

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 1. Who was Canada's first francophone Prime Minister?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested  
(5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
Pierre Elliott Trudeau	270 27%	46 35% CDE	40 34% CDE	14 19%	89 23%	50 22%	32 47% CDE	115 23%	155 31% G
** Wilfred Laurier **	558 56%	60 46%	54 45%	49 68% ABF	235 60% ABF	136 60% ABF	25 37%	307 61% H	252 51%
René Lévesque	130 13%	13 10%	15 12%	8 12%	45 12%	39 17% D	9 13%	62 12%	68 14%
Don't know/Refused	46 5%	11 8% E	11 9% E	1 1%	20 5% E	1 1%	2 3%	23 5%	23 5%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	558 56%	60 46%	54 45%	49 68% ABF	235 60% ABF	136 60% ABF	25 37%	307 61% H	252 51%
Wrong answers	446 44%	70 54% CDE	66 55% CDE	23 32%	155 40%	90 40%	42 63% CDE	200 39%	246 49% G

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

2. In the 19th century, some inhabitants of what is now Quebec rebelled against the colonial government of the time. Who was the leader of that rebellion?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
Jean Lesage	173 17%	15 11%	33 27%	24 33%	61 16%	29 13%	12 18%	74 15%	100 20%
Étienne Cartier	227 23%	33 25%	29 24%	15 20%	104 27%	32 14%	15 22%	94 19%	133 27%
** Louis-Joseph Papineau **	521 52%	64 49%	38 32%	29 41%	189 48%	163 72%	38 56%	282 56%	239 48%
Don't know/Refused	83 8%	18 14%	20 17%	4 6%	35 9%	2 1%	3 4%	56 11%	26 5%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	521 52%	64 49%	38 32%	29 41%	189 48%	163 72%	38 56%	282 56%	239 48%
Wrong answers	483 48%	66 51%	82 68%	42 59%	201 52%	63 28%	30 44%	224 44%	259 52%

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## 3. What term is used to describe the severe economic hardships of the 1930's?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Depression/Great Depression **	550 55%	85 65% E	70 58% E	37 52% E	274 70% BCE	38 17%	46 68% E	293 58%	257 52%
Dirty Thirties	57 6%	4 3% E	21 18% ADEF	14 19% ADEF	16 4% E	0 -	3 4% E	29 6%	28 6%
Recession	37 4%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	7 2%	27 12% ABCDF	1 2%	17 3%	20 4%
Other	139 14%	10 8%	4 4%	1 1%	18 5%	104 46% ABCDF	1 2%	79 16%	59 12%
Don't know/Refused	222 22%	31 24%	25 21%	19 26%	75 19%	56 25%	16 24%	88 17%	134 27% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	550 55%	85 65% E	70 58% E	37 52% E	274 70% BCE	38 17%	46 68% E	293 58%	257 52%
Wrong answers	454 45%	45 35%	50 42% D	34 48% D	115 30%	188 83% ABCDF	22 32%	213 42%	241 48%

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 4. Which country took control of Quebec, away from France, by winning the battle of the Plains of Abraham?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Britain **	234 23%	44 34% EF	37 31% EF	18 25% E	108 28% EF	17 7% ABCDF	10 15%	132 26% H	102 20%
** England **	374 37%	27 21%	38 32%	25 35%	107 27%	157 69%	20 30%	197 39%	177 36%
** United Kingdom/UK **	13 1%	4 3%	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%	2 1%	0 -	12 2% H	1 0
United States	42 4%	5 4%	5 4%	2 3%	16 4%	10 4%	4 6%	20 4%	21 4%
Canada	100 10%	20 15% BE	6 5%	11 16% BE	45 12% E	7 3%	10 15% BE	41 8%	59 12%
Other	49 5%	4 3%	5 4%	2 3%	18 5%	14 6%	6 8%	25 5%	24 5%
Don't know/Refused	192 19%	26 20% E	26 21% E	12 17%	91 23% E	20 9%	17 25% E	79 16%	114 23% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	621 62%	75 58%	78 65% F	43 61%	219 56%	175 78% ABCDF	31 45%	342 67% H	280 56%
Wrong answers	383 38%	55 42% E	43 35% E	28 39% E	170 44% E	51 22%	37 55% BE	165 33%	218 44% G

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 5. What economic issue between the US and Canada dominated the Canadian Federal elections of 1891, 1911 and 1988?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Free Trade **	154 15%	25 19% F	17 14%	15 22% F	63 16% F	29 13%	4 6%	110 22% H	44 9%
** FTA **	7 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	7 2% E	0 -	0 -	3 1%	4 1%
** Trade **	59 6%	6 4%	8 6%	2 3%	32 8% E	8 3%	4 6%	17 3%	42 8% G
** Reciprocity **	4 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	3 1%	0 -	0 -	4 1% H	0 -
Lumber trade/ agreement/ dispute	55 5%	5 4%	5 4%	4 6%	14 4%	24 10% ABD	2 3%	31 6%	24 5%
Where the state line is/ ownership of some areas in Canada/ land dispute	12 1%	0 -	1 1%	1 1%	5 1%	3 1%	2 3%	5 1%	7 1%
Currency/ dollar rate exchange	16 2%	1 1%	0 -	4 6% BE	9 2%	1 1%	0 -	5 1%	10 2%
Taxes (import/ export)	15 1%	1 1%	4 4%	0 -	7 2%	2 1%	1 1%	10 2%	5 1%
Other	176 18%	14 10%	23 20%	11 16%	61 16%	50 22% AD	17 25% A	82 16%	94 19%
Don't know/Refused	507 50%	77 60%	60 50%	33 46%	189 49%	109 48%	38 56%	238 47%	269 54% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	224 22%	31 24%	25 21%	18 25%	104 27% EF	37 16%	8 12%	135 27% H	89 18%
Wrong answers	780 78%	98 76%	95 79%	54 75%	285 73%	189 84% D	60 88% D	372 73%	409 82% G

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 6. Who was Canada's first Prime Minister?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** John A. Macdonald **	466 46%	60 46% E	59 50% E	42 59% E	232 60% AEF	44 19%	28 42% E	259 51% H	207 42%
Wilfred Laurier	32 3%	0 -	0 -	1 1%	9 2%	22 10% ABCDF	0 -	16 3%	16 3%
Pierre Elliott Trudeau	24 2%	4 3%	7 6% DE	2 3%	3 1%	4 2%	3 5% D	14 3%	10 2%
Other	106 11%	14 10%	7 6%	4 6%	29 7%	43 19% ABCD	9 13%	45 9%	61 12%
Don't know/Refused	376 37%	52 40%	46 38%	22 31%	116 30%	113 50% BCD	27 40%	172 34%	204 41% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	466 46%	60 46% E	59 50% E	42 59% E	232 60% AEF	44 19%	28 42% E	259 51% H	207 42%
Wrong answers	538 54%	69 54% D	61 50%	29 41%	157 40%	182 81% ABCDF	40 58% D	247 49%	291 58% G

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 7. What was the name of the route to Canada taken by blacks escaping slavery in the US?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Underground Railway **	471 47%	64 49% E	54 45% E	47 65% BE	248 64% ABE	14 6% ABE	45 66% ABE	243 48%	228 46%
Underground route (road, river, etc.)	41 4%	8 6% E	8 6% E	6 9% E	12 3% E	3 1% E	4 6% E	20 4%	21 4%
Other	138 14%	11 8%	14 12%	5 7%	31 8%	72 32% ABCDF	5 8%	73 14%	65 13%
Don't know/Refused	353 35%	47 36% CDF	45 37% CDF	14 19%	97 25%	137 60% ABCDF	14 21%	169 33%	184 37%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	471 47%	64 49% E	54 45% E	47 65% BE	248 64% ABE	14 6% ABE	45 66% ABE	243 48%	228 46%
Wrong answers	533 53%	66 51% DF	66 55% CDF	25 35%	141 36%	211 94% ABCDF	23 34%	263 52%	269 54%

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 8. Which province was the last one to join Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Newfoundland **	379 38%	35 27%	36 30%	31 43% A	161 41% ABE	76 34%	40 60% ABDE	223 44% H	156 31%
Alberta	29 3%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	11 3%	11 5%	1 1%	13 2%	17 3%
British Columbia	74 7%	17 13% DF	14 11% DF	6 9%	19 5%	18 8%	1 1%	40 8%	35 7%
Saskatchewan	20 2%	1 1%	6 5% DE	6 9% ADE	4 1%	1 1%	1 1%	8 2%	12 2%
Quebec	80 8%	13 10% E	12 10% E	4 6%	37 9% E	10 4%	4 7%	33 6%	47 10%
New Brunswick	27 3%	3 2%	3 3%	1 1%	12 3%	8 3%	1 1%	15 3%	12 2%
Nova Scotia	24 2%	5 4%	3 3%	0 -	7 2%	8 4%	0 -	10 2%	14 3%
PEI	70 7%	8 6%	4 3%	4 6%	30 8%	21 9% B	3 5%	43 9%	27 5%
Nunavut	87 9%	16 13% BF	5 4%	8 12% F	36 9% F	19 9%	1 2%	30 6%	57 11% G
Northwest Territories	30 3%	4 3%	5 4%	3 4%	8 2%	7 3%	2 3%	9 2%	21 4% G
Other	84 8%	11 8%	9 8%	3 4%	28 7%	27 12% D	6 9%	43 8%	41 8%
Don't know/Refused	99 10%	15 12%	17 14%	3 4%	37 9%	20 9%	7 10%	41 8%	58 12%
SCORING SUMMARY									



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8. Which province was the last one to join Canada?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H  
\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Good answers	379 38%	35 27%	36 30%	31 43% A	161 41% ABE	76 34%	40 60% ABDE	223 44% H	156 31%
Wrong answers	625 62%	95 73% CDF	84 70% DF	40 57%	229 59% F	150 66% DF	27 40%	284 56%	341 69% G



# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 9. Name one group of Canadians who were evacuated from the West Coast during WWII because of their ethnic origin?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Japanese/Japanese Canadians **	419 42%	66 51% EF	67 56% EF	30 42% E	187 48% EF	46 20% BCD	23 34% E	247 49% H	172 34% G
Aboriginals/ First Nations	69 7%	11 9%	3 3%	2 3%	18 5%	28 12%	6 9%	26 5%	44 9%
Jewish	51 5%	3 2%	4 4%	5 7%	19 5%	14 6%	5 8%	22 4%	29 6%
Chinese	88 9%	6 5%	10 8%	14 19% ABDE	35 9%	15 7%	9 14% A	34 7%	55 11% G
Indians	18 2%	0 -	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%	11 5% AD	0 -	3 1%	15 3% G
Asians	24 2%	3 2%	2 2%	6 9% BDE	10 3%	1 1%	1 2%	11 2%	13 3%
Acadians	21 2%	1 1%	0 -	0 -	1 0	18 8% ABCD	0 -	8 2%	13 3%
Other	109 11%	16 12%	9 7%	5 7%	35 9%	36 16% BD	9 13%	53 11%	56 11%
Don't know/Refused	205 20%	24 19%	23 19%	8 12%	80 20%	55 24% C	14 21%	102 20%	102 21%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	419 42%	66 51% EF	67 56% EF	30 42% E	187 48% EF	46 20% BCD	23 34% E	247 49% H	172 34% G
Wrong answers	585 58%	64 49%	53 44%	41 58%	202 52%	180 80% ABCD	45 66% ABD	259 51%	326 66% G

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

10. In what year were all Canadian women eligible to vote in federal elections?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
1888	71 7%	11 8%	5 4%	6 9%	31 8%	11 5%	6 9%	36 7%	34 7%
** 1921 **	357 36%	55 42%	47 39%	31 43%	151 39%	50 22%	23 35%	192 38%	165 33%
1942	562 56%	63 48%	63 52%	34 48%	201 52%	163 72%	38 56%	271 54%	291 58%
Don't know/Refused	14 1%	1 1%	5 4%	0 -	6 1%	1 1%	0 -	7 1%	7 1%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	357 36%	55 42%	47 39%	31 43%	151 39%	50 22%	23 35%	192 38%	165 33%
Wrong answers	647 64%	75 58%	73 61%	40 57%	238 61%	176 78%	44 65%	315 62%	332 67%

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11. What is the name of the Metis leader who was hanged by the federal government in 1885?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Louis Riel **	269 27%	41 31% DEF	41 34% DEF	52 72% ABDEF	81 21%	45 20%	9 14%	152 30% H	117 24%
Other	115 11%	11 8%	12 10%	6 9%	40 10%	39 17% ABD	7 10%	64 13%	52 10%
Don't know/Refused	619 62%	78 60% C	67 56% C	14 19%	268 69% BC	141 62% C	51 76% ABCE	291 57%	328 66% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	269 27%	41 31% DEF	41 34% DEF	52 72% ABDEF	81 21%	45 20%	9 14%	152 30% H	117 24%
Wrong answers	735 73%	89 69% C	79 66% C	20 28%	308 79% ABC	181 80% ABC	58 86% ABC	355 70%	380 76% G

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## 12. What Canadian city was severely damaged by a massive explosion in its harbour in 1917?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Halifax **	413 41%	53 41% E	44 37% E	36 51% E	199 51% BE	29 13% ABCDE	51 75% H	240 47% H	173 35% H
Vancouver	37 4%	2 2%	10 8% ADF	1 1%	9 2%	15 7% DF	0 -	21 4%	17 3%
Quebec City	27 3%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	4 1%	20 9% ABCD	0 -	12 2%	14 3%
Montreal	48 5%	0 -	3 3%	0 -	6 1%	39 17% ABCD	0 -	26 5%	21 4%
St. John's	31 3%	4 3%	4 4%	2 3%	16 4% E	3 1%	3 4%	18 4%	14 3%
Toronto	22 2%	1 1%	1 1%	2 3%	12 3%	5 2%	1 1%	8 2%	14 3%
Other	148 15%	15 11%	20 17%	16 22%	54 14%	37 16%	6 9%	67 13%	81 16%
Don't know/Refused	278 28%	53 41% CDF	36 30% F	15 20%	89 23% F	78 34% CDF	7 11%	114 22%	164 33% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	413 41%	53 41% E	44 37% E	36 51% E	199 51% BE	29 13% ABCDE	51 75% H	240 47% H	173 35% H
Wrong answers	591 59%	76 59% F	76 63% DF	35 49% F	191 49% F	197 87% ABCD	17 25%	267 53%	325 65% G

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 13. What year did Confederation occur?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** 1867 **	257 26%	26 20%	29 24%	28 39% ABEF	120 31% AE	41 18%	14 20%	146 29% H	111 22%
1918	9 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 3%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	3 1%	6 1%
1960	6 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	3 2%	0 -	2 0	4 1%
1950	12 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 1%	5 2%	0 -	4 1%	8 2%
Other	429 43%	59 46%	52 43%	29 41%	154 39%	103 46%	32 47%	214 42%	214 43%
Don't know/Refused	291 29%	41 32% C	37 31% C	11 16%	107 28%	73 32% C	21 31%	137 27%	154 31%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	257 26%	26 20%	29 24%	28 39% ABEF	120 31% AE	41 18%	14 20%	146 29% H	111 22%
Wrong answers	747 74%	103 80% CD	91 76% C	44 61%	269 69%	185 82% CD	54 80% C	360 71%	386 78% G

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**
**14. In 1944, Canadians joined in an event called D Day. What happened on that day?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Invasion of Europe/Invasion of France/Invasion of Normandy **	370	48	57	26	141	77	20	266	103
	37%	37%	47% DEF	36%	36%	34%	30%	53% H	21%
The end of the war/WWII	98	19	7	5	47	15	4	39	59
	10%	15% BE	6%	7%	12% E	7%	6%	8% G	12% G
Victory/ our country won the war	34	1	9	4	19	1	0	9	25
	3%	1%	7% AEF	6% E	5% E	1% -	-	2% G	5% G
Many soldiers got killed	20	4	1	0	13	1	2	10	11
	2%	3% E	1%	-	3% E	0	3% E	2% G	2% G
Other	234	27	20	19	93	54	22	101	133
	23%	21%	17%	26%	24%	24%	32% B	20% G	27% G
Don't know/Refused	248	30	26	18	77	77	20	81	166
	25%	23%	22%	25%	20%	34% ABD	30%	16% G	33% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	370	48	57	26	141	77	20	266	103
	37%	37%	47% DEF	36%	36%	34%	30%	53% H	21%
Wrong answers	634	81	63	46	248	149	48	240	394
	63%	63%	53%	64%	64% B	66% B	70% B	47% G	79% G

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

15. Remembrance Day in Canada falls on November 11. November 11 was the last day of which war?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** World War 1/WW1 **	374	53	57	29	152	57	26	222	152
	37%	41%	48%	41%	39%	25%	38%	44%	31%
World War 2/WW2	471	59	47	36	199	97	32	217	254
	47%	46%	39%	51%	51%	43%	47%	43%	51%
Other	57	6	3	3	7	34	4	23	34
	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	15%	6%	5%	7%
Don't know/Refused	103	12	13	3	31	38	6	45	58
	10%	9%	11%	4%	8%	17%	9%	9%	12%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	374	53	57	29	152	57	26	222	152
	37%	41%	48%	41%	39%	25%	38%	44%	31%
Wrong answers	630	77	63	43	237	169	42	285	346
	63%	59%	52%	59%	61%	75%	62%	56%	69%



## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

16. Many of the early settlers of what is now New Brunswick and Nova Scotia spoke French and were resettled by the British government. What are those people and their descendants called?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Acadians **	355 35%	28 22%	35 29%	23 32%	100 26%	125 55% ABCD	45 66% ABCD	188 37%	168 34%
French Canadian	52 5%	7 5% E	7 6% E	9 13% E	24 6% E	1 1% E	4 5% E	22 4%	30 6%
Metis	24 2%	8 6% BE	0 - BE	1 1%	14 4% BE	0 - BE	0 - BE	12 2%	12 2%
Other	164 16%	19 15%	23 20%	8 12%	62 16%	42 19%	8 12%	85 17%	79 16%
Don't know/Refused	409 41%	67 52% EF	54 45% EF	30 42% EF	189 48% EF	58 26%	11 17%	200 39%	209 42%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	355 35%	28 22%	35 29%	23 32%	100 26%	125 55% ABCD	45 66% ABCD	188 37%	168 34%
Wrong answers	649 65%	101 78% EF	85 71% EF	49 68% EF	289 74% EF	101 45%	23 34%	319 63%	330 66%

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 17. The battle of Vimy Ridge was an important victory for allied forces in what war?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** World War 1/WW1 **									
	375	49	54	37	163	45	27	220	155
	37%	38%	45%	52%	42%	20%	40%	43%	31%
		E	E	E	E		E	H	
World War 2/WW2	309	45	39	20	140	44	20	151	158
	31%	35%	33%	28%	36%	19%	30%	30%	32%
		E	E		E				
Other	92	10	5	11	34	26	5	43	49
	9%	8%	4%	16%	9%	12%	7%	8%	10%
				B		B			
Don't know/Refused	229	24	21	3	53	111	16	93	135
	23%	19%	18%	4%	14%	49%	23%	18%	27%
		C	C			ABCD	C		G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	375	49	54	37	163	45	27	220	155
	37%	38%	45%	52%	42%	20%	40%	43%	31%
		E	E	E	E		E	H	
Wrong answers	629	80	66	34	227	181	41	287	342
	63%	62%	55%	48%	58%	80%	60%	57%	69%
						ABCD			G

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**
**18. What American war helped convince Canadians and their leaders to unite and form a federation in the north?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Civil War/American Civil War **	217 22%	30 23%	28 23%	17 23%	95 24% E	35 15%	13 19%	128 25% H	89 18%
World War 1/WW1	48 5%	8 6%	5 4%	2 3%	22 6%	8 3%	4 5%	23 4%	26 5%
Cold War	50 5%	6 5%	8 7%	5 7%	19 5%	7 3%	4 6%	33 7% H	17 3%
World War 2/WW2	93 9%	13 10%	12 10%	3 4%	35 9%	22 10%	8 12%	44 9%	49 10%
War of 1812	61 6%	11 8% EF	7 6% E	2 3%	40 10% EF	1 0	0 -	36 7%	25 5%
American Revolutionary War/American War of Independence	61 6%	8 7%	8 6%	5 7%	15 4%	22 10% D	4 5%	28 6%	33 7%
Vietnam War	25 2%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	15 4%	5 2%	3 5%	13 3%	12 2%
Other	104 10%	8 6%	11 9%	8 12%	23 6%	46 20% ABD	8 12%	62 12%	42 8%
Don't know/Refused	344 34%	44 34%	41 34%	29 40%	125 32%	82 36%	23 35%	140 28%	204 41% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	217 22%	30 23%	28 23%	17 23%	95 24% E	35 15%	13 19%	128 25% H	89 18%
Wrong answers	787 78%	100 77%	92 77%	55 77%	294 76%	191 85% D	54 81%	378 75%	408 82% G

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**
**19. Name one of the wars in which Canada was invaded by the United States?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** War of 1812 **	255 25%	31 24% E	37 31% EF	27 37% EF	143 37% AEF	7 3% ABCD	11 16% E	168 33% H	87 17%
** Revolutionary/War of Independence **	32 3%	1 1%	3 3%	0 -	7 2%	19 9%	2 3%	20 4%	12 2%
Civil War/American Civil War	53 5%	8 6%	3 3%	4 6%	20 5%	17 8% F	0 -	32 6%	21 4%
World War 1/WW1	79 8%	8 6%	10 8%	2 3%	32 8%	18 8%	9 13%	20 4%	60 12% G
Confederate War	7 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	4 1%	1 0	0 -	2 0	5 1%
World War 2/WW2	19 2%	4 3%	1 1%	0 -	8 2%	5 2%	1 1%	7 1%	12 2%
Other	137 14%	16 12%	14 12%	6 9%	34 9%	58 26% ABCD	9 14%	70 14%	67 14%
None	23 2%	2 2%	3 3%	0 -	4 1%	9 4% D	3 5% D	19 4% H	4 1%
Don't know/Refused	399 40%	58 45%	48 40%	32 45%	137 35%	91 40%	33 49% D	169 33%	230 46% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	287 29%	32 25% E	40 33% EF	27 37% EF	149 38% AEF	26 12%	13 19%	188 37% H	99 20%
Wrong answers	717 71%	97 75% D	80 67%	45 63%	240 62%	200 88% ABCD	55 81% BCD	318 63%	399 80% G

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**

**20. What name is commonly used to refer to the British subjects who fled to Canada during and after the American Revolution?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Loyalists **	194 19%	16 13%	24 20%	15 22%	70 18%	54 24% AD	13 20%	112 22% H	82 16%
** United Empire Loyalists **	8 1%	3 2% E	1 1%	2 3% E	2 1%	0 -	0 -	3 1%	5 1%
Refugees	23 2%	0 -	3 3%	0 -	12 3%	7 3% A	1 1%	6 1%	17 3% G
Royalists	14 1%	2 2%	1 1%	3 4% D	4 1%	4 2%	0 -	9 2%	4 1%
Colonists	10 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	4 1%	3 2%	1 1%	5 1%	5 1%
Immigrants/ settlers	32 3%	4 3%	3 3%	2 3%	18 5% E	3 1%	2 3%	16 3%	16 3%
Other	162 16%	20 15%	18 15%	10 14%	54 14%	54 24% BDF	7 10%	93 18%	69 14%
Don't know/Refused	560 56%	83 64% E	68 57% E	38 54%	227 58% E	100 44%	43 64% E	261 52%	299 60% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	202 20%	19 15%	25 21%	18 25%	72 19%	54 24% A	13 20%	115 23% H	87 17%
Wrong answers	802 80%	111 85% E	95 79%	54 75%	317 81%	172 76%	54 80%	391 77%	411 83% G

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 21. What term is commonly used to refer to early French fur traders in Canada?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Voyageurs **	56 6%	8 6%	12 10%	16 23%	20 5%	0 -	0 -	34 7%	22 4%
** Coureurs des bois **	95 9%	5 4%	4 4%	4 6%	12 3%	68 30%	1 2%	60 12%	35 7%
Trappers/Fur Trappers	45 5%	6 4%	5 4%	2 3%	17 4%	16 7%	0 -	24 5%	22 4%
Les Colons	45 4%	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	45 20%	0 -	19 4%	25 5%
Metis	20 2%	3 2%	3 3%	5 7%	8 2%	0 -	1 1%	13 3%	7 1%
French/ Francophone	22 2%	3 2%	5 4%	0 -	9 2%	2 1%	2 4%	9 2%	12 3%
Aboriginal/ Native	11 1%	1 1%	0 -	2 3%	1 0%	6 3%	0 -	3 1%	8 2%
Other	137 14%	16 12%	19 16%	5 7%	45 12%	37 16%	15 22%	73 14%	65 13%
Don't know/Refused	573 57%	88 68%	72 60%	36 51%	277 71%	52 23%	48 71%	272 54%	301 60%
		CE	E	E	BCE		CE		G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	151 15%	13 10%	16 13%	21 29%	32 8%	68 30%	1 2%	94 19%	57 12%
Wrong answers	853 85%	116 90%	104 87%	51 71%	357 92%	158 70%	66 98%	413 81%	440 88%
		CE	CE		CE		BCE		G

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 22. The members of which ethnic group were once forced to pay a head tax to immigrate to Canada?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Chinese Canadians **	321 32%	66 51% BDEF	39 33% EF	28 39% EF	153 39% EF	24 11%	10 15%	181 36% H	139 28%
Irish	57 6%	7 5%	2 2%	4 6%	12 3%	28 12% ABD	4 6%	31 6%	26 5%
Asians	36 4%	6 5%	6 5%	3 4%	14 4%	6 2%	1 2%	19 4%	18 4%
Jewish	22 2%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	9 2%	6 2%	3 4%	9 2%	13 3%
African American/ blacks	44 4%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	11 3%	22 10% ABCD	4 6%	25 5%	20 4%
Japanese	48 5%	7 5%	7 6% E	2 3%	22 6% E	4 2%	6 9% E	21 4%	27 5%
Natives/ American Indian	27 3%	1 1%	2 2%	5 7% AF	9 2%	9 4%	0 -	9 2%	18 4%
Mexican/ spanish	15 2%	1 1%	0 -	0 -	6 2%	3 1%	5 7% ABCDE	6 1%	9 2%
French	24 2%	1 1%	4 4%	1 1%	9 2%	8 4%	0 -	12 2%	12 2%
Other	103 10%	8 6%	10 8%	7 10%	38 10%	36 16% ABDF	4 6%	41 8%	62 13% G
None	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0
Don't know/Refused	305 30%	30 23%	43 35% A	19 26%	106 27%	78 35% AD	31 45% ACD	152 30%	154 31%
SCORING SUMMARY									

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ  
22. The members of which ethnic group were once forced to pay a head tax to immigrate to Canada?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H  
\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Good answers	321 32%	66 51% BDEF	39 33% EF	28 39% EF	153 39% EF	24 11%	10 15%	181 36% H	139 28%
Wrong answers	683 68%	64 49%	81 67% A	44 61%	236 61% A	202 89% ABCD	58 85% ABCD	325 64%	358 72% G





## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 23. Who was the first Canadian in space?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Marc Garneau **	89 9%	6 5%	5 4%	7 10%	30 8%	39 17% ABDF	1 1%	60 12% H	29 6%
Armstrong/Neil Armstrong	107 11%	15 11%	11 9%	2 3%	37 9%	31 14% C	12 17% C	40 8%	67 13% G
Roberta Bondar	45 5%	3 2%	2 2%	3 4% E	35 9% ABE	1 0	2 3%	16 3%	29 6%
Julie Payette	16 2%	1 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	13 6% ABD	1 2% D	6 1%	9 2%
Other	129 13%	10 8%	18 15%	5 7%	52 13%	34 15%	9 14%	73 15%	55 11%
Don't know/Refused	619 62%	94 73% DE	84 70% E	54 75% DE	236 61% E	108 48%	43 63% E	311 61%	308 62%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	89 9%	6 5%	5 4%	7 10%	30 8%	39 17% ABDF	1 1%	60 12% H	29 6%
Wrong answers	915 91%	123 95% E	115 96% E	64 90%	359 92% E	187 83%	67 99% E	446 88%	469 94% G

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 24. What year was Canada's constitution patriated from Great Britain?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
Before 1982	508 51%	55 42%	57 48%	36 51%	199 51%	130 58% A	30 45%	260 51%	248 50%
** 1982 **	95 9%	7 6%	15 12%	10 14%	40 10%	19 8%	3 5%	56 11%	39 8%
After 1982	45 4%	12 9% BDF	2 2%	1 1%	15 4%	15 6% BF	0 -	22 4%	23 5%
Don't know/Refused	356 35%	55 43% E	46 38% E	24 33%	135 35%	62 28%	34 50% DE	168 33%	188 38%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	95 9%	7 6%	15 12%	10 14%	40 10%	19 8%	3 5%	56 11%	39 8%
Wrong answers	909 91%	122 94%	105 88%	61 86%	349 90%	207 92%	64 95%	450 89%	459 92%

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

25. Name the Canadian who received the Noble Prize for Peace in 1957 for his efforts to peacefully resolve the Suez Crisis and then went on to become Prime Minister.

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Lester B. Pearson **	120 12%	10 8%	16 13% E	10 14%	66 17% AEF	15 7%	3 5%	75 15% H	46 9%
Pierre Elliott Trudeau	164 16%	12 10%	16 13%	17 23% AE	85 22% ABE	23 10%	11 16%	85 17%	80 16%
John Diefenbaker	22 2%	1 1%	3 3%	6 9% ADEF	10 3%	1 1%	0 -	9 2%	13 3%
Wilfred Laurier	17 2%	0 -	0 -	2 3%	10 3%	5 2%	0 -	10 2%	7 1%
Brian Mulroney	10 1%	0 -	1 1%	1 1%	1 0	5 2% D	2 4% D	5 1%	6 1%
Other	126 13%	17 13%	10 8%	4 6%	33 9%	50 22% ABCD	12 17% D	65 13%	61 12%
Don't know/Refused	544 54%	89 69% CDE	74 62% CD	31 44%	184 47%	126 56% D	40 59%	258 51%	286 57%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	120 12%	10 8%	16 13% E	10 14%	66 17% AEF	15 7%	3 5%	75 15% H	46 9%
Wrong answers	884 88%	120 92% D	104 87%	61 86%	324 83%	210 93% BD	64 95% D	432 85%	452 91% G

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 26. Name the two Canadians contained in the following list of writers and painters...

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
TOTAL MENTIONS									
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Emily Carr **	640 64%	114 88% BCDEF	70 58% E	39 55% E	280 72% BCE	89 39%	48 72% E	308 61%	332 67%
** Robert Service **	225 22%	27 21%	29 24%	23 32% DF	70 18%	66 29% DF	10 15%	117 23%	108 22%
Allen Ginsberg	153 15%	12 9%	21 18%	9 13%	42 11%	54 24% AD	15 22% AD	80 16%	73 15%
Norman Rockwell	302 30%	29 22%	25 21%	25 35%	130 33% AB	76 34% AB	17 24%	146 29%	156 31%
Tennessee Williams	152 15%	17 13%	11 9%	16 22% BD	43 11%	55 24% ABD	11 16%	78 16%	73 15%
Andy Warhol	205 20%	27 21%	24 20%	12 17%	85 22%	43 19%	13 19%	99 20%	106 21%
Don't know/Refused	101 10%	8 6%	17 14% A	5 7%	38 10%	27 12%	6 8%	57 11%	44 9%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answer	147 15%	23 18% E	18 15%	16 23% E	59 15% E	21 9%	9 14%	71 14%	76 15%
- 1 of 2 Good answer	571 57%	95 73% BCDE	63 52%	29 41%	232 60% CE	113 50%	40 59%	283 56%	288 58%
- 2 of 2 Good answers	147 15%	23 18% E	18 15%	16 23% E	59 15% E	21 9%	9 14%	71 14%	76 15%
Wrong answers	857 85%	106 82%	102 85%	55 77%	330 85%	205 91% ACD	58 86%	435 86%	421 85%

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**  
**27. Name a Canadian who received the Noble Prize for the discovery of insulin?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Banting **	63 6%	5 4%	8 7% E	3 4%	39 10% E	6 2%	2 4%	32 6%	32 6%
** MacCloud **	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
MacCloud	1 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -
Alexander Fleming	9 1%	1 1%	2 2%	0 -	4 1%	1 1%	0 -	7 1%	2 0
Louis Pasteur	17 2%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	12 5% ABD	1 2%	6 1%	10 2%
Marie Curie	8 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	3 2%	2 3%	3 1%	4 1%
Other	141 14%	20 15%	14 12%	9 13%	59 15%	30 13%	9 13%	79 16%	62 12%
Don't know/Refused	765 76%	103 80%	95 79%	59 83%	281 72%	174 77%	53 78%	378 75%	387 78%
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	64 6%	5 4%	8 7% E	3 4%	40 10% E	6 2%	2 4%	33 6%	32 6%
Wrong answers	940 94%	124 96%	112 93%	68 96%	349 90%	220 98% BD	65 96%	474 94%	466 94%

# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 28. Name two countries Canada fought against during World War 1?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
TOTAL MENTIONS									
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Germany **	687 68%	92 71%	83 69%	54 75%	274 70% E	142 63%	41 61%	392 77% H	295 59%
** Austria/Austro-Hungarian Empire/Hungary **	175 17%	25 19% F	29 24% EF	15 20% F	71 18% F	32 14%	5 7%	116 23% H	59 12%
** Turkey **	7 1%	1 1%	0 -	2 3% E	4 1%	0 -	0 -	7 1% H	0 -
Italy	161 16%	23 17%	22 18%	8 11%	69 18%	33 15%	7 10%	103 20% H	58 12%
Russia	198 20%	24 18%	36 30% ADE	17 23%	60 15%	46 20%	15 23%	91 18%	107 22%
Japan	78 8%	5 4%	6 5%	8 12%	28 7%	22 10%	8 12%	42 8%	37 7%
France	105 10%	5 4%	11 9%	8 12%	58 15% AE	15 7%	7 10%	37 7%	68 14% G
UK	46 5%	3 2%	1 1%	0 -	20 5% B	20 9% ABC	3 4%	10 2%	36 7% G
United States	29 3%	3 2%	2 2%	2 3%	11 3%	10 5%	1 2%	8 2%	21 4% G
China	28 3%	4 3%	2 2%	3 4%	6 1%	11 5% D	3 4%	12 2%	16 3%
Other	129 13%	20 15% BC	5 4%	2 3%	38 10%	45 20% BCD	19 27% BCD	60 12%	69 14%
Don't know/Refused	124 12%	14 11%	18 15%	7 10%	48 12%	26 12%	10 14%	45 9%	79 16% G
SCORING SUMMARY									

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

28. Name two countries Canada fought against during World War 1?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Good answer	701 70%	96 74%	87 72%	54 75%	279 72%	144 64%	41 61%	400 79%	302 61%
- 1 of 2 Good answer	534 53%	74 57%	63 52%	37 52%	208 53%	115 51%	37 54%	284 56%	249 50%
- 2 of 2 Good answers	168 17%	22 17%	24 20%	17 23%	71 18%	29 13%	5 7%	115 23%	52 11%
Wrong answers	303 30%	33 26%	33 28%	18 25%	111 28%	81 36%	26 39%	107 21%	196 39%
						D			G

**DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ**

**29. What is the name commonly given to the political and social movement that swept Quebec in the beginning of the 1960's?**

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Quiet Revolution **	98 10%	5 4%	8 7% F	5 7% F	21 6%	58 26% ABCDF	0 -	59 12%	39 8%
Separatism/ Separatist Movement	113 11%	13 10% E	18 15% E	9 13% E	57 15% E	3 2%	13 19% E	57 11%	55 11%
FLQ/Québec Liberation Front and the October Crisis	37 4%	3 2%	7 6%	3 4%	11 3%	11 5%	1 2%	22 4%	15 3%
Bloc Québécois	32 3%	9 7% E	4 4%	1 1%	14 4%	3 1%	1 1%	17 3%	14 3%
Quebec Liberal Party	13 1%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	2 1%	9 4% AD	0 -	5 1%	7 1%
Quebec sovereignty movement	16 2%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	7 2%	8 4% A	0 -	7 1%	9 2%
Other	175 17%	17 13%	17 14%	11 16%	65 17%	58 26% ABDF	7 10%	101 20% H	74 15%
Don't know/Refused	520 52%	82 64% E	63 52% E	41 58% E	212 55% E	75 33%	46 68% E	237 47%	283 57% G
SCORING SUMMARY									
Good answers	98 10%	5 4%	8 7% F	5 7% F	21 6%	58 26% ABCDF	0 -	59 12%	39 8%
Wrong answers	906 90%	124 96% E	112 93% E	66 93% E	368 94% E	168 74%	68 100% BCE	448 88%	458 92%



## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

## 30. What is the name of the native people of Newfoundland who were hunted to extinction by Europeans?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
** Beothuks **	29 3%	0 -	5 4% A	4 6% AE	8 2%	3 1%	9 13% ABDE	18 3%	11 2%
Micmac	37 4%	4 3%	2 2%	6 9% BD	11 3%	7 3%	7 11% BDE	20 4%	17 3%
Iroquois	52 5%	4 3%	2 2%	3 4%	15 4%	28 12% ABDF	0 -	25 5%	27 5%
Algonquins	16 2%	1 1%	2 2%	0 -	2 1%	8 4% D	1 2%	6 1%	9 2%
Indians/ natives	47 5%	4 3%	4 4%	1 1%	24 6%	14 6% F	0 -	25 5%	23 5%
Inuits	13 1%	0 -	2 2%	1 1%	3 1%	6 3% D	0 -	7 1%	6 1%
Métis	21 2%	4 3%	1 1%	0 -	12 3%	3 1%	0 -	11 2%	10 2%
Hurons	8 1%	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	6 2% D	0 -	6 1%	2 0
Vikings	15 1%	1 1%	0 -	1 1%	8 2%	4 2%	1 1%	7 1%	8 2%
Other	151 15%	11 8%	23 19% A	7 10%	53 14%	37 16% A	20 29% ACDE	70 14%	81 16%
Don't know/Refused	616 61%	99 77% BDEF	77 64% EF	48 67% EF	252 65% EF	111 49%	30 44%	312 62%	305 61%
SCORING SUMMARY									

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ  
30. What is the name of the native people of Newfoundland who were hunted to extinction by Europeans?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H  
\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Good answers	29 3%	0 -	5 4% A	4 6% AE	8 2%	3 1%	9 13% ABDE	18 3%	11 2%
Wrong answers	975 97%	130 100% BCF	115 96% F	67 94%	381 98% F	223 99% CF	59 87%	489 97%	486 98%



# DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

35. You have now answered approximately 30 questions on Canadian history, how do you feel about the whole thing?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
TOTAL MENTIONS									
Base: All respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
Tough questions/too tough	49 5%	1 1%	1 1%	2 3%	17 4%	24 11% ABD	3 4%	22 4%	27 5%
Do not know as much as I should/should know more	129 13%	20 16%	13 11%	5 7%	53 14%	28 12%	10 14%	64 13%	64 13%
Do not care about history	8 1%	1 1%	2 2% D	0 -	0 -	4 2% D	1 1% D	6 1%	3 1%
Don't have enough background in history	15 2%	2 2%	0 -	3 4% B	5 1%	3 2%	2 3%	9 2%	6 1%
Immigrant/Not from this country	2 0	0 -	0 -	1 1% D	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0
It was good	143 14%	14 11%	19 16%	18 25% AD	47 12%	39 17%	7 11%	94 19% H	49 10%
I didn't do very well/didn't know very much	244 24%	30 23%	36 30% E	16 22%	94 24%	44 19%	24 36% E	98 19%	146 29% G
Don't know as much as I used to/forgot	97 10%	9 7%	9 8%	3 4%	30 8%	39 17% ABCD	6 9%	44 9%	53 11%
Feel embarrassed/stupid	76 8%	8 7%	10 8%	4 6%	29 8%	17 8%	7 11%	23 5%	53 11% G
Bad/poorly	97 10%	17 13% EF	13 11% E	4 6%	53 14% EF	9 4%	2 2%	47 9%	50 10%
They should teach more history in school	18 2%	2 2%	2 2%	2 3% D	1 0	10 5% D	0 -	7 1%	11 2%
Interesting	25 3%	2 2%	0 -	1 1%	8 2%	12 5% BD	2 3%	14 3%	11 2%

## DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

35. You have now answered approximately 30 questions on Canadian history, how do you feel about the whole thing?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
It was okay/alright	75 7%	7 5%	6 5%	6 9%	44 11%	8 3%	4 6%	45 9%	30 6%
Shows how Americanized we are	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	1 2%	0 -	2 0
Not difficult/easy	2 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	0 -	1 0	1 0
Questions too varied (some too hard, some too easy)	9 1%	3 2%	0 -	0 -	4 1%	3 1%	0 -	4 1%	5 1%
Should brush up on Canadian history/learn more	113 11%	10 7%	14 12%	7 10%	42 11%	28 12%	12 17%	45 9%	68 14%
Know more about other history	10 1%	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 1%	7 3%	0 -	6 1%	4 1%
Too many questions about Eastern Canada	7 1%	1 1%	0 -	0 -	4 1%	2 1%	0 -	2 0	5 1%
Confused/unsure	13 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	10 3%	1 0	0 -	7 1%	6 1%
History is important/good to teach history	39 4%	5 4%	3 3%	5 7%	11 3%	13 6%	1 1%	22 4%	17 3%
Didn't learn that in school/never took history	33 3%	5 4%	1 1%	1 1%	13 3%	10 4%	3 5%	18 4%	15 3%
Useless to remember people's names, instead learn country	2 0	0 -	1 1%	0 -	1 0	0 -	0 -	1 0	1 0
Made me remember more/did better than I thought	30 3%	2 2%	3 3%	1 1%	12 3%	10 4%	1 2%	19 4%	11 2%

DOMINION INSTITUTE: YOUNG ADULT CANADIAN QUIZ

35. You have now answered approximately 30 questions on Canadian history, how do you feel about the whole thing?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Fun/funny	15 1%	0 -	1 1%	2 3%	3 1%	8 4% AD	0 -	10 2%	4 1%
Would like to know the answers	10 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 -	1 0	6 3% D	0 -	6 1%	3 1%
Other	151 15%	15 11%	22 19%	7 10%	53 14%	45 20% D	9 13%	89 18% H	61 12%
Nothing	3 0	1 1%	0 -	1 1%	1 0	0 -	0 -	2 0	1 0
Don't know/Refused	18 2%	8 6% DE	2 2%	1 1%	5 1%	1 0	1 2%	11 2%	7 1%

# DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

## OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Base: All Respondents									
Unweighted Base	1004	98	113	61	343	327	62	526	478
Weighted Base	1004	130*	120	71*	389	226	68*	506	498
No good answer	17 2%	3 2%	4 4%	1 1%	6 1%	2 1%	1 2%	3 1%	14 3%
1 correct answer	40 4%	4 3%	4 4%	1 1%	14 4%	14 6%	3 4%	15 3%	26 5%
2 correct answers	50 5%	6 4%	9 7%	4 6%	16 4%	14 6%	1 2%	14 3%	36 7%
3 correct answers	63 6%	10 7%	9 7%	0 -	23 6%	17 8%	5 8%	16 3%	47 9%
4 correct answers	73 7%	8 6%	3 3%	6 9%	21 6%	31 14% ABDF	3 5%	42 8%	31 6%
5 correct answers	77 8%	8 6%	11 9%	2 3%	26 7%	26 12% CD	5 7%	33 7%	44 9%
6 correct answers	61 6%	6 5%	7 6%	9 13% D	13 3%	19 8% D	6 10% D	24 5%	37 7%
7 correct answers	62 6%	9 7%	6 5%	3 4%	23 6%	13 6%	6 9%	38 7%	24 5%
8 correct answers	55 6%	8 6%	7 6%	3 4%	22 6%	13 6%	3 5%	33 6%	23 5%
9 correct answers	71 7%	12 9% E	8 6%	4 6%	32 8% E	9 4%	6 9%	28 5%	43 9%
10 correct answers	55 5%	8 6%	9 7%	2 3%	21 6%	12 5%	3 5%	30 6%	25 5%
11 correct answers	58 6%	11 9%	5 4%	3 4%	27 7%	8 4%	3 4%	26 5%	32 6%

## DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

## OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
12 correct answers	48 5%	5 4%	4 4%	6 9%	20 5%	8 3%	5 7%	33 7% H	14 3%
13 correct answers	41 4%	6 4%	3 3%	3 4%	20 5% E	3 2%	6 8% E	22 4%	19 4%
14 correct answers	23 2%	4 3%	2 2%	1 1%	8 2%	7 3%	1 2%	11 2%	13 3%
15 correct answers	31 3%	4 3%	2 2%	1 1%	13 3%	9 4%	1 2%	20 4%	11 2%
16 correct answers	24 2%	2 2%	4 4%	2 3%	12 3%	4 2%	0 -	20 4% H	5 1%
17 correct answers	26 3%	1 1%	5 4% E	3 4% E	14 4% E	1 1%	1 2%	13 3%	12 2%
18 correct answers	23 2%	6 5%	1 1%	0 -	10 3%	3 2%	2 3%	17 3% H	6 1%
19 correct answers	25 3%	1 1%	4 4%	2 3%	11 3%	4 2%	2 3%	16 3%	10 2%
20 correct answers	22 2%	1 1%	3 3%	4 6% E	10 3%	3 1%	0 -	12 2%	10 2%
21 correct answers	12 1%	1 1%	0 -	2 3%	5 1%	1 1%	2 3%	8 2%	5 1%
22 correct answers	11 1%	3 2%	2 2%	1 1%	4 1%	1 0	0 -	7 1%	4 1%
23 correct answers	9 1%	1 1%	2 2%	2 3%	2 1%	1 0	1 1%	9 2% H	0 -
24 correct answers	11 1%	0 -	0 -	3 4% ABE	7 2%	1 0	0 -	5 1%	6 1%
25 correct answers	3 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	3 1%	0 -	0 -	2 0	1 0

# DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

## OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

	TOTAL	REGION						GENDER	
		BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
26 correct answers	3 0	0 -	0 -	0 -	2 1%	1 0	0 -	1 0	2 0
27 correct answers	6 1%	1 1%	2 2% E	1 1%	2 1%	0 -	0 -	6 1% H	0 -
28 correct answers	3 0	0 -	2 2% D	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	3 1%	0 -
SCORING SUMMARY									
No good answer	17 2%	3 2%	4 4%	1 1%	6 1%	2 1%	1 2%	3 1%	14 3% G
Between 1 and 3 good answers	153 15%	19 15%	21 18%	5 7%	53 14%	46 20% CD	9 13%	45 9%	108 22% G
Between 4 and 6 good answers	211 21%	22 17%	21 18%	18 25%	60 15%	76 33% ABD	14 21%	98 19%	112 23%
Between 7 and 9 good answers	188 19%	29 22%	21 18%	10 15%	77 20%	35 15%	16 23%	98 19%	89 18%
Between 10 and 12 good answers	160 16%	24 19%	18 15%	11 16%	69 18%	28 12%	10 15%	89 18%	71 14%
Between 13 and 15 good answers	95 10%	14 10%	7 6%	5 7%	42 11%	20 9%	8 12%	53 10%	43 9%
Between 16 and 18 good answers	73 7%	10 8%	11 9% E	5 7%	36 9% E	8 4%	3 5%	50 10% H	23 5%
Between 19 and 21 good answers	59 6%	4 3%	7 6%	8 12% AE	27 7%	8 4%	5 7%	36 7%	24 5%
Between 22 and 24 good answers	31 3%	4 3%	4 4%	6 9% E	13 3% E	2 1%	1 1%	21 4% H	9 2%
Between 25 and 27 good answers	13 1%	1 1%	2 2%	1 1%	8 2%	1 0	0 -	10 2%	3 1%



DOMINION INSTITUTE CITIZENSHIP SURVEY

OVERALL SCORE:

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B/C/D/E/F - G/H

\* small base

		REGION						GENDER	
	TOTAL	BC	ALB	SK/MN	ONT	QUE	ATL	Male	Female
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Between 28 and 29 good answers	3 0	0 -	2 2% D	0 -	0 -	1 0	0 -	3 1%	0 -
Failed (Less than 16 good answers)	825 82%	111 85% C	94 78%	51 71%	306 79%	206 91% BCD	59 87% C	387 76%	438 88% G
Passed (16+ good answers)	179 18%	19 15%	26 22% E	21 29% AEF	83 21% E	20 9%	9 13%	119 24% H	60 12%
STATISTICS									
Mean Good Answers	9.46	9.30 E	9.63 E	11.30 E	10.28 E	7.58	9.15 E	10.73 H	8.18
Standard Deviation	6.1	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.3	5.4	6.3	5.7
Standard Error	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3