

Some Pollsters Doth Protest Too Much...

By Darrell Bricker and John Wright, Ipsos Reid February 15, 2011

While recent statements about the state of political polling in Canada might be delightfully apocryphal to those who detest what pollsters do, the problem is that the testimony doesn't square with the facts. What's especially discouraging is that many of these statements have been made by people who should know better.

One misstatement is that political polls in Canada aren't based on "true" random samples so they are prone to error (supposedly, this is our "dirty little secret"). This statement is completely ridiculous. Nobody in the world does true random samples for political research. And, nobody has ever conducted a random sample for a political survey in Canada, EVER. True random samples take too long, are too expensive, and are overkill for the task at hand.

All pollsters in Canada do some form of cluster sampling. They always have. It's standard industry practice. But, the question to ask is if our polls have suffered as a result? No. Canada's major pollsters almost always predict the results of elections within the margin of



error, and when we haven't, it's not because of a problem with sampling.

We're not whistling past the graveyard on this. Response rates are indeed falling. But, we are also coming up with new techniques to fill the gaps. Whether it is through on-line surveys, mobile phone supplement samples, or innovative weighting schemes, market researchers are constantly inventing new ways to create valid and reliable surveys. This is because the multi-billion dollar (and growing) market research industry demands it. And, for the record, Ipsos Reid is the largest market research company in Canada. Our next closest competitor is several multiples smaller. And, Ipsos Reid is a division of Ipsos, the world's second largest survey research company.

Second, because the media doesn't pay commercial rates for political polls, research companies cut corners in terms of research quality. We can't speak for everybody on this, but at Ipsos Reid we absolutely don't cut any corners on the surveys we release into the public domain. The same quality controls that we apply to our commercial research are applied to our political polling. This isn't a matter of money. When our name goes on a poll, it's our firm's priceless reputation that's on the line. We expect that our responsible competitors take the same approach.



Next, concerns about pollsters distorting the true state of political play by torquing their results, are not without justification. More than once we've been shocked by some of the polling analysis reported by the press. Maybe some of the people who are being quoted should follow their own advice on this, because they have occasionally said some pretty questionable things.

Finally, Canada's pollsters should remember that they perform an important public service. Our polls speak truth to power. Not doing polls, or doing fewer of them, means that there will be no checks on bad polls (in this sense, the more polls the better), and that the political elites (including the media) will push their own distorted view of public opinion. Some critics seem to have given up on this. We can assure you that Ipsos Reid has not.

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