%	9 13.5%	41 10.8%	28 11.4%	8 10.4%	35 11.8%	52 13.4%	31 10.7%	61 12.7%	60 11.5%
Don't know/Refused	1 0.1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0.3%	0 -	0 -	1 0.4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0.2%

And, thinking only about your personal day-to-day spending habits on things such as groceries, clothing or other personal goods and services, in the next year, do you expect that you and your family will be spending ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
More than last year	333 33.2%	261 32.8%	72 35.1%	45 36.4%	73 34.8%	121 33.7%	91 30.1%	86 39.8% I	115 34.9%	99 28.8%
About the same as last year	546 54.6%	442 55.6%	104 50.7%	63 51.0%	112 53.4%	196 54.7%	170 56.5%	101 46.7%	169 51.2%	210 61.6% GH
Less than last year	121 12.1%	92 11.5%	29 14.3%	15 12.5%	24 11.2%	42 11.6%	40 13.4%	29 13.5%	45 13.6%	33 9.6%
Don't know/Refused	1 0.1%	1 0.1%	0 -	0 -	1 0.5%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0.3%	0 -

Detailed Tables

And, thinking about your family, do you feel that your own economic situation will ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I - J/K

* small base

		REGION						AGE			GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Base: All Respondents												
Unweighted Base	1001	132	97	68	380	247	77	275	409	294	466	535
Weighted Base	1001	132	97*	68*	379	247	77*	294	391	294	484	517
Improve	346 34.6%	46 34.4%	38 38.9% C	16 23.3%	138 36.4% C	84 34.0%	25 31.9%	158 54.0% HI	125 32.0% I	54 18.4%	190 39.2% K	156 30.2% J
Stay the same	498 49.8%	70 53.0%	43 44.9%	41 60.3% D	174 45.9%	132 53.3%	38 49.0%	115 39.2%	191 48.9% G	184 62.5% GH	223 46.2%	275 53.1% J
Get worse	145 14.5%	17 12.6%	14 14.7%	9 13.8%	63 16.5%	27 11.1%	15 19.1%	20 6.9%	71 18.3% G	51 17.3% G	66 13.6%	79 15.3%
Don't know/Refused	12 1.2%	0 -	1 1.5%	2 2.6%	5 1.3%	4 1.5%	0 -	0 -	3 0.8%	6 1.9% G	5 1.0%	7 1.4%

And, thinking about your family, do you feel that your own economic situation will ...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1001	799	202	127	209	357	301	219	332	337
Weighted Base	1001	796	205	123	211	359	302	217	331	342
Improve	346 34.6%	285 35.8%	61 29.8%	36 29.5%	68 32.4%	129 36.0%	112 37.1%	64 29.7%	118 35.8%	136 39.9% G
Stay the same	498 49.8%	395 49.7%	103 50.2%	57 46.5%	110 52.2%	176 49.0%	152 50.5%	107 49.1%	162 49.1%	167 48.8%
Get worse	145 14.5%	106 13.4%	39 18.8%	27 21.9% F	29 14.0%	53 14.7%	34 11.2%	41 19.1% I	48 14.6%	39 11.3%
Don't know/Refused	12 1.2%	9 1.2%	2 1.2%	3 2.2% E	3 1.5%	1 0.3%	3 1.1%	5 2.1% I	2 0.5%	0 -