

1. Every November 11th Canadians commemorate Remembrance Day. This day marks what significant day in history?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I

Overlap formulae used. * small base

	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
End of the First World War	469 46%	261 53% B	208 39%	119 42%	178 44%	172 52% CD	35 36%	154 41%	150 45%	130 60% FGH
End of the Second World War	384 38%	151 30%	234 44% A	115 40%	155 38%	114 34%	47 47% I	162 43% I	126 38% I	50 23%
D-Day / Invasion of Normandy	166 16%	82 17%	84 16%	50 17%	73 18%	44 13%	14 14%	59 16%	58 17%	36 17%
Liberation of the concentration camp Auschwitz	2 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 -	1 0	2 3% GH	0 -	0 -	0 -

Passchendaele

2. Have you ever heard of the Battle of Passchendaele?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
Yes	381 37%	206 42%	175 33%	113 40%	121 30%	147 44%	19 20%	116 31%	124 37%	122 56%
No	641 63%	289 58%	352 67%	172 60%	285 70%	184 56%	79 80%	259 69%	210 63%	94 44%
		B	D	D	CE	D	GHI	F	I	FGH

Passchendaele

Detailed tables

3. Enduring hard rain and fighting in thick mud, the Canadian Corps took part in an important assault known as the Battle of Passchendaele. This battle took place during which war?

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Overlap formulae used. * small base

	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
The First World War	601 59%	334 67%	267 51%	147 52%	235 58%	218 66%	43 44%	203 54%	191 57%	165 76%
The Second World War	230 23%	83 17%	147 28%	74 26%	101 25%	55 17%	32 33%	87 23%	85 25%	27 12%
The Boer War	109 11%	44 9%	65 12%	40 14%	35 9%	35 10%	10 10%	50 13%	32 10%	16 8%
The Korean War	82 8%	33 7%	49 9%	24 8%	35 9%	23 7%	13 14%	35 9%	26 8%	8 4%

4. Which of the following are countries that Canada fought against in the First World War?

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
Germany	795 78%	422 85% B	374 71%	208 73%	317 78%	271 82% C	70 71%	279 74%	262 79%	185 86% FG
Austria	231 23%	130 26% B	102 19%	86 30% D	71 18%	74 22%	11 11%	71 19%	70 21% F	80 37% FGH
Russia	209 20%	64 13%	145 28% A	77 27% DE	77 19%	55 16%	10 10%	84 22% F	69 21% F	46 21% F
Japan	155 15%	55 11%	100 19% A	45 16%	61 15%	49 15%	14 14%	64 17%	50 15%	27 13%
France	80 8%	22 4%	58 11% A	32 11% E	34 8% E	14 4%	9 10%	38 10% I	23 7%	9 4%
None of the above	68 7%	23 5%	45 8% A	15 5%	33 8%	20 6%	15 15% GHI	25 7% I	26 8% I	3 1%
Summary										
Germany & Austria only	167 16%	115 23% B	52 10%	57 20% D	50 12%	59 18% D	8 8%	45 12%	51 15%	63 29% FGH
Germany & Austria	54 5%	14 3%	40 8% A	26 9% DE	18 4%	10 3%	3 3%	21 6%	15 5%	16 7%
Germany or Austria only	578 57%	348 70% B	230 44%	138 48%	228 56%	212 64% CD	54 55%	195 52%	190 57%	140 65% G
Germany or Austria	227 22%	75 15%	152 29% A	72 25%	92 23%	63 19%	16 16%	89 24%	76 23%	46 21%
Other than Germany or Austria	149 15%	48 10%	100 19% A	59 21% DE	53 13%	36 11%	14 14%	66 18% H	42 13%	27 12%

5. How many Canadian veterans from the First World War remain alive today?

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Overlap formulae used. * small base

	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
None	217 21%	99 20%	117 22%	69 24%	88 22%	59 18%	23 24%	79 21%	79 24%	36 17%
One	471 46%	228 46%	243 46%	83 29%	186 46%	202 61%	46 47%	180 48%	145 44%	100 46%
Sixteen	254 25%	127 26%	127 24%	97 34%	99 24%	59 18%	23 23%	89 24%	83 25%	60 28%
Forty-two	80 8%	40 8%	40 8%	35 12%	33 8%	12 4%	6 6%	27 7%	26 8%	21 10%

7. Which North American country was first to enter the First World War?

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - A/B - C/D/E - F/G/H/I
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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
Canada	639	356	283	156	238	245	50	215	210	164
	63%	72%	54%	55%	59%	74%	50%	57%	63%	76%
		B				CD			F	FGH
United States	383	139	244	129	167	87	49	160	123	52
	37%	28%	46%	45%	41%	26%	50%	43%	37%	24%
		A		E	E		HI	I	I	

8. Which North American country had a greater percentage of its total population serve in the First World War?

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	Total	GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	<HS	HS	Post Sec	Univ Grad
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Base: All respondents	1022	432	590	204	436	382	89	339	477	117
Weighted	1022	495	527	285	406	331	98*	375	333	216
Canada	753	384	369	195	283	275	65	260	241	188
	74%	78%	70%	68%	70%	83%	66%	69%	72%	87%
		B				CD				FGH
United States	269	110	158	91	122	56	34	115	92	27
	26%	22%	30%	32%	30%	17%	34%	31%	28%	13%
			A	E	E		I	I	I	