

Dominion Institute Citizenship Survey

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DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

1. Name three requirements that a person must meet in order to vote in a federal election...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested
(5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

Small base	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME			
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Citizenship	721	603	118	38	141	267	269	113	233	304
	72%	73%	66%	48%	65%	72%	80%	62%	73%	77%
18 years old	510	422	88	24	101	186	198	76	159	243
	51%	51%	50%	31%	47%	50%	59%	42%	50%	62%
Registered Voter	85	72	14	7	15	28	34	8	25	42
	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	5%	8%	11%
Enumerated	4	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	2
	0	0	-	-	0	0	1%	-	1%	1%
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	700	561	138	47	145	264	239	123	225	279
	70%	68%	78% A	59%	67%	72% C	71% C	67%	70%	71%
- Not in prison/ no criminal record	159	124	35	3	31	61	61	18	54	64
	16%	15%	19%	4%	14% C	17% C	18% C	10%	17% G	16% G
- Age of majority/ voting age	136	103	32	13	33	51	37	28	47	43
	13%	12%	18% A	16%	15%	14%	11%	15%	15%	11%
- Age (unspecified)	83	68	15	6	16	29	29	12	26	26
	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%
- 19 years old and up	35	29	6	3	8	11	13	6	7	16
	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

1. Name three requirements that a person must meet in order to vote in a federal election...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
- 21 years old and up	25 2%	21 3%	3 2%	2 2%	9 4% E	4 1%	10 3%	7 4%	10 3%	5 1%
- Landed immigrant/ permanent resident	7 1%	6 1%	1 0	1 1%	0 -	4 1%	3 1%	1 0	0 -	5 1% H
- (Canadian) Resident (unspecified)	129 13%	104 13%	25 14%	4 5%	27 12%	53 14% C	45 13%	20 11%	38 12%	65 17%
- Have a (Canadian) address	29 3%	25 3%	3 2%	1 1%	3 1%	11 3%	14 4%	2 1%	11 4%	12 3%
- Have a sound mind/ be mentally able	68 7%	56 7%	12 7%	6 8%	15 7%	21 6%	26 8%	13 7%	22 7%	31 8%
- Have identification	56 6%	46 6%	10 6%	6 7%	12 5%	26 7%	13 4%	11 6%	16 5%	26 7%
- Have education	21 2%	20 2%	1 0	1 2%	3 2%	11 3%	5 2%	4 2%	4 1%	6 1%
- Must be employed	11 1%	9 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	5 1%	2 1%	4 1%	5 1%
- Knowledge of the issues/ parties/ well informed	70 7%	58 7%	12 7%	7 9%	17 8%	24 7%	21 6%	18 10% I	25 8%	19 5%
- Living in Canada/ address for certain length of time	77 8%	64 8%	13 7%	7 9%	15 7%	32 9%	23 7%	12 7%	29 9%	30 8%
- Have to live in riding/ area that you are voting	29 3%	21 3%	7 4%	3 4%	6 3%	11 3%	9 3%	4 2%	10 3%	11 3%
OTHER SRESPONSES										
Other responses	167 17%	138 17%	29 16%	13 17%	38 18%	71 19% F	43 13%	38 21%	52 16%	57 14%
Don't know/Refused	51 5%	40 5%	11 6%	14 18% DEF	14 6% F	13 3%	9 3%	18 10% HI	13 4%	9 2%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

1. Name three requirements that a person must meet in order to vote in a federal election...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	41 4%	37 4%	4 2%	1 1%	6 3%	16 4%	18 5%	3 2%	14 5%	21 5%
Wrong answers	964 96%	791 96%	173 98%	78 99%	210 97%	353 96%	317 95%	179 98%	305 95%	373 95%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

2. Name three responsibilities that Canadian citizens hold...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Vote in elections	279	241	37	11	38	104	124	40	75	145
	28%	29% B	21%	14%	18%	28% CD	37% CDE	22%	23%	37% GH
Obey Canadian law	378	313	65	25	66	134	149	58	121	157
	38%	38%	37%	32%	30%	36%	44% DE	32%	38%	40%
Respect other's rights	89	74	14	8	19	32	30	19	31	32
	9%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%
Help others	69	59	10	5	14	32	18	15	23	28
	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Care for Canada's heritage	6	5	1	0	2	0	4	0	3	3
	1%	1%	0	-	1%	-	1% E	-	1%	1%
Eliminate discrimination	42	38	4	4	6	15	17	9	10	17
	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Protect the environment	75	63	12	4	13	37	22	13	29	27
	8%	8%	7%	5%	6%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	574	475	100	42	112	200	216	88	177	238
	57%	57%	56%	53%	52%	54%	65% DE	48%	56%	60% G
- Pay/ file taxes	224	185	39	10	42	77	94	19	67	113
	22%	22%	22%	12%	19%	21%	28% CDE	11%	21% G	29% GH
- Allegiance to the Canada	41	33	8	5	8	15	12	7	14	16
	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
- Allegiance to the Queen	9	6	3	2	1	2	5	2	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	0	0	1%	1%	1%	1%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

2. Name three responsibilities that Canadian citizens hold...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
- Allegiance (unspecified)	3 0	3 0	0 -	1 1% E	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	2 1%	1 0
- Jury duty	11 1%	10 1%	1 0	0 -	1 0	1 0	9 3% DE	2 1%	1 0	7 2% H
- Defend/serve country	70 7%	56 7%	14 8%	4 5%	17 8%	22 6%	27 8%	9 5%	22 7%	33 8%
- Be a good/ responsible citizen	137 14%	116 14%	22 12%	10 13%	21 10%	60 16% D	43 13%	28 15%	43 14%	44 11%
- Help/ contribute to the community	62 6%	52 6%	10 6%	0 -	9 4%	18 5%	35 10% CDE	6 3%	24 8%	27 7%
- Be knowledgeable/ informed	12 1%	10 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	4 1%	6 2%	2 1%	4 1%	4 1%
- Be employed/ find a job	48 5%	38 5%	10 6%	6 8% F	16 7% F	18 5%	8 2%	5 3%	19 6%	16 4%
- Support the government	28 3%	21 3%	7 4%	2 3%	3 1%	13 4%	9 3%	5 3%	7 2%	11 3%
- Take care of the family/ children	48 5%	36 4%	12 7%	6 8%	11 5%	19 5%	11 3%	9 5%	18 6%	15 4%
- Maintain order and peace/ report crimes	38 4%	29 4%	9 5%	4 5%	9 4%	12 3%	12 4%	6 3%	12 4%	15 4%
- Freedom of expression/ speech	32 3%	27 3%	4 2%	3 3%	5 2%	9 2%	15 4%	8 4%	9 3%	11 3%
- Freedom of religion	10 1%	8 1%	3 2%	2 2%	1 0	3 1%	5 2%	2 1%	2 1%	6 2%
- Follow traffic laws	8 1%	5 1%	3 2%	0 -	3 2%	3 1%	2 1%	1 0	2 1%	5 1%
- Education	16 2%	14 2%	2 1%	0 -	5 2%	6 2%	6 2%	4 2%	5 1%	4 1%
- Uphold justice	11 1%	9 1%	2 1%	2 2%	2 1%	4 1%	3 1%	4 2%	2 1%	2 0

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

2. Name three responsibilities that Canadian citizens hold...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
- Have citizenship	6 1%	6 1%	0 -	1 1%	1 0	2 1%	3 1%	3 1% H	0 -	2 0
- Right of mobility	6 1%	3 0	3 2% A	0 -	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 0	0 -	5 1% H
- Freedom	9 1%	8 1%	1 1%	0 -	3 1%	3 1%	3 1%	5 3% I	3 1%	0 -
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other responses	97 10%	79 10%	19 10%	6 8%	19 9%	44 12%	27 8%	23 13%	30 9%	30 8%
None/ nothing	5 0	5 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	2 0	2 1%	0 -	3 1%	2 0
Don't know/Refused	188 19%	146 18%	42 24%	19 24% F	56 26% EF	69 19%	44 13%	42 23%	66 21%	66 17%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	31 3%	25 3%	6 4%	1 1%	2 1%	16 4% D	13 4% D	5 3%	8 2%	17 4%
Wrong answers	974 97%	803 97%	171 96%	78 99%	215 99% EF	353 96%	322 96%	178 97%	312 98%	377 96%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

3. What was the main trade controlled by the Hudson Bay Company?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Fur/Beaver	664 66%	541 65%	123 69%	42 53%	132 61%	234 63%	252 75% CDE	106 58%	216 68% G	276 70% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	48 5%	40 5%	8 5%	2 2%	13 6%	20 6%	12 4%	8 5%	14 4%	22 6%
- Retail/ Department store/ The Bay/ Zellers	48 5%	40 5%	8 5%	2 2%	13 6%	20 6%	12 4%	8 5%	14 4%	22 6%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	102 10%	95 11% B	7 4%	10 12%	22 10%	47 13% F	21 6%	20 11%	31 10%	42 11%
Don't know/Refused	191 19%	152 18%	39 22%	26 32% EF	49 22% F	67 18%	49 15%	48 26% HI	59 18%	54 14%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	664 66%	541 65%	123 69%	42 53%	132 61%	234 63%	252 75% CDE	106 58%	216 68% G	276 70% G
Wrong answers	341 34%	287 35%	54 31%	37 47% F	84 39% F	135 37% F	83 25%	76 42% HI	104 32%	118 30%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

4. When the first provinces joined to form Canada, what was that event called?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Confederation	561 56%	461 56%	100 56%	22 28%	97 45% C	196 53% C	239 71% CDE	74 41%	167 52% G	264 67% GH
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	12 1%	11 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 0	6 2%	4 1%	3 2%	4 1%	5 1%
- British North America Act	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0	1 0
- Dominion Day/ Dominion of Canada	6 1%	5 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%
- Act of Union/ unification	4 0	4 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	2 1%	1 0	1 1%	1 0	2 0
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	96 10%	76 9%	20 11%	12 15% F	24 11%	38 10%	22 7%	24 13%	29 9%	36 9%
Don't know/Refused	336 33%	280 34%	56 32%	44 55% EF	94 43% EF	128 35% F	70 21%	81 45% I	119 37% I	88 22%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	561 56%	461 56%	100 56%	22 28%	97 45% C	196 53% C	239 71% CDE	74 41%	167 52% G	264 67% GH
Wrong answers	444 44%	366 44%	78 44%	57 72% DEF	119 55% F	172 47% F	95 29%	108 59% HI	152 48% I	130 33%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

5. Which four provinces joined together in Confederation?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
- Ontario	669 67%	561 68%	108 61%	31 40%	124 57% C	248 67% CD	260 78% CDE	106 58%	218 68% G	281 71% G
- Quebec	608 61%	511 62%	97 55%	35 44%	104 48%	235 64% CD	232 69% CD	93 51%	204 64% G	252 64% G
- New Brunswick	346 34%	283 34%	63 35%	19 24%	62 29%	119 32%	146 44% CDE	51 28%	119 37% G	150 38% G
- Nova Scotia	344 34%	294 35%	50 28%	17 21%	55 26%	115 31%	156 47% CDE	45 25%	109 34% G	156 40% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	535 53%	440 53%	95 54%	37 47%	123 57%	194 53%	178 53%	82 45%	185 58% G	221 56% G
- Manitoba	209 21%	165 20%	43 24%	10 12%	54 25% C	77 21%	66 20%	27 15%	77 24% G	91 23% G
- Prince Edward Island	149 15%	130 16%	19 11%	8 10%	32 15%	41 11%	67 20% CE	19 10%	44 14% G	71 18% G
- Upper/ Lower Canada	54 5%	43 5%	11 6%	4 6%	5 2%	22 6%	23 7% D	3 1%	17 5% G	28 7% G
- British Columbia	112 11%	94 11%	18 10%	11 14%	31 14% F	47 13% F	23 7%	22 12%	38 12% G	43 11%
- Alberta	135 13%	109 13%	26 15%	17 22% F	37 17% F	49 13%	31 9%	30 16%	43 13% G	54 14%
- Saskatchewan	129 13%	101 12%	28 16%	11 14%	31 14%	46 12%	39 12%	19 11%	38 12% G	61 16%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

5. Which four provinces joined together in Confederation?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban A	Rural B	<HS C	HS D	Post sec E	University F	<\$30K G	\$30K-<\$60K H	\$60K + I
- Newfoundland	61 6%	51 6%	10 6%	6 7%	18 9%	21 6%	16 5%	8 5%	24 8%	23 6%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	92 9%	70 8%	22 13%	10 13%	18 8%	30 8%	33 10%	17 10%	30 9%	34 9%
Don't know/Refused	189 19%	146 18%	43 24% A	28 36% EF	54 25% F	77 21% F	29 9%	55 30% HI	55 17%	50 13%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	166 16%	142 17%	24 13%	7 9%	22 10%	56 15%	81 24% CDE	22 12%	54 17%	75 19% G
Wrong answers	839 84%	685 83%	154 87%	72 91% F	194 90% F	313 85% F	254 76%	160 88% I	265 83%	319 81%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

6. What is the part of the constitution which legally protects the basic rights and freedoms of all Canadians?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Charter of Rights and Freedoms/Charter	218 22%	190 23% B	28 16%	3 4%	20 9%	82 22% CD	111 33% CDE	25 14%	62 20%	116 29% GH
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	265 26%	221 27%	44 25%	18 23%	63 29%	91 25%	92 27%	35 19%	92 29% G	111 28% G
- Human Rights Act/ Human Rights	79 8%	70 8%	10 5%	4 5%	23 10%	28 8%	24 7%	13 7%	30 9%	28 7%
- Bill of Rights	26 3%	19 2%	7 4%	0 -	6 3%	6 2%	14 4% E	3 1%	7 2%	13 3%
- Charter of Rights	118 12%	100 12%	18 10%	8 11%	21 10%	38 10%	51 15% E	12 7%	38 12%	58 15% G
- Freedom of Speech	41 4%	32 4%	10 5%	6 8% F	13 6% F	19 5% F	3 1%	7 4%	17 5%	12 3%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	171 17%	143 17%	28 16%	14 18%	37 17%	64 17%	54 16%	37 20% H	40 13%	70 18%
None	4 0	4 0	0 -	2 2% E	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 1%	0 -	2 0
Don't know/Refused	347 35%	270 33%	78 44% A	41 52% EF	95 44% F	131 36% F	77 23%	84 46% I	125 39% I	95 24%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

6. What is the part of the constitution which legally protects the basic rights and freedoms of all Canadians?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	218 22%	190 23% B	28 16%	3 4%	20 9%	82 22% CD	111 33% CDE	25 14%	62 20%	116 29% GH
Wrong answers	787 78%	638 77%	149 84% A	76 96% EF	196 91% EF	287 78% F	223 67%	158 86% I	257 80% I	278 71%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

7. Name four different rights and/or freedoms protected by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Conscience, religion	369 37%	306 37%	63 36%	12 15%	60 28% C	126 34% C	170 51% CDE	53 29%	111 35%	170 43% GH
Belief, opinion, expression, press, media	507 50%	416 50%	91 51%	29 37%	99 46%	187 51% C	189 57% CD	78 43%	172 54% G	205 52% G
Peaceful assembly	62 6%	55 7%	7 4%	3 3%	8 4%	9 2%	41 12% CDE	5 3%	19 6%	30 8% G
Association	42 4%	38 5%	4 2%	1 1%	3 1%	14 4%	24 7% DE	2 1%	11 3%	26 6% G
Vote	181 18%	154 19%	27 15%	7 9%	29 13%	72 20% C	72 21% CD	27 15%	56 18%	83 21%
Mobility	56 6%	45 5%	12 7%	2 2%	8 4%	20 6%	26 8%	6 3%	12 4%	30 7% H
Life, liberty, security of the person	100 10%	85 10%	15 8%	5 6%	17 8%	41 11%	36 11%	20 11%	38 12%	32 8%
Freedom from unreasonable search of seizure	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0
Freedom from being arbitrarily detained or imprisoned	5 0	4 0	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	3 1%	1 0	1 0	3 1%
Be informed of reasons of arrest, retain council, habeas corpus	28 3%	19 2%	10 5% A	3 4%	6 3%	13 4%	6 2%	4 2%	12 4%	10 3%
Right to a speedy trial, trial by jury, freedom from double jeopardy, etc.	34 3%	30 4%	4 2%	2 2%	6 3%	14 4%	12 4%	5 3%	5 1%	22 6% H
Right against cruel and unusual punishment	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

7. Name four different rights and/or freedoms protected by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Equality	74 7%	62 7%	12 7%	1 2%	11 5%	27 7%	35 10% CD	7 4%	27 8%	36 9% G
Official languages	6 1%	6 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	5 1%	0 -	1 0	5 1%
Legal rights	7 1%	7 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 1%	4 1%	0 -	2 1%	5 1%
Democratic rights	6 1%	4 0	2 1%	0 -	0 -	3 1%	3 1%	0 -	1 0	5 1%
Racial equality	41 4%	38 5%	3 2%	2 2%	5 2%	12 3%	22 7% DE	9 5%	7 2%	22 6% H
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	297 30%	235 28%	62 35%	11 14%	52 24%	124 34% CD	110 33% CD	46 25%	95 30%	130 33%
- Language/ language rights	61 6%	49 6%	12 7%	4 5%	9 4%	26 7%	22 7%	10 6%	20 6%	24 6%
- Education	65 6%	54 7%	11 6%	2 2%	12 5%	30 8%	21 6%	7 4%	24 7%	29 7%
- Sexual orientation/ freedoms	30 3%	25 3%	5 3%	1 1%	1 1%	14 4% D	14 4% D	5 3%	11 3%	14 3%
- Gender rights/ equality	41 4%	35 4%	5 3%	0 -	4 2%	15 4%	22 7% CD	4 2%	12 4%	22 6%
- No discrimination against age	3 0	3 0	1 1%	0 -	0 -	2 0	2 1%	1 0	0 -	3 1%
- Health care	36 4%	22 3%	14 8% A	1 1%	6 3%	18 5%	11 3%	8 4%	10 3%	16 4%
- Fundamental right/ freedom	14 1%	10 1%	5 3%	1 1%	7 3% F	5 1%	2 0	2 1%	4 1%	7 2%
- Work/ earn a living	34 3%	28 3%	7 4%	0 -	8 4%	14 4%	12 4%	7 4%	11 4%	11 3%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

7. Name four different rights and/or freedoms protected by the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
- Privacy	24 2%	19 2%	5 3%	0 -	3 1%	13 4%	8 2%	4 2%	9 3%	9 2%
- Own property	25 3%	17 2%	9 5%	2 2%	4 2%	12 3%	8 2%	3 2%	10 3%	9 2%
- Justice/ due process	22 2%	18 2%	3 2%	3 3%	4 2%	6 2%	9 3%	3 1%	7 2%	9 2%
- Political freedom	15 1%	11 1%	4 2%	2 2%	2 1%	6 2%	5 2%	3 2%	4 1%	8 2%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	160 16%	135 16%	25 14%	14 18%	36 17%	59 16%	49 15%	34 19%	44 14%	69 17%
None	10 1%	8 1%	2 1%	2 2%	4 2%	4 1%	1 0	0 -	3 1%	7 2%
Don't know/Refused	232 23%	189 23%	43 24%	38 48% DEF	60 28% F	85 23% F	47 14%	62 34% HI	73 23% I	59 15%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	55 5%	50 6%	5 3%	4 5%	4 2%	13 4%	33 10% DE	9 5%	15 5%	28 7%
Wrong answers	950 95%	778 94%	173 97%	75 95%	212 98% F	356 96% F	301 90%	174 95%	304 95%	366 93%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

8. Which province has the most bilingual Canadians?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Quebec	524 52%	428 52%	95 54%	34 43%	109 50%	187 51%	191 57% C	92 50%	168 52%	214 54%
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	416 41%	342 41%	74 41%	32 41%	95 44%	152 41%	134 40%	63 35%	133 42%	167 42%
- Ontario	240 24%	193 23%	47 26%	19 24%	61 28% F	90 24%	67 20%	39 21%	74 23%	96 24%
- New Brunswick	135 13%	117 14%	18 10%	7 9%	25 12%	45 12%	57 17%	19 11%	40 13%	58 15%
- Manitoba	18 2%	15 2%	3 2%	1 1%	6 3%	8 2%	3 1%	2 1%	8 3%	6 1%
- British Columbia	23 2%	18 2%	5 3%	5 6% DF	3 1%	9 2%	6 2%	3 2%	11 3%	8 2%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	48 5%	45 5% B	3 1%	9 11% F	11 5% F	22 6% F	5 2%	21 11% HI	13 4%	9 2%
Don't know/Refused	18 2%	12 1%	6 3%	4 5% DF	2 1%	8 2%	4 1%	6 3%	5 2%	4 1%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

8. Which province has the most bilingual Canadians?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I
* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	524 52%	428 52%	95 54%	34 43%	109 50%	187 51%	191 57% C	92 50%	168 52%	214 54%
Wrong answers	481 48%	399 48%	82 46%	45 57% F	107 50%	182 49%	143 43%	90 50%	152 48%	180 46%



DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

9. What song is Canada's national anthem?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
- O Canada!	961 96%	793 96%	167 94%	72 91%	206 95%	356 96% C	321 96%	166 91%	303 95%	388 98% GH
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	14 1%	12 1%	3 2%	3 3% F	5 2%	5 1%	2 1%	7 4% I	4 1%	1 0
None	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Don't know/Refused	29 3%	21 3%	7 4%	5 6%	4 2%	8 2%	12 3%	9 5% I	11 3%	5 1%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	961 96%	793 96%	167 94%	72 91%	206 95%	356 96% C	321 96%	166 91%	303 95%	388 98% GH
Wrong answers	44 4%	34 4%	10 6%	7 9% E	10 5%	13 4%	13 4%	16 9% I	16 5% I	6 2%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY
10. And can you tell me what the first two lines of the anthem are?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I
* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
O Canada! Our home and native land	391 39%	329 40%	62 35%	22 27%	75 34%	141 38%	151 45% CD	48 26%	111 35%	188 48% GH
O Canada! Our home and native land. True patriot love in all thy sons command	48 5%	40 5%	7 4%	3 4%	6 3%	17 5%	22 6%	9 5%	14 4%	21 5%
O Canada! Terre de nos aieux	65 6%	55 7%	10 5%	4 5%	21 10% F	24 7%	15 5%	16 9%	25 8%	20 5%
O Canada! Terre de nos aieux, ton front est ciet de fleurons glorieux	80 8%	67 8%	14 8%	12 15% DF	16 7%	30 8%	23 7%	21 12%	22 7%	30 7%
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	50 5%	41 5%	9 5%	4 5%	11 5%	23 6%	12 3%	6 3%	19 6%	14 4%
- O Canada (unspecified)	50 5%	41 5%	9 5%	4 5%	11 5%	23 6%	12 3%	6 3%	19 6%	14 4%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	288 29%	230 28%	58 32%	18 23%	61 28%	113 31%	96 29%	48 26%	102 32%	112 28%
None	11 1%	9 1%	2 1%	2 2%	4 2%	3 1%	1 0	4 2% I	3 1%	2 1%
Don't know/Refused	73 7%	56 7%	16 9%	14 17% EF	24 11% EF	18 5%	15 4%	30 17% HI	23 7% I	8 2%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

10. And can you tell me what the first two lines of the anthem are?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	584 58%	491 59%	93 52%	41 52%	117 54%	212 57%	211 63% D	94 51%	172 54%	258 65% GH
Wrong answers	421 42%	336 41%	85 48%	38 48%	99 46% F	157 43%	124 37%	89 49% I	147 46% I	136 35%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

11. What three oceans border Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Atlantic	954 95%	785 95%	169 95%	64 81%	200 93% C	357 97% CD	327 98% CD	163 89%	303 95% G	385 98% G
Arctic	713 71%	587 71%	126 71%	31 40%	135 62% C	264 72% CD	278 83% CDE	97 53%	228 71% G	317 80% GH
Pacific	956 95%	788 95%	169 95%	66 84%	202 93% C	355 96% C	327 98% CD	162 89%	309 97% G	384 98% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	29 3%	23 3%	5 3%	2 2%	7 3%	13 4%	6 2%	7 4%	7 2%	12 3%
- Antarctic	29 3%	23 3%	5 3%	2 2%	7 3%	13 4%	6 2%	7 4%	7 2%	12 3%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	55 5%	45 5%	10 6%	13 17% DEF	16 7% F	15 4%	11 3%	19 10% I	21 7% I	11 3%
Don't know/Refused	33 3%	27 3%	6 3%	10 13% DEF	12 5% F	9 2%	2 1%	13 7% HI	8 2%	6 1%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	700 70%	577 70%	123 69%	30 38%	130 60% C	262 71% CD	272 82% CDE	93 51%	226 71% G	311 79% GH
Wrong answers	305 30%	250 30%	55 31%	49 62% DEF	87 40% EF	107 29% F	62 18%	89 49% HI	93 29% I	83 21%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

12. How many provinces and territories are there in Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
10 provinces and 3 territories	324 32%	270 33%	54 30%	9 11%	36 17%	121 33% CD	158 47% CDE	31 17%	90 28% G	164 42% GH
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	477 47%	388 47%	89 50%	43 55% F	131 61% EF	173 47% F	127 38%	104 57% I	158 50%	172 44%
- 10 provinces and 2 territories	141 14%	116 14%	26 14%	13 16%	41 19% EF	48 13%	38 12%	35 19%	47 15%	51 13%
- 10 provinces and 1 territory	24 2%	15 2%	10 5% A	4 5%	8 4%	7 2%	5 2%	7 4%	5 2%	7 2%
- 10 provinces	29 3%	24 3%	5 3%	10 13% DEF	9 4% F	6 2%	4 1%	10 6% I	8 3%	8 2%
- 9 provinces and 2 territories	16 2%	13 2%	3 1%	2 2%	7 3% F	5 1%	2 1%	1 1%	7 2%	6 2%
- 9 provinces and 3 territories	28 3%	25 3%	4 2%	0 -	9 4%	13 4%	6 2%	4 2%	9 3%	14 4%
- 11 provinces and 2 territories	15 2%	14 2%	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	9 2%	5 1%	4 2%	4 1%	6 1%
- 9 (unspecified)	10 1%	7 1%	3 2%	0 -	6 3% F	4 1%	1 0	5 3% I	2 1%	1 0
- 10 (unspecified)	53 5%	37 4%	16 9% A	5 6%	15 7%	18 5%	15 4%	13 7% I	24 7% I	12 3%
- 11 (unspecified)	46 5%	37 4%	9 5%	4 5%	15 7% F	19 5% F	7 2%	9 5%	16 5%	18 5%
- 12 (unspecified)	49 5%	43 5%	6 3%	2 3%	11 5%	20 5%	15 4%	5 3%	16 5%	22 6%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

12. How many provinces and territories are there in Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban A	Rural B	<HS C	HS D	Post sec E	University F	<\$30K G	\$30K-<\$60K H	\$60K + I
- 13 (unspecified)	66 7%	59 7%	7 4%	4 5%	7 3%	24 7%	30 9% D	10 6%	20 6%	27 7%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	162 16%	137 17%	25 14%	18 23% F	34 16%	64 17%	43 13%	34 18%	58 18%	50 13%
Don't know/Refused	42 4%	33 4%	9 5%	9 12% EF	15 7% EF	12 3%	6 2%	13 7% I	13 4%	8 2%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	324 32%	270 33%	54 30%	9 11%	36 17%	121 33% CD	158 47% CDE	31 17%	90 28% G	164 42% GH
Wrong answers	681 68%	557 67%	124 70%	71 89% EF	180 83% EF	248 67% F	176 53%	151 83% HI	229 72% I	230 58%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

13. Name four of the five great lakes...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
- Erie	699 70%	579 70%	120 68%	47 60%	147 68%	261 71%	239 72%	123 68%	221 69%	286 72%
- Huron	591 59%	487 59%	103 58%	34 43%	107 49%	220 60% CD	226 68% CDE	98 54%	168 52%	266 67% GH
- Ontario	753 75%	616 74%	137 77%	51 65%	162 75%	272 74%	264 79% C	117 64%	238 74% G	320 81% GH
- Superior	667 66%	556 67%	111 63%	36 46%	142 66% C	241 65% C	245 73% CE	104 57%	209 65%	288 73% GH
- Michigan	450 45%	367 44%	83 47%	25 31%	83 38%	171 46% C	171 51% CD	61 34%	144 45% G	203 51% G
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	119 12%	101 12%	19 11%	22 28% DEF	31 14%	34 9%	31 9%	31 17% I	37 12%	40 10%
None	2 0	2 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Don't know/Refused	51 5%	41 5%	11 6%	10 12% DEF	11 5%	15 4%	16 5%	13 7% I	19 6% I	9 2%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

13. Name four of the five great lakes...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	594 59%	490 59%	104 58%	32 41%	110 51%	211 57%	240 72%	83 45%	177 55%	277 70%
						C	CDE		G	GH
Wrong answers	411 41%	337 41%	74 42%	47 59%	107 49%	158 43%	94 28%	99 55%	143 45%	117 30%
				EF	F	F		HI	I	

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

14. Which province in Canada is the smallest in land size?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Prince Edward Island	724 72%	601 73%	122 69%	39 49%	143 66% C	269 73% C	269 80% CDE	96 53%	237 74% G	315 80% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	94 9%	72 9%	22 13%	15 19% EF	31 14% EF	31 8% EF	17 5% EF	28 15% HI	29 9% HI	25 6% HI
- New Brunswick	14 1%	12 1%	2 1%	1 2%	5 2%	5 1%	3 1%	5 3% I	3 1% I	3 1% I
- Nova Scotia	39 4%	29 4%	10 6%	7 9% EF	15 7% EF	10 3% EF	6 2% EF	13 7% I	11 4% I	10 2% I
- Newfoundland	41 4%	31 4%	11 6%	6 8% F	11 5% F	16 4% F	8 2% F	10 5% HI	14 5% HI	12 3% HI
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	132 13%	109 13%	24 13%	16 20%	30 14%	46 12%	39 12%	37 20% HI	41 13% HI	42 11% HI
Don't know/Refused	55 5%	45 5%	10 5%	10 12% F	12 6% F	23 6% F	9 3% F	21 12% HI	13 4% HI	13 3% HI
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	724 72%	601 73%	122 69%	39 49%	143 66% C	269 73% C	269 80% CDE	96 53%	237 74% G	315 80% G
Wrong answers	281 28%	226 27%	55 31%	41 51% DEF	73 34% F	100 27% F	65 20% F	86 47% HI	83 26% HI	79 20% HI

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

15. What country is Canada's largest trading partner?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
United States of America	914 91%	753 91%	162 91%	58 73%	191 88% C	344 93% C	315 94% CD	150 82%	297 93% G	372 94% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	29 3%	25 3%	4 2%	5 6%	5 3%	11 3%	8 2%	7 4%	7 2%	11 3%
- China	29 3%	25 3%	4 2%	5 6%	5 3%	11 3%	8 2%	7 4%	7 2%	11 3%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	44 4%	36 4%	9 5%	12 16% DEF	13 6% F	11 3%	8 2%	16 9% HI	13 4%	11 3%
Don't know/Refused	17 2%	14 2%	3 2%	5 6% EF	7 3% E	3 1%	3 1%	9 5% HI	3 1%	0 -
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	914 91%	753 91%	162 91%	58 73%	191 88% C	344 93% C	315 94% CD	150 82%	297 93% G	372 94% G
Wrong answers	91 9%	75 9%	16 9%	21 27% DEF	25 12% F	25 7%	19 6%	32 18% HI	22 7%	22 6%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

16. Who is Canada's head of State?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Queen Elizabeth II / Queen of England	82 8%	73 9%	10 5%	3 4%	11 5%	25 7%	42 12% CDE	7 4%	24 8%	41 10% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	629 63%	519 63%	110 62%	42 53%	123 57%	228 62%	234 70% CDE	111 61%	200 63%	255 65%
- Prime Minister/ Stephen Harper	509 51%	418 51%	91 51%	36 46%	109 50%	191 52%	170 51%	97 53%	164 51%	196 50%
- Governor General/ Michaëlle Jean	120 12%	100 12%	20 11%	6 7%	15 7%	37 10%	63 19% CDE	14 8%	36 11%	59 15% G
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	78 8%	66 8%	13 7%	9 11%	16 7%	34 9%	19 6%	14 8%	22 7%	31 8%
None	6 1%	4 0	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	1 0	0 -	3 1%	1 0
Don't know/Refused	209 21%	167 20%	42 24%	24 31% F	65 30% EF	78 21% F	39 12%	51 28% I	70 22%	66 17%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	82 8%	73 9%	10 5%	3 4%	11 5%	25 7%	42 12% CDE	7 4%	24 8%	41 10% G
Wrong answers	923 92%	755 91%	168 95%	76 96% F	205 95% F	344 93% F	293 88%	175 96% I	295 92%	353 90%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

17. What are the three levels of Government in Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Federal	687 68%	572 69%	114 64%	32 41%	120 55% C	260 70% CD	270 81% CDE	95 52%	210 66% G	308 78% GH
Provincial	697 69%	578 70%	119 67%	34 43%	123 57% C	261 71% CD	273 82% CDE	97 53%	217 68% G	308 78% GH
Municipal	571 57%	483 58% B	89 50%	22 28%	96 44% C	219 59% CD	229 69% CDE	75 41%	174 54% G	268 68% GH
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	113 11%	87 10%	26 15%	3 4%	23 11%	37 10%	49 15% C	13 7%	33 10%	52 13% G
- Senate	36 4%	27 3%	9 5%	1 1%	8 4%	12 3%	14 4%	3 2%	11 4%	17 4%
- Parliament	17 2%	13 2%	3 2%	0 -	7 3%	4 1%	6 2%	4 2%	4 1%	5 1%
- House of Commons	21 2%	18 2%	3 2%	0 -	3 1%	9 2%	8 2%	3 2%	6 2%	10 3%
- Executive	13 1%	9 1%	3 2%	0 -	2 1%	4 1%	7 2%	1 0	5 2%	7 2%
- Legislative	21 2%	17 2%	4 2%	0 -	6 3%	10 3%	6 2%	1 0	4 1%	14 3% G
- Judicial	15 1%	12 1%	3 2%	0 -	2 1%	6 2%	7 2%	1 0	5 2%	7 2%
- Local	48 5%	35 4%	13 7%	2 2%	9 4%	12 3%	25 7% E	7 4%	14 4%	19 5%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

17. What are the three levels of Government in Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	143 14%	112 14%	31 18%	19 25% F	32 15%	56 15%	35 11%	30 17%	45 14%	45 11%
Don't know/Refused	173 17%	143 17%	30 17%	29 37% EF	63 29% EF	58 16% F	22 7%	59 33% HI	62 19% I	37 9%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	554 55%	469 57% B	86 48%	21 26%	92 43% C	212 57% CD	225 67% CDE	74 41%	170 53% G	259 66% GH
Wrong answers	451 45%	359 43%	92 52% A	58 74% DEF	124 57% EF	157 43% F	109 33%	108 59% HI	150 47% I	135 34%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

18 Name all four of the federal political parties presently represented in the House of Commons...

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TOTAL MENTIONS										
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Conservative	822 82%	682 82%	140 79%	49 62%	169 78% C	305 83% C	295 88% CDE	131 72%	264 83% G	339 86% G
Liberal	914 91%	749 90%	165 93%	57 72%	189 88% C	344 93% CD	317 95% CD	150 82%	289 91% G	380 97% GH
New Democratic Party	821 82%	675 82%	146 82%	41 52%	164 76% C	315 85% CD	296 88% CD	127 70%	259 81% G	351 89% GH
Bloc	451 45%	377 46%	74 42%	20 26%	78 36%	175 48% CD	175 52% CD	63 34%	148 46% G	200 51% G
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	397 39%	321 39%	76 43%	25 31%	91 42%	150 41%	128 38%	72 39%	113 35%	164 42%
- Green Party	190 19%	149 18%	41 23%	16 20%	47 22%	69 19%	57 17%	38 21%	56 18%	68 17%
- Parti Quebecois	71 7%	58 7%	12 7%	6 7%	17 8%	22 6%	27 8%	17 9%	16 5%	31 8%
- Progressive Conservatives	65 7%	46 6%	19 11% A	3 4%	14 6%	29 8%	19 6%	8 5%	18 6%	34 9%
- Quebec/ Quebecois (unspecified)	121 12%	104 13%	17 10%	6 7%	26 12%	47 13%	39 12%	18 10%	35 11%	53 13%
OTHER RESPONSES										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

18 Name all four of the federal political parties presently represented in the House of Commons...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Other	58 6%	47 6%	11 6%	11 14% EF	14 7%	16 4%	15 5%	15 8%	16 5%	19 5%
Don't know/Refused	72 7%	64 8%	8 5%	18 23% DEF	21 10% F	20 5%	13 4%	25 14% HI	24 7% I	12 3%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	382 38%	320 39%	63 35%	16 20%	65 30%	143 39% CD	157 47% CDE	51 28%	123 38% G	174 44% G
Wrong answers	623 62%	508 61%	115 65%	63 80% EF	151 70% EF	226 61% F	177 53%	131 72% HI	197 62%	220 56%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

19. What is the name of the Prime Minister of Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Stephen Harper	823 82%	678 82%	146 82%	49 62%	167 77% C	304 82% C	300 90% CDE	126 69%	261 82% G	347 88% GH
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	72 7%	64 8%	9 5%	11 14% EF	20 9%	21 6%	19 6%	21 11% I	29 9% I	16 4%
Don't know/Refused	109 11%	86 10%	23 13%	19 24% EF	30 14% F	44 12% F	15 5%	35 19% HI	29 9%	31 8%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	823 82%	678 82%	146 82%	49 62%	167 77% C	304 82% C	300 90% CDE	126 69%	261 82% G	347 88% GH
Wrong answers	182 18%	150 18%	32 18%	30 38% DEF	50 23% F	65 18% F	34 10%	56 31% HI	59 18% I	47 12%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

20. In the federal parliament, what is a law called before it is passed?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
CORRECT ANSWER										
Bill	480 48%	411 50% B	69 39%	14 18%	74 34% C	174 47% CD	215 64% CDE	46 25%	149 47% G	242 62% GH
INCORRECT ANSWERS (NET)	10 1%	6 1%	5 3% A	3 4% F	2 1%	4 1%	2 1%	4 2% H	0 -	5 1%
- Motion	7 1%	4 0	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 0	2 1%	0 -	4 1%
- Act/ act of parliament	4 0	2 0	2 1%	2 3% DEF	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -	1 0
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	142 14%	121 15%	21 12%	11 13%	28 13%	62 17%	40 12%	37 20% HI	42 13%	51 13%
None	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Don't know/Refused	371 37%	289 35%	82 46% A	51 65% EF	113 52% EF	128 35% F	77 23%	95 52% HI	127 40% I	96 24%
SCORING SUMMARY										
Good answers	480 48%	411 50% B	69 39%	14 18%	74 34% C	174 47% CD	215 64% CDE	46 25%	149 47% G	242 62% GH
Wrong answers	525 52%	416 50%	108 61% A	65 82% DEF	142 66% EF	194 53% F	119 36%	136 75% HI	170 53% I	152 38%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

21. Which political party is in power in your province or territory?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
LIST OF CORRECT ANSWERS										
Ontario - Liberal	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
Quebec - Liberal	11	9	2	0	1	3	7	2	2	6
	1%	1%	1%	-	0	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Nova Scotia - P.C.	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Progressive Conservatives	31	22	8	2	5	14	9	8	8	11
	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Conservatives (unspecified)	193	155	38	16	53	64	58	41	55	78
	19%	19%	21%	20%	24%	17%	17%	22%	17%	20%
Liberals (unspecified)	607	509	98	34	117	229	224	82	203	255
	60%	62%	55%	43%	54%	62%	67%	45%	64%	65%
NDP	67	48	19	5	12	27	23	14	21	30
	7%	6%	11%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
OTHER RESPONSES										
Other	50	41	9	9	18	17	6	18	15	9
	5%	5%	5%	11%	8%	5%	2%	10%	5%	2%
None	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	0	0	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Don't know/Refused	43	40	3	13	11	14	5	17	14	3
	4%	5%	2%	16%	5%	4%	2%	10%	4%	1%
SCORING SUMMARY										

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

21. Which political party is in power in your province or territory?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Good answers	779 77%	639 77%	140 79%	44 56%	145 67%	293 79%	291 87%	113 62%	254 80%	335 85%
Wrong answers	226 23%	189 23%	38 21%	35 44%	71 33%	76 21%	43 13%	69 38%	65 20%	59 15%
				EF	EF	F		HI		

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
None	5 0	4 0	1 0	2 2% E	1 0	1 0	1 0	3 1% HI	0 -	0 -
1 correct answer	5 0	4 0	1 1%	3 4% DEF	0 -	1 0	1 0	3 2% I	2 1%	0 -
2 correct answers	16 2%	13 2%	3 2%	6 7% DEF	4 2%	4 1%	2 1%	6 3% I	6 2% I	1 0
3 correct answers	28 3%	21 3%	6 4%	7 9% EF	9 4% F	7 2%	4 1%	12 7% HI	9 3% I	3 1%
4 correct answers	29 3%	23 3%	6 4%	4 4%	14 6% EF	7 2%	4 1%	12 6% HI	6 2%	5 1%
5 correct answers	49 5%	42 5%	7 4%	9 11% EF	12 5%	19 5%	9 3%	17 9% HI	13 4%	13 3%
6 correct answers	44 4%	37 4%	7 4%	8 10% F	13 6% F	19 5% F	5 1%	13 7% I	14 5%	9 2%
7 correct answers	66 7%	55 7%	11 6%	9 12% F	22 10% F	25 7% F	9 3%	17 9% I	26 8% I	16 4%
8 correct answers	69 7%	54 7%	15 8%	5 6%	23 11% F	31 8% F	11 3%	16 9%	20 6%	26 7%
9 correct answers	89 9%	64 8%	24 14% A	6 8%	28 13% F	34 9%	19 6%	11 6%	33 10%	35 9%
10 correct answers	108 11%	90 11%	18 10%	9 11%	25 12%	43 12%	30 9%	27 15% I	36 11%	34 9%
11 correct answers	93 9%	78 9%	15 9%	5 7%	17 8%	42 11%	29 9%	12 7%	38 12%	36 9%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
12 correct answers	116 12%	99 12%	18 10%	3 4%	20 9%	43 12%	49 15% C	11 6%	41 13% G	54 14% G
13 correct answers	102 10%	85 10%	17 9%	0 -	16 8% C	33 9% C	52 15% CDE	7 4%	29 9% G	54 14% G
14 correct answers	89 9%	72 9%	16 9%	3 4%	7 3%	32 9% D	46 14% CDE	9 5%	29 9%	45 11% G
15 correct answers	57 6%	50 6%	7 4%	1 1%	3 2%	21 6% D	32 9% CD	7 4%	9 3%	33 8% GH
16 correct answers	23 2%	20 2%	3 2%	0 -	2 1%	3 1%	18 5% CDE	0 -	6 2%	17 4% G
17 correct answers	14 1%	14 2%	1 0	0 -	0 -	3 1%	11 3% DE	1 0	2 1%	12 3% H
18 correct answers	4 0	4 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	3 1%	0 -	1 0	2 1%
SCORING SUMMARY										
None 0%	5 0	4 0	1 0	2 2% E	1 0	1 0	1 0	3 1% HI	0 -	0 -
Between 1% and <10%	21 2%	16 2%	4 2%	8 11% DEF	4 2%	5 1%	3 1%	9 5% I	8 2% I	1 0
Between 10% and <20%	57 6%	44 5%	13 7%	11 14% EF	23 11% EF	14 4%	8 2%	24 13% HI	14 5%	8 2%
Between 20% and <30%	93 9%	78 9%	15 8%	16 21% EF	25 12% F	37 10% F	14 4%	30 17% HI	27 9%	22 6%
Between 30% and <40%	136 14%	110 13%	26 15%	14 18% F	45 21% F	56 15% F	20 6%	32 18% I	46 15%	43 11%
Between 40% and <50%	197 20%	154 19%	42 24%	15 19%	53 25% F	76 21% F	49 15%	38 21%	69 21%	69 18%

DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Between 50% and <57%	93 9%	78 9%	15 9%	5 7%	17 8%	42 11%	29 9%	12 7%	38 12%	36 9%
Between 57% and <70%	307 31%	256 31%	51 29%	7 8%	43 20%	108 29%	147 44%	27 15%	99 31%	152 39%
Between 70% and <80%	80 8%	70 8%	10 6%	1 1%	5 2%	24 7%	50 15%	7 4%	16 5%	50 13%
Between 80% and <90%	18 2%	18 2%	1 0	0 -	0 -	5 1%	14 4%	1 0	3 1%	14 4%
Failed (Less than 60%)	600 60%	484 59%	116 65%	72 90%	168 78%	232 63%	124 37%	148 81%	202 63%	178 45%
Passed (60% or more)	405 40%	343 41%	62 35%	8 10%	48 22%	137 37%	210 63%	34 19%	117 37%	216 55%
					C	CD	CDE		G	GH
STATISTICS										
Mean Correct Answers	10.11	10.20	9.70	6.86	8.70 C	10.10 CD	11.83 CDE	8.04	9.98 G	11.41 GH
Standard Deviation	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2
Standard Error	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

DEMOGRAPHICS

Region:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
British Columbia	140 14%	118 14%	22 12%	11 14%	23 11%	49 13%	56 17%	17 10%	41 13%	59 15%
Alberta	97 10%	83 10%	14 8%	3 4%	21 10%	40 11%	32 10%	19 10%	21 7%	46 12% H
Sask/Man	67 7%	46 6%	21 12% A	6 7%	13 6%	23 6%	24 7%	12 7%	25 8%	25 6%
Ontario	387 38%	322 39%	65 37%	22 28%	83 38%	144 39%	135 40%	58 32%	118 37%	164 42% G
Quebec	238 24%	200 24%	39 22%	26 33% F	53 25%	97 26% F	63 19%	63 35% I	88 28% I	72 18%
Atlantic	76 8%	59 7%	17 9%	11 14% E	22 10% E	17 5%	25 7%	14 8%	27 8%	28 7%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Province:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
British Columbia	140 14%	118 14%	22 12%	11 14%	23 11%	49 13%	56 17%	17 10%	41 13%	59 15%
Alberta	97 10%	83 10%	14 8%	3 4%	21 10%	40 11%	32 10%	19 10%	21 7%	46 12% H
Saskatchewan	30 3%	19 2%	11 6% A	3 4%	6 3%	12 3%	9 3%	5 3%	10 3%	14 3%
Manitoba	37 4%	26 3%	10 6%	3 4%	7 3%	11 3%	15 4%	7 4%	15 5%	11 3%
Ontario	387 38%	322 39%	65 37%	22 28%	83 38%	144 39%	135 40%	58 32%	118 37%	164 42% G
Quebec	238 24%	200 24%	39 22%	26 33% F	53 25%	97 26% F	63 19%	63 35% I	88 28% I	72 18%
New Brunswick	23 2%	23 3% B	0 -	4 5% EF	8 4% E	5 1%	5 1%	3 2%	9 3%	6 2%
Nova Scotia	33 3%	25 3%	7 4%	3 4% E	13 6% E	3 1%	13 4% E	7 4%	13 4%	11 3%
Prince Edward Island	2 0	1 0	2 1% A	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0	1 0
Newfoundland	18 2%	10 1%	8 4% A	3 3%	1 1%	9 2%	6 2%	4 2%	5 1%	10 2%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Canadian Markets:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
WEST (NET)	304 30%	247 30%	57 32%	20 25%	58 27%	111 30%	112 34%	48 26%	87 27%	130 33%
- British Columbia	140 14%	118 14%	22 12%	11 14%	23 11%	49 13%	56 17%	17 10%	41 13%	59 15%
- Alberta	97 10%	83 10%	14 8%	3 4%	21 10%	40 11%	32 10%	19 10%	21 7%	46 12% H
- Saskatchewan/Manitoba	67 7%	46 6%	21 12% A	6 7%	13 6%	23 6%	24 7%	12 7%	25 8%	25 6%
ONTARIO (NET)	387 38%	322 39%	65 37%	22 28%	83 38%	144 39%	135 40%	58 32%	118 37%	164 42% G
- GTA	158 16%	155 19% B	3 2%	6 7%	25 11%	55 15%	70 21% CDE	14 7%	36 11%	85 22% GH
- Central Ontario	82 8%	62 8%	19 11%	3 4%	19 9%	33 9%	26 8%	10 5%	33 10%	26 7%
- Eastern Ontario	56 6%	44 5%	11 6%	3 3%	17 8% E	13 3%	23 7% E	13 7%	14 4%	23 6%
- SouthWest Ontario	60 6%	39 5%	21 12% A	8 11% F	14 6%	26 7% F	11 3%	11 6%	25 8%	20 5%
- Northern Ontario	32 3%	21 3%	11 6% A	3 3%	8 4%	17 5% F	4 1%	10 5%	10 3%	10 3%
QUEBEC (NET)	238 24%	200 24%	39 22%	26 33% F	53 25%	97 26% F	63 19%	63 35% I	88 28% I	72 18%
- Montreal CMA - Quebec	114 11%	109 13% B	5 3%	8 10%	22 10%	45 12%	40 12%	28 15% I	44 14% I	33 8%
- Other - Quebec	124 12%	91 11%	33 19% A	18 23% F	31 14% F	52 14% F	23 7%	35 19% I	44 14%	39 10%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Canadian Markets:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I
* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Atlantic	76	59	17	11	22	17	25	14	27	28
	8%	7%	9%	14%	10%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%
				E	E					



DEMOGRAPHICS

Urban / Rural

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Urban	827 82%	827 100% B	0 -	53 67%	166 77%	304 82% C	299 89% CDE	144 79%	257 81%	333 84%
Rural	178 18%	0 -	178 100% A	26 33% EF	50 23% F	65 18% F	35 11%	38 21%	62 19%	61 16%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
St. John's	9 1%	7 1%	2 1%	0 -	0 -	6 2%	4 1%	0 -	1 0	8 2%
Corner Brook	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Charlottetown	2 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0	0 -
Halifax	15 1%	14 2%	1 0	1 1%	6 3% E	1 0	7 2% E	1 1%	4 1%	9 2%
Truro	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	3 1% EF	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 1%	0 -
Cape Breton	4 0	4 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 1%	2 1%	1 0	1 0
Moncton	5 0	5 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	2 0	2 1%	1 0	1 0	1 0
Saint John	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0
Fredericton	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	2 0	0 -	2 1%	1 0
Matane	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -
Rimouski	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Riviere-du-Loup	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Baie-Comeau	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Alma	4 0	4 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 1%	1 0	1 0	2 0
Sept-Iles	3 0	3 0	0 -	2 3% EF	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	0 -	2 0
Quebec	27 3%	24 3%	3 2%	1 1%	7 3%	12 3%	8 2%	5 3%	4 1%	16 4% H
Thetford Mines	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -
Sherbrooke	6 1%	6 1%	0 -	3 4% DEF	1 0	2 0	0 -	2 1%	3 1%	1 0
Cowansville	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	0 -	0 -
Trois-Rivieres	6 1%	6 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	4 1%	1 0	0 -	2 1%	4 1%
Shawinigan	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -
Drummondville	5 0	5 1%	0 -	3 4% DEF	1 0	0 -	1 0	2 1%	3 1%	0 -
Granby	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	2 1% I	1 0	0 -
Saint-Hyacinthe	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -
Sorel	3 0	3 0	0 -	1 2% F	1 0	1 0	0 -	2 1%	0 -	1 0
Joliette	4 0	4 1%	0 -	0 -	3 1%	1 0	1 0	1 0	3 1%	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Saint-Jean-sur-Richelieu	4 0	4 0	0 -	1 1% F	0 -	3 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 0
Montreal	103 10%	99 12% B	4 2%	8 10%	18 8%	42 11%	36 11%	26 14% I	39 12%	31 8%
Salaberry-de-Valleyfield	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0	1 0
Val-d'Or	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -
Rouyn-Noranda	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Cornwall	3 0	2 0	1 0	1 1%	1 0	1 0	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -
Ottawa - Hull	30 3%	30 4% B	0 -	1 1%	4 2%	9 2%	16 5%	4 2%	11 3%	15 4%
Brockville	2 0	0 -	2 1% A	0 -	0 -	1 0	2 0	1 0	0 -	0 -
Pembroke	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0
Kingston	9 1%	7 1%	3 1%	0 -	4 2%	2 0	4 1%	3 2%	2 1%	3 1%
Belleville	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -
Peterborough	4 0	1 0	3 1% A	1 1%	0 -	1 0	2 1%	0 -	3 1%	1 0
Oshawa	17 2%	17 2%	0 -	2 2%	6 3%	4 1%	5 1%	2 1%	3 1%	9 2%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Toronto	139 14%	137 17% B	2 1%	4 5%	19 9%	49 13%	65 19% CDE	12 6%	31 10%	76 19% GH
Hamilton	27 3%	26 3%	2 1%	0 -	7 3%	8 2%	12 4%	1 0	16 5% GI	5 1%
St. Catharines - Niagara	11 1%	9 1%	2 1%	2 2% F	2 1%	6 2%	1 0	4 2%	3 1%	3 1%
Kitchener	15 1%	14 2%	1 1%	0 -	4 2%	5 1%	6 2%	2 1%	2 1%	8 2%
Brantford	4 0	4 0	0 -	2 2% F	1 0	2 0	0 -	1 0	3 1%	0 -
Woodstock	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0
Tillsonburg	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Simcoe	4 0	3 0	2 1%	1 1%	1 0	3 1%	0 -	2 1%	1 0	1 0
Guelph	7 1%	7 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	7 2% F	0 -	0 -	2 1%	4 1%
Stratford	2 0	2 0	0 -	1 1% EF	1 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	1 0	0 -
London	12 1%	11 1%	1 1%	2 2%	1 0	6 2%	3 1%	2 1%	7 2%	3 1%
Chatham	1 0	0 -	1 1% A	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Leamington	2 0	1 0	1 1%	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%
Windsor	8 1%	6 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	2 0	5 1%	1 0	1 0	3 1%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Sarnia	3 0	2 0	1 0	0 -	2 1%	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0	2 0
Owen Sound	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -
Barrie	5 0	4 0	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	2 0	1 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -
Orillia	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0	0 -	2 1%	0 -
Midland	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0
North Bay	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -	0 -
Sudbury	4 0	3 0	1 0	1 1%	1 0	2 0	0 -	2 1%	0 -	2 0
Elliot Lake	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Haileybury	1 0	0 -	1 1% A	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Timmins	3 0	3 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -
Sault Ste. Marie	4 0	3 0	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -	0 -	4 1%
Thunder Bay	5 1%	5 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	4 1%	0 -	2 1%	2 1%	1 0
Kenora	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Winnipeg	24 2%	21 3%	3 2%	1 1%	4 2%	7 2%	13 4%	4 2%	9 3%	8 2%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Portage la Prairie	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 1%	0 -	0 -
Brandon	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Thompson	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Regina	6 1%	5 1%	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 -	1 0	5 1%
Yorkton	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	0 -
Moose Jaw	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0
Saskatoon	9 1%	9 1%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	2 1%	6 2%	0 -	4 1%	4 1%
Prince Albert	2 0	2 0	0 -	1 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Medicine Hat	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	1 0	0 -	2 0
Lethbridge	3 0	3 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0	2 1%	0 -	1 0
Calgary	29 3%	29 3%	1 0	0 -	4 2%	9 3%	16 5%	4 2%	6 2%	13 3%
Red Deer	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0
Camrose	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban A	Rural B	<HS C	HS D	Post sec E	University F	<\$30K G	\$30K-<\$60K H	\$60K + I
Edmonton	32 3%	31 4% B	1 0	1 1%	7 3%	15 4%	8 3%	6 3%	9 3%	14 4%
Lloydminster	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Grande Prairie	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -
Wood Buffalo	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 0
Wetaskiwin	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	1 0	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 0
Kelowna	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0
Vernon	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Kamloops	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -
Chilliwack	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	2 1%
Abbotsford	16 2%	16 2%	0 -	0 -	0 -	6 2%	9 3% D	0 -	5 2%	8 2%
Vancouver	63 6%	63 8% B	0 -	3 4%	7 3%	24 6%	29 9% D	8 5%	15 5%	27 7%
Victoria	11 1%	11 1%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	9 3% DE	0 -	2 1%	7 2%
Nanaimo	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0
Port Alberni	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

Census Metropolitan Area:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Courtenay	3 0	2 0	1 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 1%	0 -	1 0
Campbell River	2 0	2 0	0 -	2 3% DEF	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -
Williams Lake	1 0	0 -	1 1% A	1 2% EF	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Prince George	3 0	3 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0
Fort St. John	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0
Not in a CMA/Unknown	206 20%	73 9%	133 75% A	28 35% EF	64 30% EF	72 19% F	40 12%	52 29% I	78 25% I	60 15%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Respondent's Sex:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Male	492 49%	410 50%	83 47%	43 54%	101 46%	172 47%	175 52%	72 40%	156 49%	220 56%
Female	513 51%	418 50%	95 53%	36 46%	116 54%	197 53%	160 48%	110 60%	164 51%	174 44%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Language of Interview:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
English	784 78%	645 78%	139 78%	53 67%	163 75%	282 76%	279 84% CDE	123 67%	237 74%	329 83% GH
French	221 22%	182 22%	39 22%	26 33% F	53 25% F	87 24% F	55 16%	60 33% I	82 26% I	65 17%

DEMOGRAPHICS

What age group do you fall into?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
18 to 24	100 10%	87 11%	13 7%	8 11%	36 17% EF	36 10%	20 6%	22 12%	38 12%	32 8%
25 to 34	195 19%	170 20%	26 14%	8 10%	26 12%	85 23% CD	77 23% CD	21 11%	76 24% G	89 23% G
35 to 44	180 18%	148 18%	32 18%	7 9%	31 15%	65 18%	76 23% CD	31 17%	38 12%	89 23% H
45 to 54	215 21%	173 21%	42 24%	14 17%	55 25% F	86 23%	60 18%	29 16%	70 22%	96 24% G
55 to 64	161 16%	131 16%	30 17%	12 15%	33 15%	53 14%	63 19%	32 18%	51 16%	65 17%
65+	149 15%	114 14%	35 20% A	30 38% DEF	34 16%	44 12%	39 12%	47 26% HI	47 15% I	23 6%
Refused	4 0	4 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -
STATISTICS										
Average age	46	45	50 A	54 DEF	46	44	45	50 HI	45	43
Standard Deviation	16.4	16.4	16.2	19.1	17.2	15.6	15.5	18.8	16.9	13.7
Standard Error	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7

DEMOGRAPHICS

What is your current marital status?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Single or never married	238 24%	211 26% B	27 15%	17 21%	48 22%	90 24%	84 25%	72 39% HI	94 29% I	51 13%
Married	490 49%	385 47%	105 59% A	32 40%	106 49%	169 46%	183 55% CE	34 19%	141 44% G	259 66% GH
Common-law or living with a partner	128 13%	113 14%	15 9%	13 16%	30 14%	51 14%	35 10%	16 9%	40 12%	65 17% G
Divorced or separated	85 8%	68 8%	17 10%	8 11%	16 7%	43 12% F	18 5%	35 19% HI	31 10% I	13 3%
Widowed	54 5%	41 5%	13 7%	10 12% EF	12 6%	16 4%	14 4%	26 14% HI	14 4% I	4 1%
Refused	9 1%	9 1%	0 -	0 -	5 2% E	0 -	2 0	0 -	0 -	2 0

DEMOGRAPHICS

Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All Respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
1 person	186 18%	154 19%	32 18%	27 34% DEF	33 15%	66 18%	58 17%	90 49% HI	53 17% I	25 6%
2 persons	344 34%	275 33%	69 39%	23 29%	79 37%	131 36%	109 33%	44 24%	120 38% G	128 32% G
3 persons	190 19%	153 18%	37 21%	15 18%	40 19%	74 20%	60 18%	27 15%	68 21%	82 21%
4 persons	173 17%	148 18%	25 14%	8 10%	33 15%	57 15%	76 23% CDE	13 7%	48 15% G	100 25% GH
5 persons	67 7%	57 7%	10 5%	4 5%	15 7%	29 8%	18 5%	3 2%	19 6% G	38 10% G
6 persons	23 2%	20 2%	3 1%	2 2%	6 3%	8 2%	8 2%	3 1%	5 2%	13 3%
7 persons	5 1%	5 1%	0 -	1 1%	1 0	2 1%	2 1%	0 -	5 1%	1 0
8 persons	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0
9 persons	3 0	3 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	3 1%
10+ persons	3 0	1 0	2 1% A	1 1%	2 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	2 1%
Refused	9 1%	9 1%	0 -	0 -	3 1%	1 0	2 0	2 1%	0 -	1 0
STATISTICS										
Mean	2.73	2.75	2.63	2.41	2.87 C	2.69	2.77	1.95	2.69 G	3.20 GH

DEMOGRAPHICS

Do you have any children under the age of 18 currently living in your household?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

		REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
	TOTAL	Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: Excludes respondents living alone										
Unweighted Base	805	656	149	51	183	301	268	94	258	363
Weighted Base	811	665	146	52*	181	302	274	91*	266	368
Yes	319 39%	263 40%	56 39%	16 31%	73 40%	123 41%	106 39%	34 37%	105 39%	160 43%
No	490 60%	400 60%	90 61%	36 69%	106 59%	179 59%	168 61%	57 63%	162 61%	208 57%
Refused	2 0	2 0	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

And what are the ages of each of the children under 18 who are currently living in your household?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
ALL AGES										
Base: Children under the age of 18 currently living in household										
Unweighted Base	316	260	56	14	72	123	106	37	99	157
Weighted Base	319	263	56*	16**	73*	123	106*	34*	105*	160
Under 1 year old	28 9%	23 9%	5 9%	1 8%	8 11%	13 11%	6 5%	3 9%	12 11%	13 8%
One year old	32 10%	26 10%	6 11%	0 -	6 8%	14 12%	12 12%	6 17%	10 10%	14 9%
Two years old	38 12%	31 12%	7 13%	0 -	9 12%	17 14%	13 12%	3 8%	11 11%	24 15%
Three years old	31 10%	26 10%	5 9%	0 -	7 9%	6 5%	18 17% E	3 8%	8 7%	20 12%
Four years old	36 11%	31 12%	5 9%	3 18%	7 9%	14 12%	12 12%	3 9%	12 12%	18 11%
Five years old	30 9%	24 9%	6 10%	3 17%	7 10%	7 5%	13 12%	7 20% H	8 8%	14 9%
Six years old	38 12%	29 11%	8 15%	2 13%	7 10%	9 7%	20 19% E	3 9%	12 11%	21 13%
Seven years old	28 9%	22 8%	7 12%	3 15%	9 13%	8 7%	8 8%	3 8%	7 7%	14 9%
Eight years old	34 11%	25 9%	10 17%	3 18%	11 16%	8 7%	12 11%	4 11%	13 12%	17 11%
Nine years old	25 8%	20 8%	5 9%	3 15%	5 6%	12 10%	6 6%	3 9%	9 8%	12 8%
Ten years old	30 9%	24 9%	5 10%	2 11%	5 7%	10 8%	13 12%	4 10%	3 3%	21 13% H
Eleven years old	35 11%	30 12%	5 8%	3 18%	10 14%	12 10%	9 9%	3 8%	10 10%	19 12%
Twelve years old	28 9%	24 9%	4 8%	1 5%	9 13%	10 8%	8 7%	3 8%	9 8%	15 9%

DEMOGRAPHICS

And what are the ages of each of the children under 18 who are currently living in your household?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Thirteen years old	26 8%	23 9%	3 5%	3 17%	8 11%	8 7%	7 7%	4 13%	10 10%	10 6%
Fourteen years old	32 10%	26 10%	7 12%	2 12%	9 13%	13 11%	7 7%	1 3%	14 13%	14 9%
Fifteen years old	32 10%	25 10%	7 12%	1 5%	9 12%	12 10%	10 10%	3 10%	7 7%	21 13%
Sixteen years old	31 10%	26 10%	5 8%	2 11%	9 13%	13 10%	7 7%	4 12%	7 7%	17 11%
Seventeen years old	30 9%	26 10%	4 8%	0 -	9 13%	11 9%	9 9%	1 3%	12 11%	17 10%
Refused	5 2%	3 1%	2 3%	0 -	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%	0 -	1 1%	2 1%

DEMOGRAPHICS

What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Grade school or some high school	79 8%	53 6%	26 15% A	79 100% DEF	0 -	0 -	0 -	38 21% HI	29 9% I	7 2%
Complete high school	217 22%	166 20%	50 28% A	0 -	217 100% CEF	0 -	0 -	52 28% I	72 22%	66 17%
Some community college or university, but did not finish	167 17%	135 16%	32 18%	0 -	0 -	167 45% CDF	0 -	26 14%	55 17%	63 16%
Complete technical or trade school/Community college	202 20%	169 20%	33 19%	0 -	0 -	202 55% CDF	0 -	40 22%	73 23%	75 19%
Complete university degree, such as a Bachelor's	232 23%	205 25% B	28 16%	0 -	0 -	0 -	232 69% CDE	19 10%	68 21% G	118 30% GH
Post-graduate degree, such as a Master's or Ph.D.	102 10%	94 11% B	8 4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	102 31% CDE	5 3%	22 7%	64 16% GH
Refused	6 1%	5 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1% I	1 0	0 -

DEMOGRAPHICS

Which one of the following categories best describes your current employment status?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Working full-time	459 46%	392 47% B	66 37%	19 24%	78 36%	172 47% CD	189 57% CDE	34 18%	149 47% G	242 61% GH
Working part-time	105 10%	88 11%	17 9%	8 10%	29 13% F	45 12% F	21 6%	28 16% I	39 12% I	28 7%
Self-employed	98 10%	72 9%	26 14% A	4 5%	23 11%	39 11%	32 10%	8 4%	28 9%	54 14% G
Unemployed, but looking for work	43 4%	35 4%	7 4%	5 6%	10 5%	16 4%	12 3%	15 8% I	14 4%	10 3%
Attending school full-time/A student	20 2%	19 2%	2 1%	1 1%	3 1%	7 2%	9 3%	8 4% I	6 2%	3 1%
Retired	194 19%	149 18%	45 25% A	27 35% EF	50 23% EF	61 16%	54 16%	61 34% HI	61 19% I	32 8%
Not in the workforce/A full-time homemaker	70 7%	59 7%	12 7%	12 16% EF	19 9% F	25 7%	14 4%	23 13% HI	20 6%	21 5%
Other/Social assistance/Disability	10 1%	8 1%	3 1%	2 3% F	2 1%	4 1%	2 1%	5 3% HI	2 1%	3 1%
Refused	5 1%	5 1%	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0

DEMOGRAPHICS

And which of the following categories best describes your annual household income?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E/F - G/H/I

* small base

	TOTAL	REGION TYPE		EDUCATION				INCOME		
		Urban	Rural	<HS	HS	Post sec	University	<\$30K	\$30K-<\$60K	\$60K +
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents										
Unweighted Base	1005	823	182	78	220	370	330	188	312	390
Weighted Base	1005	827	178	79*	217	369	334	182	319	394
Under \$10,000	25 3%	25 3%	1 0	10 12% DEF	5 2%	6 2%	5 1%	25 14% HI	0 -	0 -
\$10,000 to just under \$20,000	77 8%	58 7%	18 10%	16 20% EF	25 11% F	27 7% F	7 2%	77 42% HI	0 -	0 -
\$20,000 to just under \$30,000	80 8%	61 7%	19 11%	13 16% F	23 10% F	32 9% F	13 4%	80 44% HI	0 -	0 -
\$30,000 to just under \$40,000	103 10%	84 10%	19 11%	13 16% F	25 12%	39 11%	26 8%	0 -	103 32% GI	0 -
\$40,000 to just under \$50,000	89 9%	74 9%	15 8%	6 7%	20 9%	42 11% F	21 6%	0 -	89 28% GI	0 -
\$50,000 to just under \$60,000	128 13%	99 12%	28 16%	11 14%	26 12%	48 13%	43 13%	0 -	128 40% GI	0 -
\$60,000 to just under \$70,000	66 7%	54 7%	12 7%	3 3%	18 8%	25 7%	20 6%	0 -	0 -	66 17% GH
\$70,000 to just under \$80,000	68 7%	55 7%	14 8%	2 2%	14 6%	22 6%	31 9% C	0 -	0 -	68 17% GH
\$80,000 to just under \$100,000	85 8%	77 9%	9 5%	2 2%	16 8%	28 8%	38 11% C	0 -	0 -	85 22% GH
\$100,000 and over	175 17%	148 18%	27 15%	1 1%	18 8% C	63 17% CD	93 28% CDE	0 -	0 -	175 44% GH
Refused	109 11%	93 11%	16 9%	5 6%	27 12%	37 10%	37 11%	0 -	0 -	0 -