

1. As you may know, the Government of Canada has issued a directive requiring people to show their faces when they are being sworn in as Canadian citizens. This directive means that face coverings, such as niqabs or burqas worn by some observant Muslim women, are not permitted during Canadian citizenship ceremonies. Do you support or oppose a requirement that people show their face during Canadian citizenship ceremonies?

		REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<40k	40k - <60K	60k - <100k	100k+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Respondents	1004	128	101	69	366	238	102	254	184	271	185	286	718
Weighted	1004	135	107	65	385	241	71	294	185	264	148	294	710
Strongly support	648	90	71	38	230	173	46	178	116	184	95	188	460
	65%	67%	67%	58%	60%	72%	65%	61%	63%	70%	64%	64%	65%
		*	*	*		D	*						
Somewhat support	231	27	24	18	96	47	18	72	48	53	38	75	157
	23%	20%	23%	28%	25%	20%	26%	25%	26%	20%	25%	25%	22%
		*	*	*			*						
Somewhat oppose	81	11	9	4	43	12	3	22	14	20	13	26	55
	8%	8%	8%	6%	11%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%
		*	*	*	E		*						
Strongly oppose	44	7	3	5	17	9	3	21	7	6	4	5	38
	4%	5%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%
		*	*	*			*	I					K

- Column Proportions:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)
- Column Means:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_1. [Allowing Muslim women to wear a niqab or burqa when they are being sworn in as Canadian citizens is acceptable because we respect religious freedom in Canada

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	REGION						HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD	
		BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<40k	40k - <60K	60k - <100k	100k+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Respondents	1004	128	101	69	366	238	102	254	184	271	185	286	718
Weighted	1004	135	107	65	385	241	71	294	185	264	148	294	710
Allowing Muslim women to wear a niqab or burqa when they are being sworn in as Canadian citizens is acceptable because we respect religious freedom in Canada													
Strongly agree	109	12	9	10	49	22	7	33	16	26	15	30	80
	11%	9%	9%	16%	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%
		*	*	*			*						
Somewhat agree	211	24	28	18	102	23	17	71	40	55	30	73	138
	21%	18%	26%	27%	26%	10%	24%	24%	22%	21%	20%	25%	19%
		*	E*	E*	E		E*						
Somewhat disagree	222	27	29	12	78	59	17	68	43	46	43	70	152
	22%	20%	27%	19%	20%	25%	24%	23%	23%	17%	29%	24%	21%
		*	*	*			*				I		
Strongly disagree	461	72	41	25	156	137	30	122	85	136	61	121	340
	46%	53%	39%	38%	41%	57%	42%	42%	46%	52%	41%	41%	48%
		D*	*	*		BCDF	*			GJ			
Summary													
Top2Box (Agree)	320	36	37	28	150	45	24	104	56	81	45	103	218
	32%	27%	34%	43%	39%	19%	34%	35%	30%	31%	30%	35%	31%
		*	E*	AE*	AE		E*						
Low2Box (Disagree)	684	99	70	37	235	196	47	190	129	182	103	191	492
	68%	73%	66%	57%	61%	81%	66%	65%	70%	69%	70%	65%	69%
		CD*	*	*		BCDF	*						

- Column Proportions:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)
- Column Means:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2_2. [Face coverings such as the burqa or niqab worn by some Muslim women are symbols of oppression and rooted in a culture that is anti-women

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	REGION							HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<40k	40k - <60K	60k - <100k	100k+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Respondents	1004	128	101	69	366	238	102	254	184	271	185	286	718
Weighted	1004	135	107	65	385	241	71	294	185	264	148	294	710
Face coverings such as the burqa or niqab worn by some Muslim women are symbols of oppression and rooted in a culture that is anti-women													
Strongly agree	362	49	40	15	118	117	22	95	69	104	49	114	248
	36%	36%	38%	23%	31%	49%	31%	32%	37%	39%	33%	39%	35%
		*	*	*		ACDF	*						
Somewhat agree	365	54	39	16	148	78	29	107	64	91	62	110	255
	36%	40%	37%	25%	39%	32%	41%	36%	35%	34%	42%	37%	36%
		*	*	*			*						
Somewhat disagree	179	18	19	24	71	29	17	53	31	49	28	37	142
	18%	14%	18%	37%	18%	12%	24%	18%	17%	18%	19%	13%	20%
		*	*	ABDE*			E*						K
Strongly disagree	98	14	8	10	48	17	2	38	21	20	9	33	66
	10%	10%	7%	15%	12%	7%	3%	13%	11%	8%	6%	11%	9%
		*	*	F*	F		*	J					
Summary													
Top2Box (Agree)	727	103	80	31	266	195	51	202	133	195	111	224	502
	72%	76%	75%	48%	69%	81%	72%	69%	72%	74%	75%	76%	71%
		C*	C*	*	C	CD	C*						
Low2Box (Disagree)	277	32	27	34	119	46	20	91	52	69	37	70	208
	28%	24%	25%	52%	31%	19%	28%	31%	28%	26%	25%	24%	29%
		*	*	ABDEF*	E		*						

- Column Proportions:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)
- Column Means:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2. [SUMMARY - TOP2BOX (AGREE)]

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	REGION							HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<40k	40k - <60K	60k - <100k	100k+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Respondents	1004	128	101	69	366	238	102	254	184	271	185	286	718
Weighted	1004	135	107	65	385	241	71	294	185	264	148	294	710
Face coverings such as the burqa or niqab worn by some Muslim women are symbols of oppression and rooted in a culture that is anti-	727	103	80	31	266	195	51	202	133	195	111	224	502
Allowing Muslim women to wear a niqab or burqa when they are being sworn in as Canadian citizens is acceptable because we	72%	76%	75%	48%	69%	81%	72%	69%	72%	74%	75%	76%	71%
		C*	C*	*	C	CD	C*						
	320	36	37	28	150	45	24	104	56	81	45	103	218
	32%	27%	34%	43%	39%	19%	34%	35%	30%	31%	30%	35%	31%
		*	E*	AE*	AE		E*						

- Column Proportions:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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2. [SUMMARY - LOW2BOX (DISAGREE)]

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	REGION							HOUSEHOLD INCOME				HOUSEHOLD	
	Total	BC	AB	SK/MB	Ontario	Quebec	Atlantic	<40k	40k - <60K	60k - <100k	100k+	Kids	No Kids
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Base: All Respondents	1004	128	101	69	366	238	102	254	184	271	185	286	718
Weighted	1004	135	107	65	385	241	71	294	185	264	148	294	710
Allowing Muslim women to wear a niqab or burqa when they are being sworn in as Canadian citizens is acceptable because we	684	99	70	37	235	196	47	190	129	182	103	191	492
	68%	73%	66%	57%	61%	81%	66%	65%	70%	69%	70%	65%	69%
		CD*	*	*		BCDF	*						
Face coverings such as the burqa or niqab worn by some Muslim women are symbols of oppression and rooted in a culture that is anti-	277	32	27	34	119	46	20	91	52	69	37	70	208
	28%	24%	25%	52%	31%	19%	28%	31%	28%	26%	25%	24%	29%
		*	*	ABDEF*	E		*						

- Column Proportions:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

- Column Means:
Columns Tested (5%): A/B/C/D/E/F,G/H/I/J,K/L
Minimum Base: 30 (**), Small Base: 100 (*)

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