What do you feel are the most important issues facing the City of Toronto today?
_____

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested
(5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Violence (Net)	277 55%	140 58%	137 53%	89 60% E	126 61% E	62 43%	11 61%	34 51%	36 45%	197 58%
Crime/Violence	212 42%	106 44%	107 41%	72 49% E	93 45%	47 32%	10 55%	29 44%	28 35%	146 43%
Gun/ gun violence	90 18%	44 18%	46 18%	28 19%	45 22%	18 12%	1 6%	11 17%	14 18%	64 19%
Garbage	115 23%	50 21%	65 25%	25 17%	42 20%	48 33% CD	7 42%	16 25%	17 22%	74 22%
Homelessness/ poverty	106 21%	37 15%	69 26% A	39 27% E	47 23%	19 13%	6 37%	10 16%	14 18%	75 22%
Traffic	95 19%	56 23%	40 15%	17 11%	49 24% C	29 20%	2 13%	12 18%	13 16%	69 20%
Environmental issues/pollution	79 16%	32 13%	47 18%	38 26% DE	25 12%	16 11%	4 21%	4 7%	17 22% J	54 16%
High taxes	76 15%	35 14%	41 16%	10 7%	26 13%	40 27% CD	2 9%	17 26% L	10 12%	48 14%
Infrastructure	68 14%	44 18% B	24 9%	10 7%	27 13%	31 21% C	1 6%	15 23%	8 10%	44 13%
Leadership/politicians	49 10%	33 14% B	16 6%	6 4%	24 12% C	19 13% C	2 13%	3 4%	11 13%	34 10%
Public transportation	47 9%	30 13% B	17 7%	18 12%	18 9%	11 8%	0 -	6 9%	7 9%	34 10%
Healthcare	39 8%	10 4%	29 11% A	9 6%	16 8%	14 10%	1 4%	3 5%	8 9%	28 8%
Housing/affordable housing	38 8%	16 7%	22 9%	9 6%	18 9%	11 8%	1 4%	2 3%	5 7%	30 9%

What do you feel are the most important issues facing the City of Toronto today?

		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Gas prices	37 7%	19 8%	18 7%	18 12% E	15 7%	4 3%	3 20%	4 6%	7 9%	22 7%
Unemployment/jobs	31 6%	13 5%	18 7%	14 10% E	12 6%	4 3%	1 4%	7 11%	5 7%	17 5%
Transportation	30 6%	19 8%	11 4%	11 7%	8 4%	11 7%	0 -	4 7%	4 6%	21 6%
Education	25 5%	7 3%	19 7%	8 5%	14 7%	4 3%	3 15%	3 4%	5 7%	15 4%
Governmental accountability/reduce spending waste	24 5%	12 5%	12 4%	2 1%	11 6% C	11 7% C	1 3%	2 2%	6 7%	16 5%
Increasing population/ immigration	23 5%	13 5%	10 4%	7 5%	11 6%	4 3%	1 6%	3 5%	5 6%	14 4%
Economy/economic issues	17 3%	9 4%	8 3%	5 3%	5 3%	7 5%	1 4%	3 5%	3 3%	11 3%
Hydro	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	2 2%	2 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	4 1%
Other	131 26%	63 26%	68 26%	36 24%	53 26%	42 29%	3 18%	16 24%	23 29%	89 26%
(DK/NS)	3 1%	2 1%	1 0	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	1 0

Generally speaking, how safe would you feel walking alone in your neighborhood after dark?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Very safe	100	70	30	30	40	30	1	11	14	74
	20%	29%	12%	20%	19%	21%	4%	17%	18%	22%
		B								
Somewhat safe	222	112	110	65	97	60	6	21	48	147
	44%	46%	42%	44%	47%	41%	33%	32%	60%	43%
									JL	
Somewhat unsafe	110	42	68	35	42	33	4	24	11	72
	22%	17%	26%	24%	20%	23%	23%	36%	13%	21%
			A					KL		
Very unsafe	70	18	52	18	29	23	7	9	7	46
	14%	8%	20%	12%	14%	16%	39%	14%	9%	14%
			A							
Summary										
Top2Box (Safe)	322	182	140	95	137	90	7	33	62	221
	64%	75%	54%	64%	66%	62%	38%	50%	78%	65%
		B							J	J
Low2Box (Unsafe)	180	60	120	53	71	56	11	33	18	118
	36%	25%	46%	36%	34%	38%	62%	50%	22%	35%
			A					KL		

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Toronto is becoming more violent compared to five years ago										
Strongly agree	308 61%	144 60%	164 63%	85 57%	131 63%	92 63%	13 72%	45 69%	42 53%	207 61%
Somewhat agree	130 26%	60 25%	70 27%	43 29%	57 28%	30 21%	5 28%	16 24%	25 32%	84 25%
Somewhat disagree	47 9%	27 11%	19 7%	13 9%	16 8%	18 13%	0 -	3 5%	10 12%	34 10%
Strongly disagree	17 3%	10 4%	7 3%	8 5%	3 2%	5 4%	0 -	1 2%	2 3%	13 4%
Summary										
Top2Box (Agree)	438 87%	205 85%	234 90%	128 86%	188 91%	122 84%	17 100%	61 93%	67 85%	291 86%
Low2Box (Disagree)	64 13%	37 15%	26 10%	21 14%	19 9%	24 16%	0 -	4 7%	12 15%	47 14%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Gangs										
A major factor	449	207	241	120	191	138	16	62	68	303
	89%	86%	93% A	81%	92% C	95% C	91%	95%	85%	89%
A minor factor	41	26	16	24	9	8	2	2	9	28
	8%	11%	6%	16% DE	5%	5%	9%	3%	11%	8%
Not really a factor	6	5	2	3	3	0	0	1	1	5
	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	-	2%	1%	1%
Not a factor at all	6	4	2	2	4	0	0	0	2	3
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-	-	-	3%	1%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Drugs and drug trafficking										
A major factor	432	202	230	113	182	137	14	60	64	295
	86%	84%	88%	76%	88% C	94% C	81%	91%	80%	87%
A minor factor	57	33	24	30	19	8	3	5	14	36
	11%	14%	9%	20% DE	9%	6%	15%	7%	17%	11%
Not really a factor	9	5	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	6
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0	4%	2%	1%	2%
Not a factor at all	4	1	3	2	2	0	0	0	1	2
	1%	0	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	0

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Lack of Police presence										
A major factor	211	86	125	62	85	64	7	32	34	138
	42%	36%	48% A	42%	41%	44%	40%	49%	43%	41%
A minor factor	203	110	93	57	84	61	9	26	23	145
	40%	45%	36%	39%	41%	42%	50%	39%	29%	43%
Not really a factor	76	41	35	25	30	21	2	8	19	48
	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	15%	10%	12%	24%	14%
Not a factor at all	12	5	7	5	7	0	0	0	3	8
	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	4%	2%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Poverty										
A major factor	252	95	158	82	87	83	9	30	44	169
	50%	39%	61% A	55% D	42%	57% D	52%	45%	56%	50%
A minor factor	186	114	73	50	91	45	8	29	27	123
	37%	47% B	28%	34%	44%	31%	44%	44%	34%	36%
Not really a factor	50	27	23	15	22	13	1	6	7	37
	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	4%	8%	9%	11%
Not a factor at all	13	7	7	2	7	4	0	2	1	10
	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	-	2%	1%	3%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - I/J/K/L
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		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Lack of adequate affordable housing										
A major factor	192 38%	66 27%	126 48% A	63 42%	67 32%	63 43%	10 57%	22 33%	37 47%	123 36%
A minor factor	189 38%	95 39%	94 36%	58 39%	74 36%	57 39%	7 38%	23 35%	25 32%	134 40%
Not really a factor	102 20%	68 28% B	34 13%	23 15%	54 26% C	24 17%	1 6%	18 28%	14 18%	68 20%
Not a factor at all	20 4%	13 5%	7 3%	5 3%	13 6%	3 2%	0 -	3 5%	3 3%	13 4%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

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		GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
	Total	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Glamorization of gang culture through popular media										
A major factor	317 63%	132 54%	186 71% A	80 54%	127 61%	111 76% CD	13 76%	42 64%	51 64%	211 62%
A minor factor	133 26%	79 33% B	54 21%	49 33% E	58 28%	26 17%	4 24%	19 29%	18 22%	92 27%
Not really a factor	41 8%	27 11%	15 6%	18 12%	17 8%	7 5%	0 -	4 5%	10 13%	28 8%
Not a factor at all	11 2%	5 2%	6 2%	2 2%	5 3%	3 2%	0 -	1 1%	1 1%	8 2%

Different community, academic, and political groups, point to a number of different community conditions as things they believe are responsible for causing the recent rash of gun violence in the City of Toronto. For each of the following community conditions, please tell me if you believe they are a major factor, a minor factor, not really a factor, or not a factor at all in causing gun violence in Toronto?

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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
A lack of adequate funding for recreational facilities and youth programs										
A major factor	229	81	148	75	87	66	7	27	38	157
	46%	33%	57% A	50%	42%	45%	38%	41%	48%	46%
A minor factor	194	104	89	52	77	65	9	28	26	131
	39%	43%	34%	35%	37%	44%	53%	42%	32%	39%
Not really a factor	65	46	18	18	34	13	2	9	12	42
	13%	19% B	7%	12%	17%	9%	9%	13%	16%	12%
Not a factor at all	15	10	5	4	8	3	0	2	4	8
	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	-	3%	5%	2%

Now I want to ask you about issues concerning guns and gun crime in the City of Toronto. Which of these two opinions is closest to your own?

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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	I	J	K	L
Base: All respondents	502	273	229	144	199	159	21	67	81	332
Weighted	502	242	260	149	207	146*	17**	66*	79*	339
Priority should be given to introducing social programs	196	88	108	80	65	52	8	21	31	136
	39%	36%	42%	54% DE	31%	36%	49%	32%	39%	40%
Priority should be to increase the police presence and have tough sentencing	321	159	162	75	147	99	10	47	50	213
	64%	66%	62%	51%	71% C	67% C	56%	71%	63%	63%